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Department of Economic and Social Affairs  
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Département des affaires économiques et sociales  
Division de statistique

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United Nations



Nations Unies

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## Non-monthly tables appearing in this issue and the next issue

<p><i>Bimonthly and quarterly features in this issue:</i></p>	<p><i>Table</i></p> <p>8. Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials</p> <p>12. Earnings in manufacturing, by sex</p> <p>38. Total exports and imports by regions: quantum and unit value indices and terms of trade in US dollars</p>
<p><i>Quarterly features in the next issue:</i></p>	<p>12a. Earnings in non-agricultural activities, by sex</p> <p>18. Fuel imports, developed economies: unit value and volume indices; value</p> <p>19. Indicators on fuel imports, developed economies</p> <p>37. External trade conversion factors</p> <p>39. Manufactured goods exports: unit value indices, volume indices and value</p> <p>51. Selected series of world statistics</p>

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<p><i>Sujets bimestriels et trimestriels de ce numéro:</i></p>	<p><i>Tableau</i></p> <p>8. Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU</p> <p>12. Salaires dans les industries manufacturières, par sexe</p> <p>38. Exportations et importations totales par régions : indices du quantum et de la valeur unitaire et termes de l'échange en dollars É.-U</p>
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## Introduction

The objective of this publication is to present current monthly economic and social statistics for most of the countries and territories of the world. In addition, each month a selection of tables shows annual and/or quarterly data on subjects illustrating important socio-economic trends and developments.

All data published in this edition are available in electronic format in the online version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS Online, see <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). The MBS Online typically presents longer time series than the print version. Additionally, the following statistical series are included in the online version: Gross domestic product, volume measures; Retail trade indices; and World food situation, FAO food price index.

### Sources

The statistics appearing in the *Bulletin* are obtained by the Statistics Division of the United Nations and the international statistical services from official sources in the countries. International sources for the *Bulletin* include the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization, International Civil Service Commission, International Labour Office and the International Monetary Fund.

To access countries' or areas' national statistical office websites for more information, consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparability of the data

Data definitions are provided for the statistical terms in the tables. These present the internationally recommended statistical terms and definitions in current use. Where individual series differ fundamentally from the descriptions in the note, the differences are indicated in footnotes.

Where a significant break in the homogeneity of a particular national series occurs, the point at which the break occurs is indicated by the symbol “#”; the nature of the change is generally described in a footnote.

### Revisions and changes in tables

Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the *Bulletin*. In general, figures for the latest months are to be regarded as provisional.

Table 4 has been suspended pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4. Table 31 was re-introduced in July 2013 and includes countries or areas whose airlines performed more than 100 million total tonne-kilometres or more than 25 million freight tonne-kilometres in 2012. The coverage in table 48 was modified in June 2013 to include discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs.

### Time period

As far as possible, the figures are given for the calendar years 2009-2018 inclusive and for the most recent 18 months. In general, the annual figures are expressed as monthly averages; exceptions (e.g. most of the tables under the International Merchandise Trade and Finance Sections) are indicated. For the registration of new motor vehicles, annual totals are shown.

### Units of measurement

Metric units are used in all tables in which the data are measured in weight, volume, length or area.

### Rounding of figures

When necessary, figures are rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown in some series.

## Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout the *Bulletin*.

- . Not applicable.
- ... Not available.
- Magnitude zero.
- C Confidential data.
- \* Provisional, preliminary or estimated figure.
- ◆ Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter.
- # Marked break in series.

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

## Country notes and nomenclature

Designations which have changed:

Cabo Verde — Previously translated as Cape Verde.

Czechia — Formerly Czech Republic.

Eswatini — Formerly Swaziland.

North Macedonia — Formerly The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Russian Federation — The statistical data for the Russian Federation refers to information provided by the Russian Federation and where indicated includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

State of Palestine — Formerly Occupied Palestinian Territory.

Sudan, South Sudan — South Sudan became an independent State on 9 July 2011 and a Member of the United Nations on 14 July 2011. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to July 2011, shown under the heading “Sudan”, may refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

Ukraine — On 28 July 2014, the Government of Ukraine informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

## Regional economic groupings

ANCOM — Andean Common Market

Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.



## Introduction

### APEC — Asian-Pacific Economic Co-operation

Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam.

### ASEAN — Association of South-East Asian Nations

Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

### CACM — Central American Common Market

Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama.

### CARICOM — Caribbean Community and Common Market

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

### CIS — Commonwealth of Independent States

Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

### COMESA — Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, South Sudan, Sudan, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

### ECOWAS — Economic Community of West African States

Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo. EMCCA — Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa

Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe.

### EU — European Union

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

### Euro area

Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

### LAIA — Latin American Integration Association (formerly Latin American Free Trade Association)

Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

### LDCs — Least developed countries

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

### MERCOSUR — Mercado Común Sudamericano

Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

### NAFTA — Northern American Free Trade Area

Canada, Mexico and United States of America.

### OECD — Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States of America.

### OPEC — Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran (Islamic Rep. of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

## Introduction

Le objectif de cette publication est de présenter mensuellement des statistiques économiques et sociales actuelles pour la plupart des pays et territoires du monde. De plus, on y trouve une série de tableaux qui contiennent des données annuelles et/ou trimestrielles illustrant les principales tendances et développements socio-économiques.

Toutes les données publiées dans ce numéro sont disponibles en format électronique dans la version en ligne du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* (BMS en ligne, disponible à : <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). En ligne, le BMS permet des séries chronologiques/ temporelles plus longues que dans la version imprimée. De plus, ces séries seront incluses dans la version électronique : le produit intérieur brut, les mesures de volume, les indices du commerce de détail, la situation alimentaire mondiale, et l'indice FAO de prix des produits alimentaires.

### Sources

Les statistiques publiées dans le *Bulletin* ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et par les services statistiques internationaux de sources officielles dans les pays. Les sources internationales pour le *Bulletin* incluent la Commission de la fonction publique internationale, l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale, le Bureau international du travail et le Fonds monétaire international.

Pour accéder aux sites web des offices statistiques nationaux pour plus d'information, consultez [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparabilité des données

Les définitions des données sont fournies pour les termes statistiques dans les tableaux. Elles présentent des termes et définitions recommandés internationalement qui sont d'usage courant. Lorsqu'une série s'écarte de manière fondamentale de la définition donnée dans la remarque, la divergence est signalée en note.

S'il y a discontinuité dans l'homogénéité d'une série statistique d'un certain pays, le point où se produit la coupure est indiqué par le signe "#"; la nature de changement est généralement mentionnée en note.

### Révisions et changements dans les tableaux

Chaque numéro contient toutes les rectifications apportées aux chiffres à la date de la publication du *Bulletin*. En général, les chiffres des derniers mois doivent être considérés comme provisoires.

Le tableau 4 a été suspendu en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév. Le tableau 31 a été réintroduit en juillet 2013 et comprend les pays ou régions dont les transporteurs aériens ont réalisé en 2012 un total de plus de 100 millions de tonnes-kilomètres ou de plus de 25 millions de tonnes-kilomètres de fret. Le champ du tableau 48 a été modifié en juin 2013 pour n'inclure que les taux d'escompte, i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités.

### Période couverte

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de séries chronologiques. Autant que possible, les chiffres donnés sont des chiffres annuels pour 2009-2018 et des chiffres mensuels pour les derniers dix-huit mois. En général, les chiffres annuels sont présentés en moyennes mensuelles; il y a des exceptions qui ont été marquées (ex. la plupart des tableaux dans les sections sur le commerce international et sur la finance). Pour l'immatriculation des véhicules automobiles neufs, les totaux annuels sont présentés.

### Unités de mesure

Le système métrique est utilisé dans tous les tableaux dont les données sont mesurées en poids, volume, longueur ou surface.

### Arrondissement de chiffres

Chaque fois qu'on l'a jugé nécessaire, les nombres ont été arrondis à l'unité. Il peut donc y avoir, pour certaines séries, une légère différence entre la somme des éléments constituants et le total indiqué.

## Signes conventionnels

Les signes ci-après ont été utilisés dans le *Bulletin*.

- . Ne s'applique pas.
- ... Aucune donnée disponible.
- Résultat rigoureusement zéro.
- C Données confidentielles.
- \* Donnée provisoire ou estimation.
- ◆ Moyenne mensuelle pour le trimestre ou indice pour le trimestre.
- # Une discontinuité notable dans la série.

Les décimales sont toujours précédées d'un point (.).

## Notes sur les pays et nomenclature

Désignations changées :

Cabo Verde — Traduit précédemment par Cap-Vert.

Eswatini — Ex Swaziland.

État de Palestine — Ex Territoire occupé palestinien.

Fédération de Russie — Les données statistiques pour la Fédération de Russie ont trait aux informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie et, là où cela est indiqué, incluent des données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.

Macédoine du Nord — Ex L'ex République yougoslave de Macédoine.

Soudan, Sud-Soudan — Le Sud-Soudan est devenu un Etat indépendant le 9 juillet 2011 et membre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies le 14 juillet 2011. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période antérieure à juillet 2011, sous le nom du «Soudan», peuvent se rapporter aux Soudan et Sud-Soudan.

Tchéquie — Ex République tchèque.

Ukraine — Le 28 juillet 2014, le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

## Goupements économiques régionaux

ALAI — Association latino-américaine pour l'intégration (antérieurement Association latino-américaine de libre-échange)  
Argentine, Bolivie (État plurinational de), Brésil, Chili, Colombie, Cuba, Equateur, Mexique, Panama, Paraguay, Pérou, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

ALENA — Accord de libre-échange nord-américain  
Canada, États-Unis d'Amérique et Mexique.

ANASE — Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-est  
Brunéi Darussalam, Cambodge, Indonésie, Malaisie, Myanmar, Philippines, République démocratique populaire lao, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

ANCOM — Marché commun andin  
Bolivie (État plurinational de), Colombie, Equateur et Pérou.

CARICOM — Communauté des caraïbes et marché commun des caraïbes  
Antigua-et-Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbade, Belize, Dominique, Grenade, Guyane, Haïti, Jamaïque, Montserrat, Sainte-Lucie, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines, Suriname et Trinité-et-Tobago.

CEAP — Coopération économique d'Asie-Pacifique  
Australie, Brunéi Darussalam, Canada, Chili, Chine, États-Unis d'Amérique, Fédération de Russie, Hong Kong (région administrative spéciale de Chine), Indonésie, Japon, Malaisie, Mexique, Nouvelle-Zélande, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée, Pérou, Philippines, Province chinoise de Taiwan, République de Corée, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

CEDEAO — Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest  
Bénin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambie, Ghana, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Libéria, Mali, Niger, Nigéria, Sénégal, Sierra Leone et Togo.

CEI — Communauté d'Etats indépendants

Arménie, Azerbaïdjan, Bélarus, Fédération de Russie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan, Ouzbékistan, République de Moldova, Tadjikistan, Turkménistan et Ukraine.

CEMAC — Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique centrale  
Angola, Burundi, Cameroun, Congo, Gabon, Guinée équatoriale, République Centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, Sao Tomé-et-Principe et Tchad.

COMESA — Marché commun de l'Afrique de l'Est et de l'Afrique australe  
Burundi, Comores, Djibouti, Egypte, Erythrée, Eswatini, Ethiopie, Libye, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Maurice, Ouganda, République démocratique du Congo, Rwanda, Seychelles, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Zambie et Zimbabwe.

MCAC — Marché commun d'Amérique centrale  
Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua et Panama.

MERCOSUR — Marché commun sud-américain  
Argentine, Brésil, Paraguay, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

OCDE — Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques  
Allemagne, Australie, Autriche, Belgique, Canada, Chili, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, États-Unis d'Amérique, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Islande, Israël, Italie, Japon, Luxembourg, Mexique, Norvège, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, République de Corée, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède, Suisse, Tchéquie et Turquie.

OPEP — Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole  
Algérie, Angola, Arabie Saoudite, Emirats arabes unis, Equateur, Iran (Rép. islamique d'), Iraq, Libye, Koweït, Nigéria, Qatar et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

PMA — Pays les moins avancés  
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Bénin, Bhoutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodge, Comores, Djibouti, Erythrée, Ethiopie, Gambie, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Haïti, Iles Salomon, Kiribati, Lesotho, Libéria, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritanie, Mozambique, Myanmar, Népal, Niger, Ouganda, République centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, République démocratique populaire lao, République-Unie de Tanzanie, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Sénégal, Sierra Leone, Somalie, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Tchad, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Yémen et Zambie.

UE — Union européenne  
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Bulgarie, Chypre, Croatie, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, Roumanie, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède et Tchéquie.

Zone euro  
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Chypre, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Portugal, Slovaquie et Slovénie.

## Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands

## Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de <sup>a</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan <sup>1</sup>	DF	23 994	24 486	24 988	25 500	26 023	26 557	27 101	27 657	28 224	...
Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland <sup>2</sup>	DJ	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	*29
Albania - Albanie	DF	2 928	2 913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	2 905	2 900	2 895	2 889	2 881	2 876	2 873	...
Algeria - Algérie	DJ	35 268	35 978	36 717	37 495	38 297	39 114	39 963	40 836	41 696	...
American Samoa - Samoas américaines <sup>3</sup>	DJ	70	67	64	64	63	62	61	...	...	...
Andorra - Andorre <sup>2</sup>	DJ	85	70 <sup>4</sup>	70 <sup>5</sup>	70 <sup>5</sup>	70	70	71	72	...	...
Angola	DF	16 889 <sup>6</sup>	17 430 <sup>6</sup>	17 992 <sup>6</sup>	18 577 <sup>6</sup>	19 184 <sup>6</sup>	25 901 <sup>7</sup>	26 682 <sup>7</sup>	27 504 <sup>7</sup>	28 360 <sup>7</sup>	29 250 <sup>7</sup>
Anguilla	DF	16	16	...	14	14	14	15	15	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	DF	89	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina - Argentine	DF	40 134	40 788 <sup>8</sup>	41 261 <sup>8</sup>	41 733 <sup>8</sup>	42 203 <sup>8</sup>	42 670 <sup>8</sup>	43 132 <sup>8</sup>	43 590 <sup>8</sup>	44 045 <sup>8</sup>	44 495 <sup>8</sup>
Armenia - Arménie	DJ	3 066	3 045	3 028	3 024	3 022	3 014	3 005	2 992	2 979	...
Aruba	DJ	102	102	103	105	106	108	109	110	111	...
Australia - Australie <sup>9</sup>	DJ	21 692	22 032	22 340	22 742	23 146	23 504	23 851	24 211	24 599	...
Austria - Autriche	DJ	8 341	8 361	8 389	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 629	8 740	8 773 <sup>5</sup>	...
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	DJ	8 947	9 054	9 173	9 296	9 417	9 535	9 649	9 758	9 850	...
Bahamas	DF	342 <sup>10</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	352 <sup>8</sup>	355 <sup>8</sup>	359 <sup>8</sup>	362 <sup>8</sup>	366 <sup>8</sup>	370 <sup>8</sup>	373 <sup>8</sup>	377 <sup>8</sup>	381 <sup>8</sup>
Bahrain - Bahreïn	DJ	1 178	1 229	1 195	1 209	1 253	1 315	1 370	1 424	1 501	...
Bangladesh	DF	146 600	148 620	150 611	152 700	154 790	156 880	158 900	160 800	161 750	...
	DJ	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados - Barbade	DF	...	278	278	278	277	277	275	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus - Bélarus	DJ	9 507	9 491	9 473	9 464	9 466	9 475	9 490	9 502 <sup>11</sup>	9 498	...
Belgium - Belgique	DJ	10 796	10 896	11 044	11 128	11 183	11 231	11 285 <sup>11</sup>	11 331 <sup>11</sup>	11 382	...
Belize	DF	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	324	332	341	350	359	368	378	388	...
Benin - Bénin	DF	8 498 <sup>12</sup>	8 779 <sup>12</sup>	9 067 <sup>12</sup>	9 365 <sup>12</sup>	...	10 293 <sup>13</sup>	10 585 <sup>13</sup>	10 883 <sup>13</sup>	...	...
Bermuda - Bermudes	DJ	64 <sup>10</sup>	64 <sup>14</sup>	63 <sup>14</sup>	62 <sup>14</sup>	62 <sup>14</sup>	62 <sup>14</sup>	62 <sup>14</sup>	62 <sup>14</sup>	62 <sup>14</sup>	62 <sup>14</sup>
Bhutan - Bhoutan <sup>15</sup>	DF	683	696	708	721	733	745	757	769	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	DF	9 870	10 031	10 191	10 351	10 508	10 666	10 825	10 985	11 146	11 307
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	DF	3 843	3 843	3 841	3 837	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	3 531	3 526	3 518	3 511	*3 510 <sup>5</sup>	...
Botswana	DJ	1 776	1 823	1 850	2 071 <sup>16</sup>	2 115 <sup>16</sup>	2 156 <sup>16</sup>	2 195 <sup>16</sup>	2 231 <sup>16</sup>	2 267 <sup>16</sup>	...
Brazil - Brésil <sup>17</sup>	DJ	193 544	195 498	197 397	199 242	201 033	202 769	204 451	206 081	207 661	...
British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques	DF	28	28	28	28	29	...	29	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam	DF	380 <sup>18</sup>	387 <sup>18</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	399	403	408	412	417 <sup>19</sup>	421	...
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	DJ	7 585	7 534	7 348	7 306	7 264	7 224	7 178	7 128 <sup>11</sup>	7 076	7 050 <sup>5</sup>
Burkina Faso <sup>12</sup>	DJ	15 225	15 731	16 249	16 779	17 323	17 880	18 450	...	...	...
Burundi	DF	...	9 461	9 771	10 073	10 367	10 654	10 933	11 215	11 495	*11 772
	DJ	509	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde	DJ	...	494 <sup>12</sup>	500 <sup>12</sup>	506 <sup>12</sup>	512 <sup>12</sup>	518 <sup>12</sup>	525 <sup>12</sup>	531 <sup>12</sup>	538 <sup>12</sup>	...
Cambodia - Cambodge <sup>20</sup>	DF	14 085	14 303	14 521	14 741	14 963	15 184	15 405	...	...	...
Cameroon - Cameroun <sup>12</sup>	DF	19 166	19 648	20 139	20 637	21 143	21 657	22 180	22 710	23 248	...
Canada <sup>21</sup>	DJ	33 629 <sup>22</sup>	34 005 <sup>22</sup>	34 343 <sup>23</sup>	34 751 <sup>23</sup>	35 152 <sup>23</sup>	35 535 <sup>24</sup>	35 833 <sup>24</sup>	36 265 <sup>24</sup>	*36 708 <sup>25</sup>	...
Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes	DJ	57	56	55	56	56	57	59	61	63 <sup>26</sup>	...
Chile - Chili	DF	16 929	17 094	17 248	17 403	17 557	17 819	18 006	18 192	18 374	18 552
China - Chine <sup>27</sup>	DF	1 331 300 <sup>28</sup>	1 337 700 <sup>28</sup>	1 344 100 <sup>29</sup>	1 350 695 <sup>29</sup>	1 357 380 <sup>28</sup>	1 364 270 <sup>28</sup>	1 371 220 <sup>28</sup>	1 378 665 <sup>28</sup>	1 384 373 <sup>28</sup>	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	DJ	6 973	7 024	7 072	7 150	7 179	7 230	7 291	7 337	7 392	...
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS	DJ	535	537	550	568	592	622	643	*645	*653	*667

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code <sup>a</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Colombia - Colombie <sup>30</sup>	DJ	44 979	45 510	46 045	46 582	47 121	47 662	48 203	48 748	49 292	49 834
Congo	DF	3 838	...	...	...	4 278	...	...	...	4 709	...
Cook Islands - Îles Cook <sup>31</sup>	DF	23	24	19	20	*19	*19	*19	*20	...	...
Costa Rica	DJ	4 620 <sup>32</sup>	4 538 <sup>33</sup>	4 592 <sup>33</sup>	4 651 <sup>33</sup>	4 712 <sup>33</sup>	4 772 <sup>33</sup>	4 834 <sup>34</sup>	4 890 <sup>35</sup>	4 947 <sup>36</sup>	...
Côte d'Ivoire	DF	20 389 <sup>37</sup>	20 845 <sup>37</sup>	21 302 <sup>37</sup>	21 758 <sup>37</sup>	22 215 <sup>37</sup>	22 723 <sup>38</sup>	23 334 <sup>38</sup>	23 950 <sup>38</sup>	24 571 <sup>38</sup>	...
Croatia - Croatie	DJ	4 305	4 295	4 281	4 268	4 256	4 238	4 204	4 174	4 130	...
Cuba	DJ	11 174	11 171	11 172	11 174	11 192	11 224	11 239	11 239	11 230	...
Curaçao	DJ	147 <sup>18</sup>	149 <sup>18</sup>	151 <sup>18</sup>	152 <sup>7</sup>	154 <sup>7</sup>	156 <sup>7</sup>	158 <sup>7</sup>	160 <sup>7</sup>	160 <sup>7</sup>	...
Cyprus - Chypre <sup>39</sup>	DJ	808 <sup>11</sup>	829 <sup>11</sup>	851 <sup>11</sup>	864 <sup>11</sup>	862 <sup>11</sup>	853 <sup>11</sup>	848 <sup>11</sup>	852 <sup>11</sup>	855 <sup>5</sup>	...
Czechia - Tchéquie	DJ	10 444	10 474	10 496	10 511	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 565	10 594	*10 625
Denmark - Danemark <sup>40</sup>	DJ	5 519	5 545	5 567	5 587	5 609	5 640	5 678	5 724	5 761	...
Djibouti <sup>41</sup>	DF	...	841	865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica - Dominique	DF	71	71	71	71	71	72	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	DJ	9 380	9 479 <sup>12</sup>	9 580 <sup>12</sup>	9 681 <sup>12</sup>	9 785 <sup>12</sup>	9 883 <sup>12</sup>	9 980 <sup>12</sup>	10 075 <sup>12</sup>	10 169 <sup>12</sup>	10 266 <sup>12</sup>
Ecuador - Équateur <sup>42</sup>	DF	14 738	15 012	15 266	15 521	15 775	16 027	16 279	16 529	16 777	17 023
Egypt - Égypte	DF	76 925	78 685	80 530	82 550	84 629	86 811	88 958	91 023	95 203	*97 147
El Salvador <sup>43</sup>	DJ	6 153	6 183	6 216	6 251	6 289	6 328	6 460	6 521	6 582	6 643
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	DF	1 566 <sup>44</sup>	1 622 <sup>44</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	1 265 <sup>45</sup>	*1 309 <sup>45</sup>	...
Eritrea - Érythrée <sup>46</sup>	DF	2 627	2 691	2 759	2 829	2 901	2 976	3 052	3 131	3 212	...
Estonia - Estonie	DJ	1 335	1 331	1 327	1 323	1 318	1 315	1 315	1 316 <sup>11</sup>	1 317	*1 319 <sup>5</sup>
Eswatini	DF	1 044	1 056	1 068	1 080	1 093	1 106	1 119	1 133	1 146	...
Ethiopia - Éthiopie <sup>47</sup>	DF	77 651	79 634	81 668	83 741	85 837	87 952	90 075	92 205	94 352	96 503
Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé	DJ	49	49	49	48	48	48	49	49	50	...
Fiji - Fidji	DF	843	857	854	858	862	866	867 <sup>48</sup>	871	...	...
Finland - Finlande <sup>2</sup>	DJ	5 311 <sup>49</sup>	5 335 <sup>49</sup>	5 360 <sup>49</sup>	5 386 <sup>49</sup>	5 410 <sup>49</sup>	5 433 <sup>49</sup>	5 451 <sup>49</sup>	5 466 <sup>49</sup>	5 508	...
France <sup>50</sup>	DJ	62 615	62 918	63 223	63 537	63 863	64 164	*64 430	*64 680	*64 910	*65 018 <sup>5</sup>
French Guiana - Guyane française <sup>5</sup>	DJ	224	229	238	240	244	252	257	263	274	282
French Polynesia - Polynésie française	DF	263	265	267	268	270	271	272	...	...	...
Georgia - Géorgie	DF	4 411	4 453	4 483	4 491	4 487	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	3 727 <sup>51</sup>	3 717 <sup>51</sup>	3 719 <sup>51</sup>	3 728 <sup>51</sup>	...
Germany - Allemagne	DJ	81 875	81 757	80 275 <sup>16</sup>	80 426 <sup>16</sup>	80 646 <sup>16</sup>	80 983 <sup>16</sup>	81 687 <sup>16</sup>	82 349 <sup>52</sup>	82 657 <sup>52</sup>	82 792 <sup>53</sup>
Ghana	DF	23 417	...	25 235 <sup>14</sup>	25 825 <sup>14</sup>	26 428 <sup>14</sup>	27 043 <sup>14</sup>	27 670 <sup>14</sup>	28 308 <sup>14</sup>	...	...
Gibraltar <sup>54</sup>	DF	31	31	32	33	33	33	34	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	DF	11 107	11 121	11 105	11 045	10 965	10 892	10 821	10 776	10 768 <sup>5</sup>	...
Greenland - Groenland <sup>2</sup>	DJ	56	57	57	57	56	56	56	56	56	...
Grenada - Grenade	DF	105	105	107	108	109	109	110	111	111	...
Guadeloupe <sup>55</sup>	DJ	402	404	404	403	401	399	397	395	*392	*391 <sup>5</sup>
Guam <sup>3</sup>	DJ	159	...	160	160	160	161	162	163	164	168
Guatemala <sup>56</sup>	DJ	14 017	14 362	14 714	15 073	15 438	15 807	16 176	...	...	...
Guernsey - Guernesey <sup>57</sup>	DJ	62	62	63	63	63	62	...	62	62	...
Guinea - Guinée	DF	10 218 <sup>12</sup>	10 537 <sup>12</sup>	10 864 <sup>12</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	10 600 <sup>7</sup>	10 918 <sup>7</sup>	11 233 <sup>7</sup>	11 555 <sup>7</sup>	11 884 <sup>7</sup>
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau <sup>12</sup>	DF	...	1 460	1 472	1 485	1 499	1 514	1 531	1 548	...	...
Guyana	DF	753	752	751	747	746	746	745	743	741	...
Haiti - Haïti <sup>58</sup>	DJ	9 923	10 085	10 248	10 413	10 579	10 746	10 912	...	...	...
Holy See - Saint-Siège <sup>59</sup>	DF	...	0 <sup>60</sup>	...	0 <sup>61</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	DF	7 877 <sup>62</sup>	8 046 <sup>62</sup>	8 215 <sup>62</sup>	8 385 <sup>62</sup>	...	8 432 <sup>13</sup>	8 577 <sup>13</sup>	...	...	...
Hungary - Hongrie	DJ	10 023	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 866 <sup>63</sup>	9 843 <sup>63</sup>	9 814 <sup>63</sup>	9 788 <sup>63</sup>	9 778 <sup>64</sup>
Iceland - Islande <sup>65</sup>	DJ	319	318	319	321	324	327	331	335	343	...
India - Inde <sup>66</sup>	DF	1 160 813	1 176 742	1 192 506	1 208 116	1 223 581	1 238 887	1 254 019	1 268 961	1 283 600	1 298 041
Indonesia - Indonésie	DJ	231 370 <sup>67</sup>	238 519 <sup>68</sup>	241 991 <sup>68</sup>	245 425 <sup>68</sup>	248 818 <sup>68</sup>	252 165 <sup>68</sup>	255 462 <sup>68</sup>	258 705 <sup>68</sup>	261 891 <sup>68</sup>	265 015

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code <sup>a</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d) <sup>69</sup>	DJ	73 202	74 340	...	76 038	76 942	77 856	78 773	79 686	81 070	82 084
Iraq	DF	31 393	32 211	33 052	33 913	34 794	35 736	36 659	...	...	*37 842
Ireland - Irlande	DF	4 459	4 560	4 580	4 600	4 624	4 658	4 702	4 755	4 784 <sup>5</sup>	...
Isle of Man - Île de Man <sup>70</sup>	DJ	82	83	...	85	86	86	87	86	84	...
Israel - Israël <sup>71</sup>	DJ	7 486	7 624	7 766	7 911	8 059	8 216	8 380	8 546	*8 713	*8 884
Italy - Italie	DJ	59 095	59 277	59 379	59 540	60 234	60 789	60 731	60 627	60 537	...
Jamaica - Jamaïque	DJ	2 696	2 702	2 700	2 708	2 715	2 721	2 725	2 728	2 729	...
Japan - Japon	DJ	128 047 <sup>72</sup>	128 070 <sup>72</sup>	127 833 <sup>73</sup>	127 629 <sup>73</sup>	127 445 <sup>73</sup>	127 276 <sup>73</sup>	127 141 <sup>74</sup>	126 995 <sup>74</sup>	126 786 <sup>73</sup>	*126 529 <sup>75</sup>
Jersey	DJ	96	97	98	99	...	101	103	104	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie <sup>76</sup>	DF	6 490	6 699	6 993	7 427	8 114	8 804	9 559	9 798	10 053	...
Kazakhstan <sup>77</sup>	DF	16 093	16 322	16 557	16 792	17 036	17 288	17 543	17 794	18 038	...
Kenya <sup>78</sup>	DF	37 725	38 474	39 545	40 657	41 788	42 961	44 157	45 389	46 595	47 849
Kiribati <sup>48</sup>	DF	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	DF	2 778	2 933	3 107	3 247	3 428	3 767	3 971	4 079	4 083 <sup>5</sup>	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan <sup>11</sup>	DJ	5 383	5 448	5 515	5 608	5 720	5 836	5 957	6 080	6 198	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao <sup>45</sup>	DJ	6 111	6 230	6 349	6 466	6 581	6 693	6 672	6 787	6 901	7 013
Latvia - Lettonie	DJ	2 142	2 098	2 060	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 978	1 960	1 942	*1 934 <sup>5</sup>
Lesotho <sup>79</sup>	DF	1 887	1 892	1 897	1 903	1 909	1 917	1 924	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria	DF	3 551	3 627	3 705	3 784	3 865	3 946	...	...	...	...
Libya - Libye <sup>80</sup>	DF	5 589	5 689	5 791	5 892	5 994	6 096	6 162	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	DJ	36	36	36	37	37	37	37	38	38	38 <sup>5</sup>
Lithuania - Lituanie	DJ	3 163	3 097	3 028	2 988	2 958	2 932 <sup>63</sup>	2 905 <sup>63</sup>	2 868 <sup>63</sup>	2 828 <sup>63</sup>	*2 796 <sup>63</sup>
Luxembourg	DJ	498	507	518	531	543	556	570	583	596	*602 <sup>5</sup>
Madagascar <sup>12</sup>	DF	19 601	20 142	20 696	21 263	21 842	22 434	...	...	...	...
Malawi <sup>12</sup>	DF	13 520	13 948	14 389	14 845	15 317	15 805	16 310	16 833	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie	DJ	28 081 <sup>81</sup>	28 589 <sup>82</sup>	29 062 <sup>82</sup>	29 510 <sup>82</sup>	30 214 <sup>82</sup>	30 709 <sup>82</sup>	31 186 <sup>82</sup>	31 634 <sup>82</sup>	32 050 <sup>82</sup>	...
Maldives	DF	315	320	325	331	336	438 <sup>83</sup>	454 <sup>83</sup>	472 <sup>83</sup>	492 <sup>83</sup>	512 <sup>83</sup>
Mali <sup>84</sup>	DF	14 671	15 370	15 843	16 312	16 808	17 319	17 819	18 341	...	...
Malta - Malte <sup>85</sup>	DJ	413	415	416	420	423	427	432	455	468	...
Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall	DF	54 <sup>86</sup>	54 <sup>86</sup>	...	...	54 <sup>48</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique <sup>5</sup>	DJ	396	394	392	388	386	384	381	*378	*375	*371
Mauritania - Mauritanie <sup>12</sup>	DF	3 251	3 341	3 297	3 378	3 537	3 637	3 720	3 783	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice <sup>87</sup>	DJ	1 275 <sup>88</sup>	1 281 <sup>88</sup>	1 252 <sup>89</sup>	1 256 <sup>89</sup>	1 259 <sup>89</sup>	1 261 <sup>89</sup>	1 263 <sup>89</sup>	1 263 <sup>89</sup>	1 265 <sup>89</sup>	...
Mayotte	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	225 <sup>11</sup>	230 <sup>5</sup>	*244 <sup>11</sup>	*254 <sup>11</sup>	*259 <sup>5</sup>
Mexico - Mexique	DJ	112 853	114 256 <sup>12</sup>	115 683 <sup>12</sup>	117 054 <sup>12</sup>	118 395 <sup>12</sup>	119 713 <sup>12</sup>	121 006 <sup>12</sup>	122 273 <sup>12</sup>	123 518 <sup>12</sup>	124 738 <sup>12</sup>
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de) <sup>12</sup>	DJ	108	108	108	107	107	106	106	...	...	...
Monaco <sup>90</sup>	DJ	35	36	36	36	37	37 <sup>5</sup>	38 <sup>5</sup>	38 <sup>5</sup>	38 <sup>5</sup>	...
Mongolia - Mongolie	DF	2 691	2 739	2 786	2 840	2 899	2 963	3 027	3 089	3 149	...
Montenegro - Monténégro	DJ	632	619	620	621	621	622 <sup>63</sup>	622 <sup>63</sup>	622 <sup>63</sup>	622 <sup>63</sup>	622 <sup>64</sup>
Montserrat	DF	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	DF	31 543 <sup>91</sup>	31 894 <sup>91</sup>	32 245 <sup>91</sup>	32 597 <sup>91</sup>	32 950 <sup>91</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	33 770 <sup>92</sup>	34 125 <sup>92</sup>	34 487 <sup>92</sup>	34 852 <sup>92</sup>	...
Mozambique <sup>93</sup>	DF	21 803	22 417	23 050	23 701	24 366	25 042	25 728	26 424	27 129	...
Myanmar <sup>94</sup>	DF	59 130	59 780	50 149 <sup>51</sup>	50 667 <sup>51</sup>	51 184 <sup>51</sup>	51 991 <sup>51</sup>	52 451 <sup>51</sup>	52 917 <sup>51</sup>	53 388 <sup>51</sup>	53 863 <sup>51</sup>
Namibia - Namibie	DF	2 104 <sup>12</sup>	2 143 <sup>12</sup>	2 116 <sup>95</sup>	2 155 <sup>95</sup>	2 196 <sup>95</sup>	2 238 <sup>95</sup>	2 281 <sup>95</sup>	2 324 <sup>95</sup>	2 369 <sup>95</sup>	...
Nauru <sup>12</sup>	DF	...	...	...	10	...	...	11	...	...	...
Nepal - Népal	DJ	27 504	28 044	28 585	26 873 <sup>95</sup>	27 257 <sup>95</sup>	27 646 <sup>95</sup>	28 038 <sup>95</sup>	28 431 <sup>95</sup>	28 826 <sup>95</sup>	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	DJ	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 865	16 940	17 030	17 100	*17 181 <sup>5</sup>

## Population

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Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de <sup>a</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	DF	246	250	254	259	264	268	272	275 <sup>5</sup>	279 <sup>5</sup>	...
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>96</sup>	DJ	4 303	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510	4 596	4 693	4 794	*4 885
Nicaragua	DJ	5 742	5 816	5 997	6 071	6 134	6 198	6 263	6 328	6 394	6 460
Niger	DJ	14 693 <sup>12</sup>	15 204 <sup>12</sup>	15 731 <sup>12</sup>	16 994 <sup>97</sup>	17 680 <sup>97</sup>	18 389 <sup>97</sup>	19 125 <sup>97</sup>	19 865 <sup>97</sup>	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria <sup>79</sup>	DF	154 582	159 608	164 798	170 157	175 690	181 403	187 302	193 393	...	...
Niue - Nioué	DJ	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	*2	...
North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord	DJ	2 051	2 055	2 059	2 061	2 064	2 067	2 070	2 072	2 075 <sup>11</sup>	*2 075 <sup>5</sup>
Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales	DF	51	48	46	51 <sup>98</sup>	51 <sup>98</sup>	51 <sup>98</sup>	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège <sup>63</sup>	DJ	4 829	4 889	4 953	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 189	5 235 <sup>11</sup>	5 277 <sup>11</sup>	...
Oman	DF	3 174	...	3 295 <sup>99</sup>	3 623 <sup>99</sup>	3 855 <sup>99</sup>	3 993 <sup>99</sup>	4 159 <sup>99</sup>	4 414 <sup>99</sup>	4 560 <sup>99</sup>	...
Pakistan <sup>100</sup>	DF	169 940	173 510	177 100	...	184 350	188 020	191 710	...	...	...
Palau - Palaos	DJ	21	21	21	21	18	18	...	18	18	...
Panama	DF	3 600 <sup>101</sup>	3 662 <sup>14</sup>	3 724 <sup>14</sup>	3 788 <sup>14</sup>	3 851 <sup>14</sup>	3 913 <sup>14</sup>	3 975 <sup>14</sup>	4 037 <sup>14</sup>	4 098 <sup>14</sup>	*4 159 <sup>14</sup>
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>102</sup>	DF	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 151	...	...
Paraguay <sup>103</sup>	DF	6 169	6 266	6 363	6 461	6 559	6 657	6 756	6 855	6 954	...
Peru - Pérou <sup>104</sup>	DF	29 132	29 462	29 798	30 136	30 475	30 814	31 152	31 489	31 826	32 162
Philippines	DJ	92 227 <sup>10</sup>	93 135 <sup>14</sup>	94 824 <sup>14</sup>	96 511 <sup>14</sup>	98 197 <sup>14</sup>	99 880 <sup>14</sup>	101 562 <sup>14</sup>	103 243 <sup>14</sup>	104 921 <sup>14</sup>	...
Poland - Pologne	DJ	38 153 <sup>105</sup>	38 042 <sup>63</sup>	38 051 <sup>63</sup>	38 059 <sup>63</sup>	38 032 <sup>63</sup>	38 006 <sup>63</sup>	37 982 <sup>63</sup>	37 957 <sup>63</sup>	37 975 <sup>106</sup>	...
Portugal	DJ	10 568	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457	10 401	10 358	10 325	10 300	10 291 <sup>5</sup>
Puerto Rico - Porto Rico <sup>3</sup>	DJ	3 740 <sup>18</sup>	3 721 <sup>107</sup>	3 679 <sup>7</sup>	3 634 <sup>7</sup>	3 593 <sup>7</sup>	3 535 <sup>7</sup>	3 473 <sup>7</sup>	3 411 <sup>7</sup>	3 337 <sup>7</sup>	...
Qatar	DF	1 639	1 715	1 733	1 833	2 004	2 216	2 438	2 618	2 725	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	DJ	49 308	49 554	49 937	50 200	50 429	50 747	51 015	51 246	51 446	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova <sup>108</sup>	DJ	3 566	3 562	3 560	3 560	3 559	2 998	...	...	...	...
Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud <sup>109</sup>	DF	8 685	9 005	9 389	9 783	10 182	10 585	11 000	11 425	11 868	12 323
Reunion - Réunion	DJ	816 <sup>5</sup>	821 <sup>5</sup>	829 <sup>5</sup>	834 <sup>5</sup>	839 <sup>11</sup>	847 <sup>11</sup>	851 <sup>5</sup>	*858 <sup>11</sup>	*863 <sup>11</sup>	*866 <sup>5</sup>
Romania - Roumanie	DF	...	...	...	...	19 989	19 916	19 820	19 707	19 644 <sup>5</sup>	*19 524 <sup>5</sup>
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	DJ	20 367 <sup>63</sup>	20 247 <sup>63</sup>	20 148 <sup>63</sup>	20 060 <sup>63</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	DF	10 117 <sup>12</sup>	10 413 <sup>12</sup>	10 718 <sup>12</sup>	10 483 <sup>97</sup>	10 737 <sup>97</sup>	10 997 <sup>97</sup>	11 263 <sup>97</sup>	11 533 <sup>97</sup>	11 809 <sup>97</sup>	12 090 <sup>97</sup>
Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.	DF	4	4	4	4	4 <sup>26</sup>	4	4	5	...	...
Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha - Sainte-Hélène: Tristan da Cunha <sup>111</sup>	DF	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	DF	*52	*53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	DF	172	...	167	169	171	173	173	...	...	...
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon <sup>5</sup>	DJ	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	DJ	110	110	110	...	110	110	110	...	...	...
Samoa	DF	183	184	185	189 <sup>112</sup>	191 <sup>112</sup>	192 <sup>112</sup>	193 <sup>112</sup>	...	198 <sup>113</sup>	...
San Marino - Saint-Marin <sup>2</sup>	DF	33	33	33	34	33	34	34 <sup>5</sup>	34 <sup>5</sup>	34 <sup>5</sup>	...
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	DF	161	164	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	202
	DJ	...	...	...	...	182 <sup>114</sup>	186 <sup>114</sup>	190 <sup>114</sup>	194 <sup>114</sup>	198 <sup>114</sup>	...
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	DF	26 576	27 411	28 173	28 897	29 613	30 340	31 062	31 788	32 613	33 414
Senegal - Sénégal	DJ	12 171 <sup>26</sup>	12 509 <sup>26</sup>	12 842 <sup>26</sup>	13 208 <sup>12</sup>	13 509 <sup>12</sup>	13 926 <sup>12</sup>	14 357 <sup>12</sup>	14 800 <sup>12</sup>	15 256 <sup>12</sup>	15 726 <sup>12</sup>
Serbia - Serbie <sup>115</sup>	DJ	7 321	7 291	7 237 <sup>89</sup>	7 201 <sup>89</sup>	7 167 <sup>89</sup>	7 132 <sup>89</sup>	7 095 <sup>89</sup>	7 058 <sup>89</sup>	7 021 <sup>116</sup>	...
Seychelles	DF	87	90	87	88	90	91	93	95	96	97
Sierra Leone	DF	5 608	5 747	5 890	6 038	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore - Singapour <sup>117</sup>	DJ	4 988	5 077	5 184	5 312	5 399	5 470	5 535	5 607	5 612	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)	DF	39	36	33	35	37	37 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de <sup>a</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Slovakia - Slovaquie	DJ	5 386	5 391	5 398	5 408	5 413	5 419	5 424	5 431	5 439 <sup>11</sup>	...
Slovenia - Slovénie	DJ	2 042	2 049	2 052	2 056	2 059	2 062	2 063	2 064	2 066 <sup>11</sup>	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	DF	518 <sup>12</sup>	555 <sup>118</sup>	570 <sup>118</sup>	584 <sup>118</sup>	598 <sup>118</sup>	612 <sup>118</sup>	625 <sup>118</sup>	639 <sup>118</sup>	653 <sup>118</sup>	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	DF	50 256	50 979	51 729	52 507	53 312	54 147	55 012	55 909	56 522	57 726
Spain - Espagne	DJ	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 481 <sup>65</sup>	46 448 <sup>65</sup>	46 450 <sup>65</sup>	46 549 <sup>65</sup>	*46 659 <sup>119</sup>
Sri Lanka	DF	20 476	20 675	20 892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	20 425	20 585	*20 771	*20 966	*21 203	*21 444	...
State of Palestine - État de Palestine	DF	3 935	4 048	4 169	4 293	4 421	4 550	4 682	4 817	4 952	...
Sudan - Soudan	DF	31 957	32 962	33 998	35 064	36 163	37 292	38 454	39 648	...	...
Suriname	DJ	524	531	540	...	550	559	567	576	...	...
Sweden - Suède <sup>2</sup>	DJ	9 299	9 378	9 449	9 519	9 600 <sup>65</sup>	9 696 <sup>65</sup>	9 799 <sup>65</sup>	9 923 <sup>120</sup>	10 058 <sup>120</sup>	10 120 <sup>119</sup>
Switzerland - Suisse	DJ	7 744	7 825	7 912	7 997	8 089	8 189 <sup>121</sup>	8 282 <sup>121</sup>	8 373 <sup>121</sup>	8 420 <sup>122</sup>	*8 482 <sup>122</sup>
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne <sup>123</sup>	DF	20 125	20 619	21 124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	DF	7 334	7 519	7 714	7 897	8 074	8 257	8 452	8 647	...	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	DJ	63 525	63 878	64 076	64 266	64 621	64 955	65 027	65 013	65 522	...
Timor-Leste <sup>12</sup>	DF	1 115	...	...	...	1 180	1 212	...	...	1 242	1 261
	DJ	5 731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	DJ	...	6 197 <sup>12</sup>	6 338 <sup>12</sup>	6 491 <sup>12</sup>	6 648 <sup>12</sup>	6 809 <sup>12</sup>	6 974 <sup>12</sup>	7 143 <sup>12</sup>	7 229 <sup>12</sup>	7 403 <sup>12</sup>
Tokelau - Tokélaou <sup>124</sup>	DF	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	DF	1 310 <sup>88</sup>	1 318 <sup>88</sup>	...	1 335 <sup>89</sup>	1 341 <sup>89</sup>	1 345 <sup>89</sup>	1 350 <sup>89</sup>	1 354 <sup>89</sup>	1 357 <sup>89</sup>	...
Tunisia - Tunisie	DF	10 458	10 566	10 674	10 784	10 895	11 007	11 154	11 304	11 446	...
Turkey - Turquie	DJ	72 561 <sup>125</sup>	73 723 <sup>125</sup>	74 724 <sup>125</sup>	75 627 <sup>125</sup>	76 668 <sup>125</sup>	77 696 <sup>125</sup>	78 741 <sup>125</sup>	79 815 <sup>125</sup>	80 313 <sup>126</sup>	81 339 <sup>126</sup>
Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques	DJ	36	35	34	32	34	35	37	38	40	...
Tuvalu	DF	...	...	11	...	11	...	...	10 <sup>102</sup>	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda	DF	30 661	31 785	32 940	34 131	...	34 141 <sup>38</sup>	35 492 <sup>38</sup>	36 561 <sup>38</sup>	37 674 <sup>38</sup>	*38 823 <sup>38</sup>
Ukraine	DF	46 053	45 871	45 706	45 593	45 553 <sup>5</sup>	45 426 <sup>5</sup>	42 675 <sup>127</sup>	42 503 <sup>127</sup>	42 316 <sup>127</sup>	*42 264 <sup>128</sup>
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis <sup>129</sup>	DF	8 200 <sup>26</sup>	8 264	...	...	...	...	...	9 121 <sup>26</sup>	...	...
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord <sup>130</sup>	DJ	62 260	62 759	63 285	63 705	64 106 <sup>63</sup>	64 597 <sup>63</sup>	65 110 <sup>63</sup>	65 596 <sup>106</sup>	65 809 <sup>64</sup>	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie	DF	41 916 <sup>56</sup>	43 188 <sup>56</sup>	44 485 <sup>56</sup>	45 798 <sup>56</sup>	46 356 <sup>97</sup>	47 831 <sup>97</sup>	49 359 <sup>97</sup>	50 942 <sup>97</sup>	52 555 <sup>97</sup>	54 199 <sup>97</sup>
United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique <sup>131</sup>	DJ	306 772 <sup>18</sup>	309 348 <sup>7</sup>	311 663 <sup>7</sup>	313 998 <sup>7</sup>	316 205 <sup>7</sup>	318 563 <sup>7</sup>	320 897 <sup>7</sup>	323 128 <sup>7</sup>	...	...
United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines <sup>132</sup>	DJ	110	106	106	105	105	104	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	DJ	3 378	3 397	3 413	3 426 <sup>12</sup>	3 440 <sup>12</sup>	3 454 <sup>12</sup>	3 467 <sup>12</sup>	3 480 <sup>12</sup>	3 493 <sup>12</sup>	3 506 <sup>12</sup>
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan <sup>133</sup>	DJ	27 767	28 562	29 339	29 774	30 243	30 758	31 299	31 575 <sup>5</sup>	32 121 <sup>5</sup>	32 657 <sup>5</sup>
Vanuatu	DF	...	239	245	250	265	271	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	DF	28 106	28 524	28 811	29 231	29 650	30 070	30 489	30 883	31 277	31 671
Viet Nam <sup>134</sup>	DJ	86 025	86 947	87 860	88 809	89 760	90 729	91 710	*92 695	*93 672	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis et Futuna <sup>102</sup>	DF	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
Yemen - Yémen <sup>12</sup>	DJ	22 492	23 154	23 833	24 527	25 235	25 956	...	...	...	...
	DF	12 897 <sup>12</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie	DF	...	...	13 719 <sup>8</sup>	14 145 <sup>8</sup>	14 580 <sup>8</sup>	15 023 <sup>8</sup>	15 474 <sup>8</sup>	15 934 <sup>8</sup>	16 405 <sup>8</sup>	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	DF	13 668 <sup>56</sup>	...	...	...	13 369 <sup>114</sup>	13 652 <sup>114</sup>	13 943 <sup>114</sup>	14 240 <sup>114</sup>	14 542 <sup>114</sup>	...

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Source: Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.



## Population

1

### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

#### Note:

Figures shown in italics indicate estimates of uncertain reliability. This table includes only official national population estimates reported to the United Nations Statistics Division. For United Nations population estimates, refer to the United Nations Population Division's Internet site: [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

\* Provisional.

a 'Code' indicates the source of the data, as follows:

DF Population de facto.

DJ Population de jure.

- 1 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.
- 2 Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 3 Including armed forces stationed in the area.
- 4 Data refer to 1 January. Decrease in population due to revision in administrative registers.
- 5 Data refer to 1 January.
- 6 Unrevised data that do not take into account the results of the 2014 population census.
- 7 Postcensal estimates.
- 8 Projections based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census.
- 9 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.
- 10 Data refer to projections based on the 2000 Population Census.
- 11 Data refer to annual average population.
- 12 Data refer to national projections.
- 13 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.
- 14 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.
- 15 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).
- 16 Data based on the 2011 Census.
- 17 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. Data refer to national projections.
- 18 Intercensal estimates.
- 19 Source: 2016 Population and Housing Census Update.
- 20 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. Data based on the 2008 Population Census.
- 21 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).
- 22 Final intercensal estimates.
- 23 Final postcensal estimates.
- 24 Updated postcensal estimates.
- 25 Preliminary postcensal estimates.
- 26 Data refer to 31 December.
- 27 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.
- 28 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.
- 29 Data have been adjusted on the basis of the Population Census of 2010.
- 30 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2005 census.
- 31 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
- 32 The source of data is the national household survey.
- 33 Based on the national household surveys 2010-2014 and the 2011 population census.
- 34 Based on the national household survey of 2015.
- 35 Based on the national household survey of 2016.
- 36 Based on the national household survey of 2017.

#### Note:

Les chiffres en italique indiquent des estimations d'une exactitude incertaine. Cette tabulation inclut seulement des estimations officielles de la population qui ont été envoyées à la Division des Statistiques des Nations Unies. Pour les estimations faites par la Division de la Population des Nations Unies, vous êtes priés de visiter le site suivant : [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

\* Données provisoires.

a Le 'Code' indique la source de données, comme suit :

DF Population de fait.

DJ Population de droit.

- 1 Les données se rapportent à la population stationnaire sur la base du recensement de 1979 et du recensement préliminaire des logements le plus récent. Sont exclus les réfugiés d'Afghanistan en Iran et au Pakistan et les nomades estimés à 1,5 million.
- 2 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 3 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.
- 4 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Diminution de la population due à la révision des registres administratifs.
- 5 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier.
- 6 Ces données n'ont pas été révisées et elles ne prennent pas en compte les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
- 7 Estimations post censitaires.
- 8 Projections fondées sur le recensement 2010 de la population et des logements.
- 9 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2016.
- 10 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2000.
- 11 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.
- 12 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
- 13 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2013.
- 14 Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
- 15 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2005 (projections locales).
- 16 Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
- 17 Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle. Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
- 18 Estimations inter-censitaires.
- 19 Source : Révision des chiffres du recensement de la population et des logements de 2016.
- 20 Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.
- 21 Ajusté pour la sous-estimation du recensement (y compris les réservations en Inde incomplètement énumérées).
- 22 Estimations inter-censitaires définitives.
- 23 Estimations postcensitaires définitives.
- 24 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour.
- 25 Estimations post censitaires préliminaires.
- 26 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre.
- 27 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taiwan province de Chine.
- 28 Les données ont été estimées sur la base de l'enquête annuelle "National Sample Survey on Population Changes".
- 29 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
- 30 Les données sont des projections révisées tenant compte également des résultats du recensement de 2005.
- 31 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
- 32 La source des données est l'enquête nationale des ménages.
- 33 D'après les données de l'enquête nationale des ménages 2010-2014 et les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 34 Basée sur l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2015.
- 35 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2016.
- 36 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2017.

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

- 37 Estimates based on the 2014 Population Census. 37 Estimations fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2014.
- 38 Projections based on the 2014 Population Census. 38 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2014.
- 39 Data refer to government controlled areas. 39 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.
- 40 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. Population statistics are compiled from registers. 40 Non compris les Îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 41 Data are calculated from the results of the Population and Housing Census of 2009. 41 Les données sont calculées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2009.
- 42 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes. Data based on the 2010 Population Census. 42 Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades. Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
- 43 Estimates or projections based on the 2007 Population Census. 43 Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2007.
- 44 Data refer to projections based on the 1983 Population Census. 44 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1983.
- 45 Estimates based on the results of 2015 population census. 45 Estimations fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 46 Projections based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys. 46 Projections fondées sur le dénombrement rapide de la population de 2000 et sur les enquêtes érythréennes de la démographie et de la santé de 1995, 2002 et 2010.
- 47 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census. 47 Estimations en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
- 48 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the 2011 census of population and housing. 48 Les projections sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2011.
- 49 Excluding Åland Islands. 49 Non compris les Îles d'Åland.
- 50 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates. 50 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays et y compris les militaires étrangers ne vivant pas dans des camps militaires et le personnel diplomatique étranger ne vivant pas dans les ambassades ou les consulats.
- 51 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census. 51 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
- 52 Data refer to annual average population. Data based on the 2011 Census. 52 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
- 53 Data refer to 1 January. Data based on the 2011 Census. 53 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
- 54 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. 54 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.
- 55 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin. 55 Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélemy et Saint Martin.
- 56 Projections based on the 2002 Population Census. 56 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2002.
- 57 Data refer to 31 March. 57 Données se rapportent au 31 mars.
- 58 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC. 58 Les données sont projections produits par l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) et le centre démographique de l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes - Division de la population de la CEPALC.
- 59 Data refer to the Vatican City State. 59 Les données se rapportent à l'Etat de la Cité du Vatican.
- 60 Data refer to 26 February. The population figure is 460 persons. 60 Données se rapportent au 26 février. La population est égale à 460 personnes.
- 61 Data refer to 21 June. The population figure is 451 persons. 61 Données se rapportent au 21 juin. La population est égale à 451 personnes.
- 62 Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census. 62 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
- 63 Data refer to usually resident population. 63 Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 64 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to usually resident population. 64 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 65 Data refer to registered resident population. 65 Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 66 Data refer to 1 March. Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census. 66 Données se rapportent au 1 mars. Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
- 67 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2005-2015" 67 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2005-2015 >>
- 68 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035" 68 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035 >>
- 69 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year. 69 Les données concernent l'année iranienne, qui commence le 21 mars et se termine le 20 mars de l'année suivante.
- 70 Data refer to 30 April. 70 Données se rapportent au 30 avril.
- 71 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register. 71 Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Les données se rapportent aux citoyens israéliens et aux résidents permanents qui sont répertoriés dans le registre de la population.
- 72 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. 72 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.
- 73 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census. 73 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

- 74 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census.
- 75 Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census.
- 76 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.
- 77 Data refer to resident population. Recalculated population estimates taking into account late registration of births and deaths until May 2017.
- 78 Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census.
- 79 Data are projections based on the 2006 Population Census.
- 80 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.
- 81 Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of 2000 and 2010.
- 82 Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.
- 83 Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners. Estimates based on the 2014 Population Census.
- 84 Projections considering also the results of the 2009 Population Census.
- 85 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 86 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the 1999 census of population and housing.
- 87 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 88 Based on the results of the 2000 Population Census.
- 89 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
- 90 Data refer to resident population only.
- 91 Based on the results of the 2004 Population Census.
- 92 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.
- 93 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.
- 94 Data refer to 1 October.
- 95 Data refer to projections based on the 2011 Population Census.
- 96 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
- 97 Projections based on the 2012 Population and Housing Census.
- 98 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 99 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.
- 100 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 101 Estimates based on the 2010 Population Census.
- 102 Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the last population and housing census.
- 103 Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.
- 104 Data refer to 30 June. Estimates or projections based on the 2007 Population Census.
- 105 Excluding civilian aliens within the country, but including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 106 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to usually resident population.
- 107 Based on the results of the 2010 Population Census.
- 108 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 109 Data are projections based on the 2008 Population and Housing Census.
- 74 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 75 Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 76 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.
- 77 Les données concernent la population résidente. Réestimation du nombre d'habitants compte tenu de l'enregistrement tardif des naissances et des décès jusqu'en mai 2017.
- 78 Les estimations post-censitaire fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2009.
- 79 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2006.
- 80 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux libyens seulement.
- 81 Les estimations inter-censitaires au milieu de l'année sont fondée sur les résultats ajustées des recensements de la population et de l'habitat de 2000 et 2010.
- 82 Les estimations sont fondée sur les résultats ajustées du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010.
- 83 Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers. Estimations fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2014.
- 84 Projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2009.
- 85 Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
- 86 Les projections sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 1999.
- 87 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 88 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2000.
- 89 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 90 Pour la population résidente seulement.
- 91 D'après des résultats du recensement de la population de 2004.
- 92 Des projections de la population fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale de la population et de la santé réalisée entre 2010 et 2011 et, surtout, du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat de 2014.
- 93 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
- 94 Données se rapportent au 1 octobre.
- 95 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
- 96 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.
- 97 Projections fondées sur le recensement 2012 de la population et des logements.
- 98 Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 99 Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman.
- 100 Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire occupée par le Pakistan dont le statut définitif n'a pas été déterminé.
- 101 Estimations basées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
- 102 Les estimations sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du dernier recensement de la population et de l'habitat.
- 103 Estimations ou projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2012.
- 104 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2007.
- 105 Non compris les civils étrangers dans le pays, mais y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
- 106 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 107 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
- 108 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 109 Projection basée sur le recensement 2008 de la population et des logements.

## Population

1

### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

- 110 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 111 Data refer to 31 December. Based on the results of a population count. The population figures are 264, 263 and 262 persons for 2007, 2008 and 2009 respectively.
- 112 Estimates based on the 2011 Population Census.
- 113 Estimates based on the 2016 Population Census.
- 114 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.
- 115 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 116 Data refer to annual average population. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
- 117 Data refer to 30 June. Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.
- 118 Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts.
- 119 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to registered resident population.
- 120 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to registered resident population.
- 121 Data refer to legal resident population.
- 122 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to legal resident population.
- 123 Including Palestinian refugees.
- 124 Data refer to 1 December.
- 125 Data refer to 31 December. Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.
- 126 Data based on address-based population registration system.
- 127 Data refer to annual average population. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 128 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 129 Data include non-national population.
- 130 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
- 131 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States.
- 132 Including armed forces stationed in the area. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 133 Data refer to resident population.
- 134 Data are adjusted according to the results of the 2009 census and 2014 intercensal.
- 110 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 111 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. D'après les résultats d'un comptage de la population. La population est respectivement égale à 264, 263 et 262 personnes pour les années 2007, 2008 et 2009.
- 112 Estimations basées sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
- 113 Estimations basées sur le recensement de la population de 2016.
- 114 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2012.
- 115 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 116 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 117 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Les données se rapportent à la population totale composé des résidents de Singapour et les non résidents. Non compris les résidents hors de Singapour pour une période ininterrompue de 12 mois ou plus avant de la date de référence.
- 118 Projections fondées à partir des comptes rajustés du recensement de 2009.
- 119 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 120 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 121 Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 122 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 123 Y compris les réfugiés de Palestine.
- 124 Données se rapportent au 1 décembre.
- 125 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.
- 126 Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.
- 127 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 128 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 129 Les données comprennent les non-nationaux.
- 130 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 131 Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis.
- 132 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire. Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 133 Les données concernent la population résidente.
- 134 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 2009 et des données intercensitaires de 2014.

## 2

## Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
								July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Åland Islands	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.5	10.1	*9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	12.2	12.3	12.4	11.5	11.0	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	26.1	25.1	25.9	26.0	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	18.5	18.5	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	10.6	9.1	9.1	9.3	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	14.0	11.9	10.6	11.2	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	17.7	17.9	18.2	17.9	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	*14.0	*13.8	14.3	13.9	13.6	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	12.3	12.7	12.8	11.4	11.4	10.8	...	8.0	12.2	13.6	11.2	11.6	13.6
Australia	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.8	...	...	...	...	*♦12.9	...	...	*♦11.6
Austria	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	*10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	18.8	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.3	...	...	*14.1	*14.6	*14.9	*14.8	*14.8	*14.8
Bahrain	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.3	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	11.5	10.9	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	10.4	10.5	9.3	9.4	9.6	*9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	...	14.4	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	10.1	9.7	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	17.3	16.6	16.9	16.2	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0	...	9.8	9.5	9.5	8.7	8.3	8.1
Canada	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	...	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.5
Cayman Islands	13.5	12.5	12.5	11.0	10.8	9.9	...	9.3	11.5	8.8	12.3	9.8	9.3
Chile	14.0	13.8	14.1	13.6	*12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	12.8	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.7	...	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.7
China, Macao SAR	12.9	11.1	11.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	*8.9	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.8	9.9	9.9
Cook Islands <sup>1</sup>	13.3	13.8	11.0	*11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	15.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	*13.9	...	*13.8	*13.6	*14.9	*14.5	*14.9	*13.7
Croatia	9.8	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.4	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	13.4	12.8	12.6	11.9	11.2	9.7	...	7.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	11.1	11.3
Cyprus	11.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.1	*10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	...	*11.5	*11.4	*11.3	*10.6	*10.3	*10.3
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.8	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	31.9	31.0	31.3	30.2	28.6	26.9	...	32.7	29.3	28.2	28.1	25.4	24.5
El Salvador	17.7	17.4	17.2	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.5	*10.8	*11.1	*12.3	*10.9	*10.2	*10.3	*8.9
Faroe Islands	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.4	13.7	13.0	...	13.1	14.3	16.2	12.2	11.4	12.0
Fiji	21.5	21.6	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.1	...	...	...	*♦9.6	...	...	*♦8.6
France	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.8	11.5	*11.3	*11.1	*11.8	*11.7	*11.6	*11.6	*11.4	*11.0
French Guiana	27.6	26.5	26.1	26.4	27.7	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	16.0	15.6	15.3	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	12.7	12.9	16.3	15.9	15.2	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.6	*9.5	...	*10.2	*10.2	*10.2	*9.5	*9.1	*8.8
Gibraltar	14.2	13.0	14.7	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	*8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenland	13.8	14.5	14.3	15.2	14.8	15.2	...	13.4	17.4	18.4	12.2	16.2	12.2
Guadeloupe	13.0	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.8	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	22.5	20.8	21.1	20.8	21.1	20.1	...	20.3	22.0	22.3	17.5	17.4	20.9
Guatemala	25.8	25.1	24.4	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	9.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.7	...	*9.7	*9.7	*10.1	*9.4	*9.0	*9.1
Iceland	14.1	13.4	13.4	12.5	12.0	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Population

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
...	...	*♦12.8	...	...	*♦13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*14.7	*15.1	*14.4	*13.8	*13.7	*13.7	*13.6	*13.9	*13.9	*14.0	*14.2	*14.2	*14.2	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
...	...	*9.8	*9.3	*10.3	*9.8	*10.4	*10.8	*9.6	*10.5	*9.7	*8.7	...	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brsil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	*9.3	*9.1	*8.5	*8.4	*7.9	*7.7	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
*9.7	*8.2	*7.9	*8.0	*8.9	*9.1	*9.6	*9.0	*9.2	*8.4	*9.7	*8.9	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*10.5	*10.4	*10.5	*10.6	*10.7	*11.4	*11.5	*11.3	*11.1	...	...	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark <sup>2</sup>
*26.5	*22.8	*22.9	*22.1	*23.6	*25.2	*27.8	*25.5	...	...	*22.9	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*10.6	*10.2	*10.3	*11.6	*11.2	*11.2	*12.7	*11.8	*10.2	*11.4	*9.6	*9.0	*9.4	Estonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
...	...	*♦8.6	...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	*♦8.9	...	...	...	...	Finlande
*10.9	*10.6	*10.3	*10.4	*11.2	*11.3	*11.8	*11.6	*11.6	*11.6	*11.2	*10.9	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
*8.6	*9.5	*9.0	*9.1	*9.6	*10.1	*10.5	*10.0	*10.4	*9.6	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey
*9.3	*9.1	*8.6	*8.4	*8.5	*9.3	*10.0	*9.6	*9.9	*9.6	*9.1	...	...	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande



## Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
								July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.9	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	15.7	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.4	12.9	...	...	...	*♦12.9	...	...	*♦12.1
Isle of Man	10.5	10.0	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.0	...	9.7	9.0	9.2	11.5	9.7	5.8
Israel	21.6	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.2	*21.1	*20.6	*21.2	*21.8	*21.9	*22.3	*22.1	*21.3
Italy	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	14.6	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.3	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	8.1 <sup>3</sup>	8.1 <sup>3</sup>	7.9 <sup>3</sup>	7.9 <sup>3</sup>	7.7 <sup>3</sup>	*7.5	...	*7.5	*7.7	*7.8	*7.6	*7.4	*7.7
Jersey	11.4	...	9.8	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	23.9	22.0	21.5	20.7	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	22.7	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.5	21.6	...	23.0	22.7	22.5	21.7	21.3	21.2
Kuwait	18.4	17.3	16.3	14.9	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	27.6	27.2	27.7	27.4	26.0	24.8	...	27.6	27.5	26.6	25.5	23.9	22.9
Latvia	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.7	*9.9	*11.9	*11.5	*11.1	*10.6	*9.8	*9.5
Liechtenstein	9.7	9.2	10.0	8.7	10.0	*8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.1	*10.2	*11.7	*12.5	*10.9	*9.9	*9.5	*9.0
Luxembourg	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	17.8	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	22.5	21.3	21.2	20.3	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	...	10.7	11.4	10.4	10.0	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius <sup>4</sup>	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.0	10.2	10.6	...	11.5	10.9	11.3	9.7	9.2	9.1
Mexico	18.7	18.3	17.8	17.3	*18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	26.0	27.5	28.0	27.1	25.9	23.9	...	25.1	23.6	23.9	24.1	25.5	24.4
Montenegro	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.2	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	10.7	8.3	10.0	9.6	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.1	*9.9	*9.8	*10.3	*10.6	*10.5	*10.0	*9.9	*9.4
New Caledonia	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.4	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.9	13.2	12.7	13.3	12.7	12.4	...	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.3
Niue	22.3	16.6 <sup>5</sup>	13.2 <sup>5</sup>	16.9 <sup>5</sup>	17.2 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.5	*10.4	*10.8	*11.7	*11.1	*10.8	*10.9	*10.8
Norway	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	10.7	...	...	...	*♦11.3	...	...	*♦9.5
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	19.8	...	20.3	20.9	20.4	21.0	20.7	19.1
Palau	12.7	13.0	13.7	13.7	12.0	12.4	...	11.9 <sup>5</sup>	9.3 <sup>5</sup>	17.1 <sup>5</sup>	11.3 <sup>5</sup>	13.7 <sup>5</sup>	9.9 <sup>5</sup>
Panama	19.9	19.2	19.2	*19.1	*18.6	*18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	18.6	17.9	17.5	17.2	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.6	...	*11.0	*11.4	*10.7	*11.0	*10.0	*9.0
Portugal	8.5	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.4	*8.5	*8.6	*8.4	*9.0	*8.9	*9.0	*8.2
Puerto Rico	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.3	7.3	...	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	6.6
Qatar	11.7	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.2	*10.2	...	*10.4	*10.3	*10.1	*10.5	*11.1	*10.4
Republic of Korea	9.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	11.1	10.6	12.9	...	...	...	...	*9.9 <sup>6</sup>	*10.4 <sup>6</sup>	*10.5 <sup>6</sup>	*9.9 <sup>6</sup>	*9.3 <sup>6</sup>	*7.6 <sup>6</sup>
Réunion	...	...	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	10.0	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	*9.7	*9.5	*10.4	*11.7	*11.1	*10.7	*9.4	*9.0
Russian Federation	13.3	13.2	...	...	...	11.5 <sup>7</sup>	...	11.9 <sup>7</sup>	13.0 <sup>7</sup>	11.6 <sup>7</sup>	11.7 <sup>7</sup>	11.4 <sup>7</sup>	10.7 <sup>7</sup>
Saint Helena ex. dep.	7.8	8.3	10.9	8.9	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	*12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16.8	15.8	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	8.7	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	28.9	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	...	*9.4	*10.2	*9.6	*10.1	*9.5	*10.9
Seychelles	18.6	17.4	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.2	...	18.7	16.8	16.5	18.8	17.6	16.0
Singapore	11.2	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.0	...	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.5	9.9
Slovakia	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.7	...	*11.3	*11.3	*11.4	*10.6	*10.2	*10.6
Slovenia	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	...	...	...	*♦10.6	...	...	*♦9.3
South Africa	...	...	...	...	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.4	...	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.1
Sri Lanka	17.6	17.8	*16.8	*16.0	15.6	15.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Population

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
...	...	*♦13.1	...	...	*♦12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
*21.2	*20.3	*20.0	*19.5	*19.4	*19.9	*21.3	*22.2	*21.5	*21.4	*20.9	*19.6	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaïque
*7.0	*7.1	*6.9	*7.1	*7.4	*7.3	*7.4	*7.5	*7.4	...	...	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
*10.1	*9.7	*9.2	*9.8	*11.0	*10.6	*11.1	*10.3	*9.4	*10.2	*9.2	*7.9	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
*10.5	*9.8	*9.5	*9.9	*11.0	*9.5	*11.6	*11.0	*9.9	*10.6	*10.4	*8.4	*9.5	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
*9.6	*9.3	*9.2	*9.5	*10.0	*10.0	*10.4	*10.3	*10.5	*9.9	*9.6	*8.9	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	...	*♦12.4	...	...	*♦12.5	...	...	*♦12.2	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué
*10.6	*10.7	*9.5	*9.7	*9.7	*10.5	*10.5	*11.3	*10.6	*11.2	*10.1	*10.8	...	Macédoine du Nord
...	...	*♦10.1	...	...	*♦11.1	...	...	*♦11.1	...	...	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*11.1	*9.1	*10.0	*9.9	*10.1	*10.2	*11.3	*10.9	*9.9	*10.9	*9.4	...	...	Pologne
*8.2	*7.9	*7.8	*8.0	*8.6	*8.4	*8.4	*9.0	*9.3	*9.0	*8.7	*8.3	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*9.7 <sup>6</sup>	*9.3 <sup>6</sup>	*8.7 <sup>6</sup>	*8.4 <sup>6</sup>	*9.3 <sup>6</sup>	*9.3 <sup>6</sup>	*9.5 <sup>6</sup>	*9.9 <sup>6</sup>	*10.4 <sup>6</sup>	*10.1 <sup>6</sup>	*8.5 <sup>6</sup>	*7.2 <sup>6</sup>	...	République de Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
*10.2	*8.5	*8.2	*7.9	*9.2	*9.3	*10.7	*11.1	*10.4	*10.8	*9.2	*8.8	...	Roumanie
*10.9 <sup>7</sup>	*10.9 <sup>7</sup>	*10.8 <sup>7</sup>	*10.7 <sup>7</sup>	*10.7 <sup>7</sup>	*10.8 <sup>7</sup>	*10.9 <sup>7</sup>	*11.0 <sup>7</sup>	*11.0 <sup>7</sup>	*11.1 <sup>7</sup>	*11.0 <sup>7</sup>	*10.9 <sup>7</sup>	...	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
*7.7 <sup>8</sup>	*8.2 <sup>8</sup>	*8.9 <sup>8</sup>	*7.7 <sup>8</sup>	*8.6 <sup>8</sup>	*8.8 <sup>8</sup>	*10.3 <sup>8</sup>	*10.5 <sup>8</sup>	*9.1 <sup>8</sup>	*10.4 <sup>8</sup>	*9.5 <sup>8</sup>	...	...	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*10.1	*10.3	*10.2	*10.2	*10.0	*10.8	*11.6	*11.4	*11.6	*10.6	*9.9	...	...	Slovaquie
...	...	*♦9.2	...	...	*♦9.4	...	...	*♦10.0	...	...	...	...	Slovénie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
*8.0	*7.8	*7.6	*7.6	*7.8	*7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka



Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
								July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Suriname	18.9	18.2	18.6	17.9	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8	*11.5	*11.4	*12.3	*11.8	*11.5	*10.9	*10.4	*9.7
Switzerland	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	...	*10.3	*10.1	*10.3	*9.9	*9.5	*9.4
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	*14.0	*14.0	*13.9	*13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	20.2	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.4	18.3	...	*19.3	*18.3	...	...	...	...
Turkey	17.1	16.9	17.4	16.9	16.4	*16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	15.4	14.9	12.4	11.9	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	11.4	11.1	10.8 <sup>9</sup>	9.6 <sup>9</sup>	9.3 <sup>9</sup>	8.6 <sup>9</sup>	...	*9.1 <sup>9</sup>	*9.6 <sup>9</sup>	*8.9 <sup>9</sup>	*8.8 <sup>9</sup>	*8.6 <sup>9</sup>	*7.7 <sup>9</sup>
United Kingdom <sup>10</sup>	12.8	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.8	*11.4	...	...	...	*11.8	...	...	*11.3
United States	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.1	13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	21.0	22.5	23.3	23.5	23.0	22.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	21.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to live births which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

- 1 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
- 2 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
- 4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 5 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
- 6 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 7 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

Population

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*10.9	*11.2	*11.7	*12.3	*12.2	*12.2	*12.1	*12.0	*11.5	*10.9	*10.2	*9.7	...	Suède
*9.4	*9.3	*9.3	*9.4	*9.8	*10.1	*10.6	*10.6	*10.4	*9.7	*9.5	...	...	Suisse
...	...	*25.4	...	...	*22.7	...	...	*23.7	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques
*8.4 <sup>9</sup>	*8.1 <sup>9</sup>	*7.8 <sup>9</sup>	*7.3 <sup>9</sup>	*7.7 <sup>9</sup>	*7.6 <sup>9</sup>	*8.8 <sup>9</sup>	*8.6 <sup>9</sup>	*8.2 <sup>9</sup>	*8.6 <sup>9</sup>	*7.7 <sup>9</sup>	...	...	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux naissances vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 6 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

## 3

## Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
								July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Åland Islands	11.4	9.4	8.7	9.8	10.2	*8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	4.4	4.3	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	*9.1	*9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.4	...	6.2	6.7	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.4
Australia	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.5	...	...	...	...	*♦7.2	...	...	*♦6.3
Austria	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.2	*9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	...	...	*6.0	*6.0	*5.9	*5.8	*5.8	*5.8
Bahamas	5.6	5.7	*5.9	*6.1	*6.1	*6.3	...	*5.7	*6.5	*5.8	*6.0	*6.5	*6.5
Bahrain	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	8.7	8.2	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	8.0	*7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.3	10.1	9.9	10.5	10.1	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	5.9	6.0	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	4.3	4.0	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	15.0	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.5	...	14.4	13.8	13.2	14.7	15.2	15.5
Canada	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	...	3.2 <sup>1</sup>	3.2 <sup>1</sup>	3.3 <sup>1</sup>	3.5 <sup>1</sup>	3.1 <sup>1</sup>	4.3 <sup>1</sup>
Chile	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	*5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	...	6.7	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.8
China, Macao SAR	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	*3.1	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.6
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup>	5.3	6.2	6.1	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	*4.7	...	*4.7	*4.7	*4.9	*4.9	*5.0	*5.0
Croatia	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.9	12.3	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	8.0	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	8.2	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.3	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.4	*7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.5	...	*9.3	*9.6	*9.9	*10.5	*10.2	*10.5
Denmark <sup>3</sup>	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	8.5	8.8	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.7	...	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.0
El Salvador	5.1	5.4	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.8	*11.9	*10.4	*11.7	*10.4	*11.2	*11.7	*10.9
Faroe Islands	8.5	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.9	...	7.7	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.7	9.4
Fiji	7.5	7.5	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	...	...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	*♦9.3
France	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.0	9.0	*9.1	*9.2	*8.2	*8.3	*8.4	*8.8	*9.2	*10.1
French Guiana	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	11.0	10.8	13.2	13.2	13.7	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	10.8	11.1	10.7	11.3	11.1	*11.3	...	*10.2	*10.2	*10.2	*10.7	*11.0	*11.6
Gibraltar	8.1	7.0	7.5	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	10.6	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenland	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	...	9.4	7.1	8.9	7.8	7.8	8.8
Guadeloupe	7.1	7.4	8.2	7.3	8.2	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	...	5.7	7.2	6.2	5.9	6.9	7.0
Guatemala	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	8.7	8.9	8.4	9.0	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.4	13.0	13.5	...	*11.0	*12.0	*11.8	*12.4	*12.5	*13.8
Iceland	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Population

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
...	...	*6.4	...	...	*6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*6.1	*6.5	*6.5	*6.3	*6.3	*6.2	*5.9	*6.1	*6.0	*5.9	*5.8	*5.9	*6.3	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
...	...	*14.7	*13.5	*13.1	*11.4	*11.9	*11.6	*11.1	*13.3	*12.4	*12.0	...	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brésil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	*14.3	*13.6	*13.7	*15.3	*15.7	*17.1	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
*3.3	*3.3	*2.9	*2.8	*2.9	*2.9	*3.2	*3.1	*3.0	*3.1	*3.2	*3.5	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*10.7	*12.5	*13.3	*10.6	*9.8	*9.6	*10.1	*10.1	*9.7	...	...	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominique
*6.6	*6.3	*5.7	*5.4	*5.4	*5.6	*5.6	*5.6	...	...	*5.6	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*13.3	*14.1	*13.7	*13.1	*11.1	*10.3	*10.9	*11.1	*9.9	*12.2	*11.2	*11.7	*14.1	Estonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
...	...	*10.5	...	...	*9.4	...	...	*9.1	...	...	...	...	Finlande
*10.7	*10.3	*10.8	*9.3	*8.5	*8.3	*8.6	*8.4	*8.4	*8.9	*9.1	*9.2	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
*11.6	*13.8	*15.2	*11.7	*10.7	*10.3	*10.7	*11.0	*10.3	*10.5	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey
*13.6	*15.6	*15.7	*13.0	*11.9	*11.7	*12.1	*12.3	*12.2	*12.9	*12.8	...	...	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande

## Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc
Ireland	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	...	...	...	*♦5.8	...	...	*♦5.9
Isle of Man	9.4	9.2	9.1	...	10.0	10.0	...	9.4	11.4	8.4	9.6	9.9	11.8
Israel	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	...	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.4
Italy	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.7	10.1	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	9.8 <sup>4</sup>	10.0 <sup>4</sup>	10.0 <sup>4</sup>	10.1 <sup>4</sup>	10.3 <sup>4</sup>	*10.6	...	*9.5	*9.6	*9.7	*10.2	*11.1	*11.8
Jersey	7.8	...	6.9	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	...	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8
Latvia	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.8	*14.8	*13.4	*12.9	*14.1	*14.4	*14.7	*15.3
Liechtenstein	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.2	*6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	13.7	14.0	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.2	*14.2	*12.6	*12.6	*12.8	*12.7	*14.1	*13.1
Luxembourg	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	8.1	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	...	...	8.6	8.0	8.7	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius <sup>5</sup>	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	...	9.3	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.9
Mexico	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	...	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3
Montenegro	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	8.9	9.1	6.4	9.8	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.7	*8.8	*8.9	*7.9	...	*8.1	*8.2	*8.7	*9.4
New Caledonia	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.0	...	8.4	8.4	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.2
Niue <sup>1</sup>	5.4	8.6	3.3	10.4	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.8	*9.6	*9.3	*9.4	*9.6	*8.7	*10.0	*9.3
Norway	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	...	...	...	*♦7.1	...	...	*♦7.8
Panama	...	...	4.6	4.6	*4.7	*4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.6	...	*9.5	*9.7	*9.3	*11.0	*10.1	*10.4
Portugal	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.6	*11.0	*9.1	*9.2	*9.2	*9.8	*10.5	*12.7
Puerto Rico	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.2	8.7	9.3	...	8.3	8.2	10.6	10.7	9.7	9.9
Qatar	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	*0.8	...	*0.7	*0.8	*0.8	*0.8	*0.9	*0.9
Republic of Korea	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	11.1	10.7	13.2	...	...	...	...	*8.1 <sup>6</sup>	*9.1 <sup>6</sup>	*9.0 <sup>6</sup>	*10.0 <sup>6</sup>	*10.9 <sup>6</sup>	*10.0 <sup>6</sup>
Réunion	...	...	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	12.7	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.1	*13.3	*13.5	*11.8	*12.3	*11.6	*13.2	*13.5	*13.9
Russian Federation	13.3	13.0	...	...	...	12.4 <sup>7</sup>	...	11.5 <sup>7</sup>	12.2 <sup>7</sup>	11.7 <sup>7</sup>	12.4 <sup>7</sup>	12.0 <sup>7</sup>	11.7 <sup>7</sup>
Saint Helena ex. dep.	15.0	13.1	13.9	12.3	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.8	8.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	7.1	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.4	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.8	...	*13.0	*13.7	*12.4	*14.3	*14.2	*16.4
Seychelles	7.4	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	...	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0
Slovakia	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.9	...	*8.6	*9.2	*9.5	*9.6	*9.9	*11.0
Slovenia	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.9	...	...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	*♦9.8
Spain	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.1	8.8	9.1	...	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.9	10.5
Sri Lanka	6.0	6.2	*6.2	*6.3	6.2	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.2	*9.1	*9.1	*8.1	*8.1	*8.3	*8.8	*9.0	*10.2
Switzerland	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.9	...	*6.8	*7.1	*7.3	*7.5	*7.8	*8.5
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	7.2	*8.0	*8.5	*8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	*5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	3.1	3.0	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	14.5	14.6	14.7 <sup>9</sup>	13.9 <sup>9</sup>	13.7 <sup>9</sup>	13.6 <sup>9</sup>	...	*11.8 <sup>9</sup>	*12.7 <sup>9</sup>	*12.1 <sup>9</sup>	*13.6 <sup>9</sup>	*13.9 <sup>9</sup>	*13.4 <sup>9</sup>

Population

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	*♦7.7	...	...	*♦6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
*5.9	*5.7	*5.3	*4.8	*4.7	*4.5	*4.6	*4.6	*4.6	*4.9	*5.0	...	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
*12.6	*12.6	*11.2	*10.4	*9.9	*9.5	*9.9	*9.9	*10.0	...	...	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
*16.6	*16.3	*17.5	*15.8	*15.4	*12.3	*14.8	*13.4	*12.5	*14.7	*14.0	*13.9	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
*16.7	*17.6	*16.0	*14.9	*14.0	*11.1	*13.0	*13.4	*11.3	*14.3	*14.1	*14.6	*17.1	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
*10.2	*11.0	*11.2	*8.6	*8.1	*8.0	*8.2	*8.0	*8.0	*8.4	*8.6	*9.0	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	...	*♦7.0	...	...	*♦6.9	...	...	*♦6.8	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué <sup>1</sup>
*10.3	*11.0	*10.5	*9.1	*9.2	*8.8	*8.3	*8.4	*8.7	*10.1	*9.7	*11.2	...	Macédoine du Nord
...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	*♦7.3	...	...	*♦7.1	...	...	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*12.4	*11.5	*12.7	*11.2	*9.8	*9.6	*10.4	*10.0	*9.1	*11.2	*10.3	...	...	Pologne
*14.1	*14.1	*12.0	*11.4	*10.2	*10.0	*9.2	*10.4	*9.4	*9.9	*10.7	*11.3	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*12.0 <sup>6</sup>	*11.4 <sup>6</sup>	*11.5 <sup>6</sup>	*10.4 <sup>6</sup>	*10.1 <sup>6</sup>	*9.7 <sup>6</sup>	*8.8 <sup>6</sup>	*8.4 <sup>6</sup>	*10.3 <sup>6</sup>	*10.8 <sup>6</sup>	*11.7 <sup>6</sup>	*10.3 <sup>6</sup>	...	République de Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
*14.2	*15.2	*15.2	*13.5	*12.6	*11.9	*12.1	*12.3	*11.6	*14.0	*13.5	*15.4	...	Roumanie
*13.3 <sup>7</sup>	*13.0 <sup>7</sup>	*13.2 <sup>7</sup>	*13.2 <sup>7</sup>	*13.1 <sup>7</sup>	*13.0 <sup>7</sup>	*12.9 <sup>7</sup>	*12.8 <sup>7</sup>	*12.6 <sup>7</sup>	*12.5 <sup>7</sup>	*12.5 <sup>7</sup>	*12.4 <sup>7</sup>	...	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
*13.8 <sup>8</sup>	*16.3 <sup>8</sup>	*17.3 <sup>8</sup>	*14.2 <sup>8</sup>	*15.0 <sup>8</sup>	*12.6 <sup>8</sup>	*13.7 <sup>8</sup>	*13.9 <sup>8</sup>	*12.2 <sup>8</sup>	*15.7 <sup>8</sup>	*14.4 <sup>8</sup>	...	...	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*9.9	*11.4	*10.9	*9.9	*9.5	*8.8	*9.1	*9.0	*9.1	*10.6	*9.6	...	...	Slovaquie
...	...	*♦11.3	...	...	*♦9.2	...	...	*♦9.1	...	...	...	...	Slovénie
*12.0	*11.1	*10.0	*9.1	*8.4	*8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*10.2	*10.7	*11.0	*9.3	*8.1	*8.0	*8.6	*8.0	*8.3	*8.7	*8.5	*9.3	...	Suède
*9.0	*8.8	*8.8	*7.5	*7.1	*6.9	*7.0	*7.3	*7.2	*7.4	*7.7	...	...	Suisse
...	...	*♦3.6	...	...	*♦3.6	...	...	*♦3.5	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques
*15.0 <sup>9</sup>	*14.5 <sup>9</sup>	*15.0 <sup>9</sup>	*14.0 <sup>9</sup>	*14.1 <sup>9</sup>	*12.6 <sup>9</sup>	*12.9 <sup>9</sup>	*12.6 <sup>9</sup>	*12.1 <sup>9</sup>	*14.8 <sup>9</sup>	*14.6 <sup>9</sup>	...	...	Ukraine

Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
								July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
United Kingdom <sup>10</sup>	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.1	*9.2	...	...	...	*♦8.2	...	...	*♦9.2
United States	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to deaths which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

2 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.

3 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

4 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

5 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

6 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

7 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.

9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

## Population

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

### Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

### Note:

Les données se rapportent aux décès vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
- 3 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 4 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 5 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 6 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.



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## Index of industrial production Indice de la production industrielle

2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Albania</b>														
General	74.1	100.0	118.7	136.6	174.4	177.5	170.7		♦ 171.3				♦ 168.6	
Mining	63.3	100.0	149.5	197.3	289.5	287.6	215.7		♦ 257.9				♦ 217.1	
Manufacturing	82.5	100.0	109.4	106.9	106.4	113.4	122.8		♦ 112.7				♦ 96.7	
Electricity and gas	79.7	100.0	49.2	68.8	134.8	119.6	132.2		♦ 124.7				♦ 180.3	
Water; waste management	113.5	100.0	107.1	98.0	104.9	116.5	134.6		♦ 124.6				♦ 149.7	
<b>Algeria</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	102.6	100.0	100.4	102.0	102.9	107.8	...		♦ 111.9				...	
Mining	103.4	100.0	90.5	85.4	90.5	96.6	...		♦ 95.5				...	
Manufacturing	105.7	100.0	98.7	98.8	100.5	101.2	...		♦ 115.3				...	
Electricity	94.7	100.0	108.2	121.3	123.9	133.8	...		♦ 127.4				...	
<b>Angola</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	102.6	100.0	94.7	101.7	103.3	103.4	110.4		♦ 107.9				♦ 108.8	
Mining	105.5	100.0	94.3	100.0	99.9	97.0	104.3		♦ 101.3				♦ 103.0	
Manufacturing	81.3	100.0	96.5	108.4	118.5	153.1	156.1		♦ 159.1				♦ 151.5	
Electricity	86.2	100.0	107.0	118.1	157.8	172.0	184.4		♦ 150.8				♦ 194.0	
<b>Argentina</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Manufacturing	88.9	100.0	113.7	115.6	119.7	118.6	...		♦ 122.9				♦ 109.9	
Electricity	96.3	100.0	104.7	108.7	112.1	113.4	...		♦ 115.9				♦ 120.8	
<b>Armenia</b> <sup>1</sup>														
General	...	100.0	114.1	124.1	132.7	136.2	...	137.0	139.9	96.9	109.8	118.9	117.5	116.0
<b>Australia</b> <sup>2</sup>														
General	96.9	100.0	101.3	104.8	107.3	111.0	114.0		♦ 116.4				♦ 109.1	
Mining	92.7	100.0	102.2	109.9	119.5	130.9	139.4		♦ 141.5				♦ 132.6	
Manufacturing	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.5	97.1	96.0	94.6		♦ 98.8				♦ 89.0	
Electricity and gas	99.8	100.0	100.8	99.3	99.2	96.9	98.3		♦ 94.4				♦ 98.5	
Water; waste management	97.2	100.0	106.6	110.9	114.0	111.0	112.4		♦ 114.9				♦ 115.2	
<b>Austria</b>														
General	93.2	100.0	105.5	107.1	107.7	107.5	109.6	111.2	111.3	95.5	101.4	116.1	109.2	102.1
Mining	95.6	100.0	108.2	108.3	100.6	101.1	91.0	106.2	93.0	73.2	77.4	90.9	96.2	88.6
Manufacturing	93.1	100.0	106.2	106.0	107.1	108.3	110.7	111.2	110.0	93.7	101.9	117.8	109.9	103.3
Electricity, gas and steam	94.1	100.0	101.2	115.0	109.8	97.1	94.4	107.7	122.8	111.3	101.7	105.5	95.0	89.3
Water; waste management	89.3	100.0	98.8	110.9	120.2	121.7	131.9	125.5	123.5	111.7	101.7	115.2	138.9	113.0
<b>Azerbaijan</b>														
General	97.4	100.0	95.0	92.8	94.5	93.8	96.1	83.6	96.1	97.7	91.2	102.8	98.6	103.3
Mining	98.8	100.0	91.6	87.8	88.4	86.5	88.2	74.4	90.4	90.8	89.4	89.4	88.9	87.8
Manufacturing	91.4	100.0	107.1	112.8	119.4	122.0	130.5	123.6	133.0	127.8	123.6	127.9	144.4	139.5
Electricity, gas and steam	92.5	100.0	108.4	121.1	125.0	132.8	132.3	184.9	205.3	126.9	105.4	100.4	105.4	113.3
Water; waste management	101.5	100.0	112.0	113.4	126.6	135.0	137.5	146.8	151.1	129.2	131.9	136.4	137.9	134.9
<b>Bahrain</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	97.7	100.0	103.3	100.5	110.3	115.2	116.9		♦ 114.7				♦ 110.7	
Mining	99.6	100.0	103.5	95.0	109.1	113.2	113.3		♦ 110.6				♦ 103.4	
Manufacturing	96.4	100.0	103.1	107.9	111.9	117.3	121.1		♦ 120.4				♦ 120.7	
Electricity and water	82.4	100.0	102.9	108.9	111.3	123.9	129.9		♦ 119.6				♦ 121.8	
<b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>2</sup>														
General	...	100.0	115.5	127.8	142.3	153.9	171.5	161.3	174.5	175.6	162.0	167.6	169.0	188.2
Mining	...	100.0	100.7	104.5	112.3	119.2	126.8	121.1	128.0	129.1	117.5	136.2	154.2	136.6
Manufacturing	...	100.0	116.9	129.5	144.6	156.5	174.9	165.6	180.8	181.3	167.8	169.0	170.6	191.1
Electricity, gas and steam	...	100.0	106.8	121.5	132.8	146.7	158.2	133.8	126.5	134.4	118.4	171.1	158.1	185.4
<b>Barbados</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	101.8	100.0	96.2	91.6	91.9	91.4	91.0	93.7	92.9	83.8	88.5	88.6	93.0	90.3
Mining	90.6	100.0	86.4	79.5	66.3	82.7	99.5	77.6	70.5	95.9	99.0	121.7	96.4	102.5
Manufacturing	104.4	100.0	95.5	88.2	89.9	88.2	86.8	93.0	89.7	76.3	86.8	82.4	91.3	83.9
Electricity, gas and water	97.9	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.1	96.7	101.1	97.0	90.8	97.3	95.9	101.3
<b>Belarus</b>														
General	...	100.0	109.1	115.6	109.9	112.0	104.6	113.7	111.6	103.3	102.8	108.7	98.9	99.1
Mining	...	100.0	102.7	100.7	102.3	159.1	146.9	160.2	155.7	156.1	141.2	145.3	138.5	138.5
Manufacturing	...	100.0	111.0	118.3	111.9	112.0	104.1	111.5	107.6	97.9	99.1	106.5	98.8	101.3
Electricity, gas and water	...	100.0	93.7	93.7	94.2	97.1	94.6	125.9	141.5	133.6	121.3	115.0	89.4	66.2
Water; waste management	...	100.0	101.6	105.5	105.0	105.5	98.9	99.6	105.5	105.6	98.4	99.4	98.7	100.0

2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	
♦ 189.3			♦ 165.0			♦ 160.0			♦ 161.2				...	<b>Albanie</b>
♦ 228.0			♦ 230.8			♦ 186.9			♦ 157.6				...	Général
♦ 127.2			♦ 139.5			♦ 127.8			♦ 100.6				...	Mines
♦ 178.3			♦ 60.5			♦ 108.8			♦ 244.6				...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 148.3			♦ 118.4			♦ 121.8			♦ 114.7				...	Électricité et gaz
													...	Eau; gestion des déchets
...			...			...			...				...	<b>Algérie</b> <sup>†</sup>
...			...			...			...				...	Général
...			...			...			...				...	Mines
...			...			...			...				...	Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...				...	Électricité
♦ 110.9			♦ 111.6			♦ 110.2			♦ 117.5				...	<b>Algérie</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 104.9			♦ 105.5			♦ 103.8			♦ 104.1				...	Général
♦ 156.7			♦ 157.1			♦ 158.9			♦ 160.0				...	Mines
♦ 178.4			♦ 171.7			♦ 193.4			♦ 211.7				...	Industries manufacturières
													...	Électricité
...			...			...			...				...	<b>Argentine</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 113.5			...			...			...				...	Industries manufacturières
													...	Électricité
129.6	127.6	132.7	139.5	141.0	140.7	154.1	121.3	125.7	139.1	145.4	138.9	155.7	144.2	<b>Arménie</b> <sup>1</sup>
														Général
♦ 113.6			♦ 119.1			♦ 118.5			♦ 114.2			♦ 117.7		<b>Australie</b> <sup>2</sup>
♦ 139.2			♦ 150.2			♦ 149.0			♦ 147.9			♦ 151.1		Général
♦ 93.8			♦ 95.2			♦ 95.6			♦ 85.7			♦ 91.8		Mines
♦ 98.6			♦ 103.7			♦ 97.1			♦ 100.3			♦ 99.7		Industries manufacturières
♦ 112.0			♦ 110.1			♦ 118.7			♦ 117.4			♦ 114.0		Électricité et gaz
														Eau; gestion des déchets
114.2	114.0	97.7	117.5	115.3	118.5	113.1	97.2	108.0	120.6	111.3	106.4	118.4	...	<b>Autriche</b>
95.8	99.7	89.1	98.0	95.1	98.0	89.9	75.3	70.2	90.3	95.6	96.2	105.0	...	Général
117.7	116.7	98.9	120.6	116.3	119.5	112.3	94.8	108.2	121.8	112.7	109.1	122.0	...	Mines
82.1	80.5	78.8	85.4	95.3	99.0	109.4	104.7	99.4	101.7	81.9	77.4	76.4	...	Industries manufacturières
123.7	146.1	124.2	136.4	156.3	157.9	157.4	152.5	150.1	158.9	167.3	122.6	150.0	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
													...	Eau; gestion des déchets
97.3	100.6	93.7	91.1	90.7	92.9	92.9	94.7	93.9	101.3	96.3	104.4	104.1	103.9	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
85.0	89.1	84.8	87.8	89.7	87.7	88.5	87.7	90.1	88.5	87.4	90.9	89.9	91.6	Général
135.6	143.0	123.7	128.4	124.8	120.0	127.8	130.8	134.5	135.6	136.5	141.3	153.3	144.8	Mines
124.6	130.0	135.4	142.7	158.4	172.4	172.2	120.5	109.0	98.9	99.3	103.1	104.8	126.3	Industries manufacturières
132.2	128.8	128.6	134.4	152.8	150.2	152.3	130.1	122.0	127.6	141.4	138.9	140.3	134.2	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; gestion des déchets
♦ 119.4			♦ 120.1			♦ 117.4			♦ 118.6				...	<b>Bahreïn</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 118.6			♦ 118.5			♦ 112.8			♦ 116.0				...	Général
♦ 119.5			♦ 120.6			♦ 123.4			♦ 122.1				...	Mines
♦ 130.8			♦ 140.5			♦ 126.5			♦ 124.7				...	Industries manufacturières
													...	Électricité et eau
201.0	183.9	189.6	175.5	173.7	182.6	203.7	198.6	195.3	198.6	...	...	...	...	<b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>2</sup>
130.8	130.6	140.5	129.6	140.2	132.6	138.6	140.5	131.2	140.0	...	...	...	...	Général
205.9	187.9	191.4	176.8	174.1	187.6	211.9	205.4	201.4	201.6	...	...	...	...	Mines
185.6	168.6	198.7	188.4	190.3	153.5	144.2	151.9	161.4	198.6	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
													...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
93.2	92.5	86.7	90.6	95.2	95.4	93.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Barbade</b> <sup>†</sup>
103.7	127.2	94.6	95.1	91.5	104.9	61.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
90.9	87.1	78.7	86.3	91.5	93.8	92.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
96.5	99.7	101.0	98.1	102.5	97.7	99.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
													...	Électricité, gaz et eau
102.9	103.8	104.1	106.2	109.2	105.6	110.2	96.3	98.8	106.5	101.8	99.7	102.8	99.2	<b>Bélarus</b>
138.9	144.1	148.9	155.3	158.9	149.5	147.3	149.8	142.0	148.5	135.7	138.1	143.8	150.1	Général
105.6	106.5	106.5	108.8	108.4	103.0	107.0	89.1	95.3	104.5	103.1	102.8	106.2	102.0	Mines
66.7	66.2	67.7	68.3	101.4	114.7	124.9	141.5	117.8	112.5	84.3	64.2	63.2	62.5	Industries manufacturières
101.9	98.8	98.5	95.7	97.7	95.9	96.7	98.8	88.6	94.6	92.5	91.6	92.7	90.7	Électricité, gaz et eau
														Eau; gestion des déchets

Index of industrial production [continued]  
Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Belgium</b>														
General	89.9	100.0	103.9	101.6	102.4	103.2	103.4	101.4	102.6	100.4	98.0	112.9	104.0	97.9
Mining	88.6	100.0	103.4	95.6	88.6	86.2	95.3	82.3	70.7	89.6	84.3	102.2	92.4	84.2
Manufacturing	88.7	100.0	105.7	103.5	104.2	107.2	107.7	105.2	105.5	100.4	98.6	118.5	110.1	102.8
Electricity, gas and steam	97.7	100.0	91.6	89.0	90.4	78.2	76.0	77.1	84.6	95.3	90.8	79.4	67.3	67.7
Water	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.5	96.7	99.6	98.3	97.9	99.3	93.3	97.7	101.8	98.8
<b>Benin</b> <sup>† 3</sup>														
General	94.2	100.0	107.3	109.9	114.2	112.5	...		♦ 115.6			...		
<b>Bolivia (Plur. State of)</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Mining	104.3	100.0	104.0	98.9	101.8	108.1	...	114.2	115.2	105.1	89.1	108.9	109.5	108.0
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>														
General	95.8	100.0	102.4	98.4	103.4	103.6	106.9	107.2	109.0	96.7	97.2	104.9	105.7	106.5
Mining	99.8	100.0	114.5	109.8	105.3	103.1	106.1	118.9	101.9	86.4	88.0	96.8	97.2	107.9
Manufacturing	94.2	100.0	101.6	98.5	104.2	108.3	113.5	111.4	110.4	91.9	96.7	108.6	113.2	115.8
Electricity and gas	97.5	100.0	102.1	93.5	99.8	90.2	89.1	89.3	108.0	108.7	99.5	97.1	90.1	82.0
<b>Botswana</b>														
Mining	83.1	100.0	100.2	92.5	108.5	112.0	...		♦ 113.3			♦ 103.5		
Electricity	97.1	100.0	66.3	153.9	368.0	516.9	...	642.5	490.9	417.3	474.0	471.0	513.7	543.5
<b>Brazil</b>														
General	90.7	100.0	100.4	98.1	100.1	97.1	89.1	97.9	86.0	86.4	82.2	92.6	87.2	91.3
Mining	88.1	100.0	102.2	101.6	98.0	104.6	108.4	107.4	112.4	109.2	99.7	109.3	108.8	112.5
Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	100.3	97.9	100.6	96.4	87.0	97.0	83.0	83.9	80.3	90.7	84.8	89.0
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	98.4	100.0	103.2	100.8	94.0	90.7	90.5		♦ 90.2			♦ 87.4		
Mining	98.4	100.0	103.1	99.3	89.0	86.6	85.7		♦ 86.2			♦ 82.7		
Manufacturing	98.5	100.0	103.4	104.2	106.1	98.9	101.3		♦ 98.3			♦ 98.6		
Electricity and water	95.7	100.0	103.9	108.4	110.1	115.1	118.3		♦ 117.0			♦ 106.8		
<b>Bulgaria</b>														
General	98.0	100.0	105.8	105.4	105.3	107.2	110.3	113.2	113.5	105.6	103.7	109.3	108.0	105.7
Mining	98.7	100.0	108.2	105.8	99.0	98.1	98.4	106.3	110.7	97.7	93.5	89.3	92.5	94.0
Manufacturing	96.3	100.0	105.2	105.2	105.7	109.7	114.5	114.3	108.5	98.4	101.5	110.9	113.7	113.8
Electricity, gas and steam	102.3	100.0	108.0	107.4	108.5	106.0	105.3	116.6	134.1	134.5	117.6	117.1	100.6	88.2
<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>† 3</sup>														
General	84.8	100.0	92.5	96.5	101.2	101.1	...		♦ 99.7			♦ 113.0		
<b>Burundi</b> <sup>† 3</sup>														
General	82.6	100.0	108.5	118.3	119.5	116.9	107.7		♦ 111.4			♦ 100.2		
Mining	86.7	100.0	114.5	155.4	88.3	57.6	27.9		—			—		
Manufacturing	81.7	100.0	107.4	114.9	113.6	112.5	107.3		♦ 111.6			♦ 98.7		
Electricity, gas and water	89.2	100.0	121.1	140.6	164.6	155.7	118.3		♦ 121.4			♦ 121.2		
<b>Cameroon</b> <sup>3</sup>														
General	100.9	100.0	102.3	105.0	116.3	135.6	...		♦ 137.4			...		
Electricity, gas, water, waste	96.6	100.0	103.4	106.5	106.9	137.0	...		♦ 138.9			...		
<b>Canada</b> <sup>4</sup>														
General	95.4	100.0	105.0	105.0	106.7	110.8	110.1	115.7	110.0	112.2	115.3	113.5	106.8	104.2
Mining	94.2	100.0	107.2	104.9	108.4	114.9	112.2	120.3	119.6	121.8	121.7	115.3	104.3	98.9
Manufacturing	95.6	100.0	103.7	105.5	105.3	108.5	109.0	113.5	100.1	101.5	106.9	110.6	108.9	110.1
Electricity, gas and steam	98.9	100.0	103.1	102.0	106.0	106.1	105.2	110.0	123.8	131.7	135.0	121.0	103.1	90.0
Water; waste management	95.4	100.0	106.5	111.2	115.5	119.3	121.1	120.5	118.7	114.9	114.2	114.9	115.2	120.0
<b>Chile</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	97.8	100.0	103.6	107.1	110.7	111.1	110.7	111.8	118.3	116.2	104.6	112.2	109.5	112.0
Mining	98.9	100.0	106.5	103.8	109.9	111.0	110.4	111.0	120.2	118.4	101.8	107.0	106.5	115.2
Manufacturing	96.9	100.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	109.2	108.6	111.3	114.3	110.4	104.7	115.6	111.3	105.5
Electricity, gas and water	96.2	100.0	105.5	111.5	115.4	118.1	120.7	118.3	123.6	126.9	118.1	126.4	118.1	120.1
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>														
Manufacturing	96.6	100.0	100.8	99.9	100.1	99.6	98.1		♦ 101.5			♦ 91.4		
Electricity, gas and steam	100.7	100.0	101.9	101.5	102.2	104.0	99.7		♦ 99.8			♦ 82.6		
Sewerage; waste management	95.3	100.0	110.4	117.3	118.4	118.2	119.3		♦ 122.2			♦ 118.3		
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>														
General	110.0	100.0	100.5	95.1	95.7	119.6	132.7		♦ 107.5			♦ 130.0		
Manufacturing	95.5	100.0	126.6	161.0	188.3	214.6	205.3		♦ 230.9			♦ 204.1		
Electricity, gas and steam	136.1	100.0	82.3	52.1	38.4	59.5	89.4		♦ 28.9			♦ 87.8		
Water; waste management	99.1	100.0	100.0	109.7	117.2	129.3	134.3		♦ 133.1			♦ 127.3		
<b>Colombia</b>														
Manufacturing	96.0	100.0	104.9	104.6	103.2	104.8	106.2	106.1	108.7	94.6	99.4	105.8	99.9	104.6

2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	
109.0	96.0	91.6	110.8	110.1	106.9	103.1	103.1	106.0	114.8	107.5	104.1	116.3	...	<b>Belgique</b>
106.9	95.0	101.4	103.1	108.8	94.1	81.4	80.2	83.7	105.5	105.3	89.7	100.6	...	Général
116.5	100.6	96.6	118.8	115.9	109.6	104.3	100.5	106.1	118.1	110.6	107.2	122.8	...	Mines
65.0	65.3	59.6	65.2	75.2	88.7	92.6	111.3	101.2	93.2	86.1	83.3	78.6	...	Industries manufacturières
103.6	107.9	96.7	96.3	98.2	99.2	102.1	99.4	94.3	102.6	100.1	101.6	99.7	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bénin</b> <sup>†3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bolivie (État plur. de)</b> <sup>†</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
107.6	111.1	106.5	108.8	113.9	112.4	110.9	93.6	103.1	116.6	109.5	110.8	115.1	...	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>
111.8	113.2	111.4	112.3	120.8	115.6	111.4	91.8	102.8	113.7	99.3	98.5	101.4	...	Général
120.5	121.9	114.3	119.1	123.8	121.1	115.6	91.3	106.9	118.6	122.8	121.9	127.5	...	Mines
73.9	82.7	83.5	81.1	85.3	88.3	96.9	98.1	92.0	110.9	79.9	87.6	89.5	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et gaz
♦ 106.8	...	...	♦ 71.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Botswana</b>
597.6	631.1	465.1	458.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
90.7	93.6	95.7	92.5	95.4	85.8	75.7	74.7	74.4	82.0	81.3	84.5	85.3	...	<b>Brésil</b>
111.4	112.7	116.3	112.2	113.0	96.5	99.6	91.0	88.4	91.9	91.7	99.5	97.6	...	Général
88.5	91.5	93.4	90.3	93.5	84.7	73.0	72.9	72.8	81.1	80.3	82.8	84.1	...	Mines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 93.7	...	...	♦ 90.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 88.7	...	...	♦ 86.3	...	...	♦ 89.9	...	...	♦ 93.7	...	...	...	...	Général
♦ 104.9	...	...	♦ 101.1	...	...	♦ 85.2	...	...	♦ 86.9	...	...	...	...	Mines
♦ 126.0	...	...	♦ 119.5	...	...	♦ 100.5	...	...	♦ 112.2	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	♦ 120.7	...	...	♦ 115.2	...	...	...	...	Électricité et eau
112.3	115.1	104.8	110.1	114.4	117.4	117.5	106.5	107.7	113.7	109.3	103.5	116.8	114.5	<b>Bulgarie</b>
97.0	98.0	94.9	105.1	101.3	108.2	109.8	103.5	95.6	95.4	94.8	89.9	93.2	97.9	Général
122.1	124.4	108.8	117.4	123.3	122.9	116.3	101.2	108.9	118.7	117.3	111.3	128.9	123.4	Mines
91.1	95.5	96.3	90.0	95.5	108.2	128.7	127.5	112.5	110.4	93.7	87.6	92.5	95.1	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>†3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
♦ 98.8	...	...	♦ 127.0	...	...	♦ 104.7	...	...	♦ 105.4	...	...	♦ 105.0	...	<b>Burundi</b> <sup>†3</sup>
—	...	...	♦ 111.7	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	Général
♦ 96.8	...	...	♦ 128.8	...	...	♦ 104.8	...	...	♦ 105.7	...	...	♦ 103.6	...	Mines
♦ 123.2	...	...	♦ 114.2	...	...	♦ 114.7	...	...	♦ 113.4	...	...	♦ 126.4	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Cameroun</b> <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
107.7	105.6	110.0	109.5	111.1	115.4	109.5	112.8	115.2	112.4	108.9	102.5	107.8	...	<b>Canada</b> <sup>4</sup>
103.6	109.8	113.8	108.1	112.9	117.6	118.7	121.1	120.7	114.1	106.0	94.7	101.2	...	Général
113.4	104.5	110.1	113.7	113.3	114.8	100.7	103.4	108.9	110.2	111.4	109.6	114.3	...	Mines
90.7	92.4	92.5	89.4	90.7	108.3	118.2	129.5	127.6	116.0	104.2	90.1	94.8	...	Industries manufacturières
123.4	125.6	126.3	125.6	124.8	125.1	123.8	118.7	118.0	119.0	117.5	121.6	124.3	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
112.0	107.6	104.9	107.9	114.7	112.6	114.4	107.3	106.5	116.6	105.8	109.7	107.7	...	<b>Chili</b> <sup>†</sup>
116.0	104.5	102.4	108.8	116.0	112.8	114.8	104.8	103.6	112.3	99.9	108.6	109.1	...	Général
104.5	107.7	104.5	104.9	111.7	111.1	111.1	105.5	106.0	118.7	110.1	107.7	101.9	...	Mines
119.8	122.7	119.3	114.7	119.2	117.8	125.1	127.2	123.0	130.9	120.3	122.5	122.1	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
♦ 98.3	...	...	♦ 102.6	...	...	♦ 100.2	...	...	♦ 91.1	...	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>
♦ 111.9	...	...	♦ 113.6	...	...	♦ 90.5	...	...	♦ 82.9	...	...	♦ 110.4	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 120.4	...	...	♦ 120.1	...	...	♦ 118.4	...	...	♦ 117.2	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Assainissement; déchets
♦ 145.2	...	...	♦ 137.8	...	...	♦ 117.8	...	...	♦ 131.6	...	...	♦ 134.4	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>
♦ 206.6	...	...	♦ 208.1	...	...	♦ 202.3	...	...	♦ 201.5	...	...	♦ 222.0	...	Général
♦ 108.7	...	...	♦ 95.4	...	...	♦ 65.6	...	...	♦ 90.4	...	...	♦ 81.9	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 136.8	...	...	♦ 138.1	...	...	♦ 135.0	...	...	♦ 130.0	...	...	♦ 143.3	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
103.2	110.1	106.8	110.8	114.3	111.8	112.8	101.7	107.1	106.9	108.4	109.1	110.1	...	<b>Colombie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Costa Rica</b> †														
Manufacturing	96.1	100.0	103.8	109.8	114.4	117.2	119.4		♦ 108.8				♦ 111.7	
Electricity and water	97.3	100.0	102.5	109.6	106.8	108.2	110.3		♦ 107.7				♦ 107.0	
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> † <sup>3</sup>														
General	102.8	100.0	92.6	124.4	130.2	135.3	...		♦ 150.8				♦ 141.3	
<b>Croatia</b>														
General	101.4	100.0	98.8	93.3	91.6	92.7	95.2	97.8	95.2	79.7	87.0	99.8	95.7	98.0
Mining	110.2	100.0	95.1	80.5	78.3	73.3	76.9	75.5	77.1	75.9	69.2	78.0	77.7	78.5
Manufacturing	102.2	100.0	99.9	94.6	90.8	93.6	97.1	98.0	92.7	74.3	84.4	99.6	97.3	101.8
Electricity and gas	94.0	100.0	93.0	91.2	100.7	95.5	90.1	106.9	118.6	116.3	113.7	111.7	92.8	80.4
<b>Cyprus</b> <sup>5</sup>														
General	100.7	100.0	92.9	83.6	72.3	72.3	74.7	66.7	71.8	63.9	65.3	70.3	72.1	77.7
Mining	91.1	100.0	92.4	61.3	39.3	34.6	36.0	35.6	36.0	26.1	26.0	33.8	31.0	37.7
Manufacturing	103.3	100.0	92.1	82.5	70.9	70.1	72.6	65.3	70.7	57.9	62.8	69.6	74.7	80.0
Electricity, gas and steam	98.0	100.0	92.9	89.0	80.8	81.6	84.9	70.5	77.2	85.7	76.9	73.7	66.9	74.2
Water; materials recovery	83.7	100.0	104.8	88.8	77.4	86.9	84.9	87.3	84.5	83.0	75.6	86.5	78.7	80.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>														
General	92.1	100.0	105.9	105.0	104.9	110.1	115.2	115.5	108.5	107.1	110.2	123.3	116.8	111.4
Mining	100.7	100.0	101.1	96.8	85.9	83.3	81.3	94.6	86.2	77.0	68.5	77.7	79.2	74.9
Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	107.5	106.8	107.6	114.8	121.7	119.6	111.0	107.1	113.1	128.7	123.2	119.3
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	98.5	97.9	96.5	93.6	91.1	99.7	102.3	116.5	107.9	108.4	93.8	80.4
<b>Denmark</b>														
General	98.1	100.0	101.8	102.0	102.4	103.3	104.5	109.2	101.8	102.1	98.5	110.5	102.8	100.1
Mining	105.2	100.0	92.8	87.5	72.4	64.7	62.5	72.0	72.7	62.8	60.1	64.0	64.1	65.7
Manufacturing	97.1	100.0	104.7	106.8	109.5	112.9	115.7	118.4	107.1	109.0	106.1	121.9	113.5	109.9
Electricity, gas and steam	91.6	100.0	94.0	89.0	102.5	98.3	92.5	105.8	116.8	125.1	112.5	107.2	88.1	84.9
<b>Ecuador</b> †														
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	105.2	110.9	116.2	117.7	114.0	121.4	129.4	110.3	106.0	115.9	110.6	111.5
<b>Egypt</b>														
Manufacturing <sup>6</sup>	101.1	100.0	94.5	96.9	96.8	100.2	100.4	102.0	100.1	91.6	93.9	108.3	99.6	103.9
Electricity	91.9	100.0	102.0	113.3	113.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>El Salvador</b> †														
General	98.3	100.0	102.8	104.2	107.4	109.0	112.7		♦ 109.4				♦ 111.8	
Mining	113.0	100.0	113.8	117.0	118.4	116.7	119.3		♦ 121.1				♦ 117.5	
Manufacturing	98.1	100.0	102.7	104.0	107.3	108.9	112.7		♦ 109.3				♦ 111.8	
Electricity	97.7	100.0	101.8	103.9	105.4	108.1	107.4		♦ 102.7				♦ 110.3	
<b>Estonia</b>														
General	81.0	100.0	119.9	121.2	126.2	131.1	128.2	135.2	127.1	122.6	122.3	138.3	130.8	130.2
Mining	88.3	100.0	108.5	103.9	115.3	110.9	105.5	90.8	94.3	99.0	87.4	102.5	103.5	110.7
Manufacturing	81.2	100.0	122.6	124.7	129.4	135.8	135.1	140.4	127.6	121.5	124.1	146.3	138.9	138.5
Electricity and steam	75.9	100.0	97.5	94.5	99.5	94.8	82.4	107.2	118.1	117.7	108.5	91.7	80.7	76.1
<b>Eswatini</b>														
Electricity	101.3	100.0	91.8	92.3	96.8	101.9	...	97.0	103.7	116.0	120.8	118.1	107.8	101.0
Water	96.3	100.0	97.8	102.6	107.2	106.1	...	104.0	95.2	101.0	110.3	108.1	110.8	95.8
<b>Fiji</b>														
General	...	100.0	103.0	109.8	117.9	119.2	116.1		♦ 128.4				♦ 110.2	
Mining	...	100.0	84.4	139.5	177.0	160.4	89.1		♦ 214.7				♦ 163.9	
Manufacturing	...	100.0	104.7	77.8	81.9	84.3	87.7		♦ 87.8				♦ 73.4	
Electricity	...	100.0	97.7	99.8	105.3	105.3	106.1		♦ 107.0				♦ 114.6	
Water	...	100.0	100.1	103.6	106.3	112.0	113.4		♦ 117.9				♦ 112.0	
<b>Finland</b>														
General	94.7	100.0	101.7	99.6	96.5	94.7	93.9	102.0	104.7	73.4	77.9	95.9	85.9	94.5
Mining	96.3	100.0	106.4	98.5	102.8	100.8	81.5	98.0	114.4	58.0	54.3	54.7	68.9	55.4
Manufacturing	95.2	100.0	103.0	101.1	97.3	95.9	95.1	103.4	105.3	69.5	76.4	96.6	86.3	97.1
Electricity, gas and steam	89.8	100.0	91.1	86.9	87.9	83.8	84.3	89.8	94.5	103.3	91.7	96.3	83.2	77.3
Water; waste management	96.9	100.0	102.9	103.3	99.7	98.5	95.8	100.8	99.9	86.9	86.2	94.5	86.9	97.2
<b>France</b> <sup>7</sup>														
General	95.8	100.0	102.6	100.3	99.6	98.8	100.6	97.0	102.5	99.6	99.7	109.8	101.9	90.8
Mining	100.8	100.0	100.3	95.5	94.2	90.3	92.7	81.1	64.9	78.0	81.4	99.4	103.7	87.7
Manufacturing	95.9	100.0	103.7	100.8	99.8	99.7	101.5	96.9	100.5	95.9	97.5	110.0	104.0	92.1
Electricity, gas and steam	93.9	100.0	94.5	95.9	97.4	91.9	94.2	99.0	120.9	129.1	118.1	110.2	85.8	78.7
Water	102.2	100.0	102.6	108.4	111.5	107.3	106.8	102.6	101.6	105.1	96.0	103.2	102.7	107.0
<b>Georgia</b> †														
General	86.0	100.0	123.5	130.7	131.0	137.9	145.0		♦ 144.5				♦ 129.0	
Mining	95.8	100.0	91.6	97.7	97.1	93.6	118.1		♦ 149.4				♦ 100.1	
Manufacturing	84.4	100.0	126.0	133.8	133.4	141.5	142.1		♦ 145.5				♦ 128.8	
Electricity, gas and water	100.2	100.0	107.1	108.9	116.5	114.2	120.8		♦ 133.1				♦ 138.7	

2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	
♦ 123.7			♦ 132.3			♦ 109.9			♦ 113.5			♦ 128.4		<b>Costa Rica</b> †
♦ 110.7			♦ 111.3			♦ 112.3			♦ 112.8			♦ 118.1		Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
♦ 135.9			♦ 137.0			...			...			...		<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> † <sup>3</sup>
														Général
92.6	102.8	84.3	100.6	102.3	102.1	97.6	85.4	95.5	106.7	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.3	<b>Croatie</b>
75.8	79.2	76.1	75.7	79.9	78.6	78.6	70.0	72.0	77.7	80.2	79.2	78.2	79.7	Général
98.1	108.3	86.2	106.6	105.4	104.8	98.5	80.5	94.2	106.4	104.3	105.1	105.2	105.5	Mines
61.5	75.4	72.7	70.7	92.1	93.6	100.3	111.6	108.4	116.9	86.2	81.8	81.5	80.5	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et gaz
80.3	90.8	67.7	82.0	76.2	73.0	77.3	69.0	72.9	78.7	80.1	81.9	89.3	...	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>5</sup>
41.3	46.2	21.7	38.1	37.7	47.8	44.8	29.7	41.9	42.9	44.8	47.6	51.7	...	Général
81.5	88.0	55.3	77.2	75.0	74.1	75.6	62.8	71.9	79.5	82.9	82.3	86.3	...	Mines
80.7	106.0	115.7	103.2	82.3	70.0	83.1	91.4	76.7	74.7	70.9	79.0	100.3	...	Industries manufacturières
82.7	94.1	78.9	90.1	89.4	82.9	96.2	89.6	89.3	102.2	95.6	106.3	108.6	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; récupération des matières
122.1	114.0	100.9	120.3	124.4	121.8	110.4	108.8	116.7	124.8	121.8	121.5	127.0	98.0	<b>République tchèque</b>
81.6	80.0	77.0	85.9	89.9	95.1	89.1	75.2	73.1	76.2	71.0	71.4	72.7	64.0	Général
132.9	123.3	106.6	130.8	132.8	128.5	113.9	110.4	122.5	130.8	129.9	130.6	139.3	104.1	Mines
76.7	74.5	78.0	74.1	90.0	94.1	98.3	110.7	99.1	107.9	94.0	88.7	77.1	75.6	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
112.4	91.7	103.7	112.2	111.4	107.2	101.2	105.1	102.2	108.6	105.6	105.6	111.6	94.7	<b>Danemark</b>
64.1	64.9	62.8	60.7	62.0	58.5	60.1	54.0	42.6	63.4	59.8	60.6	62.0	61.2	Général
126.7	100.5	117.5	129.1	125.8	119.5	109.4	115.1	115.4	118.9	117.2	119.0	127.5	103.9	Mines
86.0	69.2	65.6	68.7	87.2	100.6	115.0	124.9	110.1	112.5	98.4	80.1	73.1	82.9	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
111.3	114.8	113.8	119.8	123.8	114.0	115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Équateur</b> †
														Industries manufacturières
90.9	92.1	102.9	102.7	102.7	111.9	104.3	97.3	97.1	118.7	98.2	109.7	91.7	...	<b>Égypte</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières <sup>6</sup>
														Électricité
♦ 113.0			♦ 112.5			♦ 113.5			...			...		<b>El Salvador</b> †
♦ 126.3			♦ 110.5			♦ 122.8			...			...		Général
♦ 112.8			♦ 112.6			♦ 113.6			...			...		Mines
♦ 114.1			♦ 102.7			♦ 102.7			...			...		Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
129.2	119.0	122.9	135.3	138.4	129.8	119.6	119.3	121.0	131.8	131.3	134.0	124.5	115.8	<b>Estonie</b>
126.1	120.0	129.3	112.1	104.0	86.1	85.1	72.3	71.2	60.9	88.0	100.9	54.0	102.0	Général
140.3	127.7	130.1	145.3	147.5	137.7	123.7	116.1	126.7	142.3	140.4	147.0	139.9	121.7	Mines
53.3	54.9	62.4	73.4	86.1	89.1	94.5	136.7	95.5	91.1	84.8	62.2	60.8	72.7	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et vapeur
97.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Eswatini</b>
112.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
														Eau
♦ 112.1			♦ 127.7			♦ 114.5			♦ 102.2			...		<b>Fidji</b>
♦ 64.8			♦ 62.0			♦ 65.5			♦ 61.1			...		Général
♦ 86.3			♦ 103.5			♦ 87.4			♦ 75.8			...		Mines
♦ 104.1			♦ 98.3			♦ 107.6			♦ 113.7			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 115.2			♦ 112.0			♦ 114.2			♦ 107.5			...		Électricité
														Eau
94.0	89.5	92.2	103.6	107.3	102.9	110.1	70.7	80.5	91.8	89.5	100.6	97.8	91.2	<b>Finlande</b>
57.6	89.5	144.9	120.4	66.0	94.7	113.6	52.8	64.8	64.3	79.3	111.7	169.2	192.6	Général
98.0	89.7	94.1	107.5	110.4	104.8	111.3	65.6	78.2	91.8	90.2	104.1	101.9	91.3	Mines
72.2	72.2	67.7	70.8	91.0	88.9	96.4	113.1	99.6	96.7	83.3	70.8	63.7	67.7	Industries manufacturières
98.6	98.1	100.6	101.6	109.0	84.9	105.3	78.5	100.2	82.3	94.7	100.7	90.0	91.6	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
109.6	99.9	77.0	106.7	107.5	102.7	102.1	98.8	102.1	109.8	103.0	97.4	108.1	94.6	<b>France</b> <sup>7</sup>
112.7	108.3	70.3	103.5	102.9	93.0	72.0	74.9	87.6	96.5	98.0	95.9	107.0	98.6	Général
113.9	102.2	77.0	110.7	109.5	103.2	101.4	95.8	100.9	109.5	104.7	99.6	112.3	96.7	Mines
76.2	79.1	72.6	76.5	93.2	100.7	110.1	122.9	113.7	114.4	91.8	80.4	77.5	76.2	Industries manufacturières
115.8	127.3	117.6	107.6	102.6	97.3	99.2	101.3	94.3	97.4	98.1	100.4	101.2	109.8	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
♦ 119.1			♦ 169.2			♦ 162.7			♦ 130.3			...		<b>Géorgie</b> †
♦ 93.8			♦ 94.5			♦ 184.1			♦ 129.9			...		Général
♦ 122.0			♦ 176.9			♦ 140.9			♦ 129.9			...		Mines
♦ 97.5			♦ 113.0			♦ 133.9			♦ 134.8			...		Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Germany</b>														
General	89.9	100.0	107.0	106.2	106.1	107.5	109.1	111.8	103.6	99.4	104.3	118.6	108.2	100.7
Mining	108.7	100.0	100.2	94.3	83.4	82.1	78.1	81.9	74.0	79.9	83.1	94.4	85.4	75.6
Manufacturing	89.3	100.0	108.5	107.3	107.2	109.3	110.5	113.5	103.9	98.7	104.8	120.0	109.8	102.3
Electricity, gas and steam	95.8	100.0	94.8	97.7	98.0	93.6	99.7	100.0	104.8	108.8	102.0	109.1	96.5	88.7
<b>Ghana</b>														
General	91.0	100.0	157.0	170.4	180.1	182.2	...	♦ 177.3				♦ 181.2		
Mining	84.2	100.0	306.5	356.6	397.9	410.5	...	♦ 386.7				♦ 429.0		
Manufacturing	92.9	100.0	117.0	119.3	118.7	117.7	...	♦ 120.1				♦ 108.9		
Electricity	89.1	100.0	99.2	110.3	128.3	128.6	...	♦ 123.6				♦ 109.5		
Water, waste management	95.0	100.0	102.9	105.2	103.5	102.4	...	♦ 93.3				♦ 121.4		
<b>Greece</b>														
General	106.3	100.0	94.3	92.5	89.5	87.8	88.7	85.1	84.6	81.0	80.8	91.6	85.2	86.9
Mining	106.9	100.0	98.1	97.3	86.0	85.8	80.2	85.0	67.7	75.8	66.4	74.9	80.5	82.6
Manufacturing	105.3	100.0	90.9	87.8	86.8	88.4	89.9	87.4	85.4	78.2	81.1	96.3	90.0	90.8
Electricity, gas and steam	110.1	100.0	104.0	105.9	98.6	85.1	85.6	76.4	86.0	90.1	83.3	80.6	69.0	71.6
Water	99.3	100.0	98.1	99.1	96.6	96.1	97.9	90.5	90.8	92.2	85.2	92.8	93.9	105.4
<b>Guatemala †</b>														
Mining	96.6	100.0	118.4	95.6	99.0	145.2	157.4	125.4	145.1	175.7	180.8	181.3	160.1	146.5
Manufacturing	96.8	100.0	103.0	106.4	110.1	113.6	117.5	117.6	116.3	119.4	113.6	127.6	119.7	117.2
Electricity, gas and water	95.1	100.0	105.6	112.3	118.2	124.0	129.6	126.8	127.5	125.4	112.9	128.0	126.4	132.4
<b>Haiti †</b>														
Manufacturing	114.8	100.0	128.7	133.7	145.5	155.6	...	♦ 166.0				♦ 159.8		
Electricity	111.1	100.0	146.0	169.4	162.5	158.2	...	♦ 148.9				♦ 155.5		
<b>Honduras †</b>														
General	90.1	100.0	109.6	113.5	113.8	115.1	119.6	109.7	113.1	112.0	119.3	130.3	117.7	130.6
Mining	109.0	100.0	98.3	99.8	96.7	92.9	87.2	84.5	88.2	98.5	90.6	92.7	89.7	88.3
Manufacturing	88.6	100.0	110.7	114.6	114.7	116.5	120.7	111.9	115.4	112.8	122.4	132.6	118.2	132.7
Electricity, gas and water	98.2	100.0	103.3	107.8	109.9	109.3	117.7	98.4	100.7	108.9	101.6	120.1	120.0	123.1
<b>Hungary</b>														
General	90.5	100.0	105.6	103.7	104.8	112.9	121.2	123.4	105.7	112.7	112.0	128.6	118.8	113.9
Mining	128.0	100.0	110.1	118.3	109.4	109.3	94.3	137.3	95.6	80.0	73.6	102.4	104.7	102.5
Manufacturing	89.4	100.0	106.0	104.2	105.8	115.0	124.1	125.5	105.0	112.5	113.3	132.2	122.9	117.6
Electricity, gas and steam	99.0	100.0	98.4	95.0	90.6	86.3	91.6	92.7	95.4	122.3	109.2	100.9	84.5	71.8
<b>India †<sup>8</sup></b>														
General	92.4	100.0	102.9	104.1	104.0	106.9	109.5	104.0	112.3	114.3	109.4	119.7	107.5	108.6
Mining	95.0	100.0	98.0	95.7	95.1	96.5	98.7	98.1	101.9	104.3	98.9	113.7	93.0	97.6
Manufacturing	91.8	100.0	103.0	104.3	103.5	105.9	108.0	102.4	112.0	114.2	109.7	119.7	107.3	106.6
Electricity	94.7	100.0	108.2	112.5	119.3	129.4	136.7	126.3	128.7	128.0	120.3	127.8	128.4	141.3
<b>Indonesia</b>														
Manufacturing	...	100.0	104.1	108.4	114.5	120.4	126.1	122.7	124.9	123.6	120.2	124.7	127.1	123.0
<b>Iraq †</b>														
Manufacturing	94.0	100.0	102.3	104.5	106.9	109.2	...	♦ 109.8				...		
<b>Ireland</b>														
General	93.0	100.0	99.6	98.1	95.9	116.0	159.0	123.2	104.6	137.5	168.4	179.7	159.0	148.1
Mining	107.1	100.0	84.9	75.9	109.0	114.1	90.0	109.0	88.0	58.4	72.4	103.7	100.0	80.5
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	100.1	98.9	96.4	117.7	165.8	126.0	104.5	141.4	176.9	188.2	166.1	154.0
Electricity, gas and steam	96.5	100.0	96.8	94.5	88.7	102.4	102.2	98.9	106.9	111.8	100.4	107.1	96.9	99.5
<b>Israel</b>														
General	91.3	100.0	102.1	106.2	106.7	108.0	110.4	112.5	121.2	105.6	107.0	124.9	95.6	106.5
Mining	53.9	100.0	97.1	88.9	117.5	129.8	129.6	115.9	137.0	135.4	119.1	102.2	89.9	99.6
Manufacturing	92.6	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.0	106.6	109.1	112.1	120.2	103.8	106.2	126.1	95.8	106.8
<b>Italy</b>														
General	93.5	100.0	100.4	94.4	91.5	90.5	92.1	92.1	80.2	83.0	91.7	100.6	92.8	96.0
Mining	101.5	100.0	102.0	103.2	94.4	92.0	88.4	82.9	83.9	82.1	73.0	88.3	95.6	93.4
Manufacturing	93.3	100.0	100.7	94.2	91.5	91.0	92.7	93.6	78.9	82.0	92.2	102.0	94.5	97.8
Electricity, gas and steam	97.6	100.0	97.9	95.1	90.9	86.0	87.9	81.1	90.6	91.9	90.3	90.3	78.2	81.1
<b>Japan</b>														
General	86.9	100.0	97.1	97.7	96.9	98.7	97.4	95.6	100.1	94.4	95.6	107.2	95.3	89.3
Mining	104.1	100.0	100.0	101.0	96.6	94.4	90.4	90.8	99.2	98.4	94.4	100.3	99.6	80.2
Manufacturing	86.5	100.0	97.2	97.8	97.0	99.0	97.8	96.2	99.9	93.7	95.6	107.8	95.9	89.8
Electricity, gas and steam	94.1	100.0	95.7	96.2	94.6	93.3	90.3	86.3	104.7	105.6	96.3	95.6	83.8	80.1

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
114.3	114.3	97.9	115.4	115.5	115.5	104.6	98.9	109.4	115.2	112.9	104.7	118.1	105.3	<b>Allemagne</b>
78.3	81.6	71.7	74.4	76.7	74.5	61.5	66.3	70.3	77.0	77.7	75.0	75.2	70.2	Général
117.4	116.7	98.9	117.9	117.4	117.1	105.0	98.2	110.7	116.9	115.3	106.6	121.9	107.2	Mines
90.7	95.6	91.4	97.7	103.0	106.0	106.9	110.2	103.4	105.1	94.5	90.8	88.7	92.7	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...			...			...			...			...		<b>Ghana</b>
...			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Mines
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité
...			...			...			...			...		Eau; gestion des déchets
91.3	99.8	88.6	93.7	87.9	87.3	90.4	82.6	82.7	87.7	89.5	89.2	96.1	101.8	<b>Grèce</b>
92.5	86.4	76.4	91.1	78.5	83.1	74.6	64.3	66.4	56.3	61.6	63.2	65.7	71.2	Général
94.9	97.1	84.5	95.8	90.5	89.3	89.9	79.9	86.9	93.9	98.1	96.5	99.8	103.0	Mines
76.8	111.6	102.7	85.3	79.5	80.7	96.6	95.9	72.8	75.6	67.8	70.2	90.4	104.9	Industries manufacturières
102.9	107.5	106.9	105.3	99.0	92.0	92.2	90.5	85.4	90.7	95.5	100.4	108.2	111.5	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
140.3	158.3	153.5	150.5	148.9	160.2	133.0	132.2	168.1	169.6	138.3	128.7	...	...	<b>Guatemala</b> †
109.1	122.0	116.2	111.0	116.5	117.7	119.7	125.1	116.8	128.2	123.9	124.2	...	...	Mines
127.9	131.6	132.9	132.4	135.2	132.3	137.6	132.9	118.0	134.4	140.6	144.6	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau
♦ 161.9			♦ 167.2			...			...			...	...	<b>Haiti</b> †
♦ 155.9			♦ 163.9			...			...			...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
122.1	121.3	119.2	116.2	116.7	114.7	115.1	113.6	122.5	130.0	126.4	135.9	129.3	...	<b>Honduras</b> †
88.8	82.5	85.0	76.9	81.5	87.1	85.6	90.0	80.1	89.3	92.5	85.9	88.9	...	Général
123.8	121.8	119.3	116.7	117.3	115.0	115.9	113.6	125.4	130.7	126.0	137.8	130.7	...	Mines
115.9	125.4	125.3	120.5	119.5	117.4	114.6	118.6	109.6	133.1	135.8	131.9	126.5	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau
128.6	122.5	102.9	133.9	130.7	134.7	115.5	112.9	119.1	121.7	124.6	124.6	128.3	116.7	<b>Hongrie</b>
100.3	105.7	89.5	89.9	89.0	96.6	96.8	47.7	51.0	64.3	74.6	77.8	95.0	86.6	Général
133.9	125.5	105.5	138.4	134.4	137.9	115.5	113.2	121.8	125.3	129.9	129.2	134.1	119.5	Mines
73.5	82.5	79.9	80.4	92.7	99.5	101.5	126.3	105.5	101.1	85.3	80.0	74.4	86.1	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
108.3	109.1	106.7	107.7	109.6	100.5	111.3	112.5	111.5	120.1	106.1	109.8	...	...	<b>Inde</b> † <sup>8</sup>
92.8	89.8	91.7	91.0	99.8	99.8	104.7	105.9	103.8	114.1	94.0	99.0	...	...	Général
107.9	108.7	105.2	106.4	107.1	97.7	109.9	110.9	110.4	118.4	103.4	107.2	...	...	Mines
133.1	137.9	140.8	141.8	146.1	127.2	132.7	136.4	131.8	142.9	147.1	147.9	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
126.3	122.2	127.0	130.3	132.1	129.8	126.8	125.4	128.3	129.8	...	...	...	...	<b>Indonésie</b>
														Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...	...	<b>Iraq</b> †
														Industries manufacturières
161.9	160.8	151.3	163.4	163.5	161.8	152.4	186.8	152.7	144.9	160.1	147.2	158.7	...	<b>Irlande</b>
168.3	141.6	100.0	82.0	65.7	60.2	47.6	52.0	57.3	67.4	61.6	86.8	101.1	...	Général
168.6	167.3	157.6	171.1	171.1	169.0	158.2	196.3	158.2	149.4	167.4	153.0	165.7	...	Mines
92.2	98.4	96.8	99.2	104.0	107.9	112.2	114.8	114.4	112.8	104.6	99.6	99.0	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
117.6	110.3	110.3	93.5	105.2	119.1	128.9	105.9	107.2	124.2	97.1	111.5	122.7	...	<b>Israël</b>
131.4	149.0	162.9	127.1	145.5	134.2	159.0	148.2	121.0	141.0	132.5	144.6	165.0	...	Général
116.7	107.9	107.1	91.4	102.7	118.1	127.0	102.8	106.0	122.8	94.5	109.0	119.5	...	Mines
														Industries manufacturières
97.2	108.7	58.1	98.9	100.1	96.2	82.0	83.5	96.4	100.1	92.5	101.5	96.2	...	<b>Italie</b>
91.2	97.6	79.8	88.9	98.3	90.1	82.4	75.7	79.4	85.4	79.1	84.0	73.7	...	Général
98.9	108.8	54.3	100.8	102.3	97.9	80.8	82.3	97.6	101.7	94.6	104.4	98.3	...	Mines
83.9	109.9	87.4	84.7	82.0	82.9	92.0	94.3	88.5	88.1	76.4	80.1	81.6	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
101.2	102.7	89.0	101.0	99.1	96.7	97.6	90.4	94.4	107.1	91.9	88.8	99.6	97.9	<b>Japon</b>
78.0	86.5	83.9	84.7	87.8	92.9	98.3	91.0	95.7	105.0	87.4	83.1	83.7	85.8	Général
102.3	103.0	88.5	102.1	100.2	97.4	97.8	89.8	94.4	108.0	92.8	89.4	100.7	98.7	Mines
84.0	97.2	97.6	83.6	81.4	84.1	94.0	102.2	95.2	92.5	77.3	77.5	81.0	84.8	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur



Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Jordan</b>														
General	103.2	100.0	104.3	108.8	107.6	108.1	100.0	...	...	95.5	98.2	106.9	102.1	108.2
Mining	71.6	100.0	101.4	99.8	98.9	100.5	101.3	...	...	100.6	99.6	100.9	100.1	101.8
Manufacturing	105.9	100.0	103.0	108.2	107.8	106.5	97.5	...	...	93.5	97.8	104.9	101.4	105.3
Electricity	105.3	100.0	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	...	...	101.6	100.8	101.0	100.6	101.0
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>														
General	...	100.0	106.0	107.4	108.2	108.4	107.7	108.7	115.0	108.1	96.0	113.1	109.8	105.2
Mining	107.8	100.0	104.5	99.8	103.8	95.6	96.1	94.0	85.1	72.2	62.4	85.8	107.4	119.6
Manufacturing	85.7	100.0	106.0	107.5	108.2	108.5	107.8	108.8	114.4	107.2	95.4	113.0	110.1	105.5
Electricity, gas and steam	91.3	100.0	104.7	106.7	106.8	107.6	106.5	104.9	133.5	137.1	115.2	119.0	102.2	93.8
Water; waste management	...	100.0	102.5	104.2	107.1	107.2	109.3	106.9	108.0	106.8	100.4	104.1	103.0	109.8
<b>Latvia</b>														
General	87.1	100.0	109.0	115.8	114.7	113.5	117.6	115.8	113.4	97.4	96.2	119.2	122.4	115.9
Mining	88.0	100.0	108.4	108.7	112.3	115.3	122.7	108.7	76.6	90.3	97.5	105.9	137.9	143.8
Manufacturing	85.8	100.0	111.7	122.1	122.2	121.8	127.0	122.4	118.1	100.4	100.6	126.2	138.1	129.2
Electricity and gas	92.4	100.0	101.0	98.1	93.5	89.1	89.1	103.2	118.2	115.9	106.5	117.7	78.5	59.8
<b>Lithuania</b>														
General	94.1	100.0	106.4	110.3	114.0	113.9	119.5	122.0	117.6	107.5	113.2	117.5	115.0	117.9
Mining	91.2	100.0	110.5	105.3	116.6	125.4	107.4	122.8	85.1	65.6	74.1	108.8	124.3	124.0
Manufacturing	93.0	100.0	110.1	115.6	121.0	121.9	129.0	128.1	119.7	108.8	117.5	124.0	124.1	131.5
Electricity, gas and steam	99.7	100.0	86.6	82.6	76.7	71.3	70.0	89.8	108.4	103.4	92.4	83.6	66.8	46.0
Water	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.5	100.6	101.1	99.9	103.7	96.6	94.1	97.4	99.5	97.8
<b>Luxembourg</b>														
General	91.8	100.0	102.0	96.7	93.6	97.8	98.9	98.9	100.6	92.9	97.6	108.4	100.8	96.0
Mining	130.4	100.0	111.6	109.0	100.2	99.9	103.3	110.9	83.5	59.5	85.5	131.0	125.6	106.2
Manufacturing	91.7	100.0	102.9	97.3	94.8	99.3	100.8	99.0	101.5	92.6	97.8	109.2	102.9	97.9
Electricity, gas and steam	89.5	100.0	91.4	88.9	80.5	82.2	80.4	96.1	93.9	101.1	97.4	97.1	76.7	75.5
<b>Malaysia</b>														
General	...	100.0	102.4	106.7	110.3	116.0	121.2	118.5	123.8	119.5	110.6	124.3	117.9	122.4
Mining	...	100.0	94.8	96.2	97.0	99.5	103.6	107.4	109.5	110.5	100.0	111.3	101.1	108.6
Manufacturing	...	100.0	105.7	111.3	116.0	123.0	128.9	123.6	130.6	123.5	115.5	129.8	124.9	128.3
Electricity	...	100.0	102.0	107.2	113.0	118.4	121.2	116.0	117.8	118.8	107.6	126.2	122.6	124.4
<b>Mali</b> <sup>†3</sup>														
General	109.6	100.0	111.2	113.1	116.5	123.1	...	♦ 185.1	...	...	♦ 154.4	...	...	...
<b>Malta</b>														
General	92.1	100.0	100.1	105.5	100.5	94.8	100.4	92.2	82.8	96.0	92.8	106.0	100.5	99.5
Mining	130.6	100.0	89.9	116.6	123.7	97.1	93.9	86.5	76.2	89.9	75.3	81.9	100.4	90.8
Manufacturing	91.2	100.0	99.6	105.0	99.5	93.0	99.1	91.7	80.2	94.3	92.5	107.3	101.9	99.5
Electricity, gas and steam	102.6	100.0	102.6	107.4	104.9	102.7	106.8	93.0	95.6	105.7	96.7	99.6	89.5	95.6
Water	101.6	100.0	103.1	107.2	106.0	105.6	108.3	98.9	97.3	101.1	89.8	99.8	103.2	111.2
<b>Mauritania</b> <sup>3</sup>														
General	101.9	100.0	99.6	103.5	113.7	113.7	...	♦ 113.2	...	...	♦ 106.5	...	...	...
Mining	103.9	100.0	97.6	100.6	112.0	114.3	...	♦ 113.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	99.4	100.0	105.6	126.9	132.6	117.5	...	♦ 124.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas and steam	91.7	100.0	101.1	113.0	123.6	132.4	...	♦ 132.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water	87.4	100.0	121.1	127.6	134.3	143.3	...	♦ 148.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritius</b>														
General	98.2	100.0	101.2	103.3	107.3	109.5	109.4	♦ 119.6	...	...	♦ 98.2	...	...	...
Mining	95.8	100.0	81.0	74.3	70.9	69.1	66.8	♦ 79.6	...	...	♦ 54.1	...	...	...
Manufacturing	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.3	107.4	109.4	109.5	♦ 120.0	...	...	♦ 98.3	...	...	...
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	104.4	109.0	113.8	118.4	122.9	♦ 125.0	...	...	♦ 134.9	...	...	...
Water	100.3	100.0	102.5	104.8	107.4	110.6	113.9	♦ 113.1	...	...	♦ 114.8	...	...	...
<b>Mexico</b>														
General	94.6	100.0	103.3	106.4	107.2	110.3	110.8	110.5	107.0	108.8	106.0	112.5	108.4	110.6
Mining	99.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	100.4	98.8	93.1	95.0	97.2	96.7	89.7	96.3	90.2	93.4
Manufacturing	92.2	100.0	104.6	108.8	110.2	114.8	117.9	116.5	110.0	113.2	112.4	119.6	117.1	119.1
Electricity, gas and steam	95.2	100.0	108.0	110.5	111.1	121.2	126.5	125.7	123.8	123.8	121.6	121.8	112.8	113.4
Water; waste management	98.9	100.0	100.0	101.4	101.7	103.1	105.2	102.8	105.1	102.8	102.2	104.2	106.1	106.3
<b>Mongolia</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	67.7	100.0	92.6	96.6	108.0	118.2	...	144.5	154.5	104.2	85.6	107.9	124.5	119.8
Mining	60.4	100.0	86.4	88.1	102.0	114.1	...	144.9	149.6	90.1	75.1	103.3	125.9	115.5
Manufacturing	83.4	100.0	111.3	124.7	129.3	133.3	...	140.6	164.2	127.7	95.1	104.5	123.3	148.3
Electricity, gas and water	94.9	100.0	105.6	110.0	115.0	121.4	...	148.4	174.6	169.9	148.7	150.0	116.3	98.9

2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil		
<b>Jordanie</b>															
96.8	98.6	103.3	93.3	100.5	99.8	96.9	93.7	92.4	97.5	91.3	103.1	99.6	100.2	Général	
101.5	102.0	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.6	102.3	107.7	111.1	69.5	60.8	101.4	100.1	116.7	Mines	
94.4	95.2	99.4	90.2	97.8	97.5	93.2	90.2	89.4	99.4	93.8	102.2	97.8	96.7	Industries manufacturières	
101.0	101.6	102.2	101.6	101.0	100.7	101.7	135.0	116.2	117.4	109.4	121.2	128.9	137.5	Électricité	
<b>Corée, République de</b>															
110.3	108.7	101.4	106.3	112.4	108.5	112.6	105.7	98.2	112.5	107.1	110.1	111.2	...	Général	
133.0	104.8	94.7	98.1	92.9	88.0	93.9	74.6	65.3	90.1	98.2	109.4	105.1	...	Mines	
110.8	109.0	101.4	106.8	113.1	108.6	112.3	104.7	97.4	112.3	107.4	110.6	112.0	...	Industries manufacturières	
93.9	101.0	99.5	93.0	94.7	105.2	123.5	136.5	122.7	118.8	100.5	95.1	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur	
110.8	115.8	116.5	114.2	112.6	108.8	109.1	108.7	106.3	107.9	106.0	110.5	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets	
<b>Lettonie</b>															
118.4	123.3	121.2	123.5	130.9	123.7	118.9	99.9	100.5	119.8	124.4	127.3	127.8	121.2	Général	
133.0	156.6	151.0	148.6	125.0	102.8	80.1	86.4	101.7	97.1	130.8	150.1	128.7	131.5	Mines	
131.4	139.7	131.3	134.4	137.2	130.7	124.8	95.5	105.7	127.7	141.1	142.9	142.1	137.5	Industries manufacturières	
60.1	55.1	67.3	70.7	103.9	112.1	121.5	151.7	109.0	116.8	78.9	63.7	65.9	56.0	Électricité et gaz	
<b>Lituanie</b>															
123.1	122.6	115.4	117.9	131.4	128.7	123.3	116.3	119.7	123.0	111.9	121.5	120.9	117.9	Général	
111.4	122.0	100.5	120.3	131.9	125.2	81.2	64.5	76.9	110.9	139.2	129.6	135.3	113.3	Mines	
138.1	137.3	129.2	131.5	143.2	135.8	126.7	116.7	125.8	130.3	120.8	135.7	135.2	132.3	Industries manufacturières	
44.2	45.3	43.2	46.2	69.1	91.8	108.0	117.1	89.9	85.6	63.5	46.3	44.5	41.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur	
106.6	101.9	104.9	105.6	103.6	102.1	103.5	100.3	98.3	100.3	100.0	102.7	104.9	103.3	Eau	
<b>Luxembourg</b>															
99.5	97.8	86.0	99.5	106.4	105.2	97.2	99.0	101.3	101.9	103.2	101.3	103.7	...	Général	
125.2	132.0	36.0	118.6	123.5	120.7	75.5	57.7	97.5	143.1	106.3	108.9	128.3	...	Mines	
102.2	99.7	88.5	101.4	109.1	107.8	100.1	99.7	105.5	106.2	107.9	102.9	105.8	...	Industries manufacturières	
69.4	73.1	68.0	77.1	76.6	76.6	75.8	76.8	65.1	71.7	70.6	79.3	79.3	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur	
<b>Malaisie</b>															
122.3	120.9	118.9	123.2	126.6	120.7	127.2	123.4	114.9	127.8	121.4	125.8	128.7	...	Général	
100.3	101.5	95.5	101.1	102.9	103.0	107.8	111.2	101.1	108.5	101.8	107.4	106.7	...	Mines	
132.1	129.3	128.7	133.1	137.0	128.6	135.9	128.4	120.7	135.6	128.9	133.0	138.2	...	Industries manufacturières	
120.1	121.4	123.7	121.4	125.8	118.3	124.4	128.0	118.9	135.9	134.2	136.4	130.6	...	Électricité	
<b>Mali<sup>†3</sup></b>															
♦ 99.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général	
<b>Malte</b>															
111.4	110.7	93.1	104.1	106.7	96.8	87.3	87.0	91.2	103.8	98.0	98.7	100.6	...	Général	
94.1	105.7	108.9	108.5	105.4	92.2	73.6	126.5	126.3	117.0	122.9	129.0	128.2	...	Mines	
112.6	106.7	85.5	101.3	106.2	96.6	84.7	83.7	90.2	104.6	98.2	98.0	98.8	...	Industries manufacturières	
103.1	134.5	134.9	119.4	108.1	95.4	99.4	102.5	93.2	96.4	90.9	96.3	107.1	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur	
111.6	123.2	123.2	115.3	112.8	104.5	104.2	104.7	100.4	106.3	109.1	114.6	114.2	...	Eau	
<b>Mauritanie<sup>3</sup></b>															
♦ 105.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau	
<b>Maurice</b>															
♦ 107.5	...	♦ 110.1	...	...	♦ 121.7	...	...	♦ 94.7	...	...	...	...	...	Général	
♦ 65.7	...	♦ 70.7	...	...	♦ 76.9	...	...	♦ 53.0	...	...	...	...	...	Mines	
♦ 107.6	...	♦ 110.2	...	...	♦ 121.8	...	...	♦ 94.8	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières	
♦ 120.9	...	♦ 102.3	...	...	♦ 133.6	...	...	♦ 141.5	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur	
♦ 114.2	...	♦ 110.6	...	...	♦ 116.0	...	...	♦ 118.9	...	...	...	...	...	Eau	
<b>Mexique</b>															
110.7	112.6	113.2	111.9	116.2	111.0	107.4	108.6	108.4	110.2	110.1	110.4	110.8	111.2	Général	
91.4	94.0	95.2	92.3	94.3	90.9	92.6	93.9	88.0	91.9	87.4	89.6	86.1	88.1	Mines	
119.7	119.9	120.0	118.3	124.4	118.7	112.6	114.1	116.5	117.9	120.5	119.7	121.5	119.6	Industries manufacturières	
116.8	131.4	134.3	142.3	141.0	132.2	126.3	125.5	126.7	122.1	119.5	121.7	121.5	119.6	Électricité, gaz et vapeur	
107.0	106.8	105.6	104.2	104.5	105.0	107.3	104.1	103.7	105.8	106.0	107.9	108.9	108.5	Eau; gestion des déchets	
<b>Mongolie<sup>†</sup></b>															
132.6	116.8	147.9	142.1	145.9	132.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général	
132.6	116.5	159.4	149.7	148.1	131.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines	
158.5	135.5	134.0	133.8	143.7	127.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières	
83.4	83.3	84.3	99.2	133.6	152.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau	

Index of industrial production [continued]  
Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Montenegro</b>														
General	85.1	100.0	89.7	83.1	92.3	81.8	88.3	82.5	104.0	84.1	92.6	97.5	91.5	69.3
Mining	63.0	100.0	106.3	84.1	82.9	94.8	87.2	115.0	127.8	93.7	114.6	119.1	69.7	31.9
Manufacturing	103.0	100.0	106.8	96.1	91.3	85.2	102.2	88.1	98.5	66.5	84.5	97.6	111.5	99.9
Electricity, gas and steam	66.2	100.0	67.3	68.2	94.6	76.1	71.7	71.8	107.8	104.0	99.8	94.8	70.1	37.1
<b>Morocco</b> †														
Mining	86.3	100.0	105.2	101.8	99.9	103.2	99.5	♦ 100.1				♦ 83.3		
Manufacturing	98.1	100.0	103.4	104.5	104.8	105.7	106.6	♦ 106.1				♦ 107.5		
Electricity	90.3	100.0	106.3	116.1	117.0	121.0	130.2	♦ 120.9				♦ 123.5		
<b>Myanmar</b>														
Electricity	89.2	100.0	137.3	149.5	184.9	203.7	...	207.5	207.6	203.7	187.3	228.3	219.9	246.2
<b>Netherlands</b>														
General	93.0	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	96.7	93.5	102.1	106.6	104.7	103.4	101.4	87.5	84.3
Mining	89.6	100.0	91.9	91.4	97.6	81.5	65.6	99.7	132.4	135.7	119.5	86.8	45.4	37.8
Manufacturing	93.5	100.0	103.3	102.6	101.5	102.6	103.2	104.4	104.7	97.1	99.5	108.5	100.2	97.6
Electricity, gas and steam	94.3	100.0	87.4	87.2	87.2	83.2	90.4	92.7	92.0	126.8	109.7	113.3	94.7	84.1
Water	95.2	100.0	100.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	101.4	91.9	113.7	91.8	89.9	107.2	101.4	93.1
<b>New Zealand</b> 9														
General	102.2	100.0	101.0	98.9	100.3	102.4	104.7		♦ 110.4			♦ 102.6		
Mining	97.9	100.0	92.6	81.6	81.1	88.5	91.2		♦ 87.6			♦ 84.9		
Manufacturing 10	105.0	100.0	102.1	101.8	103.3	105.0	107.0		♦ 116.4			♦ 106.5		
Electricity, gas, water, waste	95.2	100.0	102.8	101.0	103.8	103.7	106.1		♦ 106.0			♦ 101.5		
<b>Nicaragua</b> †														
Mining	60.3	100.0	128.8	141.1	172.0	178.3	160.2	174.3	175.1	150.5	148.8	184.6	172.7	153.8
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	106.3	109.3	109.2	127.0	...	127.0	180.3	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity and water	86.5	100.0	103.3	111.1	114.6	118.0	121.6	114.0	125.3	123.1	115.8	129.3	125.1	126.3
<b>Niger</b> † 3														
General	85.3	100.0	105.6	112.2	127.6	131.5	...		♦ 108.8			♦ 106.2		
<b>Nigeria</b>														
General	...	100.0	107.5	109.0	109.4	115.7	111.7		♦ 112.5			♦ 111.6		
Mining	...	100.0	102.4	97.5	85.0	84.1	79.6		♦ 78.3			♦ 80.6		
Manufacturing	...	100.0	117.8	133.7	162.8	186.8	184.1		♦ 188.0			♦ 183.0		
Electricity and gas	...	100.0	139.5	159.9	183.2	167.3	151.8		♦ 206.2			♦ 128.9		
Water; waste management	...	100.0	103.2	107.4	156.1	192.2	221.7		♦ 166.9			♦ 197.0		
<b>North Macedonia</b>														
General	105.1	100.0	106.9	104.0	107.3	112.5	118.0	123.2	116.7	91.9	97.9	114.2	116.7	112.8
Mining	104.0	100.0	102.6	104.4	108.0	105.9	104.4	108.8	97.7	91.7	89.0	107.7	106.0	112.4
Manufacturing	108.1	100.0	109.6	107.2	110.2	120.1	127.3	129.7	124.5	91.9	101.5	118.9	123.5	120.6
Electricity, gas and steam	87.4	100.0	97.0	87.7	92.4	79.3	81.8	102.3	92.6	106.2	96.0	103.6	95.8	70.3
<b>Norway</b>														
General	105.9	100.0	95.0	96.7	94.1	96.1	97.5	101.2	101.9	101.5	95.7	104.2	91.1	93.4
Mining	109.4	100.0	92.1	92.0	88.5	89.8	92.4	94.2	98.5	95.0	89.1	97.9	85.4	88.5
Manufacturing	97.4	100.0	101.4	103.7	107.0	110.7	107.2	116.7	100.8	110.8	108.3	117.7	104.4	104.3
Electricity, gas and steam	105.3	100.0	102.9	119.3	108.9	115.2	117.4	127.8	140.9	144.0	125.5	128.1	107.0	106.0
<b>Pakistan</b> † 11														
Mining	100.5	100.0	105.7	106.4	109.3	110.3	...	111.6	114.6	113.1	99.7	112.2	109.9	113.3
Manufacturing	98.6	100.0	101.2	105.6	111.3	115.1	118.8	106.4	123.6	128.3	127.4	130.8	120.5	114.6
Electricity	106.8	100.0	100.9	97.6	117.7	116.9	...	99.8	95.1	84.1	86.6	94.7	106.7	130.2
<b>Panama</b> †														
Mining	107.3	135.4	122.0	126.5	122.8	117.1	79.0		♦ 89.3			♦ 80.3		
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	103.4	109.4	108.9	109.6	106.4		♦ 105.0			♦ 119.1		
Electricity and water	107.3	100.0	113.5	107.8	105.5	100.4	110.4		♦ 110.8			♦ 111.7		
<b>Paraguay</b> †														
General	97.3	100.0	103.2	108.2	112.7	113.6	115.9		♦ 119.9			♦ 119.9		
Mining and Manufacturing	94.1	100.0	98.5	103.0	111.2	121.8	125.0		♦ 136.3			♦ 129.6		
Electricity and water	100.0	100.0	107.3	112.7	114.0	106.4	108.1		♦ 105.8			♦ 111.5		
<b>Peru</b>														
General	94.3	100.0	104.8	106.7	112.1	110.3	114.1	111.4	111.1	107.3	101.5	115.5	115.4	109.9
Mining	98.6	100.0	100.3	102.1	107.0	106.4	116.3	111.0	110.2	107.2	98.6	115.5	106.8	107.5
Manufacturing	90.8	100.0	108.3	109.7	115.5	111.8	110.0	110.1	109.7	104.5	101.5	113.2	121.1	109.0
Electricity, gas, water, waste	92.0	100.0	108.2	114.5	120.3	126.5	134.3	126.7	130.9	132.7	123.0	136.7	131.5	135.8
<b>Philippines</b> †														
Manufacturing	81.2	100.0	101.1	108.9	124.1	133.1	136.4	149.8	148.2	116.4	114.0	130.1	126.3	133.5

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
75.5	100.4	79.1	83.1	98.1	102.0	86.0	73.8	75.0	100.4	78.7	75.6	80.1	84.9	<b>Monténégro</b>
79.7	93.2	89.0	90.1	83.9	91.3	90.3	79.0	51.1	53.5	54.4	35.6	46.8	76.8	Général
102.7	119.3	94.2	96.7	125.9	129.8	98.1	68.5	83.1	110.0	75.3	87.0	110.0	102.8	Mines
42.4	78.7	59.7	65.8	66.5	70.0	71.0	79.5	68.2	94.5	85.6	66.7	48.2	64.4	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 103.0			♦ 108.6			♦ 103.1			♦ 91.1			...		<b>Maroc</b> †
♦ 110.7			♦ 101.2			♦ 106.9			♦ 111.2			...		Mines
♦ 129.2			♦ 138.8			♦ 129.1			♦ 126.1			...		Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
232.2	231.9	235.2	235.1	241.9	233.5	232.1	222.4	220.6	269.7	253.9	272.2	253.8	...	<b>Myanmar</b>
														Électricité
92.9	85.4	76.6	91.5	96.8	100.1	97.9	96.6	97.5	104.2	93.6	87.7	92.7	79.4	<b>Pays-Bas</b>
40.5	35.5	32.1	33.3	54.3	77.3	88.6	99.9	85.0	90.8	60.4	34.7	29.4	14.8	Général
109.2	100.0	89.4	107.7	109.7	110.1	108.9	98.4	104.0	110.9	103.4	103.2	112.2	98.7	Mines
68.3	67.8	61.6	79.6	92.1	96.5	90.8	124.8	111.4	116.7	99.3	90.2	79.1	68.0	Industries manufacturières
111.4	96.9	103.8	113.3	101.4	99.1	107.8	86.2	90.2	123.4	106.5	96.7	110.4	101.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
♦ 102.4			♦ 105.6			♦ 111.7			♦ 103.9			♦ 103.6		<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>9</sup>
♦ 94.5			♦ 94.8			♦ 85.4			♦ 83.3			♦ 83.4		Général
♦ 102.6			♦ 105.4			♦ 118.4			♦ 108.1			♦ 105.5		Mines
♦ 107.5			♦ 114.0			♦ 107.4			♦ 104.0			♦ 107.7		Industries manufacturières <sup>10</sup>
														Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
167.1	171.8	133.7	157.2	144.2	168.6	169.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Nicaragua</b> †
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
115.8	118.1	123.4	116.5	119.6	118.6	128.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
♦ 130.8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Nigér</b> <sup>†3</sup>
														Général
♦ 107.6			♦ 119.0			♦ 108.5			♦ 106.2			...		<b>Nigerie</b>
♦ 77.5			♦ 88.5			♦ 72.0			♦ 79.2			...		Général
♦ 175.7			♦ 188.8			♦ 188.7			♦ 170.2			...		Mines
♦ 132.0			♦ 137.6			♦ 208.7			♦ 71.6			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 256.6			♦ 239.3			♦ 194.1			♦ 215.8			...		Électricité et gaz
														Eau; gestion des déchets
123.9	119.9	116.4	123.3	132.7	137.3	128.9	99.3	112.7	124.4	120.9	118.7	118.4	126.1	<b>Macédoine du Nord</b>
110.2	107.9	114.1	99.1	104.6	107.7	102.4	89.3	96.0	99.7	95.2	90.1	87.0	102.0	Général
136.2	131.2	125.7	138.2	148.2	152.3	139.1	97.8	120.8	137.2	135.0	134.7	135.7	139.2	Mines
65.5	67.2	65.7	57.6	69.2	80.5	103.9	120.2	85.9	78.5	67.5	57.4	52.2	77.5	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
94.7	91.5	96.7	96.1	103.4	100.9	101.2	100.9	97.3	98.3	96.6	93.3	86.2	...	<b>Norvège</b>
86.6	92.9	92.4	88.4	98.0	95.2	98.8	96.4	91.4	93.6	91.4	88.4	76.8	...	Général
117.5	77.9	106.0	118.2	115.0	111.2	95.5	101.0	105.5	102.3	106.8	103.0	110.2	...	Mines
107.2	98.6	103.7	108.1	116.7	127.8	135.9	160.8	137.9	140.1	113.9	109.2	106.2	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
109.6	111.0	110.8	109.7	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Pakistan</b> <sup>†11</sup>
110.3	104.1	111.5	110.1	111.9	111.3	126.6	138.1	130.5	140.7	117.0	113.3	110.3	...	Mines
147.5	156.7	154.0	146.4	122.9	100.4	96.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
♦ 77.2			♦ 78.0			♦ 80.5			...			...		<b>Panama</b> †
♦ 101.0			♦ 105.2			♦ 100.2			...			...		Mines
♦ 117.5			♦ 109.1			♦ 103.4			♦ 115.8			...		Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
♦ 104.8			♦ 116.0			♦ 123.0			♦ 124.8			♦ 121.1		<b>Paraguay</b> †
♦ 109.6			♦ 127.8			♦ 132.8			♦ 124.9			♦ 121.2		Général
♦ 100.7			♦ 105.7			♦ 114.4			♦ 124.7			♦ 120.9		Mines et Ind. manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
113.0	114.8	114.0	114.3	119.7	118.2	125.4	110.1	112.4	121.8	118.6	121.0	121.1	...	<b>Pérou</b>
118.7	122.0	118.0	117.0	125.4	123.6	134.8	115.8	121.9	134.2	131.1	143.1	137.5	...	Général
106.0	106.5	108.2	109.9	112.8	111.7	115.2	101.5	101.2	108.2	105.2	99.3	105.0	...	Mines
131.6	134.0	135.2	132.7	139.0	135.9	144.1	144.1	140.4	148.3	143.3	145.6	139.8	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
134.2	135.3	136.2	144.9	154.0	156.3	155.6	159.2	128.9	142.3	141.4	131.8	...	...	<b>Philippines</b> †
														Industries manufacturières

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 Index of industrial production *[continued]*  
 Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*  
 2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Poland</b>														
General	90.0	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 107.6	<sup>1</sup> 108.6	<sup>1</sup> 111.0	<sup>1</sup> 114.7	<sup>1</sup> 120.3	117.3	114.2	110.5	112.1	127.2	117.1	115.5
Mining	98.2	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 102.1	<sup>1</sup> 97.5	<sup>1</sup> 101.1	<sup>1</sup> 95.0	<sup>1</sup> 96.7	98.8	109.0	76.7	79.7	105.4	97.2	101.4
Manufacturing	88.9	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 108.6	<sup>1</sup> 110.0	<sup>1</sup> 112.5	<sup>1</sup> 117.7	<sup>1</sup> 124.5	119.6	113.3	112.2	114.7	131.2	121.0	120.1
Electricity, gas and steam	99.4	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 102.0	<sup>1</sup> 102.3	<sup>1</sup> 101.7	<sup>1</sup> 97.5	<sup>1</sup> 94.5	107.9	123.4	114.8	108.6	106.5	93.8	82.0
Water, waste management	93.1	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 106.7	<sup>1</sup> 106.6	<sup>1</sup> 111.2	<sup>1</sup> 114.5	<sup>1</sup> 118.4	114.1	121.3	109.0	107.9	114.7	114.5	116.9
<b>Portugal</b>														
General	98.4	100.0	98.7	93.0	93.7	95.1	97.0	95.3	86.3	95.5	92.5	100.4	97.2	100.0
Mining	107.3	100.0	95.0	73.7	64.4	58.0	60.1	60.1	68.7	67.1	62.4	60.9	67.4	64.8
Manufacturing	97.9	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.1	99.6	101.2	99.1	86.1	97.1	94.3	105.0	104.7	105.6
Electricity, gas and steam	99.5	100.0	98.7	76.0	76.3	79.4	82.1	82.1	90.9	93.0	88.9	84.5	64.4	78.0
Waste management	95.4	100.0	101.6	99.2	95.3	82.7	83.8	83.9	79.8	83.9	80.6	88.5	86.7	83.5
<b>Qatar<sup>†</sup></b>														
General	79.0	100.0	114.6	118.0	119.4	119.1	...	♦ 119.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	77.6	100.0	115.6	117.1	117.2	115.6	...	♦ 116.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	85.1	100.0	110.0	122.2	129.1	134.4	...	♦ 134.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity and water	88.1	100.0	107.9	119.3	126.8	140.3	...	♦ 132.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Rep. of Moldova</b>														
General	...	100.0	113.4	110.7	120.3	129.0	130.0	169.7	149.2	112.0	118.7	136.4	107.5	114.0
Mining	...	100.0	127.2	100.3	122.6	122.9	111.6	120.1	78.3	21.9	58.4	78.9	110.3	140.0
Manufacturing	...	100.0	113.9	113.2	125.2	135.9	139.0	177.7	154.0	94.9	114.5	125.8	113.3	127.5
Electricity, gas and steam	...	100.0	98.1	99.1	94.8	99.0	100.0	152.4	158.1	208.5	162.3	204.5	79.7	45.6
<b>Romania</b>														
General	94.8	100.0	107.5	110.1	118.7	125.9	129.4	132.0	114.7	120.1	126.5	136.2	127.5	128.7
Mining	107.4	100.0	103.4	113.6	116.1	117.2	102.6	116.3	125.6	103.2	101.5	116.4	103.3	112.6
Manufacturing	94.4	100.0	108.0	110.4	120.5	129.5	134.1	135.9	114.1	121.4	129.8	140.9	132.5	134.7
Electricity, gas and steam	92.5	100.0	104.6	106.3	104.8	99.9	101.2	106.3	115.9	116.2	108.6	105.0	96.0	86.4
<b>Russian Federation<sup>††</sup></b>														
General	93.2	100.0	105.0	108.6	109.0	110.9	107.1	118.0	127.5	100.5	99.7	110.4	103.2	101.7
Mining	96.3	100.0	101.8	102.8	103.9	105.4	105.7	106.9	110.9	104.8	95.5	105.1	101.6	104.8
Manufacturing	90.4	100.0	108.0	113.5	114.1	116.5	110.2	125.4	136.9	92.0	99.0	112.5	105.2	104.1
Electricity, gas and water	97.8	100.0	100.2	101.5	99.0	98.9	97.3	114.3	128.3	126.9	113.7	113.7	99.5	80.6
<b>Saudi Arabia<sup>†</sup></b>														
General	94.9	100.0	112.1	117.7	117.2	120.5	125.1	♦ 119.9	♦ 119.9	♦ 120.3	♦ 120.3	♦ 120.3	♦ 120.3	♦ 120.3
Mining	99.5	100.0	113.2	119.0	117.3	118.4	122.3	♦ 117.9	♦ 117.9	♦ 118.0	♦ 118.0	♦ 118.0	♦ 118.0	♦ 118.0
Manufacturing	90.8	100.0	108.9	113.3	117.2	128.3	135.7	♦ 131.7	♦ 131.7	♦ 137.2	♦ 137.2	♦ 137.2	♦ 137.2	♦ 137.2
Electricity, gas and water	81.6	100.0	105.5	111.7	113.5	119.0	125.3	♦ 82.3	♦ 82.3	♦ 54.5	♦ 54.5	♦ 54.5	♦ 54.5	♦ 54.5
<b>Senegal<sup>†</sup></b>														
General	96.7	100.0	106.5	105.9	101.0	98.9	105.1	95.7	106.6	114.1	107.5	119.9	108.9	115.1
Mining	93.6	100.0	118.2	114.8	92.6	90.6	102.0	90.2	103.5	89.1	82.6	97.1	92.4	88.9
Manufacturing <sup>12</sup>	97.9	100.0	107.1	105.5	100.4	96.8	102.3	92.1	106.1	116.4	110.6	122.6	108.9	115.4
Electricity and water	91.7	100.0	99.2	104.9	107.1	113.7	120.9	116.9	110.4	111.2	99.6	114.1	115.2	123.2
<b>Serbia</b>														
General	98.8	100.0	102.5	100.2	105.6	98.9	107.0	103.4	105.5	90.4	92.7	107.4	104.2	108.6
Mining	96.3	100.0	109.8	109.9	115.8	96.4	106.7	94.6	88.1	97.9	94.1	100.0	97.7	96.9
Manufacturing	97.5	100.0	99.8	98.9	103.5	102.2	107.6	108.2	110.8	83.9	89.9	108.4	106.6	112.4
Electricity, gas and steam	104.6	100.0	109.7	101.9	110.3	87.9	104.5	89.2	92.7	108.6	100.6	105.7	97.7	98.9
<b>Singapore</b>														
Manufacturing	77.1	100.0	107.8	108.1	109.9	112.9	107.1	107.1	122.6	106.1	98.3	113.7	106.8	107.5
Electricity	92.1	100.0	101.4	103.5	105.7	108.4	110.8	105.1	107.3	108.9	97.0	112.4	110.4	113.7
<b>Slovakia</b>														
General	92.4	100.0	105.2	113.6	117.9	128.0	137.0	140.0	121.1	128.1	133.2	147.9	135.1	133.2
Mining	100.2	100.0	98.7	95.6	94.6	97.4	97.8	95.6	96.5	91.2	89.4	104.4	108.1	97.9
Manufacturing	91.1	100.0	107.0	119.2	125.0	138.3	148.7	150.5	125.7	132.8	142.4	161.3	147.7	145.7
Electricity and gas	97.9	100.0	97.2	88.3	85.8	82.1	84.6	94.4	102.1	109.7	93.6	87.9	77.0	76.8
<b>Slovenia</b>														
General	93.3	100.0	101.3	100.2	99.2	101.4	107.1	104.6	96.3	99.7	103.0	115.7	103.4	107.2
Mining	87.8	100.0	92.1	85.3	86.4	83.2	83.5	76.7	53.0	73.0	70.4	81.3	86.0	92.0
Manufacturing	92.9	100.0	101.1	98.7	97.2	101.4	107.5	105.0	95.4	99.0	102.5	116.5	103.7	107.8
Electricity and gas	98.2	100.0	105.0	116.0	120.5	103.4	106.0	104.2	111.8	109.4	111.8	112.7	101.3	102.3
<b>South Africa<sup>†</sup></b>														
Mining	95.4	100.0	99.1	96.0	99.5	98.1	101.2	105.5	102.0	89.6	93.1	110.5	101.2	100.7
Manufacturing	95.6	100.0	102.8	105.1	106.5	106.6	106.5	118.4	100.0	92.2	101.5	110.4	98.2	103.5
Electricity	96.1	100.0	101.1	99.3	98.7	98.1	96.2	95.6	93.8	97.4	89.6	99.8	92.8	97.6

2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	
120.7	119.2	110.7	127.3	126.4	121.8	119.9	112.0	119.7	128.1	124.0	119.2	127.9	...	<b>Pologne</b>
98.1	94.0	95.4	102.9	107.1	100.2	105.7	77.5	82.9	88.1	85.9	85.8	93.4	...	Général
127.1	125.1	114.8	133.4	134.8	130.7	123.4	114.2	124.1	133.9	131.1	126.3	136.3	...	Mines
76.9	81.0	81.6	89.4	100.7	105.9	116.4	112.1	103.1	100.0	84.4	74.6	74.6	...	Industries manufacturières
123.3	119.7	116.6	120.7	117.9	117.5	125.7	111.2	113.3	121.5	119.6	120.9	125.0	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; gestion des déchets
100.1	107.9	81.2	100.8	103.1	98.2	86.8	93.9	94.4	101.3	97.5	100.1	101.4	101.6	<b>Portugal</b>
61.0	53.6	59.0	67.6	55.4	56.9	45.1	52.8	57.2	67.4	48.5	58.5	59.2	44.4	Général
106.1	115.3	83.0	105.6	106.9	102.9	88.5	94.8	96.1	104.2	101.3	103.6	105.1	105.2	Mines
76.9	80.0	76.6	82.3	92.8	81.8	85.6	96.9	92.3	92.8	87.1	90.2	90.6	93.5	Industries manufacturières
85.0	87.6	68.9	85.7	89.8	87.0	78.6	85.0	87.1	91.1	87.1	88.9	86.5	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Gestion des déchets
...		...				...			...				...	<b>Qatar<sup>†</sup></b>
														Général
														Mines
														Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
133.1	126.8	118.1	140.0	163.3	152.1	137.4	106.9	118.4	146.2	...	...	...	...	<b>Rép. of Moldova</b>
141.9	152.8	130.5	173.9	141.7	112.7	76.5	16.7	57.3	67.9	...	...	...	...	Général
148.4	144.4	138.0	161.5	192.7	161.6	145.7	87.8	117.8	140.1	...	...	...	...	Mines
47.3	38.3	34.3	47.2	63.5	133.5	135.9	214.9	145.6	191.7	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
132.1	136.4	110.8	139.0	140.7	135.2	119.3	117.9	127.1	139.8	132.3	130.3	133.5	131.7	<b>Roumanie</b>
102.5	98.8	98.4	101.2	97.7	96.4	99.0	90.8	83.8	90.5	82.8	84.0	81.9	85.3	Général
138.9	142.5	112.7	146.1	147.2	140.6	121.7	119.8	132.3	146.4	139.0	137.4	140.9	138.3	Mines
87.9	101.2	100.0	95.6	103.6	106.0	107.7	113.0	100.8	103.9	96.2	89.2	92.7	95.3	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
102.4	104.7	104.9	108.5	114.1	113.9	121.9	97.9	100.8	110.0	103.8	102.6	104.2	104.4	<b>Fédération de Russie<sup>†</sup></b>
103.0	106.4	108.2	107.6	111.2	106.9	111.2	105.4	101.1	109.5	103.4	106.0	104.1	107.2	Général
108.3	110.2	109.2	115.3	118.6	118.8	128.8	86.8	98.0	109.3	105.8	104.4	110.1	108.6	Mines
73.1	74.4	75.6	78.9	100.7	110.5	120.1	129.9	113.7	112.8	95.4	82.3	74.5	74.9	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau
◆126.8		◆128.4				◆125.0			◆125.2				...	<b>Arabie saoudite<sup>†</sup></b>
◆124.1		◆124.1				◆122.9			◆122.2				...	Général
◆133.0		◆135.3				◆137.4			◆145.2				...	Mines
◆158.2		◆203.5				◆85.0			◆54.4				...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau
109.6	97.4	87.4	89.7	102.2	96.0	113.3	114.6	108.8	118.7	114.6	122.0	116.3	...	<b>Sénégal<sup>†</sup></b>
109.3	113.4	94.5	97.0	131.6	122.6	105.4	119.4	121.0	130.5	139.8	134.2	125.1	...	Général
106.5	89.6	79.3	82.4	94.5	88.5	113.5	112.8	107.8	117.8	112.5	121.4	112.9	...	Mines
126.5	133.7	128.1	126.1	132.3	126.0	115.0	122.8	110.0	119.6	117.2	120.9	131.4	...	Industries manufacturières <sup>12</sup>
														Électricité et eau
112.3	108.4	104.1	107.6	116.5	115.3	117.0	96.6	105.0	117.3	113.2	109.8	110.1	110.0	<b>Serbie</b>
102.8	110.8	110.7	116.4	115.6	116.8	121.0	106.1	109.6	116.5	109.7	99.0	84.5	115.0	Général
116.7	109.6	105.8	112.9	119.3	114.3	111.3	83.9	98.8	115.1	118.5	116.0	121.5	116.3	Mines
99.7	102.9	95.5	85.9	106.8	117.4	133.9	134.4	123.2	123.3	95.9	91.5	79.4	86.0	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
112.7	108.0	104.8	107.1	108.2	104.1	108.0	107.1	94.9	114.3	109.5	108.3	113.5	104.1	<b>Singapour</b>
111.4	116.9	113.9	111.9	116.1	107.9	109.3	111.1	101.8	114.1	113.9	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
145.3	133.4	116.6	141.1	149.1	151.9	128.8	129.7	142.8	144.3	146.3	148.0	148.6	113.0	<b>Slovaquie</b>
97.3	96.5	93.8	90.3	96.1	120.0	88.1	80.9	84.1	95.6	98.2	94.6	93.3	92.7	Général
162.4	147.2	126.1	155.7	163.1	164.6	135.6	135.9	153.3	156.3	161.9	165.9	166.6	120.8	Mines
67.6	70.7	73.3	76.6	87.5	93.8	101.0	105.9	99.2	91.9	75.8	67.2	67.3	77.8	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et gaz
114.4	109.4	90.2	115.1	114.3	113.4	99.8	103.0	111.4	119.6	111.5	116.8	121.8	...	<b>Slovénie</b>
88.4	85.0	76.3	74.0	83.4	97.7	94.1	79.9	75.3	88.9	79.0	86.6	80.8	...	Général
116.3	109.9	89.2	117.2	115.4	114.0	98.4	103.2	112.6	121.7	113.8	119.3	125.5	...	Mines
98.8	106.8	100.0	100.4	107.4	107.9	112.6	103.1	105.1	103.6	93.8	97.1	93.6	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et gaz
106.7	104.5	102.6	100.2	101.4	104.1	100.0	84.3	85.1	90.7	93.6	96.8	104.0	...	<b>Afrique du Sud<sup>†</sup></b>
105.4	108.7	108.0	114.3	118.2	117.2	100.5	90.2	103.8	108.1	101.2	107.6	...	...	Mines
98.7	101.3	97.2	94.8	97.1	94.2	93.5	95.3	92.1	95.5	93.5	98.6	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité

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Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014		2015		2015		2015	
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	
<b>Spain</b>															
General	...	100.0	98.0	91.8	90.2	91.6	94.6	91.5	86.1	87.5	91.0	100.2	92.0	97.0	
Mining	95.8	100.0	81.3	62.1	53.3	53.3	48.8	56.6	46.5	47.1	50.4	52.0	54.8	52.3	
Manufacturing	99.4	100.0	98.4	91.0	89.7	91.7	95.4	93.1	84.9	85.5	91.7	101.9	93.4	98.5	
Electricity, gas and steam	97.2	100.0	96.3	96.4	92.6	90.4	90.6	86.9	97.4	103.6	93.5	95.7	83.3	81.5	
Water	...	100.0	103.4	106.1	110.3	110.6	111.7	82.2	79.1	76.7	74.5	91.2	113.2	156.2	
<b>Sri Lanka</b>															
Manufacturing	87.0	100.0	107.7	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	118.9	123.6	118.2	118.8	130.9	115.3	122.4	
Electricity	92.3	100.0	107.7	110.2	111.1	115.4	...	113.0	116.3	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>State of Palestine</b>															
General	96.8	100.0	100.7	114.1	121.1	115.6	107.9		♦ 110.9				♦ 105.0		
Mining	93.0	100.0	205.8	106.6	198.8	172.4	155.6		♦ 164.6				♦ 146.5		
Manufacturing	91.2	100.0	97.6	114.8	119.8	113.2	104.5		♦ 110.0				♦ 101.8		
Electricity, gas and steam	119.6	100.0	97.7	103.0	108.1	114.1	111.8		♦ 100.6				♦ 108.1		
Water; waste management	138.8	100.0	104.2	133.5	134.8	128.3	131.3		♦ 121.4				♦ 129.5		
<b>Sweden</b>															
General	91.4	100.0	102.7	100.5	95.8	94.0	97.2	95.1	96.5	87.2	90.9	103.3	100.2	95.9	
Mining	78.1	100.0	104.2	106.5	106.0	106.2	104.8	110.3	116.2	105.8	101.2	105.6	112.2	98.4	
Manufacturing	91.6	100.0	102.9	98.1	93.8	91.5	94.5	91.6	91.2	80.6	85.8	99.9	97.9	94.3	
Electricity, gas and steam	92.2	100.0	101.0	111.4	102.8	104.0	109.2	110.3	122.1	123.7	118.3	120.9	108.6	101.7	
<b>Switzerland<sup>4</sup></b>															
General	96.0	100.0	103.6	106.3	107.1	108.6	105.9		♦ 115.6				♦ 104.6		
Mining	89.6	100.0	99.7	96.5	97.7	95.5	90.8		♦ 103.1				♦ 68.0		
Manufacturing	96.1	100.0	104.7	106.5	107.0	109.2	106.6		♦ 117.1				♦ 102.2		
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	95.6	104.2	107.6	103.0	100.9		♦ 104.7				♦ 122.2		
<b>Thailand<sup>†</sup></b>															
Manufacturing	87.5	100.0	91.5	101.2	103.6	98.2	98.6	96.3	94.9	101.7	101.2	108.0	89.7	99.4	
<b>Togo<sup>4</sup></b>															
General	100.1	100.0	107.7	114.4	101.4	126.3	95.9	127.3	121.3	83.8	99.2	102.9	107.4	99.1	
Mining	89.6	100.0	126.0	158.2	191.2	213.9	128.2	146.8	227.2	123.1	126.9	110.9	117.7	118.8	
Manufacturing	107.3	100.0	115.6	117.4	112.8	108.1	104.9	107.9	123.0	102.0	100.2	109.4	113.5	109.1	
Electricity, gas and steam	83.2	100.0	111.2	123.3	80.1	169.2	194.0	140.4	126.8	188.1	144.7	217.2	185.7	207.0	
Water	101.6	100.0	101.6	99.9	103.8	112.0	111.8	113.5	117.0	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.2	111.1	
<b>Trinidad and Tobago<sup>†</sup></b>															
General	91.8	100.0	101.3	96.4	95.0	89.5	84.4		♦ 87.7				♦ 85.1		
Mining	103.9	100.0	95.0	89.4	88.8	88.4	84.5		♦ 89.1				♦ 88.0		
Manufacturing	89.2	100.0	102.6	97.9	96.4	89.7	84.4		♦ 87.5				♦ 84.6		
Electricity, gas and water	95.4	100.0	96.3	81.9	81.1	77.4	72.7		♦ 73.6				♦ 73.4		
<b>Tunisia</b>															
General	95.9	100.0	93.7	96.8	97.8	96.9	95.2	96.2	97.8	95.5	92.6	97.6	94.4	95.2	
Mining	95.8	100.0	82.6	81.3	77.8	71.7	67.0	68.8	69.6	70.4	63.9	68.8	64.2	68.4	
Manufacturing	96.0	100.0	97.2	101.6	104.2	104.7	103.9	105.9	107.4	103.6	102.6	107.6	104.8	103.6	
Electricity	95.2	100.0	102.8	113.4	114.7	119.0	122.8	104.6	114.6	116.4	107.8	111.4	106.4	116.6	
Water	97.9	100.0	106.7	110.5	119.5	124.6	127.7	117.3	113.7	112.2	105.4	113.2	119.1	128.3	
<b>Turkey</b>															
General	88.4	100.0	110.1	112.9	116.3	120.5	124.3	125.5	130.3	112.4	110.6	127.2	125.5	123.1	
Mining	97.9	100.0	106.6	108.8	104.9	112.7	107.3	117.8	114.9	95.3	94.4	109.5	107.8	103.1	
Manufacturing	87.4	100.0	110.5	113.0	117.5	121.3	125.7	127.4	132.4	111.6	111.3	129.4	128.3	125.1	
Electricity, gas and steam	92.3	100.0	108.6	113.7	113.8	119.1	123.5	116.9	124.1	125.9	113.7	121.0	115.8	119.2	
<b>Ukraine</b>															
General	89.3	100.0	108.0	107.2	102.6	92.2	80.2	90.9	89.3	72.9	72.1	79.1	77.5	77.3	
Mining	95.7	100.0	106.7	108.3	109.2	94.3	80.9	81.6	80.4	80.5	70.2	77.9	79.6	84.2	
Manufacturing	86.1	100.0	109.7	107.5	99.6	90.4	79.0	92.9	88.8	62.7	68.5	76.0	75.6	74.9	
Electricity, gas and water	91.2	100.0	103.1	104.0	102.9	96.1	84.6	100.1	109.4	103.0	91.5	95.3	81.5	74.1	
<b>United Kingdom</b>															
General	96.8	100.0	99.4	96.6	96.0	97.4	98.8	98.7	98.1	95.9	95.8	107.5	98.0	96.4	
Mining	103.2	100.0	85.7	76.4	74.3	74.8	81.4	75.2	78.2	81.6	74.9	83.8	83.8	91.2	
Manufacturing	95.7	100.0	102.2	100.7	99.7	102.6	102.6	103.2	100.7	95.0	96.5	112.7	101.2	98.2	
Electricity, gas and steam	96.0	100.0	93.9	93.1	92.9	87.3	88.1	94.9	104.1	110.6	112.0	101.8	85.3	78.6	
Water; waste management	97.9	100.0	105.7	105.6	110.0	110.8	114.6	109.7	105.4	109.7	106.4	115.2	116.0	114.5	

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
101.6	106.8	74.8	99.7	98.2	97.1	89.1	87.9	96.0	98.6	100.1	100.8	102.6	...	<b>Espagne</b>
55.0	50.7	36.5	49.6	51.5	48.0	37.5	39.8	45.1	46.3	46.0	47.1	46.8	...	Général
102.9	105.8	70.4	102.3	101.9	100.6	89.8	88.3	98.9	100.7	103.2	103.6	104.9	...	Mines
88.1	102.2	87.0	86.5	85.6	86.7	93.0	93.1	88.1	93.4	85.3	81.0	80.9	...	Industries manufacturières
156.7	190.4	164.3	113.9	72.2	65.3	66.1	69.7	70.4	80.3	108.8	147.8	175.6	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau
123.8	133.0	126.7	134.2	131.2	124.3	125.8	122.2	121.9	132.9	...	...	...	...	<b>Sri Lanka</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
♦ 109.7	...	♦ 108.6	...	♦ 108.3	...	♦ 112.1	...	♦ 107.0	...	...	...	...	...	<b>État de Palestine</b>
♦ 159.7	...	♦ 161.3	...	♦ 154.7	...	♦ 109.5	...	♦ 121.8	...	...	...	...	...	Général
♦ 107.2	...	♦ 103.9	...	♦ 105.0	...	♦ 107.0	...	♦ 109.5	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
♦ 108.9	...	♦ 120.0	...	♦ 110.3	...	♦ 121.8	...	♦ 137.5	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 128.6	...	♦ 133.0	...	♦ 133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
105.7	79.1	86.9	104.7	106.4	104.9	100.7	90.5	98.5	106.5	105.9	99.0	99.9	76.1	<b>Suède</b>
103.0	106.8	97.3	92.6	108.9	112.0	114.1	104.4	108.0	112.5	110.4	104.7	114.8	113.4	Général
106.7	74.7	84.0	106.2	104.0	102.9	96.8	83.5	94.0	103.3	104.4	98.5	101.8	73.8	Mines
95.4	99.3	100.5	93.2	116.8	112.0	119.5	136.0	124.1	122.3	109.2	95.0	75.3	81.2	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 110.9	...	♦ 97.5	...	♦ 110.6	...	♦ 105.6	...	♦ 74.3	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Suisse</b> <sup>4</sup>
♦ 105.9	...	♦ 93.6	...	♦ 95.6	...	♦ 74.3	...	♦ 104.2	...	...	...	...	...	Général
♦ 111.4	...	♦ 100.0	...	♦ 112.7	...	♦ 104.2	...	♦ 114.6	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
♦ 105.3	...	♦ 79.5	...	♦ 96.5	...	♦ 114.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
98.8	99.6	94.8	98.0	98.4	96.6	96.2	98.2	99.5	110.4	91.1	...	...	...	<b>Thaïlande</b> <sup>†</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
88.7	124.2	112.8	112.8	87.0	66.4	66.1	58.6	71.1	86.4	83.7	...	...	...	<b>Togo</b> <sup>4</sup>
114.5	131.9	188.4	193.6	145.2	116.9	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
101.0	105.2	111.8	102.0	109.8	96.5	98.5	88.4	98.6	118.0	...	...	...	...	Mines
170.5	190.1	183.1	179.9	216.4	219.1	225.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
107.1	109.2	106.1	111.3	111.0	112.3	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau
♦ 88.7	...	♦ 87.4	...	♦ 76.2	...	♦ 74.8	...	♦ 79.8	...	♦ 73.9	...	...	...	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 84.5	...	♦ 83.6	...	♦ 82.1	...	♦ 79.8	...	♦ 73.7	...	♦ 75.6	...	...	...	Général
♦ 89.6	...	♦ 88.2	...	♦ 75.0	...	♦ 73.8	...	♦ 60.0	...	♦ 73.7	...	...	...	Mines
♦ 72.3	...	♦ 76.0	...	♦ 69.0	...	♦ 66.7	...	...	...	♦ 60.0	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
96.3	95.8	90.6	97.4	96.8	93.2	97.4	96.2	92.7	94.5	...	...	...	...	<b>Tunisie</b>
66.0	66.7	71.4	67.4	61.4	64.2	71.4	68.8	58.5	55.6	...	...	...	...	Général
105.4	102.4	92.8	106.0	108.6	103.1	105.9	105.2	104.6	107.8	...	...	...	...	Mines
128.0	156.7	159.7	132.8	115.1	105.3	117.3	115.8	108.8	115.6	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
137.0	150.5	154.5	140.8	133.9	119.8	117.8	117.4	106.5	118.8	...	...	...	...	Électricité
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau
130.2	118.9	124.5	119.2	134.0	130.1	136.2	116.5	120.1	133.2	126.3	131.8	131.6	108.9	<b>Turquie</b>
106.2	108.0	116.9	104.7	118.5	111.3	112.5	99.6	103.5	106.0	102.9	102.4	114.5	107.1	Général
133.8	117.6	122.6	119.8	137.4	133.1	138.3	115.2	121.6	136.5	129.0	135.2	133.2	104.8	Mines
117.9	132.8	140.7	122.3	118.7	120.0	134.2	132.9	118.4	124.9	120.4	123.7	128.9	136.9	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
78.6	81.3	78.1	82.6	88.4	87.0	88.0	71.9	77.8	83.1	80.4	77.5	75.9	...	<b>Ukraine</b>
82.3	83.1	83.0	83.1	85.3	78.5	82.8	78.2	77.8	82.4	82.1	81.2	75.0	...	Général
78.1	81.8	76.8	85.1	90.5	89.7	88.2	61.4	74.3	81.1	80.4	76.9	76.8	...	Mines
73.5	75.9	74.0	70.9	85.6	92.0	97.5	105.8	93.6	93.4	77.4	72.8	73.7	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
100.8	98.6	89.8	101.3	102.1	101.4	97.8	94.4	98.7	107.5	100.2	99.4	...	...	<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
80.3	79.2	73.7	76.0	84.6	83.7	84.1	83.8	82.3	87.3	84.3	87.2	...	...	Général
107.8	104.7	93.9	109.5	106.9	104.9	99.4	92.3	98.6	110.9	102.9	102.6	...	...	Mines
73.9	71.4	70.0	76.6	86.2	95.4	95.7	107.0	109.1	102.5	91.1	80.2	...	...	Industries manufacturières
118.4	122.2	114.8	114.2	116.5	113.7	113.5	117.4	116.2	123.5	121.1	123.5	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets



5

Index of industrial production [continued]  
 Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
 2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>United States</b> <sup>4</sup>														
General	94.4	100.0	103.2	106.3	108.5	111.8	112.3	113.0	112.9	112.6	112.7	113.2	110.9	111.3
Mining	95.1	100.0	105.6	113.4	120.7	134.0	131.7	138.9	139.5	135.4	132.7	133.6	133.5	131.7
Manufacturing	94.0	100.0	103.2	106.2	107.4	108.8	110.0	110.1	108.5	107.3	108.4	110.7	109.8	110.3
Electricity, gas and steam	96.4	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.6	100.9	100.2	96.8	105.4	115.3	112.5	100.6	87.6	89.6
<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Manufacturing	96.6	100.0	100.5	106.4	110.7	111.9	115.4	116.9	122.5	104.7	106.0	116.2	115.9	117.0
<b>Viet Nam</b>														
General	...	100.0	...	111.3	119.1	127.5	147.0	139.5	144.9	147.0	111.8	143.5	143.0	148.9
Mining	...	100.0	...	108.0	107.1	104.1	112.1	113.9	117.5	117.6	94.7	113.5	109.9	114.8
Manufacturing	...	100.0	...	110.9	121.1	132.4	155.0	146.0	152.3	155.7	114.4	149.5	150.7	155.7
Electricity	...	100.0	...	126.4	136.7	151.9	178.0	155.7	159.0	155.5	136.8	181.0	171.6	188.8
Water; waste management	...	100.0	...	105.9	115.1	122.1	133.3	124.8	125.0	124.4	127.7	126.0	129.0	133.5
<b>Zambia</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	91.2	100.0	105.6	107.1	112.6	113.9	114.2		♦ 117.6			♦ 114.8		
Mining	89.1	100.0	100.9	99.0	102.4	99.1	99.3		♦ 98.3			♦ 105.6		
Manufacturing	93.7	100.0	110.6	117.3	123.1	128.0	131.8		♦ 140.1			♦ 119.7		
Electricity	91.9	100.0	110.1	114.4	123.7	134.0	120.8		♦ 129.0			♦ 141.2		
<b>Zimbabwe</b>														
Electricity	78.4	100.0	106.4	105.8	109.9	115.8	109.2	117.0	121.9	112.5	89.1	106.3	106.8	115.1

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, Index Numbers of Industrial Production and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaires, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The national indices in this table are shown for the categories "Mining", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and steam" and "Water; waste management", corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary. Unless otherwise stated, industry categories are based on ISIC Rev.4 and the monthly and quarterly indices are not adjusted for differences in the number of working days or for seasonal variation.

† Symbol indicates data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.

- 1 Annual data are calculated independently and contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
- 2 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
- 3 Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat).
- 4 Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
- 5 For government controlled areas.
- 6 Includes ISIC Rev. 4 Division 08.
- 7 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 8 Annual figures: average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated.
- 9 Annual figures: average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated.
- 10 Excludes repair and installation of machinery and equipment.
- 11 Annual figures: average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated.
- 12 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
114.0	112.2	115.1	113.1	112.2	110.7	110.0	111.1	111.0	110.5	110.1	110.1	113.8	111.9	<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>4</sup>
130.7	133.4	134.9	132.9	130.2	128.0	122.8	118.4	117.8	117.2	117.0	119.0	120.0	121.5	Général
112.0	108.1	111.8	110.9	111.7	110.0	108.3	108.2	109.6	110.6	111.0	110.4	112.8	108.4	Mines
101.2	109.6	108.5	99.9	89.1	89.9	98.7	111.3	102.4	92.0	87.3	89.2	102.8	114.5	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
116.7	121.9	111.2	112.4	125.3	115.5	122.2	105.3	110.8	116.3	107.4	116.9	112.7	...	<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>†</sup>
														Industries manufacturières
148.5	149.5	147.7	149.6	156.1	156.9	161.6	165.6	129.6	164.8	163.2	166.2	166.3	170.2	<b>Viet Nam</b>
116.0	113.2	106.3	110.1	118.4	115.8	114.7	114.3	98.7	114.1	110.5	108.4	106.7	106.6	Général
154.3	158.0	156.4	159.0	165.1	167.2	174.3	181.8	137.0	179.6	177.5	181.3	181.6	186.5	Mines
192.9	180.6	191.7	181.3	185.9	185.8	184.2	166.9	149.4	178.2	182.1	193.2	196.9	203.9	Industries manufacturières
140.5	134.3	136.4	137.8	136.8	135.6	137.5	136.8	138.5	137.0	169.7	172.9	177.5	175.7	Électricité
														Eau; gestion des déchets
♦ 114.7			♦ 112.2			♦ 115.1			...					<b>Zambie</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 98.7			♦ 98.6			♦ 94.3			...					Général
♦ 131.2			♦ 132.0			♦ 144.4			...					Mines
♦ 131.9			♦ 105.6			♦ 104.4			...					Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
129.1	141.9	129.4	106.5	105.8	103.9	63.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Zimbabwe</b>
														Électricité

Source : Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, Indices de production industrielle et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières », « Électricité, gaz et vapeur » et « Eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rev.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les intitulés ou dans les notes du tableau. Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI citées en note de bas de page pour les indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rev.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux sont rebasés à 2010 = 100, si nécessaire. Sauf indication contraire, la classification des industries est fondée

† Le symbole indique les indices sont basés sur la CITI Rev. 3.

1 Les données annuelles sont calculées indépendamment et contiennent donc des révisions qui ne sont pas reflétées dans les données mensuelles.

2 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année indiquée.

3 Les données nationales complétées par des données de l'Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat).

4 Les indices mensuels sont corrigés des effets des jours ouvrables.

5 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

6 Y compris CITI Rev. 4 Division 08.

7 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

8 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois commençant le 1<sup>er</sup> avril de l'année indiquée.

9 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de quatre trimestres finissant le 31 mars de l'année indiquée.

10 Non compris la réparation et installation de machines et de matériel.

11 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois commençant le 1<sup>er</sup> juillet de l'année indiquée.

12 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.

## 6

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100

## Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Afghanistan</b>													
General (all items)	118.2	127.2	133.1	132.1	137.9	144.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	*101.7	*100.8	*106.5	*113.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Åland Islands</b>													
General (all items)	106.0	107.3	108.5	108.6	109.2	111.1	112.5	111.3	111.2	111.3	111.2	111.5	111.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.6	113.2	114.1	114.3	113.1	113.7	115.6	112.8	114.0	113.4	113.5	114.2	115.0
<b>Albania</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	105.5	107.6	109.3	111.4	112.8	115.1	117.4	113.9	114.4	114.8	114.8	114.7	115.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.8	111.4	113.8	118.8	122.6	127.3	130.8	124.7	126.0	126.6	126.4	125.4	127.6
<b>Algeria</b> <sup>2</sup>													
General (all items)	113.9	117.5	120.9	126.7	134.8	142.4	148.5 <sup>1</sup>	139.9 <sup>1</sup>	142.4 <sup>1</sup>	144.0 <sup>1</sup>	144.7 <sup>1</sup>	144.7 <sup>1</sup>	145.1 <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	117.0	120.7	125.4	131.3	135.7	142.5	147.3	137.0	141.9	144.8	146.3	145.4	145.7
<b>Andorra</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	104.1	104.5	104.4	103.3	102.8	105.5	105.8	104.5	104.9	105.6	106.0	106.2	106.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.6	105.3	106.4	108.2	109.1	112.3	114.5	111.6	111.8	113.5	114.4	113.8	113.5
<b>Angola</b> <sup>3</sup>													
General (all items)	*125.1	##*136.1	##*146.0	*161.1	*213.2	*280.8	...	*282.0	*286.7	*294.0	*302.8	*305.9	*309.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*129.5	*142.9	*153.0	*167.3	*222.6	*286.6	...	*288.6 <sup>1</sup>	*291.7 <sup>1</sup>	*298.0 <sup>1</sup>	*304.7 <sup>1</sup>	*306.9 <sup>1</sup>	*309.2 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Anguilla</b>													
General (all items)	106.2	106.4	106.1	105.1	104.5	105.9	...	...	...	♦105.3	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	108.3	110.2	112.1	111.4	111.0	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	♦113.1
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>													
General (all items)	107.0	108.1	109.3	110.3	109.8	112.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Argentina</b> <sup>4</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	...	...	...	112.9	151.6	113.8	115.4	117.6	119.4	121.0	124.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	111.7	148.2	112.0	114.3	116.4	118.2	119.6	120.4
<b>Armenia</b>													
General (all items)	*110.4	*116.8	##*120.3	*124.8	*123.0	*124.2	*127.3	*121.5	*121.0	*121.2	*122.2	*124.6	*126.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*114.5	*121.2	*123.3	*127.1	*122.9	*127.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	105.0	102.5	102.9	103.4	102.5	102.0	105.6	101.9	101.7	101.8	102.4	102.0	102.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	107.3	109.6	111.9	111.8	112.5	120.9	111.8	111.6	112.2	113.7	113.4	113.2
<b>Australia</b> <sup>5</sup>													
General (all items)	105.1	107.7	110.4	112.0	113.5	115.7	117.9	...	...	♦115.9	...	...	♦116.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	104.0	106.6	107.6	108.4	109.2	110.3	...	...	♦108.4	...	...	♦109.6
<b>Austria</b>													
General (all items)	105.8	107.9	109.7	110.7	111.7	114.0	116.3	113.7	113.6	114.7	114.8	115.0	115.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	111.3	113.5	114.4	115.2	118.0	119.7	117.5	117.8	118.2	119.0	119.2	119.3
<b>Azerbaijan</b>													
General (all items)	109.0	111.6	113.2	117.7	132.4	149.5	152.9	148.7	149.0	150.1	151.8	152.0	152.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	110.7	113.0	113.7	119.6	136.2	159.8	163.0	155.8	156.4	158.7	162.6	163.1	164.8
<b>Bahamas</b>													
General (all items)	*105.2	##*106.0	*107.6	*109.6	*109.2	*110.9	...	*110.4	*111.1	*110.7	*110.8	*111.9	*111.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup>	...	98.4	100.7	106.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bahrain</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	102.4	105.8	108.6	110.6	113.7	115.2	117.6	115.7	116.0	116.5	116.7	116.5	114.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	108.6	111.7	114.5	115.9	117.1	119.6	119.1	118.9	119.1	118.9	117.5	116.6
<b>Bangladesh</b>													
General (all items)	118.3	127.2	136.1	144.5	152.4	161.1	...	159.8	162.0	165.0	166.1	165.4	165.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>8</sup>	...	...	...	...	*239.1	*257.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Barbados</b> <sup>9</sup>													
General (all items)	114.4 <sup>1</sup>	116.5 <sup>1</sup>	##169.4 <sup>10</sup>	167.6 <sup>10</sup>	169.7 <sup>10</sup>	177.6 <sup>10</sup>	184.1 <sup>10</sup>	176.5 <sup>10</sup>	179.4 <sup>10</sup>	181.2 <sup>10</sup>	183.9 <sup>10</sup>	184.9 <sup>10</sup>	185.0 <sup>10</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>10</sup>	...	...	195.4	200.7	217.5	230.9	234.6	229.1	234.6	237.6	240.4	243.8	244.9
<b>Belarus</b>													
General (all items)	##245.7	288.6	340.9	387.0	433.1	459.0	480.1	460.9	...	458.4	463.9	466.0	466.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	283.3	314.1	367.1	389.9	424.1	...	471.0	456.2	...	448.3	454.9	456.8	461.4
<b>Belgium</b>													
General (all items)	106.5 <sup>1</sup>	107.7 <sup>1</sup>	108.0 <sup>1</sup>	108.6 <sup>1</sup>	110.8 <sup>1</sup>	112.8 <sup>1</sup>	115.5	113.2	113.3	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.9	109.5	109.1	110.4	112.9	114.3	116.8	114.1	114.4	113.7	114.2	114.7	115.2
<b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	102.9	103.4	104.7	103.8	104.5	105.7	106.0	105.4	105.3	105.4	105.5	106.1	106.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	102.8	104.3	105.2	104.8	104.8	103.6	103.1	103.8	103.6	103.5	103.7	104.0	104.1
<b>Benin</b>													
General (all items) <sup>11</sup>	*109.6	*110.6	*109.5	*109.8	*108.9	*109.0	...	*109.6	*110.7	*107.9	*107.7	*110.4	*111.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*110.6	*113.4	*112.6	*113.0	*112.5	*112.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bermuda</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	142.6	145.1	148.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	142.6	146.9	151.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Afghanistan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.3	111.5	111.9	112.2	112.3	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.1	113.2	112.9	113.0	112.7	<b>Îles d'Åland</b>
114.1	115.9	115.4	115.1	115.2	115.0	115.2	115.3	117.0	116.8	115.9	115.8	116.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
117.6	118.5	118.8	118.3	116.8	116.8	116.5	116.9	117.1	116.9	116.7	117.9	...	<b>Albanie</b> <sup>1</sup>
131.5	134.2	135.4	133.5	129.6	129.1	128.5	129.5	129.9	128.6	127.9	131.3	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
145.8 <sup>1</sup>	144.9 <sup>1</sup>	146.0 <sup>1</sup>	146.9 <sup>1</sup>	149.5 <sup>1</sup>	151.2 <sup>1</sup>	148.3 <sup>1</sup>	148.9 <sup>1</sup>	149.4 <sup>1</sup>	151.2 <sup>1</sup>	150.5 <sup>1</sup>	149.0 <sup>1</sup>	149.6 <sup>1</sup>	<b>Algérie</b> <sup>2</sup>
144.4	141.6	143.6	145.2	150.7	153.7	146.8	147.7	148.0	151.5	149.4	145.5	146.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
105.6	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.8	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.1	105.7	104.0	<b>Andorre</b> <sup>1</sup>
113.9	113.6	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.8	114.2	114.5	114.6	114.9	115.3	115.6	115.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*313.6	*317.1	*321.5	*325.2	*329.1	*333.0	*337.1	*341.1	*350.5	*355.3	*360.2	...	...	<b>Angola</b> <sup>3</sup>
*311.7 <sup>1</sup>	*313.2 <sup>1</sup>	*316.5 <sup>1</sup>	*320.3 <sup>1</sup>	*324.2 <sup>1</sup>	*328.0 <sup>1</sup>	*332.0 <sup>1</sup>	*336.2 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Anguilla</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
127.0	130.1	133.1	136.8	139.6	144.8	149.3	155.1	165.2	174.1	179.6	184.3	189.6	<b>Argentine</b> <sup>4</sup>
122.9	125.6	128.5	130.0	134.2	141.2	146.8	152.7	163.4	173.0	178.9	181.9	188.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*130.1	*129.5	*129.6	*129.2	*127.9	*125.8	*124.3	*125.0	*125.5	*125.6	*126.9	*128.8	...	<b>Arménie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
103.0	103.8	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.5	107.0	106.8	106.7	106.6	107.2	107.5	107.1	<b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>
114.5	118.5	118.5	119.3	119.6	120.2	122.8	122.2	122.2	122.8	124.4	125.6	127.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Australie</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
114.7	115.0	115.7	115.9	116.1	116.3	116.1	116.1	117.0	117.3	117.6	117.7	116.7	<b>Autriche</b>
119.3	119.4	119.3	119.4	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.3	119.7	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
152.7	153.0	153.3	153.0	152.9	151.9	151.0	152.3	152.7	153.0	153.9	155.1	155.4	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
165.7	166.4	167.2	166.4	164.2	161.5	158.9	159.3	160.0	159.8	161.6	164.5	166.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
*111.7	*112.1	*111.7	*111.9	*112.5	*112.9	*114.9	*114.9	*114.8	...	...	...	...	<b>Bahamas</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>7</sup>
116.5	117.3	117.9	117.8	117.8	118.5	118.8	118.3	117.4	117.3	117.3	116.8	118.1	<b>Bahreïn</b> <sup>1</sup>
118.1	120.4	118.5	117.6	117.1	122.1	122.2	120.1	119.9	120.7	120.4	117.9	119.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
167.6	167.4	167.9	168.1	166.0	166.7	168.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bangladesh</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>8</sup>
183.4 <sup>10</sup>	184.6 <sup>10</sup>	183.6 <sup>10</sup>	181.6 <sup>10</sup>	182.3 <sup>10</sup>	183.8 <sup>10</sup>	185.1 <sup>10</sup>	184.3 <sup>10</sup>	184.0 <sup>10</sup>	184.3 <sup>10</sup>	186.4 <sup>10</sup>	186.2 <sup>10</sup>	...	<b>Barbade</b> <sup>9</sup>
240.0	240.0	234.8	230.6	231.4	228.9	230.1	231.4	231.8	235.2	238.5	242.1	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>10</sup>
470.3	474.5	478.2	479.6	478.3	480.3	479.6	480.2	484.1	486.5	489.3	493.1	...	<b>Bélarus</b>
464.4	467.7	470.4	471.9	467.9	470.8	467.6	466.6	469.6	475.1	481.5	488.0	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
114.2	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.2	115.7	115.8	115.8	116.6	116.8	116.5	116.5	<b>Belgique</b>
116.0	115.9	116.9	118.0	117.3	117.3	116.8	116.0	116.5	117.3	116.9	116.9	117.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
106.0	105.5	105.4	105.7	105.7	106.0	106.0	106.4	106.4	106.3	106.1	106.0	105.8	<b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>
103.5	103.0	102.8	103.3	102.8	103.1	103.2	103.0	103.1	102.8	103.4	103.4	103.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
*109.4	*108.8	*108.1	*110.1	*110.2	*110.7	*110.4	*109.7	*110.1	...	...	...	...	<b>Bénin</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>11</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bermudes</b> <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Bhutan</b>													
General (all items)	#120.7	129.2	139.9	146.2	152.5	158.4	162.7	158.7	159.2	159.1	159.7	160.1	160.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>13</sup>	...	*106.9	*117.7	*121.5	*138.7	*135.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	114.8	121.4	128.4	133.7	138.5	142.4	145.6	142.1	143.2	144.3	144.0	144.1	144.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	118.4	128.9	139.3	145.8	153.8	159.0	163.0	156.9	160.6	164.4	162.5	162.1	161.7
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>													
General (all items)	105.8	105.7	104.8	103.7	102.6	103.8	...	103.0	102.8	103.4	104.0	104.0	104.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*107.9	*107.9	*105.0	*104.1	*102.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Botswana<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	116.6	123.5	128.9	132.9	136.6	141.1	145.7	141.6	141.8	141.9	141.9	142.2	142.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	115.4	121.6	125.3	126.9	130.3	134.8	134.1	135.8	135.7	134.8	134.8	134.5	133.8
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	112.4	119.4	126.9	138.4	150.4	155.7	161.4	155.5	155.8	156.1	156.7	157.2	157.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>14</sup>	117.7	130.8	140.7	154.4	173.6	175.3	176.8	175.6	173.8	173.0	173.0	172.3	173.2
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>													
General (all items)	#100.2	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*100.0	*100.1	*99.9	*100.7	*99.8	*100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bulgaria<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	107.3	108.3	106.7	106.6	105.8	107.9	111.0	107.5	107.6	107.8	108.5	108.9	109.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.1	113.2	112.1	112.5	112.2	116.7	119.2	115.4	115.4	116.8	116.8	117.5	117.3
<b>Burkina Faso<sup>15</sup></b>													
General (all items)	106.7	107.3	107.0	108.0	107.7	108.1	...	108.5	108.7	109.1	109.5	108.7	108.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>16</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	*117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Burundi</b>													
General (all items) <sup>17</sup>	129.5	#139.8	145.9	154.0	162.6	188.7	183.4	186.3	187.3	190.5	193.2	193.0	190.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*124.1	*135.9	*139.0	*147.1	*157.6	*195.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cabo Verde<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	107.1	108.8	108.5	108.6	107.1	107.9	109.3	107.6	108.4	108.5	108.2	108.2	108.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.0	108.7	107.4	109.0	108.3	108.1	108.6	108.1	109.6	109.1	107.9	107.8	108.3
<b>Cambodia<sup>18</sup></b>													
General (all items)	108.6	111.8	116.1	117.5	121.1	124.6	...	124.4	125.0	125.5	125.3	125.5	126.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>19</sup>	...	...	...	...	*200.0	*206.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cameroon</b>													
General (all items)	#*105.8	*107.9	*109.9	*112.9	*113.9	*114.6	...	*114.6	*115.1	*115.2	*115.0	*115.0	*115.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>20</sup>	*103.4	*106.8	*107.6	*109.8	*110.9	*111.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	104.5	105.5	107.5	108.7	110.2	112.0	114.5	112.0	112.0	112.3	112.4	112.7	112.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	107.6	110.1	114.2	115.9	115.9	118.1	117.1	116.7	115.7	115.1	116.1	116.5
<b>Cayman Islands<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	102.5	104.7	106.1	103.6	102.9	105.0	...	...	...	♦105.2	...	...	♦106.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	111.4	114.0	115.8	115.9	116.9	...	...	...	♦117.3	...	...	♦117.5
<b>Central African Republic<sup>21</sup></b>													
General (all items)	*107.1	*108.8	*136.3	*186.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chad<sup>22</sup></b>													
General (all items)	*109.8	*110.0	*111.8	*115.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	192.1	188.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chile</b>													
General (all items)	108.0 <sup>23</sup>	#100.0 <sup>24</sup>	104.4 <sup>24</sup>	108.9 <sup>24</sup>	113.1 <sup>24</sup>	115.5 <sup>24</sup>	118.3 <sup>24</sup>	115.5 <sup>24</sup>	115.7 <sup>24</sup>	115.5 <sup>24</sup>	116.2 <sup>24</sup>	116.3 <sup>24</sup>	116.5 <sup>24</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.4 <sup>23</sup>	#100.0 <sup>24</sup>	107.0 <sup>24</sup>	114.6 <sup>24</sup>	119.0 <sup>24</sup>	121.4 <sup>24</sup>	125.1 <sup>24</sup>	120.9 <sup>24</sup>	122.2 <sup>24</sup>	121.4 <sup>24</sup>	122.5 <sup>24</sup>	123.4 <sup>24</sup>	122.7 <sup>24</sup>
<b>China</b>													
General (all items)	108.2	111.0	113.2	114.9	#102.0 <sup>26</sup>	103.6 <sup>26</sup>	105.8 <sup>26</sup>	103.1 <sup>26</sup>	103.5 <sup>26</sup>	104.1 <sup>26</sup>	104.2 <sup>26</sup>	104.2 <sup>26</sup>	104.5 <sup>26</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.2	122.7	126.5	129.4	104.6 <sup>27</sup>	103.0 <sup>27</sup>	104.9 <sup>27</sup>	101.1 <sup>27</sup>	102.3 <sup>27</sup>	102.8 <sup>27</sup>	102.8 <sup>27</sup>	102.3 <sup>27</sup>	103.4 <sup>27</sup>
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>													
General (all items)	109.6	114.3	119.4	123.0	125.9	127.8	130.8	128.0	128.1	127.8	128.2	128.6	129.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.2	118.2	123.1	127.9	132.2	135.1	139.7	134.9	134.9	135.4	136.2	136.2	136.8
<b>China, Macao SAR<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	112.3	118.4	125.6	131.3	134.4	136.1	140.2	136.0	136.1	136.3	136.7	137.3	138.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.4	125.1	132.8	139.2	143.3	145.5	149.5	145.6	145.7	146.1	146.5	146.5	146.8
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	106.7	108.8	112.0	117.6	126.4	132.0	136.2	132.2	132.4	132.4	132.4	132.7	133.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.0	110.4	113.9	122.3	136.5	140.1	142.4	140.4	140.3	139.7	139.4	139.4	139.7
<b>Comoros</b>													
General (all items)	108.3	103.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*110.1	*112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Congo<sup>28</sup></b>													
General (all items)	*106.9	*113.3	*113.4	*118.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bhoutan</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>13</sup>
145.0	145.5	145.3	145.1	145.3	145.4	145.5	145.8	145.6	145.9	146.3	146.8	147.1	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de) <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
163.2	163.7	163.0	161.8	162.1	162.5	162.2	163.0	162.4	163.4	164.0	164.7	164.6	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
104.2	105.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Botswana <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
143.1	143.6	143.8	145.8	145.9	145.9	146.0	146.0	146.0	147.0	147.5	147.7	...	<b>Brazil <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
134.1	134.6	134.8	134.9	134.9	134.5	134.2	133.8	133.4	133.3	133.4	133.6	...	<b>Bresil <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>14</sup>
158.3	158.8	159.0	159.3	160.0	162.0	162.5	162.4	163.1	163.9	163.5	163.8	164.3	<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
174.5	173.9	174.1	174.2	174.8	178.3	178.1	177.5	177.7	178.7	179.4	180.2	181.8	<b>Bulgarie <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
98.9	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	...	<b>Burkina Faso <sup>15</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>16</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Burundi</b> Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>17</sup> Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.6	110.0	109.7	110.1	110.5	110.5	111.3	111.4	111.6	112.4	112.3	112.3	112.9	<b>Cabo Verde <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
118.1	118.4	118.0	119.1	119.3	118.6	118.7	118.7	120.6	120.6	120.4	120.3	122.3	<b>Cambodge <sup>18</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>19</sup>
108.2	108.5	108.0	109.2	109.4	111.8	111.7	109.9	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Cameroun</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>20</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Canada <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
187.6	186.3	185.5	186.6	187.9	186.1	184.3	182.5	179.2	176.7	178.9	178.9	180.5	<b>Îles Caïmanes <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République centrafricaine <sup>21</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles)
108.6	108.7	108.7	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	109.5	109.6	110.0	110.0	109.6	...	<b>Tchad <sup>22</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
108.6	108.9	108.8	108.5	108.0	107.9	108.5	107.9	108.6	109.2	109.1	109.1	...	<b>Chili</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
126.1	126.5	126.6	127.2	127.5	127.7	127.4	128.3	128.7	129.1	...	...	...	<b>Chine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*114.9	*114.8	*114.9	*115.3	*115.5	*115.5	*115.7	*115.8	*116.3	...	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Colombie <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.1	113.8	114.1	114.5	114.5	114.7	115.3	115.2	114.8	115.1	114.6	114.5	114.7	<b>Comores</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
117.6	117.6	117.2	117.7	117.5	118.3	118.7	118.6	117.7	117.5	118.7	119.9	120.8	<b>Congo <sup>28</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117.0 <sup>24</sup>	117.1 <sup>24</sup>	117.3 <sup>24</sup>	117.7 <sup>24</sup>	118.0 <sup>24</sup>	118.1 <sup>24</sup>	118.5 <sup>24</sup>	118.7 <sup>24</sup>	119.1 <sup>24</sup>	119.6 <sup>24</sup>	119.6 <sup>24</sup>	119.5 <sup>24</sup>	#100.8 <sup>25</sup>	<b>Chine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
124.3 <sup>24</sup>	123.5 <sup>24</sup>	123.8 <sup>24</sup>	124.3 <sup>24</sup>	124.0 <sup>24</sup>	124.4 <sup>24</sup>	124.8 <sup>24</sup>	125.4 <sup>24</sup>	125.9 <sup>24</sup>	126.8 <sup>24</sup>	127.2 <sup>24</sup>	126.3 <sup>24</sup>	#100.5 <sup>25</sup>	<b>Chine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
105.2 <sup>26</sup>	106.5 <sup>26</sup>	105.3 <sup>26</sup>	105.1 <sup>26</sup>	104.9 <sup>26</sup>	104.9 <sup>26</sup>	105.2 <sup>26</sup>	105.9 <sup>26</sup>	106.6 <sup>26</sup>	106.8 <sup>26</sup>	106.4 <sup>26</sup>	106.5 <sup>26</sup>	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
105.7 <sup>27</sup>	110.3 <sup>27</sup>	105.7 <sup>27</sup>	103.7 <sup>27</sup>	102.3 <sup>27</sup>	101.5 <sup>27</sup>	101.6 <sup>27</sup>	104.0 <sup>27</sup>	106.5 <sup>27</sup>	106.4 <sup>27</sup>	104.9 <sup>27</sup>	106.0 <sup>27</sup>	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
129.0	130.7	130.3	130.2	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.0	131.3	131.6	131.9	132.4	...	<b>Colombie <sup>1</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
137.4	140.2	139.2	139.2	139.3	139.4	139.7	139.6	140.3	140.5	140.3	140.8	...	<b>Comores</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
138.1	139.4	138.7	139.2	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.6	141.0	141.3	141.6	142.1	142.3	<b>Congo <sup>28</sup></b> Généraux (tous les articles)
147.3	149.1	148.7	148.6	149.0	149.2	149.5	149.4	150.3	150.8	150.8	150.9	151.9	...
134.0	135.0	135.3	135.9	136.3	136.5	136.3	136.5	136.7	136.9	137.0	137.4	...	...
141.4	141.6	141.8	142.8	142.9	142.9	142.1	142.1	142.6	142.5	142.5	143.1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Cook Islands</b> <sup>29</sup>													
General (all items)	105.2	107.2	109.5	111.6	111.3	111.2	111.3	...	...	♦111.6	...	...	♦111.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.6	108.3	111.9	111.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	...	...	♦113.6	...	...	♦113.6
<b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>30</sup>													
General (all items)	109.6	115.3	#120.5	121.5	121.5	123.5	126.2	123.6	123.3	123.6	124.3	124.5	125.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.3	113.5	118.4	122.1	121.1	123.2	125.2	124.4	123.0	122.5	123.3	124.3	125.8
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>31</sup>													
General (all items)	*106.3	*109.0	*109.5	*110.9	*111.7	*112.5	*112.9	*112.9	*112.3	*112.0	*111.8	*111.5	*112.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>32</sup>	*109.9	*112.0	*109.7	*111.9	*115.3	*115.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Croatia</b>													
General (all items)	105.8	108.1	107.9	107.4	106.2	107.4	109.0	106.3	106.3	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125.2 <sup>8</sup>	#111.3	108.9	109.3	108.8	112.0	113.1	111.7	111.9	112.4	112.2	111.7	111.2
<b>Curaçao</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	105.6	107.0	108.6	108.1	108.1	109.8	112.6	109.6	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.3	110.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>33</sup>	114.3	116.2	120.0	124.8	126.8	128.9	134.6	128.8	128.8	129.5	129.7	130.4	130.4
<b>Cyprus</b> <sup>34</sup>													
General (all items)	105.8	105.3	103.9	101.7	100.3	100.8	102.3	99.7	100.2	100.5	101.1	101.2	100.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.9	105.1	103.6	103.6	103.2	102.8	103.6	101.8	102.2	102.9	102.8	102.3	99.8
<b>Czechia</b>													
General (all items)	105.3	106.8	107.2	107.5	108.2	110.9	113.3	111.2	111.1	111.0	111.5	111.6	111.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	111.9	117.4	119.7	118.4	117.3	123.4	125.1	123.9	123.0	123.1	125.1	125.4	126.1
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>													
General (all items)	126.5	127.6	129.1	130.1	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*118.5	*119.3	*121.0	*122.0	*125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Denmark</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	105.2	106.1	106.7	107.1	107.4	108.6	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	109.2	108.8	108.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.4	108.9	107.9	109.1	109.2	112.2	112.3	114.1	113.4	113.3	113.1	113.4	112.2
<b>Djibouti</b>													
General (all items)	109.0	#111.9	113.4	112.5	115.6	116.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dominica</b>													
General (all items)	102.5	102.5	103.3	102.5	102.7	103.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>35</sup>	*107.2	*108.9	*110.1	*110.9	*110.9	*111.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dominican Republic</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	112.5	117.9	121.4	122.5	124.4	128.5	133.1	127.8	128.6	129.4	129.4	130.4	131.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.6	119.9	124.6	133.0	135.9	139.0	144.0	138.5	138.6	139.6	139.3	140.8	144.1
<b>Ecuador</b>													
General (all items)	109.8	112.8	#116.8	121.5	123.6	124.1	123.8	124.0	124.1	123.9	123.7	123.4	123.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	112.9	114.9	120.1	125.2	128.4	129.0	126.9	129.1	129.2	128.3	127.7	126.9	127.5
<b>Egypt</b>													
General (all items) <sup>36</sup>	117.9	129.0	142.1	156.8	178.5	231.1	...	236.0	238.6	241.0	243.7	246.1	245.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>37</sup>	...	*156.1	...	*194.1	*226.4	*313.9	*355.7	*323.6	*327.2	*328.5	*329.2	*327.6	*326.2
<b>El Salvador</b>													
General (all items) <sup>38</sup>	106.9	107.8	109.0	108.2	108.8	109.9	111.1	110.0	109.9	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>39</sup>	...	...	...	...	*119.3	*119.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>													
General (all items)	108.6	111.8	116.7	118.6	120.3	121.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*111.3	*116.5	*121.6	*123.4	*118.4	*120.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia</b>													
General (all items)	109.1	112.2	112.0	111.5	111.6	115.5	119.4	116.0	116.4	116.3	116.1	116.7	116.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	113.9	118.6	118.6	118.0	117.7	124.8	128.6	126.6	126.2	124.9	125.4	126.7	126.5
<b>Eswatini</b>													
General (all items)	115.6	122.1	129.0	135.4	146.0	155.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>13</sup>	...	*102.5	*109.0	*113.6	*130.7	*140.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ethiopia</b>													
General (all items)	*165.4	*178.8	*192.0	*211.4	*226.8	*249.3	...	*250.5	*254.3	*260.3	*260.9	*262.4	*261.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	178.3	188.6	198.8	222.9	237.5	267.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Fiji</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	110.9	114.2	114.8	116.4	120.9	124.9	130.0	124.6	125.1	125.3	125.3	125.0	125.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	115.4	119.4	121.7	127.5	135.2	132.3	136.8	129.7	131.1	130.4	128.7	128.1	129.0
<b>Finland</b>													
General (all items)	106.3 <sup>1</sup>	107.9 <sup>1</sup>	109.0 <sup>1</sup>	108.8 <sup>1</sup>	109.2 <sup>1</sup>	110.0 <sup>1</sup>	111.2	109.7	110.0	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.8 <sup>1</sup>	117.7 <sup>1</sup>	117.9 <sup>1</sup>	115.7 <sup>1</sup>	114.4 <sup>1</sup>	113.3 <sup>1</sup>	115.5	112.5	113.5	113.0	113.4	114.5	114.8
<b>France</b> <sup>40</sup>													
General (all items)	104.1	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.8	108.9	106.6	107.2	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.9	106.1	105.3	105.7	106.3	107.3	109.7	107.4	107.5	107.4	107.9	108.0	108.0
<b>French Guiana</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	123.4	125.2	125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	129.3	133.6	135.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦112.0	...	...	♦111.5	...	...	♦110.8	...	...	♦110.8	...	<b>Îles Cook</b> <sup>29</sup>
...	...	♦113.9	...	...	♦113.8	...	...	♦113.8	...	...	♦114.4	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
125.6	125.8	125.8	125.7	125.6	125.8	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.8	127.3	127.6	127.7	<b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>30</sup>
126.8	125.7	125.7	125.0	124.2	124.1	124.9	124.9	124.8	124.6	125.2	126.2	125.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*112.5	*112.2	*112.9	*113.1	*112.4	*113.2	*113.2	*113.3	*112.6	*112.8	*113.4	*113.5	...	<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>31</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>32</sup>
107.8	107.7	108.4	109.2	109.6	109.6	108.6	108.5	109.4	110.1	109.8	108.9	...	<b>Croatie</b>
113.0	113.2	113.2	113.9	114.3	113.8	113.3	113.2	112.7	112.7	112.2	111.7	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.2	111.3	111.7	111.9	111.8	112.4	112.9	113.1	113.5	113.3	113.7	114.4	114.3	<b>Curaçao</b> <sup>1</sup>
131.3	133.1	133.8	134.0	134.3	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.2	135.1	136.1	137.1	137.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup>
99.5	100.3	101.3	101.6	102.7	103.2	102.1	102.7	103.6	104.1	103.9	102.5	101.5	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>34</sup>
99.8	100.8	101.6	102.3	104.2	104.2	104.3	106.7	106.6	105.8	105.3	101.9	106.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.4	112.4	112.3	112.6	113.1	113.5	113.8	113.9	113.5	114.0	113.9	114.0	115.2	<b>Tchéquie</b>
126.8	125.8	125.1	124.4	125.6	126.2	123.8	123.7	124.8	125.4	123.8	125.4	126.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République démocratique du Congo</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.2	109.0	109.0	109.5	109.7	109.6	110.5	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.4	109.6	<b>Danemark</b> <sup>1</sup>
112.3	112.8	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.2	113.0	111.8	112.4	112.2	112.5	112.0	113.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Djibouti</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Dominique</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>35</sup>
132.0	131.9	132.4	132.9	133.2	133.5	133.5	133.5	133.6	133.9	133.5	133.2	132.9	<b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>1</sup>
144.8	143.9	144.8	145.1	144.8	145.2	144.4	143.2	142.1	142.9	143.1	144.0	144.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
123.8	124.0	124.1	123.9	123.7	123.3	123.3	123.7	124.2	124.1	123.8	123.9	...	<b>Équateur</b>
127.6	128.0	128.8	127.1	126.3	125.4	125.6	126.5	126.9	127.2	127.0	126.6	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
245.4	246.1	248.5	252.3	252.7	261.5	267.8	272.6	279.5	286.8	284.6	...	...	<b>Égypte</b>
*325.3	*328.0	*333.8	*341.9	*341.0	*347.8	*354.8	*365.2	*382.6	*395.8	*388.8	*362.8	*365.9	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>36</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>37</sup>
110.7	110.8	110.7	110.8	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.5	111.5	111.8	111.6	111.1	111.0	<b>El Salvador</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>38</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>39</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
116.8	117.9	117.9	118.4	118.8	119.8	120.0	120.6	120.6	121.2	120.6	120.3	120.0	<b>Estonie</b>
127.5	128.4	128.4	127.6	128.7	129.5	128.8	128.5	129.3	128.9	128.8	128.8	129.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Eswatini</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>13</sup>
*263.4	*270.0	*274.5	*277.0	*278.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Éthiopie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
126.7	127.6	128.1	130.2	130.9	129.8	130.3	130.5	131.1	131.4	131.5	131.5	133.1	<b>Fidji</b> <sup>1</sup>
131.4	134.2	135.8	143.3	141.0	136.8	135.1	135.5	136.8	137.3	135.6	135.6	138.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.1	110.5	110.7	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.2	111.4	111.6	111.9	111.9	111.7	111.3	<b>Finlande</b>
114.1	115.7	115.9	115.2	115.5	115.2	114.8	115.5	116.2	116.3	115.7	116.1	116.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
107.4	107.4	108.5	108.7	109.1	109.1	109.0	109.6	109.3	109.5	109.2	109.2	108.7	<b>France</b> <sup>40</sup>
108.3	108.2	108.6	108.6	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.9	110.6	110.4	110.1	110.8	111.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guyane française</b> <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>French Polynesia</b>													
General (all items) <sup>12</sup>	119.6	121.3	121.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>16</sup>	110.8	114.5	115.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gabon</b>													
General (all items) <sup>41</sup>	*103.9	*104.5	*109.4	*109.0	*111.3	*114.3	...	*114.5	*114.7	*115.0	*114.6	*114.5	*114.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*109.9	*109.5	*112.8	*115.9	*115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gambia</b>													
General (all items) <sup>42</sup>	109.3	115.5	122.4	130.7	140.1	151.4	...	151.6	152.6	153.2	154.0	154.5	155.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>43</sup>	...	*161.7	...	*186.0	*201.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia</b> <sup>44</sup>													
General (all items)	107.5	107.0	110.3	114.7	117.1	124.2	127.4	122.6	122.9	123.7	124.6	126.0	127.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.8	110.0	115.7	120.5	122.5	130.8	133.7	126.8	127.5	129.1	131.1	132.2	134.0
<b>Germany</b>													
General (all items)	104.1	105.7	106.6	106.9	107.4	109.3	111.4	109.4	109.5	109.6	109.6	109.9	110.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	110.4	111.5	112.3	113.2	116.4	119.2	115.9	115.7	116.3	117.1	117.3	118.2
<b>Ghana</b>													
General (all items)	#116.5	130.1	150.2	176.0	206.7	232.3	255.1	235.0	234.6	234.6	236.8	238.9	241.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>45</sup>	*100.0	*107.3	*114.6	*123.2	*133.8	*143.6	*154.8	*146.8	*145.0	*142.5	*142.3	*144.0	*145.9
<b>Gibraltar</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	136.9	139.7	142.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	164.1	167.4	169.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Greece</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	104.9	103.9	102.6	100.8	99.9	101.1	101.7	100.2	99.8	101.7	101.8	101.0	101.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.7	104.7	102.9	104.8	104.5	104.9	105.3	103.7	104.2	104.6	104.3	104.4	104.5
<b>Grenada</b>													
General (all items)	105.5	105.5	104.4	103.9	105.6	106.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*107.6	*108.5	*109.4	*110.5	*108.0	*108.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	104.5	105.5	105.8	106.1	106.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*104.3	*106.5	*107.3	*109.2	*110.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	106.5	106.5	107.3	106.3	112.7	115.5	...	...	...	♦115.8	...	...	♦116.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>46</sup>	111.9	115.0	120.5	125.2	123.2	121.4	...	...	...	♦121.8	...	...	♦124.5
<b>Guatemala</b>													
General (all items)	110.2	115.0	119.0	121.8	127.2	132.8	137.8	134.6	134.2	133.4	134.1	135.3	136.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>47</sup>	115.5	125.1	134.5	147.0	161.6	176.0	188.7	182.5	180.8	177.7	180.3	182.9	186.3
<b>Guinea</b>													
General (all items) <sup>48</sup>	139.8	156.4	171.6	185.6	200.8	218.7	...	219.7	221.5	223.7	225.1	226.4	227.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*147.3	*165.9	*183.4	*204.5	*228.0	*256.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b> <sup>49</sup>													
General (all items)	107.3	108.6	106.9	108.4	110.2	111.7	...	113.4	112.7	112.5	111.9	110.6	110.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>50</sup>	109.9	110.8	109.4	...	115.5	117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guyana</b> <sup>51</sup>													
General (all items)	*107.5	*109.5	*110.5	*109.4	*110.3	*112.4	...	*112.6	*112.7	*112.9	*112.8	*112.7	*112.9
<b>Haiti</b>													
General (all items)	115.2	122.0	127.5	139.0	158.3	181.5	...	182.8 <sup>1</sup>	184.5 <sup>1</sup>	186.6 <sup>1</sup>	188.3 <sup>1</sup>	190.0 <sup>1</sup>	191.5 <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.6 <sup>53</sup>	125.2 <sup>53</sup>	130.0 <sup>53</sup>	142.2 <sup>53</sup>	163.1 <sup>53</sup>	186.3 <sup>53</sup>	...	187.4 <sup>54</sup>	189.5 <sup>54</sup>	191.2 <sup>54</sup>	193.0 <sup>54</sup>	194.9 <sup>54</sup>	196.9 <sup>54</sup>
<b>Honduras</b>													
General (all items)	*112.3	*118.1	*125.3	*129.3	*132.8	*138.1	*144.1	*138.4	*138.8	*138.8	*139.2	*139.9	*140.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*109.3	*114.9	*122.6	*126.6	*127.8	*129.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Hungary</b>													
General (all items)	109.8	111.7	111.5	111.4	111.8	114.5	117.7	114.5	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.9	116.0	115.6	116.6	117.4	120.6	125.6	121.1	120.5	120.4	121.0	121.6	121.8
<b>Iceland</b>													
General (all items)	109.4	113.6	116.0	117.8	119.8	122.0	125.3	121.9	122.3	122.4	123.0	122.8	123.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.1	115.8	116.3	119.6	121.2	118.3	121.3	116.9	117.8	116.3	118.5	118.7	119.2
<b>India</b>													
General (all items) <sup>55</sup>	119.0	#132.0	140.8	147.7	155.0	160.1	...	161.0	162.4	162.2	163.2	165.0	164.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>45</sup>	...	113.3	121.3	127.7	134.5	136.9	139.2	139.0	140.6	139.0	140.1	142.1	140.5
<b>Indonesia</b>													
General (all items)	109.9	116.9	124.4	132.3	137.0	142.2	146.7	142.8	142.7	142.9	142.9	143.2	144.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>33</sup>	157.3 <sup>56</sup>	176.1 <sup>56</sup>	#119.5 <sup>45</sup>	128.0 <sup>45</sup>	137.3 <sup>45</sup>	139.9 <sup>45</sup>	145.6 <sup>45</sup>	141.0 <sup>45</sup>	140.1 <sup>45</sup>	139.3 <sup>45</sup>	138.7 <sup>45</sup>	139.2 <sup>45</sup>	138.7 <sup>45</sup>
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> <sup>57</sup>													
General (all items)	#51.1	69.9	81.5	91.6	98.3	106.2	125.3	106.6	107.0	107.0	108.5	109.6	110.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	#48.5	72.8	82.8	91.5	97.5	109.7	135.3	110.8	111.0	109.6	109.8	112.2	114.9
<b>Iraq</b>													
General (all items)	112.2	114.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	119.4	...	119.1	119.7	120.2	119.5	119.4	119.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	109.8	110.2	113.2	112.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Polynésie française</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>16</sup>
*115.2	*116.9	*117.2	*118.5	*119.3	*120.6	*120.8	*121.0	*120.8	*121.9	...	...	...	<b>Gabon</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>41</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
156.9	157.6	158.4	159.3	160.0	160.8	161.7	162.7	163.3	164.1	164.6	...	...	<b>Gambie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>42</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>43</sup>
127.8	128.0	127.6	127.3	127.3	126.4	126.1	126.7	127.1	127.5	128.4	129.0	130.6	<b>Géorgie</b> <sup>44</sup>
136.3	136.8	136.1	135.6	134.6	131.2	129.7	131.6	131.4	131.4	133.2	136.2	140.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.8	110.3	110.7	110.7	111.2	111.3	111.6	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.4	112.5	#103.4 <sup>26</sup>	<b>Allemagne</b>
119.2	119.0	119.3	119.4	119.6	119.3	118.8	118.5	119.5	119.3	119.2	119.3	#106.6 <sup>26</sup>	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
244.8	246.9	249.5	251.7	254.1	256.8	257.6	257.6	257.6	259.3	261.3	264.1	266.8	<b>Ghana</b>
*149.0	*150.6	*152.2	*153.8	*155.5	*157.2	*157.7	*156.6	*154.8	*155.0	*156.5	*158.6	*161.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>45</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Gibraltar</b> <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
99.9	99.8	101.3	102.2	101.9	102.9	101.1	100.7	102.8	103.6	102.0	102.1	100.3	<b>Grèce</b> <sup>1</sup>
105.0	105.2	105.2	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.3	106.1	106.4	105.5	104.9	107.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Grenade</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	♦116.9	...	...	♦118.6	...	...	♦119.0	...	...	...	...	<b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	♦126.8	...	...	♦127.0	...	...	♦127.0	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>46</sup>
136.0	135.8	136.1	136.1	136.8	137.6	138.1	138.7	139.5	140.0	139.6	139.7	...	<b>Guatemala</b>
184.5	183.0	183.8	183.6	184.9	187.6	189.1	191.1	193.8	194.6	193.7	195.0	202.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>47</sup>
228.8	231.0	233.2	235.5	237.3	239.2	242.3	243.4	245.9	247.1	...	...	...	<b>Guinée</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>48</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
111.0	110.8	109.3	110.8	113.0	112.0	113.4	113.0	113.5	115.3	116.5	...	...	<b>Guinée-Bissau</b> <sup>49</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>50</sup>
*113.9	*113.1	*112.5	*112.5	*113.0	*113.8	*113.6	*114.4	*114.5	*114.9	*114.9	...	...	<b>Guyana</b> <sup>51</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
193.2 <sup>1</sup>	195.2 <sup>1</sup>	197.1 <sup>1</sup>	199.4 <sup>1</sup>	201.9 <sup>1</sup>	204.5 <sup>1</sup>	207.7 <sup>1</sup>	#105.0 <sup>52</sup>	106.5 <sup>52</sup>	108.1 <sup>52</sup>	109.6 <sup>52</sup>	111.2 <sup>52</sup>	113.0 <sup>52</sup>	<b>Haïti</b>
198.8 <sup>54</sup>	200.8 <sup>54</sup>	203.0 <sup>54</sup>	205.4 <sup>54</sup>	208.1 <sup>54</sup>	211.0 <sup>54</sup>	214.5 <sup>54</sup>	#105.9 <sup>52</sup>	107.2 <sup>52</sup>	109.3 <sup>52</sup>	111.0 <sup>52</sup>	113.0 <sup>52</sup>	115.2 <sup>52</sup>	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*141.2	*142.1	*142.6	*143.0	*143.1	*143.7	*144.2	*144.9	*144.9	*145.7	*146.5	*146.8	...	<b>Honduras</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
115.8	116.0	116.1	116.9	117.6	117.9	118.3	118.4	118.7	119.3	119.0	118.5	118.9	<b>Hongrie</b>
123.6	124.1	124.4	125.2	126.0	125.5	125.5	125.5	126.0	126.7	127.0	127.5	128.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
123.1	123.8	124.5	124.5	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.5	125.8	126.5	126.8	127.7	127.2	<b>Islande</b>
119.8	119.7	119.9	120.0	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.9	122.3	123.4	123.6	124.8	125.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
164.2	163.6	163.7	164.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Inde</b>
139.2	137.6	137.2	137.5	138.1	139.4	141.4	141.7	140.4	139.9	139.7	138.2	...	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>55</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>45</sup>
145.1	145.4	145.7	145.8	146.1	147.0	147.4	147.3	147.0	147.4	147.8	148.7	149.2	<b>Indonésie</b>
139.3 <sup>45</sup>	145.9 <sup>45</sup>	146.1 <sup>45</sup>	145.7 <sup>45</sup>	146.0 <sup>45</sup>	147.3 <sup>45</sup>	148.6 <sup>45</sup>	146.9 <sup>45</sup>	144.5 <sup>45</sup>	144.8 <sup>45</sup>	145.1 <sup>45</sup>	147.2 <sup>45</sup>	148.6 <sup>45</sup>	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup>
110.9	111.2	111.4	112.9	114.1	116.2	121.4	127.7	134.6	144.1	147.8	151.7	154.7	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> <sup>57</sup>
115.2	115.9	115.7	118.4	119.4	124.2	127.5	138.5	147.2	159.2	166.1	176.5	179.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
119.4	119.0	118.7	118.7	119.7	120.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Iraq</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-jul	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Ireland</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	104.3	104.8	105.0	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.6	105.4	105.8	105.2	105.1	104.9	104.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.7	102.8	100.5	98.3	97.0	95.0	93.1	95.1	95.5	94.7	95.1	94.7	94.0
<b>Isle of Man</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	152.4	156.6	160.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	205.0	216.2	228.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Israel</b>													
General (all items)	105.2	106.8	107.3	106.7	106.1	106.4	107.2	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.8	106.4	106.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.2	109.4	108.7	108.8	107.8	108.0	109.1	107.3	107.8	108.4	108.9	107.7	106.6
<b>Italy</b>													
General (all items)	105.9	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.4 <sup>1</sup>	108.7 <sup>1</sup>	109.9 <sup>1</sup>	108.8 <sup>1</sup>	109.1 <sup>1</sup>	108.8 <sup>1</sup>	108.6 <sup>1</sup>	108.4 <sup>1</sup>	108.8 <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.0	107.5	107.6	108.8	109.0 <sup>1</sup>	111.1 <sup>1</sup>	112.4 <sup>1</sup>	109.6 <sup>1</sup>	109.8 <sup>1</sup>	110.3 <sup>1</sup>	111.2 <sup>1</sup>	111.5 <sup>1</sup>	111.6 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Jamaica</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	114.9	125.7	136.1	141.1	144.4	150.8	156.4	151.1	151.5	152.5	153.0	153.9	154.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119.8	134.3	145.8	157.2	163.6	170.7	177.7	171.4	172.5	173.2	173.7	175.7	177.1
<b>Japan</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	99.7	100.0	102.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	105.0	103.7	103.9	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>14</sup>	99.7	99.6	103.4	106.6	108.4	110.6	110.7	108.4	108.7	109.6	108.9	110.0	111.1
<b>Jersey</b> <sup>58</sup>													
General (all items)	153.6	155.9	158.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	162.0	165.4	167.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Jordan</b>													
General (all items)	108.9	114.1	117.4	116.4	115.5	119.3	124.7	118.6	119.1	120.0	120.3	120.4	120.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.0	113.6	114.0	115.2	111.2	110.8	114.4	109.2	110.5	110.9	110.9	111.2	110.7
<b>Kazakhstan</b>													
General (all items)	114.1	120.9	129.1	137.8	157.6	169.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*117.6	*122.3	*129.3	*136.8	*154.4	*167.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kenya</b>													
General (all items)	124.7	131.8	140.9	150.2	159.6	172.4	180.5	172.8	173.8	172.8	171.7	171.3	172.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*132.5	*142.2	*154.5	*172.1	*189.5	*214.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kiribati</b>													
General (all items)	*98.4	*96.9	*99.0	*99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*95.1	*94.6	*94.6	*94.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kuwait</b>													
General (all items)	*108.3	*111.2	*114.4	*118.1	*121.9	*124.6	...	*124.4	*124.4	*125.1	*125.4	*125.4	*125.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*112.7	*117.2	*120.6	*124.7	*127.1	*126.7	...	*126.1 <sup>1</sup>	*125.8 <sup>1</sup>	*126.7 <sup>1</sup>	*127.2 <sup>1</sup>	*127.2 <sup>1</sup>	*127.5 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>													
General (all items)	119.9	127.8	137.4	146.4	146.9	151.6	153.9	151.1	150.8	150.3	151.5	152.8	153.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119.8	126.3	136.7	141.7	132.5	135.8	132.9	136.2	134.2	132.6	133.4	134.2	136.1
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>													
General (all items)	*112.1	*119.3	*124.2	*125.8	*127.8	*128.9	...	*128.7	*129.1	*129.4	*129.8	*129.5	*129.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*116.5	*131.2	*140.2	*146.6	*152.9	*152.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Latvia</b>													
General (all items)	106.7	106.7	107.4	107.6	107.7	110.9	113.7	110.7	110.4	110.7	111.4	111.6	111.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.0	112.4	112.1	110.7	111.9	118.1	118.8	119.1	117.3	116.8	117.9	118.6	119.1
<b>Lebanon</b>													
General (all items)	*111.9	*117.3	*119.4	*115.0	*114.1	*119.1	...	*117.8	*119.1	*119.8	*119.8	*122.1	*121.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*112.7	*115.6	*119.8	*118.5	*117.1	*121.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lesotho</b>													
General (all items)	111.4	117.0	123.2	127.1	135.5	142.7	148.4	144.0	144.0	144.2	144.5	144.9	145.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*117.5	*123.8	*130.4	*138.4	*154.8	*165.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Liberia</b>													
General (all items)	115.9	124.7	137.0	147.6	160.6	180.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*122.8	*135.4	*147.6	*162.5	*175.3	*186.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Libya</b>													
General (all items)	122.5	125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lithuania</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	107.3	108.5	108.6	107.6	108.6	112.6	115.7	112.6	112.5	113.7	113.8	114.2	114.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.6	113.4	114.3	113.3	114.7	118.8	120.5	117.8	117.9	119.5	120.1	119.8	120.9
<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	106.2	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.5	111.5	113.1	110.8	112.1	111.9	112.1	111.8	111.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.2	109.0	109.6	110.5	112.2	115.3	117.9	115.8	115.7	115.8	115.8	115.8	115.8
<b>Madagascar</b>													
General (all items)	115.7	122.5	129.9	139.5	148.8	161.2	...	161.4	162.0	162.7	163.4	165.5	167.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>59</sup>	119.1	125.1	131.8	140.4	149.4	161.8	...	161.6	162.3	163.0	164.2	167.8	170.9
<b>Malawi</b>													
General (all items)	*130.5	*166.1	*205.6	*250.6	*305.0	*340.2	...	*317.9	*319.5	*331.8	*336.7	*351.1	*365.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>45</sup>	...	...	*149.4	*185.1	*230.9	*262.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
104.1	105.0	105.3	105.1	105.7	105.8	106.3	106.6	106.1	106.0	105.5	105.5	104.8	<b>Irlande</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
94.2	93.3	93.5	93.0	93.3	92.8	93.1	93.0	92.6	93.0	92.8	92.7	92.8	<b>Île de Man</b> <sup>12</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Israël</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
106.0	106.1	106.4	106.9	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.7	108.0	107.7	107.4	107.3	<b>Israël</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
106.8	107.6	106.7	107.8	108.7	109.4	110.3	109.6	110.6	110.8	110.2	110.1	111.1	<b>Italie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.1 <sup>1</sup>	109.1 <sup>1</sup>	109.4 <sup>1</sup>	109.5 <sup>1</sup>	109.9 <sup>1</sup>	110.1 <sup>1</sup>	110.4 <sup>1</sup>	110.8 <sup>1</sup>	110.3 <sup>1</sup>	110.3 <sup>1</sup>	110.1 <sup>1</sup>	110.0 <sup>1</sup>	110.1 <sup>1</sup>	<b>Italie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.8 <sup>1</sup>	112.1 <sup>1</sup>	112.2 <sup>1</sup>	112.5 <sup>1</sup>	113.4 <sup>1</sup>	113.0 <sup>1</sup>	112.2 <sup>1</sup>	112.2 <sup>1</sup>	112.0 <sup>1</sup>	112.0 <sup>1</sup>	112.5 <sup>1</sup>	112.5 <sup>1</sup>	113.6 <sup>1</sup>	<b>Jamaïque</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
154.7	154.5	154.4	153.7	153.7	154.3	155.8	157.3	159.1	160.2	160.2	158.5	158.2	<b>Jamaïque</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
176.6	175.8	174.0	174.1	173.8	174.3	175.9	178.8	180.3	183.4	183.9	181.1	180.3	<b>Japon</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>14</sup>
104.9	104.9	104.6	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.4	105.7	105.5	105.2	105.2	<b>Japon</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>14</sup>
112.8	112.2	110.6	109.5	109.5	109.1	109.7	111.0	111.6	111.4	110.6	110.0	111.1	<b>Jersey</b> <sup>58</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Jordanie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
121.7	123.5	124.0	124.3	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.5	125.3	125.1	126.1	125.3	124.1	<b>Jordanie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.4	113.3	114.9	115.1	115.4	114.5	114.7	114.8	113.8	113.5	116.3	115.8	114.1	<b>Kazakhstan</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Kenya</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
174.5	176.9	179.4	181.8	183.6	181.9	180.3	180.8	182.7	181.2	180.9	182.1	...	<b>Kenya</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Kiribati</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Koweït</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*125.2	*125.1	*124.6	*124.7	*124.8	*125.2	*125.4	*125.5	*125.4	*125.6	...	...	...	<b>Koweït</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*126.8 <sup>1</sup>	*126.1 <sup>1</sup>	*125.4 <sup>1</sup>	*125.4 <sup>1</sup>	*126.0 <sup>1</sup>	*126.5 <sup>1</sup>	*127.6 <sup>1</sup>	*127.6 <sup>1</sup>	*127.1 <sup>1</sup>	*127.6 <sup>1</sup>	*126.8 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	<b>Kirghizistan</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
154.8	156.1	155.6	154.9	154.1	153.8	152.7	152.0	152.2	152.6	153.6	154.7	155.3	<b>Kirghizistan</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
136.9	137.5	136.9	135.1	133.6	132.9	130.8	128.8	128.8	129.4	130.7	132.6	133.3	<b>République démocratique populaire lao</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
*129.8	*130.0	*130.5	*130.8	*131.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République démocratique populaire lao</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Lettonie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.6	111.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	113.6	113.5	114.2	115.0	114.9	114.4	115.0	<b>Lettonie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
118.9	119.5	119.0	118.6	119.2	119.4	118.0	117.1	118.1	119.1	119.1	119.8	120.6	<b>Liban</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
*123.1	*123.4	*124.4	*125.1	*125.9	*127.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Liban</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Lesotho</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
146.0	146.2	146.5	146.7	147.1	147.9	148.3	149.2	149.8	150.6	151.4	150.9	...	<b>Lesotho</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libéria</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libéria</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libye</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libye</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
114.5	114.3	114.8	115.5	115.9	115.9	115.3	114.9	116.4	117.2	117.1	116.3	116.6	<b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
121.8	121.2	120.6	121.9	121.4	120.4	119.5	118.4	120.6	120.4	119.8	120.2	121.5	<b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.9	112.3	112.4	112.6	113.0	113.2	112.4	113.9	114.2	114.3	114.3	113.9	112.9	<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
116.4	116.6	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.9	118.2	118.2	118.6	118.6	119.3	118.5	119.4	<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
168.8	169.7	170.6	171.2	171.8	172.7	173.3	173.7	174.3	...	...	...	...	<b>Madagascar</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>59</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Madagascar</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>59</sup>
*381.9	*390.0	*386.4	*371.9	*369.7	*368.9	*371.2	*376.3	*383.9	*391.3	*397.1	...	...	<b>Malawi</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>45</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Malawi</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>45</sup>

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Malaysia</b>													
General (all items)	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.6	120.7	118.8	119.9	120.3	120.0	120.8	120.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	124.0	129.2	130.9	129.6	130.1	130.1	129.4	129.9	130.8
<b>Maldives</b>													
General (all items)	*123.4	*128.1	*130.8	*132.0	*132.7	*136.4	...	*136.1	*135.6	*136.3	*136.0	*135.7	*137.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*141.1	*151.2	*152.3	*153.0	*153.9	*163.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malj</b> <sup>60</sup>													
General (all items)	108.4	107.8	108.7	110.3	108.3	110.2	...	112.2	111.7	112.9	112.3	110.8	110.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>61</sup>	*113.6	*109.8	*109.6	*112.9	*109.2	*112.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malta</b>													
General (all items)	105.4	106.7	107.0	108.2	#108.9	110.3	...	110.3	110.2	110.4	110.8	111.2	111.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	150.4 <sup>12</sup>	157.6 <sup>12</sup>	158.4 <sup>12</sup>	...	#96.5 <sup>4</sup>	*99.8 <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Martinique</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	104.1	105.4	106.2	106.3	106.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*103.6	*107.1	*108.4	*110.3	*111.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritania</b> <sup>62</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	...	...	102.6	104.8	108.0	104.5	105.5	105.9	106.0	106.2	106.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	104.0	107.2	111.7	106.9	108.5	109.2	109.4	109.2	108.4
<b>Mauritius</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	110.6	114.6	118.2	119.8	121.0	125.4	129.4	126.5	126.5	125.5	124.9	125.4	126.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.2	111.8	117.0	120.8	122.1	126.6	134.0	128.7	126.4	122.9	122.3	123.4	125.8
<b>Mexico</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	107.7	111.8	116.2	119.4	122.8	130.2	136.6	129.9	130.5	130.9	131.7	133.1	133.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>53</sup>	113.1	119.0	125.0	129.9	135.2	144.4	151.3	145.8	147.3	147.4	146.5	147.6	149.0
<b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>													
General (all items)	110.5	112.4	113.1	112.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mongolia</b>													
General (all items)	124.0 <sup>1</sup>	137.0 <sup>1</sup>	153.7 <sup>1</sup>	163.8 <sup>1</sup>	165.6 <sup>1</sup>	172.0 <sup>1</sup>	#112.3 <sup>26</sup>	171.9 <sup>1</sup>	173.2 <sup>1</sup>	173.7 <sup>1</sup>	174.4 <sup>1</sup>	174.6 <sup>1</sup>	175.5 <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	131.4 <sup>1</sup>	144.8 <sup>1</sup>	158.4 <sup>1</sup>	161.4 <sup>1</sup>	157.9 <sup>1</sup>	164.3 <sup>1</sup>	#110.1 <sup>26</sup>	166.6 <sup>1</sup>	166.7 <sup>1</sup>	164.9 <sup>1</sup>	163.0 <sup>1</sup>	162.3 <sup>1</sup>	163.1 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montenegro</b>													
General (all items)	107.7	110.1	109.3	111.0	110.7 <sup>1</sup>	113.4 <sup>1</sup>	116.3 <sup>1</sup>	112.9 <sup>1</sup>	113.6 <sup>1</sup>	114.6 <sup>1</sup>	114.4 <sup>1</sup>	114.6 <sup>1</sup>	114.2 <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.4	112.7	111.1	114.3	113.4 <sup>1</sup>	115.4 <sup>1</sup>	115.8 <sup>1</sup>	115.1 <sup>1</sup>	115.4 <sup>1</sup>	115.3 <sup>1</sup>	115.1 <sup>1</sup>	115.0 <sup>1</sup>	114.4 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montserrat</b>													
General (all items)	*108.6	*109.6	#*109.1	*107.9	*107.6	*108.9	...	*108.8	*108.7	*108.6	*108.4	*108.9	*108.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>62</sup>	...	...	*99.3	*99.1	*99.0	*98.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Morocco</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	102.2	104.1	104.6	106.2	108.0	108.8	110.7	108.2	108.6	109.5	109.4	109.8	110.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.8	106.1	104.8	107.4	110.5	110.5	111.6	109.4	110.0	111.7	111.3	112.4	113.6
<b>Mozambique</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	114.1	118.9	122.0	126.3	148.3	170.7	177.4	169.5	169.5	169.9	170.3	171.5	173.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	116.7	123.0	127.7	134.4	170.9	199.0	199.0	193.8	192.5	192.7	193.2	195.4	199.3
<b>Myanmar</b>													
General (all items)	106.6	112.4	#118.1	129.3	138.3	144.6	154.5	143.5	144.0	145.2	146.6	148.6	149.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>45</sup>	...	...	*113.1	*127.9	*139.7	*145.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Namibia</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	112.1	118.3	124.7	128.9	137.6	145.9	152.3	146.0	146.1	146.7	146.8	147.2	146.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.4	121.9	131.9	139.4	154.4	162.9	168.2	162.9	163.1	163.9	164.1	163.9	164.0
<b>Nepal</b> <sup>63</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	96.1	103.7	112.8	116.9	121.7	115.9	118.3	119.4	119.2	120.6	119.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	95.1	104.4	113.3	114.8	117.1	113.0	115.7	118.7	117.7	119.2	117.6
<b>Netherlands</b>													
General (all items)	104.8	107.5	108.5	109.3	109.5	111.0	112.9	111.5	111.6	111.4	111.5	111.4	111.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	104.3	106.8	106.7	107.4	108.4	111.3	112.2	112.1	112.4	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.9
<b>New Caledonia</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	104.2	105.6	105.7	106.3	107.0	...	109.9	108.7	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	109.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.4	108.4	108.6	110.6	112.5	...	113.9	113.8	114.9	113.8	113.8	114.0	115.4
<b>New Zealand</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	105.1	106.3	107.6	107.9	108.6	110.7	...	...	...	♦110.9	...	...	♦111.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.8	105.2	105.8	106.0	105.3	107.7	...	108.8	109.5	109.2	107.4	106.9	105.6
<b>Nicaragua</b>													
General (all items)	115.9	124.1	131.6	136.9	141.7	147.2	154.4	147.0	147.0	147.4	148.2	150.0	151.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	118.5	129.6	139.8	146.5	148.7	149.5	155.8	148.7	147.6	147.3	149.1	153.0	155.5
<b>Niger</b> <sup>64</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	106.3 <sup>65</sup>	107.3 <sup>65</sup>	107.5 <sup>65</sup>	110.1 <sup>65</sup>	104.1 <sup>62</sup>	111.0 <sup>65</sup>	110.9 <sup>65</sup>	111.8 <sup>65</sup>	112.4 <sup>65</sup>	112.1 <sup>65</sup>	111.6 <sup>65</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	123.4 <sup>65</sup>	121.8 <sup>65</sup>	122.4 <sup>65</sup>	120.9 <sup>65</sup>	121.8 <sup>65</sup>	102.2 <sup>62</sup>	125.0 <sup>65</sup>	124.2 <sup>65</sup>	126.2 <sup>65</sup>	125.7 <sup>65</sup>	124.6 <sup>65</sup>	123.4 <sup>65</sup>
<b>Nigeria</b> <sup>66</sup>													
General (all items)	124.4	134.9	145.8	158.9	183.9	214.2	240.1	217.6	219.7	221.4	223.1	224.9	226.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	122.5	134.2	146.8	161.3	185.2	221.3	253.0	226.0	228.6	230.6	232.5	234.6	236.0

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
121.3	121.3	120.9	120.9	121.1	119.6	119.8	120.0	120.5	120.7	121.0	121.1	120.5	<b>Malaisie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
131.6	131.8	131.1	130.9	131.1	129.8	130.1	130.1	130.3	131.0	131.3	132.0	132.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*137.4	*137.8	*137.5	*135.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Maldives</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
110.3	110.0	110.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Mali</b> <sup>60</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>61</sup>
110.0	110.3	110.7	111.3	111.5	111.5	111.4	111.5	112.2	...	...	...	...	<b>Malte</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Martinique</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
106.5	106.5	107.1	107.2	107.4	107.8	108.1	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.1	<b>Mauritanie</b> <sup>62</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
109.1	109.3	110.1	110.3	110.8	111.4	112.0	112.8	114.0	113.4	113.4	113.7	113.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
129.4	132.0	132.8	130.1	129.9	128.9	128.7	127.8	127.9	128.4	128.9	128.4	130.2	<b>Maurice</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
135.2	144.2	147.3	138.5	136.8	131.9	130.0	127.6	127.8	129.7	129.9	128.7	133.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
134.6	135.1	135.5	135.1	134.9	135.4	136.1	136.9	137.5	138.2	139.4	140.3	140.5	<b>Mexique</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
149.9	149.3	149.7	149.6	149.3	149.3	150.7	152.1	152.4	152.3	154.5	157.1	157.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>53</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
#108.7 <sup>26</sup>	109.6 <sup>26</sup>	110.7 <sup>26</sup>	111.4 <sup>26</sup>	112.0 <sup>26</sup>	112.6 <sup>26</sup>	113.2 <sup>26</sup>	112.2 <sup>26</sup>	112.2 <sup>26</sup>	113.2 <sup>26</sup>	115.3 <sup>26</sup>	116.0 <sup>26</sup>	...	<b>Mongolie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
#103.7 <sup>26</sup>	106.7 <sup>26</sup>	109.4 <sup>26</sup>	112.3 <sup>26</sup>	113.9 <sup>26</sup>	115.2 <sup>26</sup>	115.6 <sup>26</sup>	110.0 <sup>26</sup>	107.4 <sup>26</sup>	107.2 <sup>26</sup>	109.1 <sup>26</sup>	111.1 <sup>26</sup>	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
115.4 <sup>1</sup>	115.7 <sup>1</sup>	115.9 <sup>1</sup>	116.0 <sup>1</sup>	116.4 <sup>1</sup>	116.6 <sup>1</sup>	116.8 <sup>1</sup>	116.7 <sup>1</sup>	116.8 <sup>1</sup>	116.6 <sup>1</sup>	116.8 <sup>1</sup>	116.1 <sup>1</sup>	115.7 <sup>1</sup>	<b>Monténégro</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
114.6 <sup>1</sup>	114.9 <sup>1</sup>	115.3 <sup>1</sup>	115.6 <sup>1</sup>	115.8 <sup>1</sup>	116.2 <sup>1</sup>	116.7 <sup>1</sup>	116.8 <sup>1</sup>	116.1 <sup>1</sup>	115.6 <sup>1</sup>	116.3 <sup>1</sup>	116.2 <sup>1</sup>	117.0 <sup>1</sup>	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*108.7	*108.1	*107.8	*109.1	*108.6	*108.1	*107.7	*108.7	*108.0	...	...	...	...	<b>Montserrat</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>62</sup>
110.8	110.2	110.3	110.7	111.2	111.5	110.5	110.4	110.7	110.6	111.3	110.5	110.2	<b>Maroc</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
112.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	113.3	113.7	111.1	110.8	110.6	109.9	111.9	110.4	109.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
174.1	174.7	176.4	177.1	178.1	177.9	177.5	178.0	178.2	178.3	178.8	179.5	180.6	<b>Mozambique</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
201.2	202.5	202.9	201.7	201.4	198.4	195.6	195.5	195.6	196.0	197.2	199.7	203.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
150.5	150.7	150.3	151.1	151.5	152.5	154.4	155.8	157.7	159.6	160.9	159.6	...	<b>Myanmar</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>45</sup>
149.8	150.1	150.3	150.8	151.3	151.7	152.5	152.6	153.7	154.4	155.4	155.0	156.9	<b>Namibie</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
166.0	166.4	166.5	166.9	167.8	168.0	167.8	167.5	168.1	169.1	171.7	172.6	175.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
118.5	119.0	119.1	119.5	120.0	120.3	121.3	123.3	124.0	124.8	125.6	124.4	123.9	<b>Népal</b> <sup>63</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
114.2	114.1	114.2	115.0	114.7	115.3	117.4	119.1	120.4	121.7	120.8	118.1	117.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.2	111.7	111.9	112.6	112.9	112.6	113.8	114.0	113.5	113.9	113.6	113.5	113.6	<b>Pays-Bas</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
111.2	112.4	111.3	111.8	112.2	112.0	112.2	112.8	112.4	112.3	112.9	113.1	114.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
109.5	109.3	109.5	109.7	109.8	109.3	109.8	110.1	109.6	110.6	110.5	110.9	110.6	<b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
114.6	114.9	115.9	116.5	115.0	114.0	115.0	114.1	113.0	112.2	111.1	110.5	110.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	♦111.6	...	...	♦112.0	...	...	♦113.0	...	...	...	...	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
107.3	106.4	107.8	107.8	107.6	108.2	109.2	108.4	108.1	107.3	106.4	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
152.2	152.5	152.7	153.1	154.0	154.8	154.6	154.3	155.0	155.8	156.6	157.6	157.2	<b>Nicaragua</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
156.6	155.4	155.0	154.7	156.0	157.0	155.4	154.3	153.7	154.8	157.4	159.2	158.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
#103.3 <sup>62</sup>	102.3 <sup>62</sup>	102.8 <sup>62</sup>	103.9 <sup>62</sup>	105.3 <sup>62</sup>	106.0 <sup>62</sup>	105.0 <sup>62</sup>	105.5 <sup>62</sup>	104.6 <sup>62</sup>	103.9 <sup>62</sup>	103.4 <sup>62</sup>	103.6 <sup>62</sup>	...	<b>Niger</b> <sup>64</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
#104.3 <sup>62</sup>	101.2 <sup>62</sup>	99.7 <sup>62</sup>	100.5 <sup>62</sup>	103.9 <sup>62</sup>	105.6 <sup>62</sup>	103.9 <sup>62</sup>	104.7 <sup>62</sup>	102.4 <sup>62</sup>	101.2 <sup>62</sup>	100.0 <sup>62</sup>	99.5 <sup>62</sup>	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
228.0	229.8	231.7	233.7	236.2	239.1	241.8	244.4	246.4	248.2	250.2	252.1	...	<b>Nigéria</b> <sup>66</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
238.0	240.0	242.2	244.4	247.6	251.5	255.0	258.6	261.2	263.3	265.7	267.9	270.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>North Macedonia</b>													
General (all items)	107.4	110.3	110.0	109.7	109.4	110.9	112.6	110.9	111.4	111.3	111.6	111.8	111.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	108.6	112.3	111.2	111.6	109.9	110.1	111.1	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.7
<b>Norway</b>													
General (all items)	102.0	104.2	106.3	108.6	112.5	114.6	117.7	115.2	114.3	115.0	115.1	115.2	115.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.1	102.2	105.3	108.4	111.2	111.2	114.0	115.8	111.9	111.2	111.6	111.0	109.4
<b>Oman</b>													
General (all items)	107.1	#108.2	109.3	109.4	110.6	112.4	...	112.2	112.5	112.8	112.9	112.6	112.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*106.9	*109.8	*111.7	*110.8	*109.5	*110.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Pakistan</b>													
General (all items)	122.8	132.2	141.7	145.3	150.8	156.9	164.9	156.9	157.2	158.2	159.4	159.9	159.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>67</sup>	...	*204.4	*216.2	*217.4	*222.7	*230.0	235.1	230.0	231.0	234.2	235.7	236.6	235.1
<b>Palau</b>													
General (all items)	108.5	112.1	116.8	117.9	116.7	118.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*109.5	*112.9	*114.6	*116.4	*112.9	*115.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Panama</b>													
General (all items) <sup>38</sup>	111.9	#116.4	119.5	119.6	120.5	121.6	122.5	121.2	121.5	121.9	121.7	121.4	121.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*114.5	*121.1	*124.7	*122.6	*124.2	*123.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>													
General (all items)	109.2	114.6	120.6	127.8	136.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*98.4	*96.7	*101.4	*106.4	*111.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paraguay</b> <sup>68</sup>													
General (all items)	112.2	115.2	121.0	124.8	129.9	134.6	140.0	134.2	134.6	135.0	135.7	136.7	137.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.2	114.8	122.2	125.8	133.1	140.8	146.3	139.0	139.8	140.3	142.2	144.9	147.0
<b>Peru</b> <sup>69</sup>													
General (all items)	107.1	110.2	113.7	117.8	122.0	125.4	...	125.3	126.2	126.2	125.6	125.3	125.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup>	...	139.7	...	...	...	163.1	...	163.1	164.7	164.3	162.4	161.2	160.9
<b>Philippines</b> <sup>45</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.6	106.3	107.0	108.4	111.5	117.3	111.1	111.3	112.0	112.3	112.8	113.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.5	108.5	110.5	112.3	115.7	123.6	115.3	115.6	116.3	116.7	117.4	118.1
<b>Poland</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	107.9	109.0	109.0	108.1	107.6	109.6	111.5	109.2	109.1	109.5	110.0	110.6	110.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.6	111.7	110.6	109.1	110.3	114.9	117.9	114.8	114.1	114.6	115.6	116.8	117.4
<b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items) <sup>71</sup>	106.5	106.8	106.5	107.0	107.7	109.2	110.3	108.7	108.7	109.7	110.1	109.7	109.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.4	107.4	106.0	107.0	107.6	109.2	110.0	109.2	109.5	109.6	109.5	109.8	109.7
<b>Puerto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	104.2	105.4	106.0	105.2	104.8	106.7	...	106.7	107.0	107.6	107.6	106.8	106.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>14</sup>	104.5	106.0	108.2	111.1	112.0	112.4	...	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	111.7	112.5
<b>Qatar</b> <sup>24</sup>													
General (all items)	97.0	100.0	103.4	105.2	108.0	108.5	108.8	108.7	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.8	108.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	97.7	100.0	100.2	101.1	99.2	101.1	101.1	103.9	103.3	104.1	105.0	104.4	103.6
<b>Republic of Korea</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	106.3	107.7	109.1	109.8	110.9	113.1	114.8	113.0	113.7	113.8	113.6	112.8	113.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.4	113.4	113.7	115.6	118.3	122.3	125.9	121.7	125.4	126.5	122.8	119.6	120.5
<b>Republic of Moldova</b> <sup>72</sup>													
General (all items)	112.6	117.8	123.8	135.8	144.5	153.9	158.7	153.1	152.5	153.9	156.3	157.4	158.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>14</sup>	112.5	119.0	124.5	137.1	147.1	159.1	167.8	157.0	154.3	156.7	162.5	164.4	166.0
<b>Réunion</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	124.7	126.4	126.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132.0	136.4	137.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Romania</b>													
General (all items)	109.3	113.7	114.9	#114.2	112.4	113.9	119.2 <sup>1</sup>	113.7 <sup>1</sup>	113.5 <sup>1</sup>	114.1 <sup>1</sup>	115.5 <sup>1</sup>	116.3 <sup>1</sup>	116.6 <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	134.5 <sup>73</sup>	138.5 <sup>73</sup>	136.2 <sup>73</sup>	131.0 <sup>73</sup>	#97.4 <sup>26</sup>	99.8 <sup>26</sup>	103.6 <sup>26</sup>	99.7 <sup>26</sup>	98.8 <sup>26</sup>	99.3 <sup>26</sup>	100.6 <sup>26</sup>	101.2 <sup>26</sup>	101.6 <sup>26</sup>
<b>Russian Federation</b>													
General (all items)	113.9	121.6	131.2	151.5	162.2	168.2	173.0	169.3	168.4	168.2	168.5	168.9	169.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.5	121.5	133.6	161.7	171.0	175.6	178.5	178.0	174.0	172.4	173.1	173.5	174.8
<b>Rwanda</b> <sup>74</sup>													
General (all items)	112.3	117.1	119.1	122.1	129.1	135.4	137.2	134.5	134.9	136.3	138.0	136.3	134.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119.8	125.9	127.3	132.2	146.5	160.4	156.1	157.2	158.7	164.0	168.7	162.1	154.8
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	106.7	107.9	108.1	105.7	104.9	105.7	...	105.6	106.3	106.3	105.9	106.7	105.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.1	114.4	114.4	102.2	95.9	95.7	...	95.6	96.7	96.2	97.0	96.9	97.5
<b>Saint Lucia</b>													
General (all items) <sup>1</sup>	107.1	108.6	112.5	111.4	107.9	108.0	...	106.8	106.5	108.1	108.2	109.2	109.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>75</sup>	...	100.0	102.1	102.4	99.1	97.6	...	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.7	97.9	98.7
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>													
General (all items)	*105.9	*106.7	*106.9	*105.1	*104.9	*107.2	...	*107.7	*107.6	*107.6	*107.7	*108.0	*108.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*106.9	*109.1	*110.8	*109.5	*108.8	*111.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
111.5	111.7	111.7	112.0	113.0	113.0	112.7	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.1	112.9	...	<b>Macédoine du Nord</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
110.0	110.4	110.5	111.0	112.6	112.1	110.7	110.7	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.4	...	
115.1	116.2	116.5	116.9	117.1	117.8	118.7	118.3	118.9	118.7	119.2	119.2	118.7	<b>Norvège</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.2	114.4	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.2	117.3	115.5	115.0	114.2	115.8	113.1	113.5	
112.9	112.9	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.6	113.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Oman</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
159.8	159.3	159.8	162.7	163.6	164.5	166.0	166.4	166.3	170.2	170.3	169.6	171.3	<b>Pakistan</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>67</sup>
232.2	229.2	228.4	231.9	234.4	236.6	238.1	238.6	236.8	240.5	239.0	235.1	235.9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Palaos</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
121.9	122.2	122.4	122.6	122.6	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.9	122.4	121.8	...	<b>Panama</b> Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>38</sup> Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
138.5	138.9	138.9	138.9	139.1	140.0	139.6	139.9	140.4	141.3	142.2	141.8	...	<b>Paraguay</b> <sup>68</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
148.4	147.6	146.9	146.8	146.3	146.6	144.1	144.7	144.3	145.4	148.1	146.2	...	
125.7	126.0	126.6	126.4	126.4	126.9	127.4	127.5	127.8	127.9	...	...	...	<b>Pérou</b> <sup>69</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup>
161.5	161.6	161.7	161.1	...	161.8	...	162.9	163.6	163.7	164.0	164.1	...	
114.1	114.9	115.5	116.1	116.1	116.8	117.4	118.4	119.5	119.8	119.6	118.9	119.1	<b>Philippines</b> <sup>45</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
119.8	120.4	121.0	121.5	121.4	122.3	123.4	125.4	127.6	127.7	126.8	126.0	126.5	
111.1	110.9	110.8	111.4	111.6	111.7	111.5	111.5	111.7	112.1	112.1	112.1	...	<b>Pologne</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
118.8	118.3	118.2	118.7	118.3	118.1	117.3	116.5	117.2	117.7	117.7	118.5	...	
108.6	107.8	109.9	110.6	111.0	111.1	110.4	110.0	111.3	111.2	110.7	110.4	109.1	<b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>71</sup> Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.2	109.0	109.0	110.1	110.3	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.5	109.8	110.1	110.1	110.5	
107.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Porto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>14</sup>
114.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
109.3	109.3	109.0	108.5	108.2	108.8	109.0	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.6	107.6	<b>Qatar</b> <sup>24</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
102.5	102.2	102.0	100.6	99.1	99.7	100.3	100.6	101.5	102.6	101.9	99.8	99.9	
113.6	114.5	114.4	114.6	114.6	114.4	114.6	115.2	116.0	115.8	115.0	114.6	114.5	<b>République de Corée</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
122.2	125.7	124.3	124.9	124.1	122.7	123.6	129.1	133.1	129.7	125.6	125.8	125.8	
158.9	158.6	158.7	159.5	159.5	159.5	157.6	157.4	157.6	158.2	158.9	159.7	...	<b>République de Moldova</b> <sup>72</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>14</sup>
167.5	168.0	169.0	170.7	169.8	169.1	165.7	165.1	165.1	166.2	167.6	169.5	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Réunion</b> <sup>12</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
117.6 <sup>1</sup>	117.9 <sup>1</sup>	118.2 <sup>1</sup>	118.9 <sup>1</sup>	119.4 <sup>1</sup>	119.5 <sup>1</sup>	118.9 <sup>1</sup>	119.2 <sup>1</sup>	119.8 <sup>1</sup>	120.4 <sup>1</sup>	120.3 <sup>1</sup>	120.5 <sup>1</sup>	...	<b>Roumanie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
102.3 <sup>26</sup>	102.9 <sup>26</sup>	103.4 <sup>26</sup>	103.6 <sup>26</sup>	104.1 <sup>26</sup>	103.9 <sup>26</sup>	103.1 <sup>26</sup>	102.9 <sup>26</sup>	103.7 <sup>26</sup>	104.4 <sup>26</sup>	104.1 <sup>26</sup>	104.8 <sup>26</sup>	...	
170.1	170.5	171.0	171.6	172.3	173.1	173.6	173.6	173.9	174.5	175.3	176.8	...	<b>Fédération de Russie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
175.9	176.6	177.7	178.5	178.3	179.1	178.3	177.4	177.2	178.3	180.4	184.1	...	
134.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	139.7	138.6	137.1	137.7	138.0	137.1	136.4	136.2	...	<b>Rwanda</b> <sup>74</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
154.8	155.7	158.2	160.1	163.7	160.7	156.0	157.4	156.2	152.3	149.5	148.4	...	
104.4	104.5	105.0	104.3	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.1	...	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
97.4	97.8	97.9	97.5	97.6	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.2	...	...	...	...	
108.8	109.6	109.5	109.3	110.0	110.4	110.5	110.5	110.3	...	...	...	...	<b>Sainte-Lucie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup> Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>75</sup>
100.0	100.9	100.6	100.5	100.6	102.1	102.0	101.4	101.0	...	...	...	...	
*108.8	*108.6	*108.8	*109.6	*109.7	*109.8	*109.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Samoa</b> <sup>71</sup>													
General (all items)	*107.4	*108.0	#*107.6	*108.4	*109.8	*111.6	...	*112.2	*113.2	*112.4	*113.2	*113.7	*113.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	223.2	224.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>San Marino</b> <sup>47</sup>													
General (all items)	104.7	106.4	107.6	107.7	108.4	109.5	...	109.2	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.8	110.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.3	114.3	117.5	121.3	123.7	126.7	...	124.5	125.9	126.7	126.6	128.4	129.8
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>													
General (all items)	126.5	136.7	146.3	154.0	162.3	171.6	...	174.5	173.6	173.9	174.8	175.1	177.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>62</sup>	...	...	...	...	*105.0	*111.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saudi Arabia</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	106.7	110.5	112.9	114.4	116.7	115.7	118.6	116.1	115.9	115.9	115.2	114.5	114.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.9	116.3	117.9	118.6	117.1	116.2	123.6	116.5	116.5	116.9	116.5	116.0	116.0
<b>Senegal</b> <sup>76</sup>													
General (all items)	105.2	106.2	104.7	105.3	106.9	108.9	...	109.5	109.8	109.8	109.9	109.0	108.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.3	108.2	109.1	110.9	113.6	117.2	...	118.4	118.8	118.8	118.8	117.2	116.1
<b>Serbia</b>													
General (all items)	119.3	128.5	131.1	133.0	134.5	138.7	141.4	138.4	138.7	138.8	139.2	139.1	139.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.7	131.9	130.6	133.2	132.8	137.2	139.7	136.0	136.2	137.6	137.5	136.5	136.2
<b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	109.9	114.6	116.2	120.9	119.6	123.1	127.7	124.3	124.5	124.1	124.2	123.6	124.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>77</sup>	109.2	114.9	114.6	116.7	116.7	117.7	117.9	118.0	117.9	117.3	117.6	117.5	119.8
<b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	113.8	120.1	125.7	134.1	148.7	175.8	205.4	176.1	177.7	179.1	180.5	184.4	187.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	115.0	121.5	127.2	137.8	155.1	185.3	219.2	185.2	187.5	188.7	190.4	196.9	200.8
<b>Singapore</b>													
General (all items)	110.1	112.7	113.8	113.2	112.6	113.3	113.8	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.0	113.6	113.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	105.4	107.7	110.8	112.9	115.3	116.9	118.6	118.0	117.8	118.1	118.4	118.4	118.5
<b>Slovakia</b>													
General (all items)	107.7	109.2	109.1	108.7	108.2	109.6	112.3	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.1	110.4	110.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.5	114.4	113.5	113.2	110.0	114.4	118.8	114.5	114.1	114.6	115.9	116.9	116.9
<b>Slovenia</b>													
General (all items)	104.4	106.3	#106.5	105.9	105.9	107.4	109.3	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.7	112.6	112.2	113.2	114.2	116.8	119.9	116.8	116.4	117.0	117.1	117.2	117.8
<b>Solomon Islands</b> <sup>78</sup>													
General (all items)	113.7	119.8	126.0	125.3	125.9	126.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	*568.9	*552.5	*555.4	*551.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South Africa</b> <sup>74</sup>													
General (all items)	110.9	117.3	124.4	130.1	#138.4	145.7	152.4	146.0	146.1	146.8	147.2	147.4	148.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.8	121.3	130.6	137.2	#151.7	162.2	168.0	162.7	162.4	162.2	163.3	164.0	164.6
<b>South Sudan</b>													
General (all items)	213.7	213.6	217.2	331.9	1 592.4	4 583.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*221.2	*212.5	*217.9	*349.4	*1 660.9	*4 574.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Spain</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	105.7	107.2	107.0	106.5	106.3	108.4	110.2	107.7	107.9	108.1	109.1	109.6	109.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.4	107.3	107.0	108.2	109.7	111.1	112.9	110.8	110.6	110.9	112.2	112.0	111.9
<b>Sri Lanka</b>													
General (all items)	114.8 <sup>79</sup>	122.7 <sup>79</sup>	#105.5 <sup>24</sup>	109.5 <sup>24</sup>	113.8 <sup>24</sup>	122.6 <sup>24</sup>	125.2 <sup>24</sup>	122.4 <sup>24</sup>	122.3 <sup>24</sup>	123.3 <sup>24</sup>	124.8 <sup>24</sup>	126.4 <sup>24</sup>	126.6 <sup>24</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.9 <sup>79</sup>	122.9 <sup>79</sup>	#105.2 <sup>24</sup>	110.7 <sup>24</sup>	114.1 <sup>24</sup>	127.0 <sup>24</sup>	126.8 <sup>24</sup>	126.7 <sup>24</sup>	126.0 <sup>24</sup>	128.2 <sup>24</sup>	131.4 <sup>24</sup>	134.1 <sup>24</sup>	134.4 <sup>24</sup>
<b>State of Palestine</b>													
General (all items)	105.7	107.6	109.4	111.0	110.7	111.0	110.8	109.8	110.4	111.2	111.4	110.9	110.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.6	105.4	105.8	107.8	106.2	105.2	104.4	102.8	104.2	105.6	105.9	104.4	102.7
<b>Sudan</b>													
General (all items)	*160.1	*218.6	*299.2	*349.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>56</sup>	...	...	...	*501.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	123.6	126.0	130.2	139.2	216.4	264.1	282.8 <sup>80</sup>	266.7	268.1	271.1	273.0	273.0	273.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.0	124.7	130.0	141.8	206.7	264.7	289.5 <sup>80</sup>	269.1	271.0	277.5	279.7	280.2	280.0
<b>Sweden</b>													
General (all items)	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.6	104.6	106.5	108.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	102.8	105.1	105.4	107.9	109.0	111.4	114.0	112.0	112.0	111.5	111.8	111.8	112.8
<b>Switzerland</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.2	97.7	98.3	99.2	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	95.8	97.0	97.9	97.1	97.5	97.9	99.1	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.0	97.4
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>													
General (all items)	145.1	264.5	324.2	448.8	662.9	...	...	774.9	776.1	775.9	777.2	774.6	781.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	150.8	316.3	378.0	512.1	807.3	...	...	923.4	926.0	934.0	937.1	930.0	935.9
<b>Tajikistan</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	119.0	125.0	132.6	140.2	148.7	159.5	165.7	161.8	161.3	160.7	161.3	161.8	162.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>14</sup>	121.3	127.8	137.3	146.8	154.4	168.6	173.1	173.0	170.4	168.7	169.7	171.2	171.4

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
*114.7	*114.3	*113.6	*114.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Samoa</b> <sup>71</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Marin</b> <sup>47</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.6	110.5	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.4	111.6	112.1	111.9	...	...	...	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>62</sup>
129.9	129.6	130.8	131.4	132.3	132.7	134.0	133.9	135.2	...	...	...	...	<b>Arabie saoudite</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
178.4	178.9	179.6	180.5	181.2	183.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sénégal</b> <sup>76</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Serbie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
139.6	140.1	140.3	140.8	141.7	142.2	141.8	142.3	141.8	142.2	141.8	141.9	...	<b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>77</sup>
137.6	138.5	139.3	140.2	141.9	142.2	139.5	139.7	139.4	139.8	138.4	139.8	...	<b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
126.5	127.1	127.0	127.2	127.4	127.6	128.2	127.9	128.2	128.4	128.2	128.2	129.5	<b>Singapour</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
120.1	119.5	119.6	119.4	119.1	118.5	118.8	116.0	116.0	115.8	115.7	115.7	116.4	<b>Slovaquie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
190.7	193.3	195.7	197.6	200.1	203.2	207.3	210.1	213.6	215.3	217.9	220.4	223.3	<b>Slovénie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
204.6	207.1	209.2	211.0	214.4	218.3	220.6	224.3	227.3	228.8	231.0	233.4	236.0	<b>Îles Salomon</b> <sup>78</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.3	113.8	113.6	113.1	113.8	113.8	113.7	114.2	114.1	113.8	114.0	114.0	113.7	<b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>74</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
118.9	119.2	119.0	119.2	118.3	118.5	118.8	118.7	118.9	119.0	119.0	119.1	119.5	<b>Soudan du Sud</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
111.4	111.6	111.8	112.4	112.4	112.5	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.7	112.6	113.8	<b>Espagne</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
119.5	118.6	119.1	119.5	119.3	119.9	118.6	118.1	118.9	118.6	118.0	117.9	121.4	<b>Sri Lanka</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
107.2	107.9	108.2	109.0	110.3	110.3	109.3	109.3	109.8	110.1	110.3	109.6	108.4	<b>État de Palestine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
119.4	119.9	120.2	119.4	122.1	120.7	119.7	119.6	119.9	120.1	119.4	118.5	120.3	<b>Soudan</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>56</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Suède</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
148.5	149.6	150.2	151.3	151.6	152.2	153.4	153.3	154.0	154.7	155.0	154.7	154.4	<b>Suisse</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
166.8	166.9	167.1	167.7	167.7	167.7	168.2	168.0	168.5	168.8	169.5	169.5	171.8	<b>République arabe syrienne</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Tadjikistan</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>14</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
108.5	108.6	108.8	109.7	110.7	110.9	110.2	110.3	110.6	111.6	111.5	111.0	109.6	
112.2	112.1	112.1	112.3	113.1	113.6	112.8	112.8	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.4	113.3	
125.8 <sup>24</sup>	123.7 <sup>24</sup>	122.8 <sup>24</sup>	122.9 <sup>24</sup>	124.3 <sup>24</sup>	126.5 <sup>24</sup>	126.6 <sup>24</sup>	125.4 <sup>24</sup>	124.4 <sup>24</sup>	124.9 <sup>24</sup>	127.7 <sup>24</sup>	127.1 <sup>24</sup>	127.3 <sup>24</sup>	
132.2 <sup>24</sup>	126.6 <sup>24</sup>	124.3 <sup>24</sup>	124.0 <sup>24</sup>	125.6 <sup>24</sup>	129.9 <sup>24</sup>	129.7 <sup>24</sup>	126.0 <sup>24</sup>	122.8 <sup>24</sup>	122.7 <sup>24</sup>	128.9 <sup>24</sup>	128.4 <sup>24</sup>	125.8 <sup>24</sup>	
110.4	110.3	110.2	110.5	110.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.5	111.1	110.9	110.8	
103.4	103.4	103.1	104.0	104.0	105.1	106.0	104.5	104.5	105.6	105.1	104.5	105.7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
275.3	278.0	278.4	279.0	...	...	282.6	284.7	286.0	287.2	287.9	288.5	290.2	
281.2	283.3	284.5	284.9	...	...	287.8	291.6	293.5	294.9	296.6	296.8	298.9	
106.6	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.4	108.6	109.2	109.0	109.5	109.3	109.2	109.7	108.6	
112.7	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.4	113.4	114.9	114.4	115.0	114.4	114.3	115.0	114.5	
98.2	98.6	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.8	
98.1	97.9	98.0	97.9	99.4	99.9	100.2	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.3	98.8	98.9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
162.9	162.8	161.1	161.9	162.9	163.7	165.5	166.8	168.7	169.9	170.5	171.1	172.1	
171.2	170.9	167.5	169.0	170.5	169.6	170.3	172.2	177.0	179.5	179.7	180.0	182.2	

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Thailand</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	106.9	109.3	111.3	110.3	110.6	111.3	112.5	110.9	111.0	111.7	111.9	112.0	111.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.1	117.0	121.6	123.0	124.9	124.9	125.5	125.0	124.7	125.6	125.9	125.3	125.1
<b>Timor-Leste</b>													
General (all items)	#*126.9	*141.0	*142.0	*142.8	*140.9	*141.6	...	*141.8	*141.3	*141.1	*141.6	*142.0	*142.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>13</sup>	...	*104.4	*105.2	*105.7	*103.5	*104.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Togo</b> <sup>81</sup>													
General (all items)	106.3	108.2	108.4	110.3	111.3	110.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*104.6	*105.2	*101.1	*106.6	*109.9	*105.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tonga</b>													
General (all items)	*107.5	*108.3	*111.0	*109.9	*112.7	...	...	*122.0	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*108.1	*110.2	*114.2	*116.3	*117.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b> <sup>9</sup>													
General (all items)	114.8	120.8	#127.7	133.6	137.7	140.3	...	140.0	140.2	140.2	141.0	141.4	141.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*131.5	*143.1	*157.4	*170.9	*183.6	*189.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tunisia</b>													
General (all items)	*108.9	*115.2	*120.9	*126.7	*131.4	*138.4	...	*138.8	*139.2	*140.0	*141.5	*142.5	*143.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.7	121.7	128.3	135.0	138.5	146.2	...	144.0	146.5	148.3	149.8	152.1	152.4
<b>Turkey</b>													
General (all items)	*115.9	*124.6	*135.7	*146.1	*157.4	175.0	202.1	173.9	174.8	175.9	179.6	182.3	183.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	115.2	125.7	141.5	157.3	166.4	187.5	219.9	185.5	185.1	184.6	188.3	192.2	195.2
<b>Uganda</b> <sup>82</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	...	150.8	159.0	167.9	172.3	167.1	167.4	168.9	169.5	169.2	170.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	160.7	169.7	186.8	184.6	184.9	186.2	189.4	189.6	188.2	185.9
<b>Ukraine</b>													
General (all items)	108.6	108.3	121.4	180.5	205.6	235.3	261.1	236.7	236.4	241.2	244.1	246.2	248.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.1	101.9	114.3	166.6	181.6	204.9	227.8	208.7	207.4	211.6	213.9	215.8	219.0
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>													
General (all items)	101.5	102.7	105.1	109.3	111.1	113.3	116.8	112.8	112.9	113.1	114.2	114.1	114.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*111.4	*114.4	*116.9	*118.3	*119.5	*121.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>United Kingdom</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	107.4	110.2	111.8	111.9	112.6	115.6	118.4	115.4	116.1	116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.9	113.0	112.7	109.8	107.2	109.5	111.8	109.1	109.1	110.0	110.4	111.0	111.7
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b> <sup>83</sup>													
General (all items)	130.7	141.0	149.7	#158.0	166.2	175.0	181.2	175.7	175.1	175.1	175.0	175.9	176.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	139.8	151.7	163.0	*96.6 <sup>84</sup>	*103.8 <sup>84</sup>	*113.3 <sup>84</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>United States</b> <sup>85</sup>													
General (all items)	105.3	106.8	108.6	108.7	110.1	112.4	115.2	112.3	112.6	113.2	113.1	113.1	113.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	107.4	108.4	110.9	112.2	110.8	110.5	111.0	110.7	110.7	110.8	111.0	110.5	110.5
<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	116.8	126.9	138.1	150.1	164.6	174.8	188.1	174.5	175.8	176.8	177.6	178.2	177.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	118.7	131.4	145.1	158.8	174.1	179.0	193.9	177.2	179.5	181.8	182.8	183.6	185.0
<b>Vanuatu</b>													
General (all items)	102.2	103.7	104.5	107.1	108.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*102.1	*103.6	*105.4	*109.2	*111.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	152.7	214.7	348.2	772.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	162.1	249.9	466.7	1487.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Viet Nam</b>													
General (all items)	129.5	138.0	#144.5	145.8	150.5	155.8	161.3	154.5	155.9	156.8	157.5	157.7	158.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>62</sup>	...	...	...	...	*104.1	*103.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Yemen</b>													
General (all items)	*131.4	*145.8	*157.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia</b>													
General (all items)	113.4	121.3	130.8	144.0	169.8	180.9	194.5	180.8	181.0	181.5	182.2	184.7	186.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>23</sup>	*119.1	*126.9	*136.1	*151.2	*183.3	*193.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zimbabwe</b>													
General (all items)	107.3	109.1	108.8	106.2	104.6	105.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	*108.8	*110.6	*107.2	*103.6	*100.2	*102.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

Country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire of the United Nations Statistics Division, supplemented by websites of the national statistical offices or of the central banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

In most cases, annual figures are averages of monthly figures.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
111.9	111.7	111.6	112.1	112.7	112.6	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.2	113.0	112.2	112.2	<b>Thaïlande</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
124.9	124.4	124.1	125.1	125.6	125.5	125.0	125.7	125.7	126.2	126.7	126.2	126.7	<b>Timor-Leste</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>13</sup>
*143.7	*144.1	*144.4	*145.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Togo</b> <sup>81</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Tonga</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b> <sup>9</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
141.2	141.3	141.2	141.6	141.3	141.2	141.7	141.7	141.8	142.5	...	...	...	<b>Tunisie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Turquie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*144.7	*144.5	*145.4	*146.9	*147.5	*148.2	*149.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Turquie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
185.4	186.8	188.6	192.1	195.3	200.4	201.5	206.1	219.1	224.9	221.7	220.8	223.1	<b>Ouganda</b> <sup>82</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
198.4	202.9	207.0	206.6	209.6	222.1	221.5	221.6	235.8	243.4	241.6	244.2	259.9	<b>Ouganda</b> <sup>82</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
169.7	169.7	170.5	171.0	171.8	171.5	172.2	173.7	175.2	174.5	174.3	174.0	174.3	<b>Ukraine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
184.5	184.7	185.6	186.6	188.2	184.3	180.0	183.1	187.1	185.3	184.1	181.2	181.8	<b>Ukraine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
252.5	254.8	257.6	259.6	259.6	259.6	257.8	257.8	262.6	267.1	270.8	273.0	275.7	<b>Émirats arabes unis</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
223.4	225.7	228.1	230.7	229.0	227.9	223.6	222.2	225.8	228.9	231.9	236.1	241.0	<b>Émirats arabes unis</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
118.0	117.8	117.0	116.8	116.7	117.2	117.1	117.3	116.6	116.0	115.7	115.3	...	<b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	118.3	118.3	118.3	119.1	119.3	119.3	119.6	119.8	119.0	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b> <sup>83</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.6	111.9	112.3	112.1	111.9	111.3	111.7	111.9	111.7	111.4	111.6	112.6	112.8	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b> <sup>83</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
177.8	179.4	181.9	182.7	182.8	182.1	181.5	180.8	181.0	180.5	181.1	182.0	183.0	<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>85</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>85</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
113.7	114.2	114.4	114.9	115.4	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.8	116.0	115.6	115.2	115.4	<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.1	110.8	110.8	111.3	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.2	111.3	111.1	110.9	111.2	111.8	<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
182.5	184.1	184.6	184.7	186.2	188.0	189.2	190.4	191.4	191.8	192.5	191.8	195.9	<b>Vanuatu</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
188.0	189.2	189.4	188.7	190.8	195.2	196.6	198.7	198.7	198.1	196.4	197.6	200.0	<b>Vanuatu</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
158.8	159.9	159.5	159.6	160.5	161.5	161.4	162.1	163.0	163.6	163.1	162.7	162.9	<b>Viet Nam</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>62</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Viet Nam</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>62</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Yémen</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
187.8	189.4	191.9	193.1	194.0	194.5	195.0	195.5	195.9	197.3	199.1	200.6	...	<b>Zambie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>23</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Zambie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>23</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Zimbabwe</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Zimbabwe</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>

## Source:

Réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, et sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ou des banques centrales, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et le Département de statistique du travail (BIT), Genève, base de données du Bureau de statistique.

## Note:

Dans la majorité des cas, les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes arithmétiques simples des données mensuelles.

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 For Algiers only.
- 3 For Luanda only.
- 4 Base: December 2016=100.
- 5 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. Weighted average of index values computed for the eight capital cities.
- 6 Including tobacco.
- 7 Base: November 2014=100. New Providence only.
- 8 Base: 2005=100.
- 9 Data refer to the Retail Price Index.
- 10 Base: July 2001=100.
- 11 For Cotonou only.
- 12 Base: 2000=100.
- 13 Base: December 2012=100.
- 14 Including alcoholic beverages.
- 15 For Ouagadougou only.
- 16 Base: 2008=100.
- 17 For Bujumbura only.
- 18 For Phnom Penh only.
- 19 Base: October to December 2006=100.
- 20 Base: 2011=100.
- 21 For Bangui only.
- 22 For N'Djamena only.
- 23 Base: 2009=100.
- 24 Base: 2013=100.
- 25 Base: 2018=100.
- 26 Base: 2015=100.
- 27 Base: 2015=100. Including tobacco.
- 28 For Brazzaville only.
- 29 For Rarotonga only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 30 For central area only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 31 For Abidjan only.
- 32 The index pertains to African families. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 33 Data refer to food only.
- 34 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 35 Base: June 2010=100.
- 36 For Urban population only.
- 37 Base: January 2010=100.
- 38 For urban areas only.
- 39 Base: December 2009=100.
- 40 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 41 For Libreville and Owendo, Africans only.
- 42 For Banjul, Kombo and St. Mary only.
- 43 Base: August 2004=100.
- 44 Data refer to 5 cities only.
- 45 Base: 2012=100.
- 46 Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 47 Base: December 2010=100.
- 48 For Conakry only.
- 49 For Bissau only.
- 50 Base: 2008=100. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 51 For Georgetown only.
- 52 Base: October 2017-September 2018=100.
- 53 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 54 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 55 Data refers to industrial workers only.
- 56 Base: 2007=100.
- 57 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 58 Base: June 2000 = 100.
- 59 Data refer to 7 cities only. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 60 For Bamako only.
- 61 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 62 Base: 2014=100.
- 63 Base: 2014/2015=100.
- 64 WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 65 Base: 2008=100. For Niamey only.
- 66 For rural and urban areas only.
- 67 Base: 1 July 2007-30 June 2008=100.
- 68 For Greater Asunción only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 69 For metropolitan area of Lima only.
- 70 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Pour Algiers seulement.
- 3 Pour Luanda seulement.
- 4 Base : décembre 2016=100.
- 5 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les huit capitales.
- 6 Y compris le tabac.
- 7 Base : novembre 2014=100. Nouvelle providence seulement.
- 8 Base : 2005=100.
- 9 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
- 10 Base : juillet 2001=100.
- 11 Pour Cotonou seulement.
- 12 Base : 2000=100.
- 13 Base : décembre 2012=100.
- 14 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 15 Pour Ouagadougou seulement.
- 16 Base : 2008=100.
- 17 Pour Bujumbura seulement.
- 18 Pour Phnom Penh seulement.
- 19 Base : Octobre à décembre 2006=100.
- 20 Base : 2011=100.
- 21 Pour Bangui seulement.
- 22 Pour N'Djamena seulement.
- 23 Base : 2009=100.
- 24 Base : 2013=100.
- 25 Base : 2018=100.
- 26 Base : 2015=100.
- 27 Base : 2015=100. Y compris le tabac.
- 28 Pour Brazzaville seulement.
- 29 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Rarotonga seulement.
- 30 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour région centrale seulement.
- 31 Pour Abidjan seulement.
- 32 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
- 33 Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
- 34 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 35 Base : juin 2010=100.
- 36 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 37 Base : janvier 2010=100.
- 38 Pour régions urbaines seulement.
- 39 Base: Décembre 2009=100.
- 40 Ensemble des ménages. Métropole et départements d'outre-mer. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 41 Pour Libreville et Owendo, Africains seulement.
- 42 Pour Banjul, Kombo et St. Mary seulement.
- 43 Base : août 2004=100.
- 44 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
- 45 Base : 2012=100.
- 46 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 47 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 48 Pour Conakry seulement.
- 49 Pour Bissau seulement.
- 50 Base : 2008=100. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 51 Pour Georgetown seulement.
- 52 Base : octobre 2017 - septembre 2018=100.
- 53 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 54 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 55 Les données se réfère à travailleurs de l'industrie seulement.
- 56 Base : 2007=100.
- 57 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 58 Base : juin 2000=100.
- 59 Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 60 Pour Bamako seulement.
- 61 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 62 Base : 2014=100.
- 63 Base : 2014/2015=100.
- 64 UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 65 Base : 2008=100. Pour Niamey seulement.
- 66 Pour régions rurales et urbaines seulement.
- 67 Base : 1 juillet 2007-30 juin 2008=100.
- 68 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Grand Asunción seulement.
- 69 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement.
- 70 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

71 Excluding rent.

72 Data refer to 8 cities only. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.

73 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages.

74 For all urban only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

75 Base: January 2018=100.

76 Data refer to the national index. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

77 Excluding fresh fish.

78 For Honiara only.

79 For Colombo only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

80 Average for 10 months excluding data for May and June.

81 For Lome only. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.

82 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.

83 For Tanganyika only.

84 Base: December 2015=100.

85 For all urban only.

- 71 Non compris le groupe 'Loyer'.
- 72 Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 73 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 74 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 75 Base : janvier 2018=100.
- 76 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 77 Non compris le poisson frais.
- 78 Pour Honiara seulement.
- 79 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Colombo seulement.
- 80 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de mai et juin.
- 81 Not translated UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 82 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 83 Pour Tanganyika seulement.
- 84 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 85 Pour population urbaine seulement.



## Producer prices indices

2010=100

## Indices des prix à la production

2010=100

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Angola</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Domestic supply	121.4	131.6	140.4	154.1	184.5	227.0	...	228.3	231.0	233.7	236.5	239.1	242.0
Domestic production	122.4	131.0	140.5	161.2	193.6	233.0	...	233.9	236.7	239.6	242.5	245.4	248.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>	122.7	132.9	141.5	150.6	173.6	205.7	...	206.5	208.9	211.5	214.1	216.7	219.5
Industrial products	121.2	128.5	138.0	169.4	207.8	252.3	...	253.5	256.5	259.6	262.9	266.0	269.3
Imported goods	121.1	131.7	140.4	152.1	182.2	225.5	...	226.9	229.5	232.2	234.9	237.5	240.3
<b>Argentina</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Domestic supply	128.1	146.8	186.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	128.7	147.6	186.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>3</sup>	125.8	150.1	200.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial products <sup>4</sup>	126.7	144.0	180.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imported goods	119.9	135.9	181.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Armenia</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Industrial products	117.4	123.0	133.4	132.3	134.5	144.2	146.3	144.4	145.7	145.8	147.2	148.1	149.2
<b>Australia</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Domestic supply	104.1	105.9	107.8	109.2	110.2	111.8	113.9	...	...	♦111.9	...	...	♦112.5
Domestic production	105.2	106.9	108.5	109.3	110.4	112.6	114.5	...	...	♦112.8	...	...	♦113.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	104.4	106.3	114.3	127.1	131.4	133.3	134.9	...	...	♦134.4	...	...	♦128.5
Industrial products <sup>5</sup>	102.9	103.9	107.2	107.4	106.8	110.2	116.0	...	...	♦109.4	...	...	♦112.0
Imported goods	96.5	98.5	103.1	110.5	110.6	108.5	111.3	...	...	♦107.7	...	...	♦108.4
Raw materials	107.8	109.6	111.5	110.6	111.0	113.8	118.8	...	...	♦113.8	...	...	♦115.2
Intermediate goods	106.8	108.6	110.5	110.7	111.3	114.2	118.9	...	...	♦114.3	...	...	♦115.7
Consumer goods	106.7	108.4	110.1	110.9	111.9	113.9	115.7	...	...	♦113.9	...	...	♦114.6
Capital goods	102.1	103.9	106.0	109.2	110.0	111.1	114.0	...	...	♦111.2	...	...	♦111.8
<b>Austria</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Industrial products	105.7	104.6	103.1	101.0	98.4	100.3	103.3	99.5	99.7	100.3	100.7	101.5	101.4
Intermediate goods	104.8	104.2	103.3	102.4	100.9	104.2	107.0	104.1	104.3	104.3	104.7	105.0	104.9
Consumer goods	105.7	107.4	107.4	107.5	107.6	108.9	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	109.5	109.3
Capital goods	102.5	103.9	104.8	105.8	106.4	107.5	109.2	107.5	107.6	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.6
<b>Azerbaijan</b>													
Domestic supply	140.3	134.6	127.1	87.3	111.5	152.2	193.2	139.7	146.7	156.7	159.9	169.8	174.4
Domestic production	135.5	131.5	127.8	91.9	112.9	151.0	186.5	140.0	146.6	155.3	158.2	166.8	170.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	110.0	113.6	116.5	118.0	115.1	128.5	131.4	125.7	130.4	130.8	132.9	133.3	134.0
Industrial products	139.6	134.1	127.3	88.4	112.8	154.3	194.5	142.2	149.0	158.8	161.8	171.5	176.0
Imported goods	105.5	107.3	107.8	108.7	110.9	134.5	178.6	135.0	137.3	142.2	146.1	149.7	149.9
Raw materials	142.1	135.4	127.7	86.0	111.6	152.1	201.2	138.3	145.7	156.5	159.8	170.5	175.6
Intermediate goods	111.6	115.9	114.1	108.3	130.1	159.0	171.9	157.2	159.8	161.7	162.6	163.6	162.0
Consumer goods	111.4	115.1	119.0	124.2	149.6	165.5	170.9	168.2	167.5	167.1	166.2	167.7	167.9
Capital goods	106.6	109.7	106.6	108.7	120.9	142.2	146.4	142.0	146.9	146.9	146.9	148.0	148.5
<b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>6</sup>													
Intermediate goods	271.9	291.1	328.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer goods	328.8	350.5	351.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital goods	291.4	293.2	292.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Belarus</b>													
Industrial products	296.6	337.2	379.1	444.4	498.0	546.6	584.2	549.1	550.4	553.5	557.6	562.2	564.9
Intermediate goods	312.6	353.0	395.3	478.1	533.8	593.2	639.1	596.2	597.9	602.2	607.6	613.1	616.4
Consumer goods	271.0	314.7	362.5	399.5	445.3	474.2	498.9	475.4	476.5	477.5	479.6	483.4	484.1
Capital goods	297.1	334.0	356.9	420.6	486.9	532.5	565.6	533.1	534.7	537.6	541.5	545.2	551.7
<b>Belgium</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Industrial products	111.9	112.6	107.4	102.9	101.0	110.0	117.8	107.1	108.0	109.5	112.0	114.0	113.9
Intermediate goods	109.4	109.4	107.3	104.8	102.7	109.2	113.8	108.3	109.2	109.7	110.4	110.4	111.0
Consumer goods	106.9	110.2	110.3	107.5	107.7	113.2	114.6	113.8	114.2	114.4	114.6	114.6	114.7
Capital goods	104.3	103.3	102.5	102.7	102.4	104.3	106.5	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.9
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>													
Domestic production <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	97.8	99.0	101.4	...	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	87.3	91.8	91.9	...	90.4	91.4	92.2	91.3	89.5	88.3
Industrial products <sup>1</sup>	112.6	113.1	114.5	112.3	111.3	113.3	...	113.6	113.6	113.1	113.0	113.3	112.3
Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>	116.1	117.2	121.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer goods <sup>8</sup>	112.2	112.5	114.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital goods <sup>9</sup>	109.4	107.4	107.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bulgaria</b>													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>10</sup>	143.0	117.8	112.8	117.5	111.6	...	95.8	...	...	♦111.1	...	...	♦108.0
Industrial products <sup>1</sup>	114.4	112.9	111.9	110.1	106.9	111.4	116.0	112.4	112.8	113.1	113.1	113.7	113.8
Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>	108.7	107.6	104.9	104.0	101.6	105.9	107.6	104.6	105.5	106.1	107.2	107.2	107.4
Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>	110.0	113.5	112.9	113.6	114.6	116.2	117.5	116.6	116.6	116.7	116.1	116.6	116.5
Capital goods <sup>1</sup>	105.9	108.4	109.3	110.4	112.2	113.5	115.8	113.6	113.6	113.7	114.0	113.7	114.4

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
245.0	248.0	251.3	254.6	258.2	261.8	265.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Angola</b> <sup>1</sup>
251.7	254.9	258.2	261.6	265.3	269.0	272.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
222.5	225.5	228.5	231.6	235.1	238.9	242.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
272.5	275.9	279.5	283.1	286.9	290.5	294.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>
243.2	246.3	249.5	252.9	256.5	259.9	263.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Argentine</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
152.0	149.5	146.9	145.2	143.3	146.6	144.5	142.7	143.0	145.3	147.6	148.4	...	<b>Arménie</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	...	♦112.5	...	...	♦113.4	...	...	♦114.3	...	...	♦114.8	...	<b>Australie</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	♦113.8	...	...	♦114.0	...	...	♦114.9	...	...	♦115.3	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	♦129.1	...	...	♦132.3	...	...	♦139.0	...	...	♦139.3	...	Production intérieure
...	...	♦113.0	...	...	♦115.9	...	...	♦116.9	...	...	♦118.0	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
...	...	♦108.9	...	...	♦110.6	...	...	♦112.4	...	...	♦113.1	...	Produits industriels <sup>5</sup>
...	...	♦116.9	...	...	♦118.2	...	...	♦119.7	...	...	♦120.3	...	Produits importés
...	...	♦117.3	...	...	♦118.3	...	...	♦119.7	...	...	♦120.1	...	Matières premières
...	...	♦115.2	...	...	♦115.1	...	...	♦116.0	...	...	♦116.3	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	♦112.3	...	...	♦113.5	...	...	♦114.6	...	...	♦115.5	...	Biens de consommation
101.8	101.7	101.7	102.2	102.9	103.3	103.7	104.1	104.6	105.2	104.9	103.8	...	<b>Autriche</b> <sup>1</sup>
105.8	106.1	106.3	106.8	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.5	107.4	...	Produits industriels
109.0	109.3	109.3	109.1	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.4	109.3	...	Produits intermédiaires
108.3	108.3	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.5	109.6	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
182.9	181.1	182.5	192.5	199.7	195.9	199.4	199.9	208.1	211.5	188.7	176.2	182.5	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
178.1	176.5	177.8	186.2	192.0	188.6	191.1	191.5	198.6	202.2	183.3	172.5	178.0	Offre intérieure
134.1	134.5	133.6	133.1	130.9	129.6	125.6	127.9	129.3	131.2	133.0	134.1	135.5	Production intérieure
184.3	182.5	184.2	193.8	200.7	197.1	200.5	200.9	208.8	212.4	190.5	178.1	184.2	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
158.2	167.1	173.3	175.8	176.3	176.6	178.6	180.5	183.1	187.9	190.2	195.0	197.3	Produits industriels
187.7	184.5	186.2	202.6	214.7	210.9	211.4	206.9	222.8	229.7	189.1	168.0	174.8	Produits importés
165.0	165.2	166.2	166.5	166.6	166.8	174.0	181.4	178.2	177.0	177.5	178.3	178.4	Matières premières
169.0	168.4	173.8	173.1	174.7	169.3	169.8	167.4	169.6	174.2	173.6	168.0	167.4	Produits intermédiaires
148.8	146.8	146.7	149.0	149.4	144.8	145.0	145.0	145.2	145.4	145.6	145.6	146.0	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
567.0	569.7	571.5	577.2	580.1	583.9	585.3	587.4	592.4	596.1	598.7	601.1	...	<b>Bélarus</b>
618.0	620.4	622.1	629.9	633.2	638.5	639.6	642.5	648.7	654.0	657.8	664.5	...	Produits industriels
491.3	494.2	494.8	496.4	497.0	497.8	499.3	499.9	500.9	503.2	505.0	506.8	...	Produits intermédiaires
554.2	555.8	558.5	563.1	565.4	566.3	567.4	567.6	570.1	571.2	573.5	574.3	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
114.6	114.2	114.0	113.9	115.3	116.5	117.6	118.3	119.3	123.7	124.6	122.0	...	<b>Belgique</b> <sup>1</sup>
111.9	112.6	112.4	112.5	113.0	114.6	114.4	114.5	115.2	115.6	115.9	114.0	...	Produits industriels
113.9	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.7	114.7	114.6	114.4	114.8	115.1	114.9	115.4	...	Produits intermédiaires
105.5	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.2	106.4	107.2	107.6	107.3	107.2	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation <sup>8</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement <sup>9</sup>
...	...	#♦96.8 <sup>11</sup>	...	...	♦96.0 <sup>11</sup>	...	...	♦97.5 <sup>11</sup>	...	...	♦92.9 <sup>11</sup>	...	<b>Bulgarie</b>
114.9	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.1	116.3	116.7	117.5	117.7	117.1	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>10</sup>
107.8	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.4	108.4	107.1	107.2	107.1	107.9	108.6	108.3	...	Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>
116.0	115.8	116.0	117.0	117.1	117.5	117.7	117.9	118.5	118.8	118.8	118.8	...	Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>
114.6	114.5	114.7	114.8	114.8	115.5	115.8	116.4	116.8	116.9	117.4	117.4	...	Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>



2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
124.0	124.2	124.7	123.8	125.3	126.8	127.6	124.3	122.2	...	...	...	...	<b>Canada</b>
115.5	115.7	116.8	117.5	118.9	119.7	119.3	118.7	118.9	119.1	118.1	117.3	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>12</sup>
107.9	107.7	110.0	110.9	115.1	115.8	116.7	111.1	109.9	107.4	94.7	98.3	...	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Matières premières
100.2 <sup>13</sup>	98.2 <sup>13</sup>	99.5 <sup>13</sup>	99.0 <sup>13</sup>	99.8 <sup>13</sup>	101.1 <sup>13</sup>	102.0 <sup>13</sup>	102.4 <sup>13</sup>	101.7 <sup>13</sup>	102.6 <sup>13</sup>	100.9 <sup>13</sup>	98.6 <sup>13</sup>	96.1 <sup>13</sup>	<b>Chili</b>
112.2 <sup>13</sup>	111.3 <sup>13</sup>	110.7 <sup>13</sup>	110.9 <sup>13</sup>	113.7 <sup>13</sup>	115.8 <sup>13</sup>	112.6 <sup>13</sup>	110.9 <sup>13</sup>	113.7 <sup>13</sup>	114.6 <sup>13</sup>	114.4 <sup>13</sup>	114.0 <sup>13</sup>	112.0 <sup>13</sup>	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>
...	...	♦107.7	...	...	♦110.1	...	...	♦106.9	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> <sup>4</sup>
124.8	125.1	125.2	124.9	126.0	126.3	126.1	126.4	127.8	128.8	128.9	128.7	129.0	Produits industriels
126.0	125.8	125.6	125.9	128.6	128.5	128.2	128.0	131.0	132.8	130.7	128.6	129.4	<b>Colombie</b> <sup>1</sup>
138.3	138.6	139.9	138.3	137.3	137.2	136.0	136.5	138.8	140.8	141.6	143.8	146.3	Offre intérieure
124.6	125.2	125.1	124.9	126.1	126.3	126.2	126.4	127.3	128.0	128.8	128.4	128.6	Production intérieure
124.3	124.4	125.1	125.3	124.5	124.8	125.1	125.8	127.4	128.0	130.1	130.6	130.3	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
121.6	122.3	122.7	122.2	122.8	122.9	123.6	123.4	123.5	123.6	124.1	124.3	124.5	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
123.9	123.9	123.8	123.6	125.5	125.9	125.8	126.0	128.0	129.3	128.6	127.8	127.7	Produits importés
126.0	126.7	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.4	127.0	127.2	128.4	129.0	129.5	130.3	131.4	Matières premières <sup>14</sup>
124.7	124.8	124.6	123.3	124.5	124.7	124.6	125.3	126.5	126.8	128.6	128.8	128.6	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
126.6	127.1	127.4	127.9	128.2	128.5	128.6	128.7	129.4	130.1	131.6	131.6	132.2	Biens d'équipement
...	...	♦105.7 <sup>11</sup>	...	...	♦108.6 <sup>11</sup>	...	...	♦97.9 <sup>11</sup>	...	...	...	...	<b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>15</sup>
106.5	106.0	105.9	106.4	107.2	107.1	107.9	108.0	108.4	109.0	108.3	107.0	...	Produits industriels
103.9	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.5	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.6	104.8	105.1	105.2	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>16</sup>
105.8	105.6	105.4	105.0	104.8	104.6	105.0	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	...	Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>
95.8	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.0	...	Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>
100.0	99.7	100.2	100.7	103.4	103.5	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.3	106.1	...	Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>
107.4	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.5	108.2	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.8	108.8	...	Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>
102.6	101.7	102.1	102.8	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.4	102.9	102.4	101.8	...	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>17</sup>
104.1	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.9	106.4	107.7	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.3	108.3	...	Produits industriels
#103.1 <sup>11</sup>	100.8 <sup>11</sup>	101.2 <sup>11</sup>	98.8 <sup>11</sup>	97.9 <sup>11</sup>	98.2 <sup>11</sup>	97.4 <sup>11</sup>	98.7 <sup>11</sup>	103.1 <sup>11</sup>	103.3 <sup>11</sup>	103.8 <sup>11</sup>	106.1 <sup>11</sup>	...	Produits intermédiaires
103.5	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.6	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.0	106.7	106.6	105.5	106.5	Biens de consommation
101.8	101.5	102.0	102.0	103.7	105.0	105.6	105.5	105.4	106.3	106.4	...	...	Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>
106.9	106.9	107.2	107.2	108.1	108.9	109.4	109.4	109.5	110.2	110.9	110.1	109.8	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>18</sup>
108.9	108.2	108.5	108.4	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.9	110.0	109.8	110.8	Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>
101.6	101.4	101.7	101.6	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.9	103.2	103.1	103.5	Produits importés <sup>1</sup>
110.2	109.7	109.8	110.7	111.5	112.1	112.4	112.5	112.6	113.2	112.6	111.2	111.1	Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>
106.4	106.1	106.2	106.8	107.0	108.1	108.5	108.7	108.7	108.9	108.4	107.2	107.2	Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>
109.0	109.7	110.3	111.1	112.4	113.1	113.1	114.7	115.3	115.4	115.8	115.3	...	Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>
118.3	117.6	117.8	118.0	117.1	117.1	116.1	116.3	116.7	116.8	116.7	116.0	117.2	<b>Danemark</b>
116.8	115.5	116.6	116.8	115.0	115.2	112.8	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.3	112.9	115.5	Offre intérieure <sup>19</sup>
117.3	117.1	116.7	116.8	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.5	116.9	116.8	116.5	116.4	116.5	Produits importés <sup>20</sup>
181.3 <sup>24</sup>	179.0 <sup>24</sup>	180.5 <sup>24</sup>	184.6 <sup>24</sup>	189.4 <sup>24</sup>	196.6 <sup>24</sup>	202.5 <sup>24</sup>	202.7 <sup>24</sup>	207.6 <sup>24</sup>	212.0 <sup>24</sup>	200.3 <sup>24</sup>	...	...	<b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>21</sup>
150.4 <sup>24</sup>	151.5 <sup>24</sup>	154.6 <sup>24</sup>	156.1 <sup>24</sup>	157.7 <sup>24</sup>	157.1 <sup>24</sup>	158.1 <sup>24</sup>	162.8 <sup>24</sup>	165.5 <sup>24</sup>	170.9 <sup>24</sup>	169.6 <sup>24</sup>	...	...	Produits industriels
143.0 <sup>24</sup>	143.2 <sup>24</sup>	144.4 <sup>24</sup>	147.2 <sup>24</sup>	152.8 <sup>24</sup>	152.8 <sup>24</sup>	153.4 <sup>24</sup>	153.4 <sup>24</sup>	151.4 <sup>24</sup>	152.0 <sup>24</sup>	152.1 <sup>24</sup>	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>18</sup>
194.0 <sup>24</sup>	194.5 <sup>24</sup>	199.9 <sup>24</sup>	197.2 <sup>24</sup>	196.6 <sup>24</sup>	237.5 <sup>24</sup>	240.8 <sup>24</sup>	239.9 <sup>24</sup>	239.8 <sup>24</sup>	240.0 <sup>24</sup>	240.0 <sup>24</sup>	...	...	Matières premières
157.1 <sup>24</sup>	167.7 <sup>24</sup>	167.7 <sup>24</sup>	162.7 <sup>24</sup>	162.7 <sup>24</sup>	162.4 <sup>24</sup>	164.8 <sup>24</sup>	168.4 <sup>24</sup>	171.3 <sup>24</sup>	202.2 <sup>24</sup>	202.2 <sup>24</sup>	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
218.1 <sup>24</sup>	218.1 <sup>24</sup>	218.1 <sup>24</sup>	219.6 <sup>24</sup>	219.6 <sup>24</sup>	213.0 <sup>24</sup>	218.0 <sup>24</sup>	225.3 <sup>24</sup>	225.5 <sup>24</sup>	228.6 <sup>24</sup>	228.6 <sup>24</sup>	...	...	Biens de consommation
117.7	120.3	121.0	119.3	119.3	121.8	124.6	125.3	123.7	122.7	124.7	124.9	...	Biens d'équipement
110.9	111.1	111.2	111.5	111.8	111.6	111.5	112.1	111.6	112.3	113.0	112.9	...	<b>Estonie</b> <sup>1</sup>
118.3	119.9	119.4	119.1	119.4	118.4	119.3	119.8	119.4	119.0	119.5	119.7	...	Produits industriels
111.3	111.1	110.9	111.1	111.1	108.4	111.1	108.8	109.3	109.7	110.1	112.5	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
111.3	111.6	111.9	112.5	113.9	114.5	114.9	115.0	115.4	115.8	115.1	114.4	...	<b>Éthiopie</b> <sup>1</sup>
107.4	107.8	108.5	108.9	110.2	111.0	111.4	111.5	111.6	111.9	111.6	110.8	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
108.0	108.6	109.0	109.6	110.4	111.1	111.0	111.4	111.4	111.5	111.9	111.9	...	Offre intérieure
110.9	111.1	111.4	111.5	112.2	112.3	112.4	112.2	112.3	111.8	112.0	111.8	...	Produits industriels <sup>5</sup>
108.9	108.9	108.7	108.7	109.0	109.1	108.9	108.5	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.5	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation <sup>25</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement







## Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Jordan</b>													
Domestic supply	167.9 <sup>38</sup>	174.2 <sup>38</sup>	174.5 <sup>38</sup>	#100.2	95.5	96.0	98.2	...	...	♦95.9	...	...	♦96.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	197.7 <sup>38</sup>	204.4 <sup>38</sup>	200.7 <sup>38</sup>	#106.9	100.7	100.9	102.7	...	...	♦100.6	...	...	♦101.0
Industrial products	226.5 <sup>39</sup>	220.6 <sup>39</sup>	216.8 <sup>39</sup>	#118.5	108.7	112.8	121.3	110.6	111.6	112.8	114.0	114.7	116.2
Intermediate goods	213.6 <sup>38</sup>	220.1 <sup>38</sup>	225.4 <sup>38</sup>	#99.6	95.3	96.8	98.3	...	...	♦96.0	...	...	♦98.0
Consumer goods	121.1 <sup>38</sup>	126.6 <sup>38</sup>	134.5 <sup>38</sup>	#92.0	90.0	97.5	99.0	...	...	♦100.0	...	...	♦99.9
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>													
Industrial products	128.5	125.8	127.6	138.9	147.7	150.1	152.3	150.1	150.5	152.3	151.7	151.8	151.9
<b>Latvia</b>													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	118.1	118.0	110.6	101.7	98.0	113.0	118.2	...	...	♦108.4	...	...	♦116.3
Industrial products <sup>1</sup>	114.6	115.8	116.0	114.4	110.6	113.1	119.3	113.9	113.9	114.4	113.8	113.7	114.1
Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>	111.3	114.1	115.4	114.2	112.5	114.6	123.1	114.7	114.8	115.6	115.7	115.7	116.7
Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>	109.9	111.3	111.5	108.5	108.1	115.1	118.3	116.5	116.2	117.3	117.3	117.5	117.6
Capital goods <sup>1</sup>	101.3	101.6	101.6	103.7	101.0	101.0	102.2	101.0	102.2	102.2	101.6	101.6	101.2
<b>Lithuania<sup>1</sup></b>													
Industrial products	116.6	116.2	110.2	100.1	96.9	100.4	105.3	99.5	99.8	100.6	101.0	102.2	101.7
Intermediate goods	111.2	111.9	107.9	106.3	102.7	104.8	106.8	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.3	105.2	105.2
Consumer goods	108.6	108.9	106.7	103.3	102.6	109.0	109.3	110.3	109.6	109.6	109.9	110.1	109.1
Capital goods	94.8	93.9	93.0	94.3	92.6	92.8	94.0	92.8	92.3	92.8	92.9	93.1	92.9
<b>Luxembourg<sup>1</sup></b>													
Industrial products	108.2	109.5	104.3	103.8	101.2	99.3	99.8	95.7	96.0	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.6
Intermediate goods	105.0	102.9	102.8	105.7	105.1	110.9	118.0	107.6	108.4	112.7	114.7	114.0	115.8
Consumer goods	107.1	110.8	110.6	112.9	116.1	115.6	115.8	116.7	116.8	117.3	116.8	116.7	117.9
Capital goods	105.5	106.1	107.4	108.5	108.9	109.9	110.3	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.4
<b>Malaysia</b>													
Domestic supply	109.7	107.8	109.3	104.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	111.8	108.8	110.4	102.2	101.1	108.0	106.7	106.0	106.9	108.1	107.5	108.3	107.8
Imported goods	105.3	105.8	106.9	107.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malta<sup>1</sup></b>													
Industrial products	104.5	105.4	104.2	100.9	100.9	101.7	102.7	101.6	101.7	101.7	102.0	102.1	102.1
Intermediate goods	108.1	109.2	108.8	109.2	111.0	112.9	115.4	112.2	113.1	113.1	113.2	112.9	112.9
Consumer goods	107.3	109.5	110.6	111.5	113.0	114.1	117.3	114.3	114.4	114.3	114.9	115.0	115.0
Capital goods	102.1	101.4	105.0	109.1	112.9	113.9	115.0	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	114.5	114.5
<b>Mauritius<sup>1</sup></b>													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>40</sup>	109.4	112.9	108.3	105.0	109.8	113.9	...	109.0	104.6	99.7	103.2	108.7	115.7
Industrial products <sup>4</sup>	112.4	117.8	118.1	120.7	120.9	123.6	...	123.8	123.9	124.0	124.1	125.1	124.9
<b>Mexico<sup>1</sup></b>													
Domestic supply <sup>41</sup>	110.6	111.9	114.9	119.2	125.9	136.1	144.6	135.8	135.9	136.1	137.0	138.5	138.8
Domestic production <sup>41</sup>	110.1	111.6	114.6	117.9	124.6	133.2	140.5	132.2	132.2	132.4	133.7	135.2	135.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>42</sup>	112.3	114.8	115.2	119.6	130.6	140.3	144.7	144.8	143.2	140.3	137.0	142.3	143.8
Industrial products <sup>4</sup>	109.5	109.4	111.9	118.6	128.1	136.6	143.3	134.5	134.9	135.3	137.5	138.7	139.0
Imported goods	108.4	108.2	108.9	105.3	104.2	106.8	110.6	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.4	107.6	107.7
Intermediate goods <sup>41</sup>	112.8	114.7	118.2	118.1	123.9	135.0	144.1	133.6	133.4	133.5	134.6	136.8	137.6
Consumer goods <sup>43</sup>	110.7	113.4	116.5	120.2	126.4	135.4	142.2	135.1	135.0	135.1	135.8	138.1	138.5
Capital goods <sup>41</sup>	110.5	110.0	113.0	118.0	125.4	137.4	148.0	136.9	137.3	137.7	138.6	139.2	139.4
<b>Montenegro<sup>15</sup></b>													
Industrial products	105.6	107.5	108.1	108.4	107.9	108.3	110.2	108.1	107.9	107.7	107.5	107.7	108.1
<b>Morocco<sup>4</sup></b>													
Industrial products	113.8	111.7	108.5	103.6	105.2	...	...	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.3	...	...
<b>Netherlands<sup>1</sup></b>													
Industrial products	108.2	107.5	105.6	100.9	98.4	102.7	105.9	101.4	101.6	102.6	102.8	103.5	103.5
Intermediate goods	110.4	110.3	108.2	103.5	100.8	106.3	110.0	104.8	104.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.2
Consumer goods	111.5	111.8	111.5	109.1	110.1	113.6	113.7	114.0	113.8	113.6	113.1	112.5	112.0
Capital goods	101.5	101.6	103.1	105.2	106.2	108.0	109.3	108.1	107.9	107.9	108.0	108.2	108.0
<b>New Zealand<sup>1</sup></b>													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>44</sup>	102.0	112.7	114.5	99.2	102.1	121.5	...	...	...	♦127.4	...	...	♦125.2
Industrial products <sup>45</sup>	103.5	106.7	107.4	103.1	100.5	108.8	...	...	...	♦108.5	...	...	♦111.6
Intermediate goods <sup>46</sup>	105.8	107.4	107.5	105.1	105.6	110.4	...	...	...	♦110.9	...	...	♦112.1
<b>North Macedonia<sup>1</sup></b>													
Industrial products	117.6	118.1	116.7	112.1	111.9	112.8	112.5	112.5	113.0	113.0	113.5	113.0	112.9
Intermediate goods	112.7	113.4	113.6	112.6	108.2	110.3	113.1	109.7	110.9	110.6	111.7	112.0	112.2
Consumer goods	109.8	110.9	108.7	108.2	108.4	109.9	110.6	109.6	109.8	110.1	110.2	110.3	110.4
Capital goods	97.9	95.7	93.3	93.4	101.3	103.1	103.6	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.5	104.4	104.2

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦97.7	...	...	♦98.0	...	...	♦98.4	...	...	♦98.5	...	<b>Jordanie</b>
...	...	♦101.0	...	...	♦102.8	...	...	♦102.9	...	...	♦104.1	...	Offre intérieure
117.0	119.5	119.0	118.7	120.6	121.6	122.0	122.7	123.0	124.6	125.2	121.4	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
...	...	♦97.7	...	...	♦95.9	...	...	♦99.8	...	...	♦99.6	...	Produits industriels
...	...	♦99.0	...	...	♦99.5	...	...	♦98.6	...	...	♦98.7	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
153.3	153.9	154.5	156.2	154.8	153.6	151.6	149.7	149.1	148.6	150.9	151.7	153.4	<b>Kirghizistan</b>
...	...	♦122.1	...	...	♦114.4	...	...	♦114.0	...	...	♦122.4	...	Produits industriels
115.3	116.1	116.2	117.5	117.1	118.9	120.3	122.9	121.9	121.3	121.6	122.4	122.4	<b>Lettonie</b>
119.3	120.4	120.6	121.4	121.5	121.9	123.6	124.5	125.3	125.3	126.9	127.4	127.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
117.7	118.1	118.1	118.5	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.1	118.5	118.5	118.8	119.2	120.3	Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>
101.2	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.8	101.0	101.6	101.9	103.0	102.7	103.8	104.7	105.1	Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>
103.7	102.7	102.8	104.0	105.7	105.6	105.8	106.3	107.1	108.1	106.3	105.3	...	Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>
106.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.9	105.6	106.4	107.0	107.5	108.2	108.9	108.4	...	<b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup>
109.0	108.7	108.6	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.3	109.5	109.8	109.4	108.7	109.8	...	Produits industriels
93.2	93.5	94.2	95.0	93.6	94.4	94.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	94.7	94.1	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
98.9	99.3	98.9	99.4	100.3	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.6	100.7	100.2	100.4	...	Biens d'équipement
115.8	118.5	117.4	118.6	120.7	117.7	116.7	115.8	117.7	118.7	119.0	119.4	...	<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup>
118.9	116.0	116.0	117.0	118.1	117.1	115.6	114.9	116.3	114.9	112.3	112.7	...	Produits industriels
110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
108.3	106.7	106.3	106.8	107.1	106.4	106.7	106.6	107.9	108.2	105.2	103.8	...	Biens d'équipement
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Malaisie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
102.3	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.9	102.9	102.8	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	...	Production intérieure
113.3	113.2	113.6	114.5	116.2	116.0	116.0	116.6	116.9	116.2	116.2	115.9	...	Produits importés
115.7	117.0	117.0	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.6	117.7	117.5	...	Produits industriels
114.3	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
120.6	127.8	127.8	120.7	117.1	112.6	110.0	101.5	106.4	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
125.8	126.2	126.7	126.8	127.1	127.3	127.3	127.9	128.4	...	...	...	...	<b>Maurice</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>40</sup>
140.6	141.7	142.3	142.6	143.9	144.9	144.7	145.2	146.1	146.5	148.3	148.9	149.2	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
137.0	137.6	138.2	138.1	140.2	141.7	140.8	140.7	141.5	142.0	144.0	144.5	143.8	Produits intermédiaires
145.5	146.6	147.4	144.7	145.7	142.2	138.9	141.2	142.7	142.8	148.5	150.4	151.2	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>42</sup>
140.1	139.9	140.3	140.2	143.1	145.6	143.6	143.2	144.1	144.5	147.2	147.6	146.2	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
108.4	108.8	109.5	110.1	110.6	110.9	111.0	111.4	111.6	111.7	111.4	111.3	...	Produits importés
139.5	140.8	141.4	141.4	144.2	145.7	144.7	144.4	145.3	146.0	147.9	147.9	147.1	Produits intermédiaires <sup>41</sup>
139.7	140.7	141.1	140.7	141.3	141.6	141.1	141.7	142.6	143.3	145.8	146.9	147.1	Biens de consommation <sup>43</sup>
142.0	143.1	144.0	145.3	147.4	149.4	149.7	149.9	150.7	150.7	151.7	151.7	152.1	Biens d'équipement <sup>41</sup>
109.6	109.9	110.1	109.9	109.9	110.4	110.1	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.7	110.6	111.5	<b>Monténégro</b> <sup>15</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
107.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Maroc</b> <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
103.6	103.5	104.1	104.6	105.8	106.4	106.6	106.9	107.8	108.5	107.1	105.5	...	<b>Pays-Bas</b> <sup>1</sup>
107.9	108.3	108.3	108.9	109.5	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.8	112.0	111.0	109.4	...	Produits industriels
112.1	112.4	113.7	113.7	113.8	113.8	114.2	114.1	114.5	114.5	114.0	113.7	...	Produits intermédiaires
108.4	108.7	108.5	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.4	109.8	110.0	110.1	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
...	...	♦126.9	...	...	♦128.3	...	...	♦127.9	...	...	...	...	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	♦110.3	...	...	♦113.0	...	...	♦116.2	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>44</sup>
...	...	♦112.1	...	...	♦113.9	...	...	♦112.8	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels <sup>45</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires <sup>46</sup>
113.4	113.5	111.9	112.5	113.2	113.0	111.8	112.0	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.1	...	<b>Macédoine du Nord</b> <sup>1</sup>
112.4	112.2	112.4	113.5	113.4	113.1	112.8	113.2	113.3	113.2	113.2	113.7	...	Produits industriels
110.6	110.7	110.3	110.6	112.0	111.9	110.1	110.1	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.7	...	Produits intermédiaires
102.9	105.2	103.2	103.6	103.6	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.4	103.3	103.5	103.7	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement





2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
115.6	116.1	117.2	117.4	119.4	120.3	119.8	119.8	121.3	121.1	120.4	120.0	120.3	<b>Norvège</b>
115.8	116.7	119.4	119.9	122.5	123.9	122.6	122.1	124.0	123.9	122.7	122.3	122.9	Offre intérieure
123.6	124.4	130.5	130.9	134.3	130.7	125.6	123.9	126.3	126.0	124.4	126.1	128.1	Production intérieure
121.2	121.7	121.8	122.2	123.7	125.3	124.7	124.7	125.7	126.4	126.4	125.3	125.3	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
117.1	119.7	120.0	122.2	122.3	123.1	124.2	127.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	135.0	136.1	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
104.5	105.7	103.9	103.9	103.5	104.7	104.8	104.8	106.1	106.7	105.5	107.4	107.4	Matières premières
126.0	125.9	126.2	126.6	126.8	126.5	126.7	127.2	127.1	126.8	127.1	126.7	127.5	Produits intermédiaires
118.0	118.2	118.9	118.2	118.6	118.8	119.1	120.1	120.8	121.3	121.3	121.4	123.1	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
152.0	151.8	152.2	154.1	156.1	158.4	162.2	163.5	161.0	167.7	168.9	167.4	167.0	<b>Pakistan</b> <sup>47</sup>
160.6	156.7	157.7	161.3	163.3	168.2	165.8	173.2	169.1	172.2	168.2	165.2	165.7	Offre intérieure
													Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
135.3	135.7	135.2	135.3	135.6	135.7	135.7	136.5	136.8	138.1	138.4	138.0	...	<b>Paraguay</b> <sup>1</sup>
137.4	138.7	137.9	137.9	137.4	136.8	136.4	137.1	137.1	137.9	138.8	138.6	...	Offre intérieure
166.5	168.7	164.8	163.3	162.9	157.1	153.5	156.9	155.8	157.4	162.7	162.0	...	Production intérieure
129.5	129.0	128.8	128.9	130.1	131.0	131.5	132.4	133.3	134.9	134.3	133.8	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
													Produits importés
115.9	116.3	116.4	116.3	117.5	117.5	...	117.7	118.4	118.9	119.5	119.3	...	<b>Pérou</b> <sup>1</sup>
117.3	117.8	117.9	117.9	...	119.0	...	119.2	120.0	120.4	120.8	120.7	...	Offre intérieure
133.9	132.1	132.3	132.5	...	130.5	...	133.2	136.7	139.1	142.6	143.0	...	Production intérieure
114.4	115.0	115.0	115.1	...	116.5	...	116.5	117.0	117.4	117.7	117.5	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>
111.0	111.4	111.3	110.9	...	112.3	...	112.7	113.3	113.9	114.7	114.6	...	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
													Produits importés
121.6	122.4	122.0	123.1	124.7	125.0	125.1	126.0	127.7	128.0	125.9	124.7	...	<b>Philippines</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure <sup>48</sup>
													Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
112.1	112.0	112.6	113.1	114.4	114.6	114.8	115.1	115.6	116.0	115.6	114.3	...	<b>Pologne</b>
107.2 <sup>11</sup>	106.1 <sup>11</sup>	107.3 <sup>11</sup>	109.1 <sup>11</sup>	113.5 <sup>11</sup>	113.8 <sup>11</sup>	113.8 <sup>11</sup>	114.6 <sup>11</sup>	115.5 <sup>11</sup>	117.2 <sup>11</sup>	115.2 <sup>11</sup>	111.4 <sup>11</sup>	...	Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>
115.4	115.9	116.4	116.7	117.3	117.4	117.7	117.8	118.4	118.8	119.0	118.9	...	Matières premières
111.2	111.3	111.9	111.5	112.3	112.8	112.8	113.5	113.7	112.9	112.8	112.5	...	Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>
105.2	105.1	105.4	105.5	104.9	104.5	104.6	104.2	104.7	104.9	105.1	105.2	...	Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>
													Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>
106.1	105.7	104.8	105.4	107.4	108.1	108.5	108.9	109.4	109.8	108.7	107.5	107.9	<b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>
104.9	105.1	104.5	105.0	105.1	105.6	106.2	106.5	106.7	107.1	108.2	107.9	107.8	Produits industriels
105.6	105.3	105.5	105.6	106.1	106.3	106.3	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.2	106.7	106.4	Produits intermédiaires
103.3	103.3	103.2	103.3	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.5	104.2	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
66.1	66.1	65.9	67.6	67.7	70.4	70.3	73.2	74.6	76.7	72.3	68.6	...	<b>Qatar</b> <sup>49</sup>
													Produits industriels
98.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.3	101.1	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.7	102.2	100.6	...	<b>République de Corée</b>
99.9	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.6	102.3	102.8	102.2	101.1	100.3	...	Offre intérieure
117.3	124.0	123.5	123.9	122.8	118.7	123.9	134.6	136.6	123.3	118.3	121.9	...	Production intérieure
98.5	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.6	99.6	98.5	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
84.7	89.8	88.0	88.3	91.8	96.3	99.3	98.4	98.5	101.4	102.7	95.3	...	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
96.2	96.8	96.6	96.9	97.6	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.6	98.8	97.4	...	Matières premières
101.5	102.8	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.7	103.3	104.5	105.0	103.4	102.5	102.4	...	Produits intermédiaires
98.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.7	100.8	100.6	101.1	101.0	100.7	...	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
129.7	129.5	129.6	129.4	129.1	129.3	129.2	129.1	129.6	129.6	129.6	129.7	...	<b>République de Moldova</b> <sup>50</sup>
													Produits industriels
117.9	118.0	118.3	118.7	119.7	120.4	119.9	121.1	121.7	123.7	123.3	123.0	...	<b>Roumanie</b> <sup>1</sup>
114.8	115.6	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.0	118.5	119.2	119.1	...	Produits industriels
130.5	130.4	130.4	131.0	130.7	131.4	131.8	131.8	132.1	132.0	131.8	132.3	...	Produits intermédiaires
111.8	112.4	112.3	112.2	112.0	112.3	111.7	111.7	111.6	112.1	111.8	111.6	...	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
144.1	144.0	142.8	143.8	142.9	143.3	144.3	145.6	150.9	154.4	159.0	164.0	...	<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
180.6 <sup>52</sup>	182.3 <sup>52</sup>	180.7 <sup>52</sup>	182.9 <sup>52</sup>	190.1 <sup>52</sup>	196.6 <sup>52</sup>	197.2 <sup>52</sup>	197.6 <sup>52</sup>	200.3 <sup>52</sup>	206.8 <sup>52</sup>	208.2 <sup>52</sup>	201.3 <sup>52</sup>	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
													Produits industriels
117.6	117.3	116.8	117.2	117.1	117.2	116.3	119.4	120.4	...	...	...	...	<b>Rwanda</b> <sup>53</sup>
													Produits industriels
99.7	99.9	100.1	99.7	99.7	102.4	101.5	102.7	102.7	102.2	103.2	102.9	...	<b>Sénégal</b> <sup>1</sup>
													Produits industriels
143.3	141.7	147.4	143.4	143.0	135.2	128.6	134.5	125.5	125.5	128.5	...	...	<b>Serbie</b>
131.8	131.1	131.7	132.2	133.4	133.8	134.5	134.6	135.0	136.1	135.2	133.3	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>54</sup>
													Produits industriels
89.1	87.8	87.3	89.1	92.9	93.6	94.7	95.0	95.9	97.6	92.8	87.8	...	<b>Singapour</b> <sup>1</sup>
90.6	88.4	88.1	89.6	93.6	93.1	94.7	94.8	94.5	95.2	92.3	90.1	...	Offre intérieure
88.4	87.9	87.4	88.3	91.7	92.2	92.6	92.6	93.5	95.1	91.2	87.2	...	Production intérieure <sup>55</sup>
													Produits importés <sup>56</sup>





7

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>United States</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Domestic production	109.5	110.1	111.2	103.1	100.4	104.8	109.3	104.8	104.9	105.5	105.5	106.1	106.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>68</sup>	127.4	129.3	130.8	114.8	104.0	107.0	106.4	112.2	104.8	103.4	103.5	107.0	106.3
Industrial products	108.1	108.6	109.3	101.0	98.7	103.5	108.9	103.2	103.7	104.5	104.6	105.2	105.5
Raw materials	113.7	116.2	117.5	89.1	81.7	89.8	94.6	90.5	88.4	88.0	87.7	90.5	91.8
Intermediate goods	109.4	109.5	110.2	102.6	99.4	104.0	109.5	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.5	105.7
Consumer goods	109.7	111.2	113.5	108.1	106.5	110.6	114.6	110.4	111.0	112.0	111.6	112.3	111.9
Capital goods	103.5	104.4	105.8	107.1	107.6	108.6	110.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	109.0	109.1	109.2
<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>													
Domestic production	123.4	128.2	141.6	151.3	156.3	159.0	174.3	159.9	160.7	160.8	164.3	162.7	159.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>	125.3	130.8	142.7	151.7	151.7	147.9	167.5	152.2	152.3	152.4	159.3	153.2	145.4
Industrial products <sup>4</sup>	122.4	126.8	140.7	150.5	158.5	164.7	178.0	163.8	164.9	165.1	166.9	167.6	167.5

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 Excluding fishing.
- 3 Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 4 Manufacturing industry only.
- 5 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Manufacturing industry only.
- 6 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 1988 - 30 June 1989=100.
- 7 Base: June 2014-May 2015=100.
- 8 Non-durable goods only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 9 Including durable consumer goods. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 10 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 11 Base: 2015=100.
- 12 Excluding forestry and fishing. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 13 Base: 2014=100.
- 14 Data refer to construction materials.
- 15 Manufacturing industry only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 16 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 17 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 18 Excluding forestry.
- 19 Data refer to sections A-C of NACE Rev 2.
- 20 Data refer to sections B-E of NACE Rev 2.
- 21 Base: December 2013=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 22 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
- 23 Base: 1 July 2004 - 30 June 2005=100.
- 24 Base: January 2016=100.
- 25 Non-durable goods only.
- 26 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.
- 27 Excluding forestry and fishing. Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 28 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 29 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports.
- 30 Excluding forestry and fishing. Monthly data are seasonally weighted, while the annual average is derived from equally weighted monthly data. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 31 Excluding agriculture, forestry, fishing, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
- 32 Excluding imported products. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 33 Base: 2011-2012=100.
- 34 Primary articles include food, non-food articles and minerals.
- 35 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2011 (21 March 2011 - 19 March 2012)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 36 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 37 Mining and quarrying and manufacturing industries only.
- 38 Base: 1998=100.
- 39 Base: 1999=100.
- 40 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices.
- 41 Excluding petroleum.
- 42 Including hunting.
- 43 The index refers to private consumption.
- 44 Refers to PPIs for agriculture outputs, which include some support services for agriculture.
- 45 Includes prices for exported goods and for service industries. Manufacturing industry only.
- 46 Refers to the inputs index for all industries, which is also referred to as intermediate consumption.
- 47 Coverage is for 21 major cities. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 48 Refers to the "General Wholesale Price Index".
- 49 Base: 2013=100.
- 50 Base: 2011=100. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
107.1	107.9	107.9	108.4	110.0	110.6	110.6	110.1	110.2	110.6	109.1	109.4	107.5	États-Unis <sup>1</sup>
106.4	107.5	112.0	108.4	111.2	110.1	106.6	101.1	99.1	101.1	103.6	110.7	106.0	Production intérieure
106.5	107.2	106.8	107.6	109.3	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.5	110.9	108.9	108.9	106.8	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>68</sup>
94.1	95.7	93.4	94.2	96.9	96.2	96.5	91.7	91.8	94.6	89.8	100.1	91.2	Produits industriels
106.5	107.4	107.6	108.2	110.0	110.9	111.0	111.1	111.4	111.4	110.0	108.9	107.5	Matières premières
112.7	112.9	113.4	113.9	115.5	116.1	116.1	115.9	115.9	116.0	114.0	113.1	112.1	Produits intermédiaires
109.3	109.5	109.7	109.7	109.9	110.1	110.3	110.6	110.8	111.2	111.4	111.6	112.3	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
163.4	165.4	164.5	165.2	173.0	178.8	181.6	181.8	181.6	181.8	179.3	175.9	180.8	Uruguay <sup>1</sup>
150.5	154.8	151.5	152.3	168.3	178.1	181.4	182.4	177.0	178.3	171.3	164.1	172.7	Production intérieure
170.2	171.0	171.3	172.1	175.6	179.0	181.8	181.4	183.9	183.6	183.7	181.9	184.7	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>
													Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Non compris la pêche.
- 3 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 4 Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 5 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 6 Base : le 1 juillet 1988 au 30 juin 1989=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 7 Base : juin 2014-mai 2015=100.
- 8 Les biens non-durables seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 9 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les biens de consommation durables.
- 10 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 11 Base : 2015=100.
- 12 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 13 Base : 2014=100.
- 14 Les données se rapportent aux matériaux de construction.
- 15 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 16 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 17 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 18 Non compris la sylviculture.
- 19 Les données se réfèrent à des sections A-C de la NACE Rev 2.
- 20 Les données se réfèrent à des sections B-E de la NACE Rev 2.
- 21 Base : décembre 2013=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 22 Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 23 Base : le 1 juillet 2004 au 30 juin 2005=100.
- 24 Base : janvier 2016=100.
- 25 Les biens non-durables seulement.
- 26 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 27 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche. Y compris les départements d'outre mer, c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 28 Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 29 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 30 Les données mensuelles sont des variations saisonnières de la pondération, alors que la moyenne annuelle est dérivée de la pondération égale des données mensuelles. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 31 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture, la pêche, et la production et distribution d'eau ; assainissement, gestion des déchets et dépollution.
- 32 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris les produits importés.
- 33 Base : 2011-2012=100.
- 34 Les articles primaires comprennent des articles des produits alimentaires, non-alimentaires et des minéraux.
- 35 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2011 (21 mars 2011 - 20 mars 2012) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 36 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 37 Industries extractives et industries manufacturières seulement.
- 38 Base : 1998=100.
- 39 Base : 1999=100.
- 40 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels.
- 41 Non compris le pétrole.
- 42 Y compris la chasse.
- 43 L'indice se réfère à la consommation privée.
- 44 Se réfère à des IPP pour les sorties de l'agriculture, qui comprennent certains services de soutien à l'agriculture.
- 45 Industries manufacturières seulement. Y compris les prix pour les biens exportés et pour des industries de services.
- 46 Se réfère à l'indice des entrées pour toutes les industries, qui est aussi appelée la consommation intermédiaire.
- 47 La couverture est de 21 grande villes. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 48 Se réfère à "l'indice général des prix de gros".
- 49 Base : 2013=100.
- 50 Base : 2011=100. Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender.



7

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

- 51 Data refer to sections C-E of ISIC Rev 3.
- 52 Data are calculated by types of economic activities in accordance with OKVED 2.
- 53 Base: December 2010=100.
- 54 Excluding forestry. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 55 Refers to the "Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index". It monitors price movements of domestically manufactured goods which are sold either within Singapore or exported.
- 56 Refers to the "Import Price Index", which includes data on re-exports. It monitors prices of imports which are either retained for domestic market or re-exported.
- 57 Base: Same month in 2015=100. Excluding forestry.
- 58 Base: 2012=100.
- 59 Data refer to final manufactured goods.
- 60 Data refer to intermediate manufactured goods.
- 61 Data are calculated using a "Laspeyres chain-linked" formula. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 62 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
- 63 Base: December 2015=100.
- 64 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 65 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.
- 66 Base: 2005=100.
- 67 Data refer to domestic products used in the crop and animal production; hunting and related service activities.
- 68 Excluding foods and feeds production.

- 51 Les données se réfèrent à des sections C-E de la CITI Rev 3.1.
- 52 Les données sont calculées selon les types d'activités économiques conformément à la norme OKVED 2.
- 53 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 54 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris le sylviculture.
- 55 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix de produits manufacturés de Singapour". Il surveille les mouvements des prix des biens fabriqués localement qui sont vendus soit à Singapour ou exportés.
- 56 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix à l'importation", qui comprend des données sur les réexportations. Il surveille les mouvements des prix des importations qui sont soit vendus pour le marché domestique ou réexporté.
- 57 Base : le même mois en 2015=100. Non compris le sylviculture.
- 58 Base : 2012=100.
- 59 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés finaux.
- 60 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés intermédiaires.
- 61 Les données sont calculées en utilisant une formule de "Laspeyres en chaîne liées". Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 62 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3.
- 63 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 64 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 65 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 66 Base : 2005=100.
- 67 Les données se rapportent aux produits domestiques utilisés dans la culture et la production animale, chasse et services annexes.
- 68 Non compris les produits alimentaires et d'affouragement.



## 8

## Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = December 2018

## Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = décembre 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Monnaie nationale du \$ E.U.		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup>
					Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
Afghanistan	Kabul	75.825	Afghani	87.2	93.9
Albania - Albanie	Tirana	107.200	Lek	74.2	81.0
Algeria - Algérie	Algiers	118.519	Algerian dinar	84.4	89.5
Angola	Luanda	310.055	Kwanza	100.5	97.7
Argentina - Argentine	Buenos Aires	37.816	Argentine peso	84.5	84.6
Armenia - Arménie	Yerevan	484.700	Dram	75.5	79.5
Australia - Australie	Sydney	1.365	Australian dollar	80.7	90.0
Austria - Autriche	Vienna	0.879	Euro	87.0	95.9
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	Baku	1.695	Azerbaijan manat	79.6	86.3
Bahamas	Nassau	1.000	Bahamian dollar	100.5	95.7
Bahrain - Bahreïn	Manama	0.377	Bahraini dinar	83.6	88.6
Bangladesh	Dhaka	83.857	Taka	84.9	90.9
Barbados - Barbade	Bridgetown	2.000	Barbados dollar	94.9	102.5
Belarus - Bélarus	Minsk	2.130	New Belarusian ruble	84.1	91.4
Belgium - Belgique	Brussels	0.879	Euro	87.8	96.6
Belize	Belmopan	2.000	Belize dollar	78.2	84.3
Benin - Bénin	Cotonou	576.564	CFA franc	77.4	86.9
Bhutan - Bhoutan	Thimpu	69.850	Ngultrum	79.2	87.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	La Paz	6.910	Boliviano	80.9	88.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	Sarajevo	1.719	Convertible mark	72.6	79.1
Botswana	Gaborone	10.504	Pula	72.8	80.4
Brazil - Brésil	Brasilia	3.848	Real	81.8	85.9
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	Sofia	1.719	Lev	74.3	82.2
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	576.564	CFA franc	82.7	90.7
Burundi	Bujumbura	1 783.751	Burundi franc	81.4	88.3
Cabo Verde	Praia	96.919	CV escudo	77.2	85.2
Cambodia - Cambodge	Phnom Penh	4 035.000	Riel	82.3	88.4
Cameroon - Cameroun	Yaounde	576.564	CFA franc	80.8	89.0
Canada	Montreal	1.327	Canadian dollar	83.9	89.7
Central African Rep. - Rép. centrafricaine	Bangui	576.564	CFA franc	101.9	109.1
Chad - Tchad	N'Djamena	576.564	CFA franc	85.4	91.7
Chile - Chili	Santiago	669.000	Chilean peso	79.7	86.3
China - Chine	Beijing	6.943	Yuan renminbi	96.8	93.2
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	Hong Kong SAR	7.823	Hong Kong dollar	124.8	96.5
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS	Macao SAR	8.059	Pataca	96.9	90.6
Colombia - Colombie	Bogota	3 236.000	Colombian peso	77.1	82.3
Comoros - Comores	Moroni	432.423	Comorian franc	87.2	91.2
Congo	Brazzaville	576.564	CFA franc	96.3	101.2
Costa Rica	San Jose	600.150	Costa Rican colón	81.1	84.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	576.564	CFA franc	84.9	92.7
Croatia - Croatie	Zagreb	6.518	Kuna	83.0	84.5
Cuba <sup>3</sup>	Havana	0.990	Cuban convertible peso	84.8	89.4
Cyprus - Chypre	Nicosia	0.879	Euro	70.1	78.3
Czechia - Tchéquie	Prague	22.820	Czech koruna	81.1	84.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo	Kinshasa	1 625.000	Congolese franc	92.2	92.9
Denmark - Danemark	Copenhagen	6.559	Danish krone	92.6	96.4
Djibouti	Djibouti	177.000	Djibouti franc	89.5	98.1

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Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = December 2018

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = décembre 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup> Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
Dominican Republic - Rép. dominicaine	Santo Domingo	50.128	Dominican peso	80.3	85.0
Ecuador - Equateur	Quito	1.000	US dollar	77.1	86.1
Egypt - Egypte	Cairo	17.861	Egyptian pound	80.0	83.7
El Salvador	San Salvador	1.000	US dollar	76.5	84.9
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	Malabo	576.564	CFA franc	82.6	89.1
Eritrea - Erythrée	Asmara	15.000	Nakfa	99.0	107.8
Estonia - Estonie	Tallinn	0.879	Euro	81.4	93.6
Eswatini	Mbabane	13.630	Lilangeni	72.1	81.7
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	Addis Ababa	28.034	Birr	89.8	94.2
Fiji - Fidji	Suva	2.080	Fiji dollar	82.7	88.7
Finland - Finlande	Helsinki	0.879	Euro	84.9	90.3
France	Paris	0.879	Euro	87.6	92.0
Gabon	Libreville	576.564	CFA franc	92.3	96.0
Gambia - Gambie	Banjul	49.970	Dalasi	80.8	84.7
Georgia - Géorgie	Tbilisi	2.702	Lari	76.4	83.2
Germany - Allemagne	Bonn	0.879	Euro	79.6	88.7
Ghana	Accra	4.907	Cedi	88.1	93.1
Greece - Grèce	Athens	0.879	Euro	72.6	80.7
Guatemala	Guatemala City	7.697	Quetzal	85.7	88.6
Guinea - Guinée	Conakry	9 179.950	Guinean franc	85.5	93.0
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau	Bissau	576.564	CFA franc	81.3	89.6
Guyana	Georgetown	209.100	Guyana dollar	85.7	90.2
Haiti - Haïti	Port-au-Prince	74.136	Gourde	88.1	94.4
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	24.304	Lempira	77.6	82.2
Hungary - Hongrie	Budapest	284.320	Forint	73.9	83.7
India - Inde	New Delhi	69.850	Indian rupee	79.7	83.1
Indonesia - Indonésie	Jakarta	14 383.000	Rupiah	80.6	84.9
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')	Teheran	83 776.000	Iranian rial	84.9	80.8
Iraq	Baghdad	1 170.000	Iraqi dinar	82.7	92.4
Ireland - Irlande	Dublin	0.879	Euro	85.1	84.3
Israel - Israël	Jerusalem	3.712	New Israeli sheqel	92.5	94.9
Italy - Italie	Rome	0.879	Euro	79.3	89.3
Jamaica - Jamaïque	Kingston	126.490	Jamaican dollar	92.0	96.9
Japan - Japon	Tokyo	113.310	Yen	106.3	96.0
Jordan - Jordanie	Amman	0.708	Jordanian dinar	91.4	98.0
Kazakhstan	Almaty	371.200	Tenge	77.8	84.4
Kenya	Nairobi	102.520	Kenyan shilling	82.8	88.5
Kiribati	Tarawa	1.365	Australian dollar	87.6	95.4
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. - Corée, Rép. pop. dém. <sup>3</sup>	Pyongyang	106.840	D.P.R. of Korea won	88.2	94.9
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	Seoul	1 119.400	Rep. of Korea won	93.1	98.8
Kuwait - Koweït	Kuwait	0.304	Kuwaiti dinar	85.5	91.8
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	Bishkek	69.800	Som	76.3	81.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. pop. lao	Vientiane	8 549.950	Kip	85.1	92.5
Latvia - Lettonie	Riga	0.879	Euro	83.7	91.8
Lebanon - Liban	Beirut	1 507.550	Lebanese pound	94.4	95.5
Lesotho	Maseru	13.630	Loti	76.8	84.6
Liberia - Libéria	Monrovia	156.689	Liberian dollar	90.7	95.6
Libya - Libye	Tripoli	1.392	Libyan dinar	76.4	80.2
Lithuania - Lituanie	Vilnius	0.879	Euro	79.4	87.1
Madagascar	Antananarivo	3 649.880	Malagasy ariary	80.4	87.8

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Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = December 2018

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = décembre 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup> Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
Malawi	Lilongwe	728.000	Malawi kwacha	84.3	92.7
Malaysia - Malaisie	Kuala Lumpur	4.184	Ringgit	82.7	90.8
Maldives	Male	15.000	Rufiyaa	102.6	90.6
Mali	Bamako	576.564	CFA franc	82.4	90.1
Malta - Malte	Valletta	0.879	Euro	82.6	88.4
Mauritania - Mauritanie	Nouakchott	35.630	Ouguiya <sup>4</sup>	77.2	82.0
Mauritius - Maurice	Port Louis	34.448	Mauritius rupee	77.5	80.4
Mexico - Mexique	Mexico City	20.200	Mexican peso	83.8	91.8
Mongolia - Mongolie	Ulan Bator	2 602.720	Tugrik	80.5	84.3
Montenegro - Monténégro	Podgorica	0.879	Euro	74.3	83.6
Morocco - Maroc	Rabat	9.494	Moroccan dirham	76.5	82.2
Mozambique	Maputo	60.680	Metical	89.2	90.8
Myanmar	Yangon	1 570.000	Kyat	90.4	84.2
Namibia - Namibie	Windhoek	13.630	Namibia dollar	77.0	87.6
Nepal - Népal	Kathmandu	112.150	Nepalese rupee	79.6	85.0
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	The Hague	0.879	Euro	83.0	90.3
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	Nouméa	104.889	CFP franc	91.0	98.3
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	Auckland	1.457	New Zealand dollar	89.6	101.9
Nicaragua	Managua	32.350	Cordoba oro	84.1	83.6
Niger	Niamey	576.564	CFA franc	83.4	92.7
Nigeria - Nigéria	Abuja	363.950	Naira	82.2	86.4
North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord	Skopje	54.120	Denar	74.2	83.5
Norway - Norvège	Oslo	8.541	Norwegian krone	86.8	93.8
Oman	Muscat	0.385	Rial omani	83.0	85.0
Pakistan	Islamabad	134.450	Pakistan rupee	76.2	83.5
Panama	Panama City	1.000	Balboa	91.1	91.0
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée	Port Moresby	3.257	Kina	111.6	89.7
Paraguay	Asuncion	5 945.000	Guarani	79.0	81.8
Peru - Pérou	Lima	3.373	Sol	84.1	88.7
Philippines	Manila	52.419	Philippine peso	86.2	89.4
Poland - Pologne	Warsaw	3.772	Zloty	70.8	77.0
Portugal	Lisbon	0.879	Euro	80.7	88.7
Qatar	Doha	3.653	Qatari rial	99.2	88.1
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	Kishinev	17.230	Moldovan leu	79.1	83.4
Romania - Roumanie	Bucharest	4.092	Romanian leu	64.6	80.9
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	Moscow	66.330	Russian ruble	89.1	93.8
Rwanda	Kigali	880.000	Rwanda franc	81.6	87.3
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	Castries	2.700	E.C. Dollar	79.9	85.0
Samoa	Apia	2.539	Tala	86.0	94.0
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	Sao Tome	21.346	Dobra <sup>5</sup>	87.0	95.8
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	Riyadh	3.752	Riyal	87.0	88.5
Senegal - Sénégal	Dakar	576.564	CFA franc	80.1	87.1
Serbia - Serbie	Belgrade	103.982	Serbian dinar	77.0	84.0
Seychelles	Victoria	13.589	Seychelles rupee	90.9	87.2
Sierra Leone	Freetown	7 820.000	Leone	95.1	100.7
Singapore - Singapour	Singapore	1.371	Singapore dollar	107.5	104.5
Slovakia - Slovaquie	Bratislava	0.879	Euro	76.1	84.4
Slovenia - Slovénie	Ljubljana	0.879	Euro	79.3	83.2
Solomon Islands - Iles Salomon	Honiara	7.955	S.I. dollar	91.1	97.4
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	Pretoria	13.630	Rand	80.6	85.1

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Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

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New York = 100, date d'indice = décembre 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ É-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup> Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
South Sudan, Rep. of - Rép. Soudan du Sud	Juba	151.588	South Sudanese pound	100.1	105.5
Spain - Espagne	Madrid	0.879	Euro	77.7	83.2
Sri Lanka	Colombo	179.750	Sri Lanka rupee	83.0	84.8
Sudan - Soudan	Khartoum	47.500	Sudanese pound	82.1	88.8
Suriname	Paramaribo	7.420	Surinam dollar	81.9	90.1
Sweden - Suède	Stockholm	9.066	Swedish krona	84.2	85.0
Switzerland - Suisse	Geneva	0.996	Swiss franc	99.5	103.3
Syrian Arab Republic - Rép. arabe syrienne	Damascus	434.000	Syrian pound	96.6	106.9
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	Dushanbe	9.425	Somoni	79.4	85.5
Thailand - Thaïlande	Bangkok	32.930	Baht	84.1	88.7
Timor-Leste	Dili	1.000	US dollar	87.1	89.3
Togo	Lomé	576.564	CFA franc	79.2	88.7
Tonga	Nuku'alofa	2.247	Pa'anga	81.9	88.7
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	Port-of-Spain	6.737	T.T. dollar	88.9	91.5
Tunisia - Tunisie	Tunis	2.932	Tunisian dinar	68.0	81.8
Turkey - Turquie	Ankara	5.162	Turkish lira	72.7	78.1
Turkmenistan - Turkménistan	Ashgabat	3.500	Turkmenistan new manat	87.9	95.1
Uganda - Ouganda	Kampala	3 727.750	Uganda shilling	78.6	82.9
Ukraine	Kiev	29.000	Hryvnia	75.5	83.9
United Arab Emirates - Emirats arabes unis	Abu Dhabi	3.673	UAE dirham	100.0	93.7
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	London	0.783	Pound sterling	94.9	90.0
United Rep.of Tanzania - Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	Dar Es Salaam	2 288.910	Tanzanian shilling	85.3	90.3
United States - Etats-Unis	Washington, DC	1.000	US dollar	88.5	93.8
Uruguay	Montevideo	32.203	Peso uruguayo	89.1	87.3
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan	Tashkent	8 305.000	Uzbekistan sum	82.4	87.7
Vanuatu	Port Vila	109.120	Vatu	89.5	95.6
Venezuela	Caracas	82.260	Bolívar soberano	52.8	48.7
Viet Nam	Hanoi	23 329.000	Dong	76.5	83.2
Yemen - Yémen	Sana'a	510.150	Yemeni rial	73.9	81.4
Zambia - Zambie	Lusaka	11.970	Zambian kwacha	76.3	84.7
Zimbabwe	Harare	150 000.000	Zimbabwe dollar	97.5	106.3

Source:

International Civil Service Commission (ICSC), New York, ICSC database.

Source :

Commission de la fonction publique internationale, (CFPI) la base de données du CFPI, New York.

Note:

Consumption patterns may vary from those of the local population and therefore the indices cannot be considered as reflecting the general cost-of-living in the cities.

Note :

Consommation peut différer de celle de la population locale, ces indices ne peuvent pas être considérés comme reflétant le coût-de-la-vie général dans les villes considérées.

- 1 Rates are those relevant to calculation of cost-of living indexes for international officials.
- 2 Housing consists of rent, utilities and domestic service.
- 3 The "total" index was calculated on the basis of the cost of government or subsidized housing which is normally lower than prevailing rents.
- 4 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO)
- 5 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobra (STD).

- 1 Les taux sont ceux employés pour calculer les indices du coût de la vie des fonctionnaires internationaux.
- 2 L'habitation se compose du loyer, de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau et des services domestiques.
- 3 L'indice "total" a été calculé sur la base du coût de l'habitation fournie par le gouvernement ou subventionnée normalement moins élevé des loyers courants.
- 4 A partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO)
- 5 A partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

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## Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

## Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Algeria	LFS	Total employment	9 677	9 963	9 756	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	ADM	Employees	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total employment	...	...	11 561	...	...	...	♦ 11 716	...	...
		Employees	...	...	8 631	...	...	...	♦ 8 815	...	...
Australia	LFS	Total employment	11 460	11 636	11 946	12 266	...	...	12 192	...	...
Austria	LFS	Total employment	3 960	4 037	4 093	...	...	...	♦ 4 098	...	...
		Employees	3 579	3 653	3 704	...	...	...	♦ 3 702	...	...
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	125	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	4 498	4 529	4 584	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	3 850	3 893	3 960	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	114	125	123	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	82	90	87	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LRES	Employees	696	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	82 333	80 394	81 264	...	...	...	♦ 81 399	...	...
		Employees	59 786	57 690	57 477	...	...	...	♦ 57 117	...	...
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	2 824	2 813	2 929	...	...	...	♦ 2 902	...	...
		Employees	2 550	2 545	2 649	...	...	...	♦ 2 619	...	...
	LRES	Employees	2 184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	LFS	Total employment	17 652	17 728	18 137	18 380	18 300	17 977	18 023	18 056	18 141
		Employees	15 070	15 193	15 498	15 679	15 627	15 286	15 366	15 381	15 454
Chile <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	7 275	7 346	7 510	7 617	7 593	7 544	7 534	7 569	7 618
		Employees	5 393	5 383	5 418	5 516	5 493	5 494	5 466	5 467	5 483
Colombia <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	18 371	18 493	18 563	...	18 800	17 864	17 979	18 276	18 993
		Employees	9 606	9 700	9 796	...	9 713	9 450	9 478	9 405	9 760
Costa Rica <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	1 805	1 753	1 795	1 856	...	...	♦ 1 743	...	...
		Employees	1 385	1 361	1 388	1 404	...	...	♦ 1 335	...	...
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	1 439	1 469	1 512	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	1 298	1 335	1 388	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	344	350	370	...	...	...	♦ 378	...	...
		Employees	298	305	325	...	...	...	♦ 330	...	...
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	4 894	4 990	5 075	...	...	...	♦ 5 113	...	...
		Employees	4 058	4 148	4 224	...	...	...	♦ 4 261	...	...
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	2 684	2 768	2 755	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	2 471	2 542	2 546	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	LFS	Total employment	3 714	3 882	3 963	...	...	...	♦ 4 075	...	...
		Employees	2 204	2 345	2 364	...	...	...	♦ 2 431	...	...
Ecuador <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	5 278	5 466	5 616	5 537	...	...	♦ 5 595	...	...
		Employees	3 179	3 117	3 176	3 114	...	...	...	♦ 3 235	...
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	616	620	635	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	562	566	574	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 334	2 354	2 380	...	...	...	♦ 2 383	...	...
		Employees	2 059	2 075	2 117	...	...	...	♦ 2 118	...	...
France	LFS	Total employment	25 707	25 830	26 182	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	23 096	23 150	23 479	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	LFS	Total employment	39 650	40 727	41 132	...	...	...	♦ 41 181	...	...
		Employees	35 605	36 681	37 129	...	...	...	♦ 37 346	...	...
Greece	LFS	Total employment	3 145	3 219	3 299	...	...	...	♦ 3 258	...	...
		Employees	2 302	2 375	2 430	...	...	...	♦ 2 400	...	...
Guatemala	LFS	Total employment	4 252	4 573	4 563	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	2 725	3 001	2 896	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	4 005	4 133	4 199	...	...	...	♦ 4 217	...	...
		Employees	3 607	3 733	3 812	...	...	...	♦ 3 826	...	...
Iceland <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	176	183	187	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	156	163	166	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	78 896	81 495	84 976	...	...	...	88 367	...	...
		Employees	49 135	49 739	51 081	...	...	...	51 483	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	18 011	18 528	19 269	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	11 523	11 639	11 974	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM	Andorre
♦ 11 635	...	...	♦ 11 810	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Argentine <sup>1</sup>
♦ 8 606	...	...	♦ 8 753	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
12 242	...	...	12 223	...	...	12 407	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
♦ 4 155	...	...	♦ 4 203	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
♦ 3 763	...	...	♦ 3 818	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belize <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Bosnie et Herzégovine
♦ 81 944	...	...	♦ 83 163	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Brésil <sup>3</sup>
♦ 57 489	...	...	♦ 58 334	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 2 943	...	...	♦ 2 981	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
♦ 2 656	...	...	♦ 2 696	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
18 492	18 691	18 640	18 550	18 463	18 490	18 542	18 500	18 318	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
15 813	15 969	15 933	15 825	15 752	15 776	15 840	15 754	15 632	Salariés		
7 652	7 638	7 614	7 613	7 656	7 667	7 668	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chili <sup>3</sup>
5 543	5 565	5 527	5 502	5 516	5 518	5 554	...	...	Salariés		
18 913	18 753	18 787	18 533	19 044	19 013	18 486	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie <sup>3</sup>
9 947	9 813	9 729	9 665	9 605	9 714	9 700	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 1 906	...	...	♦ 1 876	...	...	♦ 1 899	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica <sup>3</sup>
♦ 1 424	...	...	♦ 1 426	...	...	♦ 1 429	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 5 137	...	...	♦ 5 150	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
♦ 4 276	...	...	♦ 4 287	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 5 402	...	...	♦ 5 605	...	...	♦ 5 545	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Équateur <sup>3</sup>
♦ 3 003	...	...	♦ 3 123	...	...	♦ 3 094	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 2 476	...	...	♦ 2 475	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande <sup>4</sup>
♦ 2 207	...	...	♦ 2 201	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	♦ 26 569	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	France
...	...	...	♦ 23 775	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 41 024	...	...	♦ 41 650	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
♦ 37 160	...	...	♦ 37 619	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 3 388	...	...	♦ 3 422	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
♦ 2 525	...	...	♦ 2 565	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	4 577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala
...	3 020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 4 259	...	...	♦ 4 274	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
♦ 3 863	...	...	♦ 3 871	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Islande <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities  
 Total employment and employees by source; thousands [continued]  
 Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles  
 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en millier

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	1 948	2 020	2 084	...	...	...	♦ 2 107	...	...
		Employees	1 697	1 764	1 830	...	...	...	♦ 1 843	...	...
	LRES	Employees	1 602	1 657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	LFS	Total employment	3 606	3 699	3 787	...	...	...	♦ 3 842	...	...
		Employees	3 162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	LFS	Total employment	21 622	21 874	22 152	...	...	...	♦ 22 060	...	...
		Employees	16 559	16 853	17 224	...	...	...	♦ 17 216	...	...
Jamaica <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	937	979	999	1 020	...	1 006	...	...	1 015
Japan	LFS	Total employment	61 480	62 180	63 090	62 970	62 300	62 550	62 460	62 650	62 830
		Employees	55 790	56 670	57 540	57 770	57 190	57 380	57 320	57 260	57 480
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total employment	7 070	7 131	7 237	...	...	...	♦ 7 361	...	...
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	24 591	24 949	25 258	...	25 336	...	...	...	...
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	825	825	833	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	748	744	749	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	1 214	1 253	1 249	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	1 118	1 142	1 142	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	LFS	Total employment	255	258	269	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	231	233	243	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	12 314	12 554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS	Total employment	183	189	210	...	...	...	♦ 214	...	...
		Employees	159	165	181	...	...	...	♦ 184	...	...
Mauritius <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	496	497	505	...	...	...	♦ 505	...	...
Mexico <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	43 867	44 884	45 529	46 895	...	...	♦ 46 157	...	...
		Employees	31 535	32 272	32 887	33 688	...	...	♦ 33 243	...	...
Mongolia <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	824	799	882	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	557	580	605	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	205	207	211	...	204	...	...	207	...
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	8 141	8 252	8 429	...	...	...	♦ 8 510	...	...
		Employees	6 848	6 937	7 090	...	...	...	♦ 7 150	...	...
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	88	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	2 214	2 305	2 408	...	2 453	...	...	2 476	...
North Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	580	603	620	...	...	...	♦ 630	...	...
		Employees	510	534	548	...	...	...	♦ 559	...	...
Norway <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 588	2 583	2 589	...	...	...	♦ 2 597	...	...
		Employees	2 432	2 429	2 443	...	...	...	♦ 2 450	...	...
Panama	LFS	Total employment	1 479	1 499	1 527	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	1 073	1 066	1 088	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	LFS	Total employment	1 070	1 093	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	736	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	HS	Total employment	...	...	2 554	...	...	...	♦ 2 584	...	...
Peru <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total employment	4 699	4 785	4 859	...	4 856	4 825	4 802	4 866	4 864
		Employees	2 941	2 965	3 012	...	2 998	2 926	2 904	2 956	2 987
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	...	29 799	30 073	...	...	30 885	...	...	...
		Employees	...	21 487	21 962	...	...	22 223	...	...	...
Poland	LFS	Total employment	14 234	14 489	14 751	...	...	...	♦ 14 816	...	...
		Employees	12 452	12 625	12 834	...	...	...	♦ 12 903	...	...
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	4 206	4 287	4 452	...	...	...	♦ 4 522	...	...
		Employees	3 631	3 701	3 863	...	...	...	♦ 3 926	...	...
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	901	894	870	852	867	842	847	851	850
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total employment	834	809	817	...	...	...	♦ 793	...	...
		Employees	730	709	724	...	...	...	♦ 714	...	...
Romania	LFS	Total employment	6 352	6 497	6 696	...	...	...	♦ 6 657	...	...
		Employees	5 884	6 007	6 192	...	...	...	♦ 6 220	...	...
Russian Federation	LFS	Total employment	67 471	67 529	68 048	...	68 821	...	...	...	...
		Employees	64 213	64 115	64 644	...	65 151	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total employment	69	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	10 784	11 105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	LFS	Total employment	2 075	2 213	2 314	...	...	...	♦ 2 288	...	...
		Employees	1 744	1 799	1 882	...	...	...	♦ 1 910	...	...
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	2 347	2 420	2 462	...	...	...	♦ 2 483	...	...
		Employees	1 997	2 050	2 091	...	...	...	♦ 2 125	...	...
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	853	869	906	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	* 757	777	810	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 2 149	...	...	♦ 2 168	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Irlande
♦ 1 885	...	...	♦ 1 916	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
♦ 3 870	...	...	♦ 3 880	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 22 573	...	...	♦ 22 442	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
♦ 17 606	...	...	♦ 17 509	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	1 032	...	...	1 026	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque <sup>2</sup>
62 990	62 850	62 890	62 970	63 490	63 600	63 390	63 040	...	Emploi total	LFS	
57 660	57 740	57 980	57 800	58 050	58 310	58 200	58 010	...	Salariés	LFS	Japon
♦ 7 402	...	...	♦ 7 469	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 47 068	...	...	♦ 47 035	...	...	♦ 47 320	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique <sup>3</sup>
♦ 33 830	...	...	♦ 33 774	...	...	♦ 33 904	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mongolie <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 8 605	...	...	♦ 8 691	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
♦ 7 229	...	...	♦ 7 309	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	2 470	...	...	2 494	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
♦ 632	...	...	♦ 639	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
♦ 559	...	...	♦ 561	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 2 630	...	...	♦ 2 645	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège <sup>5</sup>
♦ 2 486	...	...	♦ 2 501	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Paraguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 2 633	...	...	♦ 2 584	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	HS	
♦ 1 732	...	...	♦ 1 743	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Peru <sup>1</sup>
4 866	4 895	4 934	4 938	4 911	4 975	4 992	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
2 963	2 985	3 038	3 024	2 964	2 978	3 013	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 14 962	...	...	♦ 14 995	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pologne
♦ 12 956	...	...	♦ 13 016	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 4 559	...	...	♦ 4 601	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Portugal
♦ 3 972	...	...	♦ 4 004	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
852	852	841	846	850	855	862	874	...	Salariés	LRES	Porto Rico
♦ 806	...	...	♦ 821	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
♦ 724	...	...	♦ 717	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 6 758	...	...	♦ 6 821	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
♦ 6 330	...	...	♦ 6 358	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
♦ 2 426	...	...	♦ 2 437	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
♦ 2 010	...	...	♦ 1 993	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 2 499	...	...	♦ 2 520	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
♦ 2 139	...	...	♦ 2 154	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
♦ 926	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
♦ 821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	



Paid employment in non-agricultural activities  
 Total employment and employees by source; thousands [continued]  
 Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles  
 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en millier

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
South Africa <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	15 034	15 078	15 511	15 752	...	...	♦ 15 724	...	...
		Employees	12 768	12 740	13 089	13 230	...	...	♦ 13 275	...	...
Spain <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	17 129	17 567	18 005	...	...	...	♦ 18 040	...	...
		Employees	14 326	14 749	15 202	...	...	...	♦ 15 262	...	...
Sri Lanka <sup>6,7</sup>	LFS	Total employment	5 586	5 794	6 068	...	...	...	♦ 5 822	...	...
		Employees	3 700	3 929	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
State of Palestine	LFS	Total employment	848	870	885	...	...	...	♦ 874	...	...
		Employees	610	626	640	...	...	...	♦ 634	...	...
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	4 739	4 818	4 930	...	...	...	♦ 4 932	...	...
		Employees	4 304	4 385	4 493	...	...	...	♦ 4 498	...	...
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	4 387	4 454	4 496	...	...	...	♦ 4 497	...	...
		Employees	3 809	3 856	3 901	...	...	...	♦ 3 906	...	...
	LRES <sup>8,9</sup>	Employees	4 880	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	25 744	25 946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	16 659	16 771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	LFS	Total employment	602	593	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	2 884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	LFS	Total employment	21 187	21 908	22 731	...	...	...	23 183	...	...
		Employees	17 274	17 840	18 395	...	...	...	18 710	...	...
United Kingdom <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	30 841	31 274	31 595	...	...	...	♦ 31 851	...	...
		Employees	26 269	26 518	26 826	...	...	...	♦ 27 142	...	...
United States	LFS <sup>5</sup>	Total employment	146 695	149 271	151 149	153 628	151 471	150 806	152 321	152 842	153 365
		Employees	137 870	140 363	142 270	144 527	142 477	141 855	143 333	143 729	144 186
	LRES	Employees	141 843	144 352	146 624	...	148 530	145 472	146 696	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	38	38	38	36	35	36	36	36	36
Uruguay	LFS	Total employment	1 503	1 510	1 500	...	1 519	...	...	...	...
		Employees	1 112	1 109	1 096	...	1 108	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total Employment	29 581	30 989	32 139	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	18 632	19 896	20 770	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:  
 International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

The non-agriculture sector includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; HS = other household survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 3 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
- 4 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 5 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 6 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 7 Excluding some areas.
- 8 Establishments with 3 or more persons employed.
- 9 Excluding agriculture.

2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 15 647	...	...	♦ 15 748	...	...	♦ 15 888	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Afrique du Sud <sup>3</sup>
♦ 13 187	...	...	♦ 13 156	...	...	♦ 13 300	...	...	Employées		
♦ 18 522	...	...	♦ 18 760	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Espagne <sup>4</sup>
♦ 15 734	...	...	♦ 15 957	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 6 042	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sri Lanka <sup>6,7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 858	...	...	♦ 904	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	État de Palestine
♦ 607	...	...	♦ 645	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 5 035	...	...	♦ 5 092	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suède
♦ 4 599	...	...	♦ 4 653	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 4 527	...	...	♦ 4 554	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suisse
♦ 3 926	...	...	♦ 3 962	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>8,9</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
23 658	...	...	23 621	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Turquie
19 166	...	...	19 156	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 31 893	...	...	♦ 32 053	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni <sup>5</sup>
♦ 27 142	...	...	♦ 27 324	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
153 878	154 219	154 714	153 363	153 959	154 773	154 781	154 361	152 782	Emploi total	LFS <sup>5</sup>	États-Unis
144 616	145 245	145 621	144 401	144 787	145 533	145 635	145 265	144 002	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
36	36	37	37	37	37	38	38	...	Salariés	LFS	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Viet Nam <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donné de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Le secteur non agricole comprend industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.

2 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.

3 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.

5 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.

5 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.

6 Personnes âgées de 10 et plus.

7 Non compris certaines régions.

8 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.

9 À l'exclusion de l'agriculture.

10

## Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

## Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Andorra	ADM	Employees	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>1,2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	...	...	1 426	...	...	...	♦ 1 424	...	...
		Employees	...	...	1 052	...	...	...	♦ 1 053	...	...
Australia	LFS	Total employment	969	975	888	934	...	...	921	...	...
Austria	LFS	Total employment	663	673	666	...	...	...	♦ 690	...	...
		Employees	636	644	639	...	...	...	♦ 663	...	...
	ADM-IR	Employees	580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	589	571	574	...	...	...	♦ 617	...	...
		Employees	549	535	541	...	...	...	♦ 586	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LRES	Employees	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	11 503	10 229	10 321	...	...	...	♦ 10 259	...	...
		Employees	8 871	7 724	7 693	...	...	...	♦ 7 633	...	...
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	598	589	602	...	...	...	♦ 598	...	...
		Employees	571	565	577	...	...	...	♦ 572	...	...
Canada	LFS	Total employment	1 712	1 742	1 725	1 728	1 755	1 725	1 712	1 700	1 710
		Employees	1 639	1 613	1 641	1 652	1 678	1 645	1 634	1 627	1 642
Chile <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	895	893	891	868	901	885	888	874	861
		Employees	629	637	626	614	628	630	627	619	606
China, Hong Kong SAR	LFS	Total employment	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	7	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	LFS	Total employment	2 649	2 604	2 676	...	2 686	2 385	2 627	2 536	2 947
		Employees	1 539	1 542	1 553	...	1 494	1 350	1 650	1 397	1 614
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	223	204	208	234	...	...	♦ 221	...	...
		Employees	170	156	159	179	...	...	♦ 171	...	...
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	264	271	276	...	...	...	♦ 290	...	...
		Employees	247	254	261	...	...	...	♦ 272	...	...
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	28	26	27	...	...	...	♦ 28	...	...
		Employees	25	23	25	...	...	...	♦ 25	...	...
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	1 377	1 429	1 455	...	...	...	♦ 1 447	...	...
		Employees	1 282	1 323	1 349	...	...	...	♦ 1 338	...	...
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	329	332	325	...	...	...	♦ 331	...	...
		Employees	316	320	311	...	...	...	♦ 320	...	...
Dominican Republic	LFS	Total employment	406	434	439	...	...	...	♦ 435	...	...
		Employees	320	338	329	...	...	...	♦ 321	...	...
Ecuador <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	786	806	840	850	...	...	♦ 912	...	...
		Employees	472	457	463	489	...	...	...	♦ 555	...
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	121	121	125	...	...	...	♦ 131	...	...
		Employees	115	114	119	...	...	...	♦ 124	...	...
Finland <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	328	327	326	...	...	...	♦ 328	...	...
		Employees	305	304	304	...	...	...	♦ 306	...	...
France	LFS	Total employment	3 225	3 231	3 291	...	...	...	♦ 3 184	...	...
		Employees	3 069	3 085	3 124	...	...	...	♦ 3 029	...	...
Germany	LFS	Total employment	7 759	7 904	7 932	...	...	...	♦ 7 986	...	...
		Employees	7 457	7 598	7 633	...	...	...	♦ 7 682	...	...
Greece	LFS	Total employment	334	348	358	...	...	...	♦ 352	...	...
		Employees	251	269	282	...	...	...	♦ 276	...	...
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	800	874	852	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	443	511	497	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	902	943	991	...	...	...	♦ 1 001	...	...
		Employees	860	899	948	...	...	...	♦ 962	...	...
Iceland <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	19	19	19	...	...	...	♦ 18	...	...
		Employees	17	17	17	...	...	...	♦ 16	...	...
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	16 151	16 171	17 321	...	...	...	17 924	...	...
		Employees	11 401	10 849	11 141	...	...	...	11 254	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	3 697	3 817	3 939	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	2 470	2 429	2 504	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	234	249	252	...	...	...	♦ 249	...	...
		Employees	214	227	232	...	...	...	♦ 230	...	...
	LRES	Employees	184	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM	Andorre
♦ 1 398	...	...	♦ 1 371	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Argentine <sup>1,2</sup>
♦ 1 030	...	...	♦ 988	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
959	...	...	954	...	...	902	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
♦ 699	...	...	♦ 705	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
♦ 669	...	...	♦ 676	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
♦ 595	...	...	♦ 603	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
♦ 564	...	...	♦ 567	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Bosnie et Herzégovine
♦ 10 519	...	...	♦ 10 498	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Brésil <sup>2</sup>
♦ 7 722	...	...	♦ 7 744	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 598	...	...	♦ 602	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
♦ 574	...	...	♦ 579	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
1 740	1 765	1 761	1 751	1 721	1 716	1 711	1 731	1 700	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
1 666	1 682	1 683	1 668	1 644	1 637	1 636	1 660	1 627	Salariés		
868	875	880	870	875	853	847	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chili <sup>2</sup>
617	629	622	616	606	599	597	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS <sup>3</sup>
2 602	2 568	2 559	2 815	2 649	2 884	2 921	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie
1 555	1 471	1 490	1 516	1 409	1 512	1 522	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 239	...	...	♦ 235	...	...	♦ 240	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>
♦ 182	...	...	♦ 177	...	...	♦ 186	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 293	...	...	♦ 272	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
♦ 274	...	...	♦ 261	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 27	...	...	♦ 27	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
♦ 24	...	...	♦ 25	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 1 445	...	...	♦ 1 449	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
♦ 1 334	...	...	♦ 1 332	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 321	...	...	♦ 320	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
♦ 310	...	...	♦ 310	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 846	...	...	♦ 820	...	...	♦ 825	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Équateur <sup>2</sup>
♦ 475	...	...	♦ 466	...	...	♦ 460	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 120	...	...	♦ 117	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
♦ 112	...	...	♦ 108	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 339	...	...	♦ 346	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande <sup>4</sup>
♦ 316	...	...	♦ 324	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 3 182	...	...	♦ 3 154	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	France
♦ 3 025	...	...	♦ 2 991	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 7 844	...	...	♦ 8 072	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
♦ 7 556	...	...	♦ 7 775	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 360	...	...	♦ 362	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
♦ 286	...	...	♦ 289	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	811	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala <sup>2</sup>
...	453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 996	...	...	♦ 1 008	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
♦ 954	...	...	♦ 971	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 19	...	...	♦ 18	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Islande <sup>3</sup>
♦ 17	...	...	♦ 16	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 244	...	...	♦ 254	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Irlande
♦ 225	...	...	♦ 238	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	

## Paid employment in manufacturing

 Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Israel <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	LFS	Total employment	4 122	4 148	4 188	...	...	...	♦ 4 196	...	...
		Employees	3 605	3 644	3 703	...	...	...	♦ 3 758	...	...
Jamaica <sup>7</sup>	LFS	Total employment	73	77	79	80	...	77	...	...	81
Japan	LFS	Total employment	10 620	10 670	10 790	10 600	10 400	10 480	10 820	10 810	10 530
		Employees	10 060	10 180	10 290	10 140	10 000	10 030	10 310	10 320	10 040
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	4 546	4 524	4 504	...	4 526	...	...	...	...
		Employees	4 048	3 974	3 989	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	116	123	121	...	...	...	♦ 125	...	...
		Employees	108	115	111	...	...	...	♦ 115	...	...
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	203	210	209	...	...	...	♦ 218	...	...
		Employees	192	196	196	...	...	...	♦ 202	...	...
Luxembourg	LFS	Total employment	12	11	9	...	...	...	♦ 10	...	...
		Employees	11	10	9	...	...	...	♦ 9	...	...
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	2 323	2 391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	1 983	2 052	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS	Total employment	23	24	25	...	...	...	♦ 26	...	...
		Employees	21	21	22	...	...	...	♦ 23	...	...
Mauritius <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	117	114	109	...	117	...	...	...	...
		Employees	80	80	77	...	86	...	...	...	...
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	8 116	8 412	8 691	8 941	...	...	♦ 8 851	...	...
		Employees	6 405	6 621	6 888	7 076	...	...	♦ 7 026	...	...
Mongolia	LFS	Total employment	81	86	93	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	43	48	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	15	13	13	...	...	...	♦ 13	...	...
		Employees	12	11	11	...	...	...	♦ 11	...	...
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	786	802	801	...	...	...	♦ 809	...	...
		Employees	729	747	742	...	...	...	♦ 750	...	...
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	264	243	252	...	251	...	...	255	...
		LRES <sup>8</sup> Employees	174	172	174	...	172	...	...	179	...
North Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	137	138	143	...	...	...	♦ 146	...	...
		Employees	129	129	133	...	...	...	♦ 137	...	...
Norway <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	228	218	213	...	...	...	♦ 204	...	...
		Employees	221	212	206	...	...	...	♦ 197	...	...
Panama	LFS	Total employment	133	130	131	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	78	67	69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	HS	Total employment	...	...	359	...	...	...	♦ 338	...	...
		Employees	...	...	245	...	...	...	♦ 225	...	...
Peru <sup>1,2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	715	693	688	693	707	670	665	646	662
		Employees	495	479	473	477	486	471	485	457	461
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	...	3 381	3 481	...	...	3 549	...	...	...
		Employees	...	2 671	2 863	...	...	2 837	...	...	...
Poland	LFS	Total employment	3 107	3 279	3 420	...	...	...	♦ 3 498	...	...
		Employees	2 904	3 070	3 199	...	...	...	♦ 3 264	...	...
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	769	777	803	...	...	...	♦ 822	...	...
		Employees	698	709	741	...	...	...	♦ 753	...	...
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total employment	122	122	116	...	...	...	♦ 121	...	...
		Employees	117	117	113	...	...	...	♦ 118	...	...
Romania	LFS	Total employment	1 551	1 598	1 668	...	...	...	♦ 1 630	...	...
		Employees	1 515	1 556	1 623	...	...	...	♦ 1 596	...	...
Russian Federation <sup>9</sup>	LFS	Total employment	10 343	10 390	10 253	...	10 151	...	...	...	...
		Employees	10 058	10 062	9 925	...	9 797	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	945	906	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Serbia	LFS	Total employment	414	449	477	...	...	...	♦ 504	...	...
		Employees	373	404	437	...	...	...	♦ 471	...	...
Singapore	LFS	Total employment	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	598	610	624	...	...	...	♦ 633	...	...
		Employees	553	568	581	...	...	...	♦ 591	...	...
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	215	230	242	...	...	...	♦ 239	...	...
		Employees	200	215	227	...	...	...	♦ 224	...	...
South Africa <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	1 784	1 714	1 805	1 790	...	...	♦ 1 865	...	...
		Employees	1 575	1 505	1 573	1 568	...	...	♦ 1 643	...	...

2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Israël <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 4 304	...	...	♦ 4 299	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
♦ 3 820	...	...	♦ 3 816	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	85	...	...	76	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque <sup>7</sup>
10 650	10 510	10 430	10 560	10 660	10 520	10 630	10 630	...	Emploi total	LFS	Japon
10 180	10 070	10 020	10 140	10 170	10 020	10 180	10 190	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 115	...	...	♦ 116	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
♦ 106	...	...	♦ 110	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 220	...	...	♦ 212	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
♦ 207	...	...	♦ 200	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 13	...	...	♦ 11	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg
♦ 12	...	...	♦ 11	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 27	...	...	♦ 27	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
♦ 23	...	...	♦ 24	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 8 903	...	...	♦ 8 918	...	...	♦ 9 091	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique <sup>2</sup>
♦ 7 013	...	...	♦ 7 076	...	...	♦ 7 186	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 15	...	...	♦ 16	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
♦ 11	...	...	♦ 12	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 814	...	...	♦ 811	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
♦ 752	...	...	♦ 752	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	257	...	...	247	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	175	...	...	173	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>8</sup>	
♦ 149	...	...	♦ 153	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Macédoine du Nord
♦ 136	...	...	♦ 143	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 204	...	...	♦ 210	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège <sup>3</sup>
♦ 197	...	...	♦ 203	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 342	...	...	♦ 338	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	HS	Paraguay
♦ 226	...	...	♦ 225	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
667	707	714	720	697	705	720	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pérou <sup>1,2</sup>
473	491	497	466	461	459	482	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 3 446	...	...	♦ 3 452	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pologne
♦ 3 220	...	...	♦ 3 227	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 824	...	...	♦ 834	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Portugal
♦ 767	...	...	♦ 761	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Porto Rico
♦ 120	...	...	♦ 124	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République de Moldova
♦ 117	...	...	♦ 121	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 1 677	...	...	♦ 1 713	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
♦ 1 637	...	...	♦ 1 663	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie <sup>9</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
♦ 535	...	...	♦ 529	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Serbie
♦ 493	...	...	♦ 481	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Singapour
♦ 620	...	...	♦ 637	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
♦ 578	...	...	♦ 593	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 240	...	...	♦ 250	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
♦ 225	...	...	♦ 234	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 1 762	...	...	♦ 1 742	...	...	♦ 1 790	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Afrique du Sud <sup>2</sup>
♦ 1 553	...	...	♦ 1 521	...	...	♦ 1 557	...	...	Salariés		

10

Paid employment in manufacturing

 Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Spain <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 225	2 284	2 393	...	...	...	♦ 2 421	...	...
		Employees	1 987	2 040	2 140	...	...	...	♦ 2 175	...	...
Sri Lanka <sup>5, 10</sup>	LFS	Total employment	1 408	1 421	1 581	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	881	922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
State of Palestine	LFS	Total employment	113	118	117	...	...	...	♦ 109	...	...
		Employees	75	78	79	...	...	...	♦ 72	...	...
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	503	501	507	...	...	...	♦ 504	...	...
		Employees	476	473	480	...	...	...	♦ 476	...	...
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	571	574	576	...	...	...	♦ 577	...	...
		Employees	521	519	524	...	...	...	♦ 524	...	...
	LRES <sup>11</sup>	Employees	688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	6 454	6 289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	5 141	4 950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Turkey	LFS	Total employment	4 966	4 918	4 972	...	...	...	5 209	...	...
		Employees	4 285	4 247	4 294	...	...	...	4 459	...	...
United Kingdom <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 992	2 991	2 919	...	...	...	♦ 2 914	...	...
		Employees	2 761	2 753	2 687	...	...	...	♦ 2 662	...	...
United States	LFS <sup>3</sup>	Total employment	16 300	16 382	16 373	16 593	16 355	16 122	16 175	16 375	16 572
		Employees	15 608	15 724	15 721	15 943	15 715	15 468	15 608	15 696	15 965
	LRES	Employees	12 336	12 354	12 444	...	12 560	12 484	12 537	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Uruguay	LFS	Total employment	183	185	176	...	166	...	...	...	...
		Employees	134	137	127	...	124	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	8 292	8 883	9 316	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	6 416	6 917	7 258	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; ES = other establishment survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
- 3 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 4 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 5 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 6 Including mining and quarrying.
- 7 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 8 Full time workers.
- 9 Persons aged 15 to 72 years.
- 10 Excluding some areas.
- 11 Establishment with 3 or more persons employed.

2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 2 464	...	...	♦ 2 450	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Espagne <sup>3</sup>
♦ 2 226	...	...	♦ 2 218	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sri Lanka <sup>5,10</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 114	...	...	♦ 120	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	État de Palestine
♦ 76	...	...	♦ 82	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 512	...	...	♦ 508	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suède
♦ 484	...	...	♦ 481	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 581	...	...	♦ 581	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suisse
♦ 530	...	...	♦ 533	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>11</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
5 224	...	...	5 251	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Turquie
4 535	...	...	4 589	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
♦ 2 876	...	...	♦ 2 870	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni <sup>3</sup>
♦ 2 628	...	...	♦ 2 617	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
16 589	16 516	16 418	16 356	16 526	16 924	17 050	16 983	16 840	Emploi total	LFS <sup>3</sup>	États-Unis
15 985	15 911	15 800	15 719	15 858	16 214	16 360	16 301	16 235	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Salariés	LRES	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; ES = autre enquête auprès des établissements; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 4 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 5 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 6 Y compris les industries extractives.
- 7 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 8 Travailleurs à plein temps.
- 9 Personnes âgées de 15 à 72 ans.
- 10 Non compris certaines régions.
- 11 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.



## 11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Albania	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	219.8	223.9	207.8	190.4	...	...	...	♦ 174.5	...
		Total unemployment (%)	17.5	17.1	15.2	13.8	...	...	...	♦ 12.5	...
	OE	Total unemployment (%)	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	142.0	149.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 214.1	1 337.0	1 235.0	1 474.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	10.2	11.2	10.2	13.6	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	* 865.8	...	...	1 053.6	...	...	...	♦ 1 182.1	...
		Total unemployment (%)	* 7.3	...	...	8.3	...	...	...	♦ 9.2	...
Armenia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	240.4	239.6	215.2	217.7	...	...	...	♦ 220.2	...
		Total unemployment (%)	17.5	18.3	17.6	17.7	...	...	...	♦ 17.6	...
Australia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	746.6	758.3	725.1	725.6	...	716.9	780.0	805.7	777.8
		Total unemployment (%)	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	...	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.9
Austria	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	244.9	251.8	270.0	247.9	221.8	240.0	243.0	236.1	226.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	319.4	354.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	8.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	237.3	238.2	247.4	251.7	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	17.3	16.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	12.2	11.4	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	ADM-EOR	Total unemployment (no.)	22.1	42.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.5	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	423.3	421.8	389.6	353.7	297.8	311.0	311.0	307.7	307.0
		Total unemployment (%)	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	597.8	578.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	12.0	11.4	12.6	10.5	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.2	7.6	7.9	6.6	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	549.6	541.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Brazil <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	6 564.2	8 451.8	11 755.8	13 212.8	...	...	...	♦ 13 639.8	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	8.4	11.6	12.8	...	...	...	♦ 13.2	...
Brunei Darussalam	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	...	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	384.5	305.1	247.2	206.9	176.7	189.0	191.0	188.4	187.0
		Total unemployment (%)	11.4	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7
Canada	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 322.3	1 331.4	1 360.6	1 246.6	1 155.2	1 046.8	1 209.5	1 195.2	1 222.8
		Total unemployment (%)	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.3
Chile <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	564.4	558.8	586.3	618.9	654.2	614.9	634.3	654.3	634.1
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.0
China <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	5.0	5.1
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	127.6	129.5	133.0	122.1	...	106.6	106.9	112.1	112.9
		Total unemployment (%)	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	...	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
China, Macao SAR <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	6.7	7.3	7.8	7.6	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%) <sup>4</sup>	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	...	1.8	...	...	...
Colombia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 997.8	1 979.4	2 095.8	2 165.3	...	1 963.4	2 705.4	2 503.4	2 142.7
		Total unemployment (%)	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.9	...	8.1	11.2	10.3	8.9
Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	205.6	203.4	187.7	181.8	225.6	...	...	♦ 205.8	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.1	9.6	...	...	♦ 9.3	...
Croatia	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	327.3	305.9	239.7	205.1	153.4	191.0	198.0	189.2	178.0
		Total unemployment (%)	17.3	16.2	13.1	11.2	8.5	10.5	11.0	10.5	9.9
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	328.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	69.5	62.8	54.0	47.2	38.1	48.0	50.0	47.3	42.0
		Total unemployment (%)	16.1	14.9	12.9	11.1	8.7	11.2	11.5	11.0	9.8
	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	47.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	323.6	268.0	211.4	155.4	120.8	122.0	140.0	133.4	112.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.1
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	559.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	191.5	180.9	187.1	171.6	149.5	158.0	152.0	156.9	152.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1
	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	130.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019		Code de la source	Pays ou zone
Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv		Couverture		
...	♦ 174.0	...	...	♦ 171.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Albanie
...	♦ 12.4	...	...	♦ 12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	♦ 1 237.5	...	...	♦ 1 167.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Argentine <sup>1</sup>
...	♦ 9.6	...	...	♦ 9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
740.6	702.4	688.0	689.9	698.0	647.4	633.6	634.9	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Australie
5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
226.0	199.6	208.0	230.0	224.5	225.0	225.0	201.0	218.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Autriche
5.0	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	ADM-EOR	Biélorus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
313.0	304.1	296.0	313.0	301.1	286.0	280.0	276.0	279.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Belgique <sup>2</sup>
6.3	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Belize <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Bosnie et Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	♦ 12 943.4	...	...	♦ 12 484.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	ADM-EOR	Brésil <sup>4</sup>
...	♦ 12.5	...	...	♦ 12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Brunéi Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	
188.0	183.1	175.0	173.0	168.2	164.0	167.0	167.0	169.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Bulgarie <sup>2</sup>
5.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ	
1 193.5	1 187.7	1 143.4	1 211.3	1 338.1	1 070.6	1 042.8	1 022.9	1 025.2	1 218.6	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Canada
6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.2	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
654.2	669.5	682.4	686.4	659.3	662.8	639.1	633.7	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chili <sup>4</sup>
7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Chine <sup>1</sup>
112.3	112.4	114.7	117.4	117.8	116.0	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
2 188.4	2 230.3	2 082.4	2 251.4	2 142.7	2 246.3	2 157.9	1 986.9	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Colombie
8.9	9.1	8.5	9.2	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.2	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	♦ 180.9	...	...	♦ 231.5	...	...	♦ 284.3	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>
...	♦ 7.7	...	...	♦ 9.8	...	...	♦ 11.6	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
158.0	137.6	135.0	134.0	133.2	132.0	145.0	150.0	151.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Croatie
8.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	8.1	8.4	8.4	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Chypre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	
33.0	31.0	32.0	36.0	34.9	33.0	31.0	43.0	44.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Tchéquie
7.7	7.2	7.4	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.1	9.6	9.8	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Danemark
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	
120.0	117.1	118.0	123.0	131.6	122.0	108.0	101.0	123.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Danemark
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Danemark
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	
152.0	147.0	147.0	152.0	148.0	146.0	140.0	147.0	154.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Danemark
5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	Danemark
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	

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## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Dominican Republic <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	289.2	278.1	260.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	6.3	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	244.6	268.3	360.5	309.8	284.6	...	...	♦ 328.0	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.5	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.5	...	...	♦ 4.0	...
Egypt	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 669.5	3 719.7	3 593.6	3 464.3	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.1	13.1	12.4	11.7	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	49.6	42.3	46.7	40.3	...	40.0	47.0	47.2	42.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	...	5.6	6.7	6.8	6.0
Finland	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (no.)	232.1	252.1	236.8	233.9	200.3	227.0	238.0	235.0	240.0
France	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	3 026.2	3 053.7	2 972.4	2 787.9	2 707.0	2 755.0	2 916.0	2 878.2	2 787.0
		Total unemployment (%)	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.4
French Guiana	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	3 406.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (no.)	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 089.9	1 949.6	1 774.1	1 621.2	1 468.0	1 500.0	1 545.0	1 600.4	1 510.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5
Greece <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 898.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 274.4	1 197.0	1 130.9	1 027.0	...	1 008.0	993.0	1 019.1	973.0
		Total unemployment (%)	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	...	21.3	20.9	21.7	20.6
Guadeloupe	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	169.2	160.4	171.7	168.8	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	...	...	...	...	...
Guam <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Registered unemployment (no.)	56.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (no.)	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (%)	7.6	6.9	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (no.)	343.3	307.8	234.6	191.7	...	174.0	178.0	178.0	177.0
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (%)	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	...	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
		Registered unemployment (no.)	422.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	9.1	7.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.0	8.0	5.4	5.0
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.8	2.7	2.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>8</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	4 911.3	5 570.4	5 371.7	5 362.6	...	...	...	5 846.8	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	...	...	...	4.4	...
Ireland	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 510.8	2 725.3	3 198.5	3 207.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	10.6	11.1	12.4	12.1	...	...	...	...	...
Isle of Man	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	267.5	226.2	194.8	157.9	134.5	140.0	134.0	132.0	134.0
		Total unemployment (%)	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
Israel	LFS	Registered unemployment (no.)	383.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (no.)	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	222.5	201.9	188.3	168.3	...	...	...	♦ 143.7	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	...	...	...	♦ 3.6	...
Jamaica <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 236.0	3 033.3	3 012.0	2 906.9	2 773.0	2 762.0	3 070.0	2 963.1	3 013.0
		Total unemployment (%)	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.8	11.9	11.5	11.6
Japan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	179.7	177.9	178.5	158.4	121.6	...	128.3	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.7	13.5	13.2	11.7	9.1	...	9.6	...	...
Jersey <sup>5</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 360.0	2 220.0	2 080.0	1 900.0	1 660.0	1 740.0	1 590.0	1 660.0	1 730.0
		Total unemployment (%)	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
Jordan	LFS	Registered unemployment (no.)	1.4	1.4	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.9	13.1	15.3	18.1	...	...	...	♦ 18.3	...
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	460.4	447.7	444.3	439.7	...	...	...	♦ 439.6	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	...	...	...	♦ 4.9	...
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	936.5	976.3	1 011.9	1 027.6	...	914.6	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	...	3.3	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	201.5	192.2	183.7	174.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	107.6	98.2	95.3	85.4	73.0	80.0	81.0	80.0	80.0
		Total unemployment (%)	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1
Liechtenstein	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019		Code de la source	Pays ou zone
Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv		Couverture		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République dominicaine <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 287.3	...	...	♦ 283.4	...	...	♦ 239.7	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Équateur <sup>6</sup>
...	♦ 3.6	...	...	♦ 3.4	...	...	♦ 3.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Egypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
36.0	35.9	35.0	36.0	36.9	40.0	36.0	31.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Estonie
5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.4	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
233.0	245.0	192.0	183.0	182.9	170.0	171.0	168.0	146.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Finlande
8.6	8.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.4	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
2 663.0	2 598.7	2 510.0	2 543.0	2 680.6	2 646.0	2 730.0	2 760.0	2 772.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	France
9.0	8.7	8.4	8.5	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Guyane française
1 513.0	1 476.8	1 484.0	1 439.0	1 459.5	1 426.0	1 411.0	1 411.0	1 340.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Allemagne
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>7</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
942.0	909.5	863.0	879.0	884.9	839.0	862.0	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Grèce <sup>2</sup>
19.8	19.1	18.0	18.5	18.6	17.6	18.2	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	184.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guatemala
...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Guadeloupe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guam <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
171.0	165.1	166.0	173.0	178.1	173.0	169.0	167.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Hongrie
3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
9.0	6.5	6.0	5.0	4.8	3.0	6.0	3.0	6.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Islande <sup>2</sup>
4.6	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.4	2.9	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') <sup>8</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
138.0	144.7	150.0	153.0	145.4	132.0	125.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Irlande
5.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Ile de Man
...	♦ 155.9	...	...	♦ 175.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Israël
...	♦ 3.8	...	...	♦ 4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
2 979.0	2 758.3	2 745.0	2 503.0	2 295.1	2 582.0	2 900.0	2 852.0	2 615.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Italie <sup>2</sup>
11.3	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.0	10.0	11.1	10.9	10.2	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
131.0	...	...	111.6	...	...	115.6	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Jamaica <sup>3</sup>
9.7	...	...	8.4	...	...	8.7	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
1 800.0	1 580.0	1 680.0	1 720.0	1 700.0	1 620.0	1 630.0	1 680.0	1 590.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Japon
2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Jersey <sup>5</sup>
...	♦ 18.6	...	...	♦ 18.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Jordanie
...	♦ 441.4	...	...	♦ 441.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Kazakhstan
...	♦ 4.9	...	...	♦ 4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Corée, République de
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
78.0	75.2	73.0	71.0	68.9	66.0	66.0	67.0	70.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Lettonie <sup>2</sup>
7.9	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Liechtenstein
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		

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## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Lithuania <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	158.0	134.0	116.2	103.1	93.0	109.0	102.0	103.5	107.0
		Total unemployment (%)	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.4	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.4
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	15.3	18.4	17.5	15.9	15.6	17.0	17.0	16.7	16.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5
Malaysia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	411.2	450.3	504.0	511.4	...	505.8	516.5	508.5	508.7
		Total unemployment (%)	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	...	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	409.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	11.2	10.6	9.5	10.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0
	ADM-EOR <sup>9</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	...	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mauritius <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	42.8	43.1	39.4	39.5	...	33.0	...	41.0	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.8	...	5.3	...	7.1	...
Mexico <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 496.7	2 281.1	2 070.9	1 853.2	1 823.5	...	...	♦ 1 706.4	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	...	...	♦ 3.1	...
Mongolia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	56.0	58.8	89.5	84.1	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.8	4.9	7.2	6.4	...	...	...	...	...
	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	34.7	32.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	47.5	47.2	48.3	43.9	...	...	...	♦ 43.3	...
		Total unemployment (%)	18.0	17.5	17.7	16.1	...	...	...	♦ 16.2	...
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 149.0	1 120.7	1 096.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.7	9.5	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	659.7	613.8	538.5	437.5	350.7	371.0	407.0	397.2	384.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.2
New Caledonia <sup>5</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	7.0	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	140.7	133.6	132.5	126.7	...	121.1	...	...	127.3
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7	...	4.4	...	...	4.6
Nigeria <sup>8</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 298.0	3 237.0	5 651.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.6	4.3	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia	LFS <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	268.8	248.9	225.0	213.6	...	...	...	♦ 206.7	...
		Total unemployment (%)	28.0	26.1	23.7	22.4	...	...	...	♦ 21.6	...
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	107.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	94.8	118.5	129.5	114.8	...	107.0	108.0	108.8	111.0
		Total unemployment (%)	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	...	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	75.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	47.4	53.6	60.7	72.5	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	88.8	75.9	92.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.8	6.5	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	HS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	...	210.2	...	...	...	♦ 255.1	...
Peru <sup>1,4</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	283.6	320.0	338.4	350.7	339.1	369.7	412.0	409.2	377.4
		Total unemployment (%)	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.2
Philippines	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 422.5	...	1 136.6	1 056.2	...	...	1 027.3	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.6	...	2.7	2.6	...	...	2.4	...	...
Poland	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	1 566.8	1 304.3	1 063.4	843.9	649.7	751.0	747.0	710.0	668.0
		Total unemployment (%)	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.9
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	1 970.0	1 675.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	12.3	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	726.0	646.5	573.0	462.8	363.3	420.0	420.0	410.1	396.0
		Total unemployment (%)	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	639.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico <sup>5</sup>	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	157.8	134.6	131.8	119.4	100.0	109.8	117.7	108.7	106.5
		Total unemployment (%)	13.9	12.0	11.8	10.8	9.2	9.9	10.7	10.0	9.8
Qatar	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	...	...	...	♦ 2.5	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	♦ 0.1	...
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	47.5	48.6	53.3	51.6	...	...	...	♦ 48.3	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	...	...	...	♦ 4.1	...
Réunion	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	134.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Romania <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	628.7	623.9	529.9	449.3	377.3	422.0	419.0	411.9	412.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6

2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Jan-janv			
89.0	83.5	87.0	83.0	85.9	92.0	88.0	91.0	104.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Lituanie <sup>2</sup>
6.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.3	7.2	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
16.0	15.5	15.0	15.0	16.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>
5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
510.0	504.8	515.8	518.6	525.0	516.4	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Malaisie
3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	10.0	9.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Malte
3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>9</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Martinique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maurice <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 1 847.6	...	...	♦ 1 923.4	...	...	♦ 1 816.4	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Mexique <sup>4</sup>
...	♦ 3.3	...	...	♦ 3.4	...	...	♦ 3.2	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	
...	♦ 40.5	...	...	♦ 40.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>2</sup>	Monténégro
...	♦ 14.4	...	...	♦ 14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
370.0	352.8	338.0	324.0	324.0	344.0	339.0	323.0	306.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Pays-Bas <sup>2</sup>
4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Nouvelle Calédonie <sup>5</sup>
...	...	120.4	...	...	105.4	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	4.4	...	...	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nigeria <sup>8</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 202.4	...	...	♦ 199.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>2</sup>	Macédoine du Nord
...	♦ 21.2	...	...	♦ 20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
108.0	108.5	110.0	115.0	113.2	112.0	109.0	98.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Norvège
3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Paraguay <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 211.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)		
...	♦ 6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
339.8	317.2	313.3	304.3	309.9	323.4	322.2	320.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Pérou <sup>1,4</sup>
6.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
626.0	614.0	614.0	653.0	664.8	663.0	630.0	610.0	597.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Pologne
3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
370.0	351.9	335.0	335.0	352.9	340.0	346.0	349.0	354.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Portugal
7.2	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
101.9	101.7	101.5	105.4	99.4	93.2	89.5	81.2	93.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Porto Rico <sup>5</sup>
9.3	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.5	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Qatar
...	♦ 0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 40.9	...	...	♦ 30.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République de Moldova
...	♦ 3.0	...	...	♦ 2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Réunion
391.0	378.4	371.0	360.0	360.9	346.0	364.0	356.0	357.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Roumanie <sup>2</sup>
4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	...	...	Chômage total (%)		

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## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Russian Federation	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 892.4	4 266.8	4 261.1	3 976.6	...	3 863.1	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	...	5.1	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	24.5	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	24.1	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino <sup>3</sup>	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	1.4	1.6	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.6	7.4	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	671.6	680.2	699.2	797.9	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	LFS <sup>7</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	609.0	552.1	489.6	435.3	...	...	...	♦ 468.7	...
		Total unemployment (%)	19.2	17.7	15.3	13.5	...	...	...	♦ 14.9	...
	ADM-EOR <sup>10</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	769.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	61.3	62.5	67.4	...	...	58.2	...	...	60.9
		Total unemployment (%)	* 3.7	* 3.8	* 4.1	...	...	2.5	...	...	2.7
Slovakia <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	358.9	314.4	266.8	224.0	180.7	208.0	202.0	194.1	187.0
		Total unemployment (%)	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.6	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.8
Slovenia	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	98.1	90.3	79.6	67.4	55.2	59.0	63.0	61.4	58.0
		Total unemployment (%)	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.7
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	120.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	5 077.8	5 353.7	5 772.0	6 153.8	6 118.4	...	...	♦ 5 997.5	...
		Total unemployment (%)	24.9	25.2	26.6	27.3	26.9	...	...	...	♦ 26.6
Spain	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	5 610.4	5 056.0	4 481.2	3 916.9	3 477.8	3 718.0	3 812.0	3 808.1	3 756.0
		Total unemployment (%)	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	16.4	16.8	16.9	16.5
Sri Lanka <sup>10</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	337.1	370.6	352.1	358.5	...	...	...	♦ 372.1	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	4.5	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	♦ 4.5
State of Palestine <sup>12</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	330.2	326.6	348.9	376.7	...	...	...	♦ 404.8	...
		Total unemployment (%)	27.0	26.0	27.1	28.4	...	...	...	...	♦ 30.2
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	412.4	388.3	369.0	361.7	345.3	321.0	376.0	347.7	352.0
		Total unemployment (%)	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	7.0	6.5	6.5
Switzerland	LFS <sup>2</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	226.6	228.9	238.2	233.6	...	...	...	♦ 255.4	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	...	...	...	...	♦ 5.3
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	136.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan <sup>13</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	55.5	51.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	220.4	228.2	261.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.6	0.6	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	14.5	14.1	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	2.2	2.2	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	603.0	609.4	628.7	629.8	...	...	...	634.2	...
		Total unemployment (%)	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.4	...	...	...	...	15.4
Turkey <sup>2,7</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 842.8	3 035.4	3 308.4	3 420.7	...	...	...	3 336.6	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	...	...	...	...	10.6
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 421.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	LFS <sup>13</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	1 791.3	1 672.8	1 678.2	1 698.0	...	1 761.3	...	...	1 712.8
		Total unemployment (%)	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.5	...	9.9	...	...	9.7
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	460.4	460.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	1 996.1	1 746.2	1 599.3	1 448.3	...	1 371.0	1 393.0	1 405.8	1 374.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	...	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
United States <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	9 616.5	8 296.4	7 751.1	6 982.3	6 313.9	6 278.1	7 188.9	7 090.9	6 671.2
		Total unemployment (%)	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.1
Uruguay	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	115.9	133.4	140.0	140.8	...	123.2	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.5	7.5	7.8	7.9	...	6.9	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	985.8	966.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	671.1	1 000.6	1 005.5	1 032.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Saint-Marin <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arabie saoudite
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 394.0	...	...	♦ 371.9	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>7</sup>	Serbie
...	♦ 12.0	...	...	♦ 11.3	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>10</sup>	
...	...	93.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Singapour
...	...	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
184.0	181.3	180.0	176.0	174.1	176.0	173.0	172.0	169.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Slovaquie <sup>2</sup>
6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	...	Chômage total (%)		
56.0	54.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	51.0	54.0	54.0	55.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Slovénie
5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.4	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
...	♦ 6 097.9	...	...	♦ 6 227.6	...	...	♦ 6 150.6	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Afrique du Sud <sup>5</sup>
...	♦ 27.0	...	...	♦ 27.3	...	...	♦ 26.9	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
3 620.0	3 491.6	3 358.0	3 307.0	3 328.5	3 340.0	3 356.0	3 315.0	3 241.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup>	Espagne
15.9	15.3	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.2	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>11</sup>	
...	♦ 381.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sri Lanka <sup>10</sup>
...	♦ 4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 442.6	...	...	♦ 445.8	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	État de Palestine <sup>12</sup>
...	♦ 32.4	...	...	♦ 31.7	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
366.0	364.9	403.0	339.0	337.3	330.0	302.0	299.0	327.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Suède <sup>2</sup>
6.8	6.7	7.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	♦ 226.2	...	...	♦ 216.8	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>2</sup>	Suisse
...	♦ 4.7	...	...	♦ 4.4	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Tadjikistan <sup>13</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	3 110.6	...	...	3 644.2	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Turquie <sup>2,7</sup>
...	9.7	...	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	1 488.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>13</sup>	Ukraine
...	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
1 294.0	1 291.9	1 333.0	1 394.0	1 411.4	1 414.0	1 355.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Royaume-Uni <sup>2</sup>
3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
5 931.6	5 755.6	6 811.9	6 729.9	6 370.1	5 766.3	5 770.5	5 650.1	6 029.5	7 140.3	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	États-Unis <sup>5</sup>
3.7	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.4	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Viet Nam <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		



11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Source: International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database, supplemented by national sources and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over.

Source codes: ADM-EOR = employment office records; LFS = labour force survey; LFS-ADJ = labor force survey - adjusted; OE = official estimates.

LFS-ADJ series presents LFS yearly and quarterly figures supplemented by Eurostat's estimates for monthly data based on monthly variability of administrative records applied to quarterly LFS figures.

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 3 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 4 Data are presented as 3 month moving average.
- 5 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 6 Not in employment and seeking.
- 7 Persons aged 15 to 64 years.
- 8 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 9 Persons aged 16 to 61 years.
- 10 Excluding some areas.
- 11 Persons aged 16 to 64 years.
- 12 West Bank and Gaza Strip.
- 13 Persons aged 15 to 70 years.

Source : Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique, complétées par des sources nationales et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus

Codes des sources : ADM-EOR = fichiers des bureaux de placement; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LFS-ADJ = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre, rajusté; OE = estimations officielles.

La série LFS-ADJ présente les chiffres annuels et trimestriels de LFS, complétés par les estimations d'Eurostat pour les données mensuelles basées sur la variabilité mensuelle des dossiers administratifs appliqués aux chiffres trimestriels de LFS.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 4 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 5 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 6 Pas dans l'emploi et cherchant.
- 7 Personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans.
- 8 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 9 Personnes âgées de 16 à 61 ans.
- 10 Non compris certaines régions.
- 11 Personnes âgées de 16 à 64 ans.
- 12 Rive occidentale et bande de Gaza.
- 13 Personnes âgées de 15 à 70 ans.

## 12

## Earnings in manufacturing, by sex

By hour, day, week or month: national currency

## Salaries dans les industries manufacturières, par sexe

Par heure, jour, semaine ou mois : en monnaie nationale

Country or area	Sex	Period	Source code	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018
				Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Argentina (peso) <sup>1</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	...	...	15 949.6	...	...	♦ 15 994.0	...	...	♦ 20 069.0
	Male			...	...	16 899.1	...	...	♦ 16 745.0	...	...	♦ 21 353.0
	Female			...	...	12 826.7	...	...	♦ 13 453.0	...	...	♦ 16 222.0
Armenia (dram) <sup>2</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	101.3	103.7	106.5	...	♦ 117.7	...	...	...	...
	Male			115.1	119.4	119.9	...	♦ 133.2	...	...	...	...
	Female			79.0	78.6	85.5	...	♦ 83.6	...	...	...	...
Australia <sup>3</sup> (Australian dollar)	Both sexes	Week	LRES	1 263.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			1 391.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			919.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh (taka) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	...	...	11 416.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			...	...	12 155.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			...	...	9 825.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize (Belize dollar)	Both sexes	Month	LFS	1 068.3	1 116.2	980.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			1 146.0	1 165.0	1 050.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			780.5	959.7	750.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (boliviano) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	HIES	2 527.6	2 614.9	2 814.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			2 703.3	2 768.8	2 950.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			1 954.7	2 141.8	2 339.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil (Brazilian real) <sup>5</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	1 932.9	2 164.7	2 303.7	...	...	♦ 2 360.6	...	...	♦ 2 686.0
	Male			2 104.3	2 324.9	2 483.1	...	...	♦ 2 501.9	...	...	♦ 2 844.0
	Female			1 549.2	1 801.2	1 897.7	...	...	♦ 2 045.7	...	...	♦ 2 328.0
Canada <sup>6,7</sup> (Canadian dollar)	Both sexes	Week	LFS	991.0	999.7	1 009.1	1 043.7	1 020.8	1 015.2	1 026.6	1 031.6	1 030.3
	Male			1 058.5	1 068.9	1 075.3	1 102.8	1 089.5	1 076.8	1 086.6	1 097.3	1 093.5
	Female			815.2	823.2	835.5	886.9	838.8	849.5	864.0	849.2	853.1
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong dollar)	Both sexes	Month	LFS <sup>4,8</sup>	14 625.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			16 450.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			10 325.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia <sup>2,4</sup> (Colombian peso)	Both sexes	Month	LFS	1 008.9	1 121.2	1 157.1	...	1 082.0	1 152.1	1 121.5	1 113.0	1 131.7
	Male			1 083.4	1 173.7	1 202.0	...	1 104.7	1 223.7	1 198.3	1 135.5	1 162.7
	Female			878.0	1 033.8	1 082.5	...	1 048.5	1 037.4	1 001.0	1 070.1	1 080.0
Costa Rica <sup>2</sup> (Costa Rican colon)	Both sexes	Month	LFS	1 035.4	581.1	443.3	...	...	♦ 478.2	...	...	♦ 432.7
	Male			1 032.4	609.4	468.7	...	...	♦ 502.3	...	...	♦ 441.8
	Female			1 044.0	497.7	377.7	...	...	♦ 400.3	...	...	♦ 408.7
Dominican Republic <sup>2</sup> (Dominican peso)	Both sexes	Month	LFS	9.4	10.5	12.8	...	...	♦ 14.3	...	...	...
	Male			9.8	10.9	13.3	...	...	♦ 14.8	...	...	...
	Female			4.8	3.7	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador (US dollar) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	483.7	487.4	477.3	528.4	...	♦ 479.6	...	...	♦ 513.7
	Male			502.3	504.1	496.5	550.3	...	♦ 492.8	...	...	♦ 532.9
	Female			439.2	445.2	430.3	474.7	...	♦ 445.0	...	...	♦ 470.6
Egypt (Egyptian pound)	Both sexes	Month	LFS	1 785.0	1 999.5	2 260.1	...	...	♦ 2 475.0	...	...	...
	Male			1 836.0	2 039.6	2 325.4	...	...	♦ 2 596.0	...	...	...
	Female			1 285.4	1 635.3	1 689.2	...	...	♦ 1 890.0	...	...	...
El Salvador <sup>9</sup> (El Salvador colón)	Both sexes	Month	HS	275.5	277.6	304.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			297.8	304.2	330.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			243.1	236.1	263.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala (Quetzal) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	2 829.2	2 885.2	2 758.0	...	...	♦ 2 768.0	...	...	♦ 2 842.8
	Male			3 049.5	3 259.7	3 030.3	...	...	♦ 3 052.0	...	...	♦ 3 189.0
	Female			2 317.6	2 068.4	2 117.0	...	...	♦ 2 121.0	...	...	♦ 2 117.9
Indonesia (rupiah) <sup>2,4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	1 658.4	2 090.9	2 435.2	...	...	...	...	...	♦ 2 363.2
	Male			1 828.1	2 310.3	2 741.7	...	...	...	...	...	♦ 2 672.0
	Female			1 370.6	1 716.4	1 917.2	...	...	...	...	...	♦ 1 855.3
Mexico (Mexican Peso)	Both sexes	Month	LFS	5 583.6	5 834.1	6 096.0	6 425.7	...	♦ 6 206.9	...	...	♦ 6 265.3
	Male			6 055.9	6 375.0	6 669.3	6 966.2	...	♦ 6 811.6	...	...	♦ 6 814.4
	Female			4 636.7	4 776.0	5 012.1	5 424.7	...	♦ 5 085.8	...	...	♦ 5 235.8
New Zealand <sup>10,11</sup> (New Zealand dollar)	Both sexes	Week	LRES	1 104.7	1 117.9	1 137.3	...	...	♦ 1 138.5	...	...	♦ 1 151.6
	Male			1 188.0	1 207.1	1 223.0	...	...	♦ 1 223.7	...	...	♦ 1 228.0
	Female			859.7	863.0	891.3	...	...	♦ 890.4	...	...	♦ 930.8
Peru (sol) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	5 838.9	6 148.1	6 051.4	...	6 440.7	6 537.8	6 443.2	6 502.2	6 239.0
	Male			6 250.8	6 498.0	6 502.3	...	7 127.6	7 140.3	6 984.4	7 085.4	6 813.7
	Female			4 975.6	5 439.3	5 136.1	...	4 905.9	5 432.7	5 487.8	5 425.9	4 964.5
Puerto Rico (US dollar)	Both sexes	Week	LRES	531.6	500.6	492.7	471.5	475.9	475.9	461.0	464.5	473.3

2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Code de la source	Période	Sexe	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦ 18 055.9	...	...	♦ 21 320.2	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes	Argentine (peso) <sup>1</sup>
...	...	♦ 19 152.6	...	...	♦ 22 641.9	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes	Arménie (dram) <sup>2</sup>
...	...	♦ 14 531.7	...	...	♦ 16 602.2	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Masculin Féminin	Australie <sup>3</sup> (dollar australien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Bangladesh (taka) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Belize (dollar du belize)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	HIES	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 2 301.0	...	...	♦ 2 382.9	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Brésil (real brésilien) <sup>5</sup>
...	...	♦ 2 451.0	...	...	♦ 2 546.2	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Canada <sup>6,7</sup> (dollar canadien)
1 031.9	1 047.5	1 049.1	1 035.6	1 043.4	1 056.0	1 053.1	1 063.2	1 056.0	LFS	Semaine	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar du Hong Kong)
1 097.4	1 106.2	1 109.2	1 098.1	1 106.4	1 118.3	1 101.2	1 113.5	1 106.3	LFS <sup>4,8</sup>	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Colombie <sup>2,4</sup> (peso colombien)
858.9	892.2	892.3	865.5	875.0	898.3	929.4	938.6	926.6	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Costa Rica <sup>2</sup> (colon costaricien)
...	...	♦ 444.5	...	...	♦ 453.3	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	République dominicaine <sup>2</sup> (peso dominicain)
...	...	♦ 450.0	...	...	♦ 426.1	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Équateur (dollar É.-U.) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 429.7	...	...	♦ 511.1	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Égypte (livre égyptienne)
...	...	♦ 496.1	...	...	♦ 597.3	...	...	♦ 509.9	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	El Salvador <sup>9</sup> (colon salvadorien)
...	...	♦ 525.1	...	...	♦ 611.4	...	...	♦ 533.8	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Guatemala (quetzal) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 421.7	...	...	♦ 560.0	...	...	♦ 451.3	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Indonésie (rupiah) <sup>2,4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	HS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Mexique (peso mexicain)
...	...	♦ 6 349.9	...	...	♦ 6 543.6	...	...	♦ 6 540.7	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>10,11</sup> (dollar néo-zélandais)
...	...	♦ 6 868.6	...	...	♦ 7 082.1	...	...	♦ 7 096.4	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Pérou (sol) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 5 401.0	...	...	♦ 5 553.7	...	...	♦ 5 504.8	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Porto Rico (dollar É.-U.)
...	...	♦ 1 182.0	...	...	♦ 1 167.5	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	
...	...	♦ 1 273.9	...	...	♦ 1 260.2	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	
...	...	♦ 929.9	...	...	♦ 911.9	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes	
6 119.2	6 145.7	6 136.7	6 084.9	5 872.8	...	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	
6 654.9	6 655.5	6 652.8	6 549.3	6 299.8	...	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes	
4 883.0	4 984.2	5 011.7	5 149.1	5 042.7	...	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes	
475.7	465.6	466.8	472.7	474.6	476.7	468.2	481.3	477.6	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes	

12

Earnings in manufacturing, by sex

By hour, day, week or month: national currency [continued]

Salaires dans les industries manufacturières, par sexe

Par heure, jour, semaine ou mois : en monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	Sex	Period	Source code	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018
				Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Serbia (Serbian dinar)	Both sexes	Month	LFS	30 649.5	32 236.0	33 599.8	...	...	♦ 33 875.4	...	...	♦ 35 528.0
	Male			32 626.1	34 494.6	35 831.3	...	...	♦ 35 814.6	...	...	♦ 38 134.0
	Female			27 547.1	28 541.5	30 033.6	...	...	♦ 30 700.8	...	...	♦ 31 536.0
State of Palestine (new shekel) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Day	LFS	88.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand (baht) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	10 671.2	13 957.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			11 614.5	15 069.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			9 642.7	12 732.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States (US dollar)	Both sexes	Week	LRES	1 029.7	1 057.7	1 084.5	...	1 095.7	1 105.4	1 092.7	1 094.7	...
United States Virgin Islands (US dollar)	Both sexes	Week	LRES	715.7	651.7	675.0	687.1	659.9	715.0	656.6	686.1	710.8
Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	27 809.8	27 324.1	32 733.8	...	29 721.9	28 467.4	...	...	...
	Male			30 235.2	29 219.4	35 225.5	...	32 228.9	30 877.3	...	...	...
	Female			22 125.5	22 607.4	26 905.5	...	23 258.9	22 853.3	...	...	...
Viet Nam (dong) <sup>2, 4</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	5 231.4	5 638.0	5 402.2	...	...	♦ 5 399.8	...	...	...
	Male			5 623.6	6 051.8	5 898.5	...	...	♦ 5 860.0	...	...	...
	Female			4 927.2	5 319.1	5 021.1	...	...	♦ 5 032.7	...	...	...

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM = Other administrative records and related sources; ADM-EOR = employment office records; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; ES = other establishment survey; HIES = home income/expenditure survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; HS = Other household survey.

- 1 Excluding agriculture.
- 2 Figures in thousands.
- 3 Persons aged 18 years and over.
- 4 Persons aged 15 years and over.
- 5 Salaried employed / white collar / office workers.
- 6 Usual earnings at main job only.
- 7 Actual hours worked.
- 8 Nominal median earnings per month.
- 9 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 10 Full-time workers only.
- 11 Establishments with 2 or more employees.

2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Code de la source	Période	Sexe	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦ 36 091.1	...	...	♦ 35 096.5	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes	Serbie (dinar de Serbie)
...	...	♦ 38 732.6	...	...	♦ 37 316.4	...	...	...			Masculin	
...	...	♦ 32 339.5	...	...	♦ 31 770.8	...	...	...			Féminin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LFS	Jour	Les deux sexes	État de Palestine (nouveau shekel) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes	Thaïlande (baht) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Masculin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Féminin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes	États-Unis (dollar É.-U.)
689.8	708.9	692.5	670.2	686.5	673.4	668.2	693.0	709.9	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes	Îles Vierges américaines (dollar É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Masculin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Féminin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes	Uruguay (peso uruguayen) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Masculin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Féminin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes	Viet Nam (dong) <sup>2, 4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Masculin	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Féminin	

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-EOR = fichiers des bureaux de placement; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; ES = autre enquête auprès des établissements; HIES = Enquête sur les revenus/dépenses des ménages; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = Enquête auprès des établissements; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages.

- 1 À l'exclusion de l'agriculture.
- 2 Données en milliers.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 18 ans et plus.
- 4 Personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus.
- 5 Salariés employés / collègues / employés de bureau.
- 6 Emploi principal du moment.
- 7 Heures effectivement travaillées.
- 8 Revenus médian nominale par mois.
- 9 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 10 Travailleurs à temps plein seulement.
- 11 Établissements avec 2 employés ou plus.

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## Hard coal production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de houille

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Australia	47 600	47 660	47 259	46 601	...			♦ 48 350			♦ 46 518
Canada <sup>1</sup>	2 973	...	...	...	...	2 673	2 817	2 728	2 689	2 238	2 458
Chile	343	260	208	208	192	123	199	218	256	327	221
Czechia	724	686	565	456	374	335	457	383	548	593	500
Germany	636	519	321	306	...	286	320	317	247	209	193
Kyrgyzstan	...	19	...	...	...	16	...	42	17	37	...
Mexico	1 046	1 013	647	595	...	666	700	667	677	575	561
Pakistan	263	...	...	...	...	208	278	...	448	478	306
Poland	6 084	6 019	5 882	5 484	5 307	5 169	5 367	5 665	5 982	5 697	5 029
Romania	...	104	86	63	44	56	48	52	50	46	34
Russian Federation	23 869	24 899	25 974	27 872	29 860	28 998	28 682	28 343	29 325	27 440	27 913
Serbia	10	10	9	6	8	11	9	3	13	7	9
South Africa	...	...	...	...	20 998	21 773	21 986	21 451	22 595	22 159	18 172
Spain	223	145	86	44	...	25	25	31	27	67	61
Tajikistan	71	85	108	150	155	217	238	270	196	207	87
Turkey	219	175	159	...	...	160	124	109	136	...	133
Ukraine <sup>2</sup>	3 724	2 352	2 460	2 066	2 179	1 901	1 962	1 899	1 981	2 278	2 275
United Kingdom <sup>3</sup>	971	717	348	253	...	230	239	253	236	254	234
United States <sup>2</sup>	75 602	67 810	55 063	58 559	56 979	57 122	64 031	57 054	60 208	58 373	57 352
Viet Nam	...	...	...	3 365	3 447	3 114	2 869	3 028	3 271	3 439	3 261

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 From November 2014 onwards, data are calculated by UNSD as the total of all coal types minus both the sub-bituminous coal value and a UNSD estimate of the lignite value.
- 2 Including brown coal.
- 3 Including slurries.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
		♦ 44 032			♦ 51 464			♦ 37 304			...	Australie
2 836	2 575	...	2 627	2 538	2 470	2 671	2 718	2 642	2 597	2 709	...	Canada <sup>1</sup>
172	207	245	190	233	182	209	195	220	258	116	75	Chili
415	346	358	337	252	385	338	427	341	411	524	358	Tchéquie
317	327	389	341	339	343	305	165	57	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
520	636	594	620	638	639	659	648	645	651	646	...	Mexique
...	325	432	452	412	279	281	260	225	272	185	205	Pakistan
5 189	5 206	5 640	5 286	5 280	5 369	5 172	5 440	4 915	5 884	5 553	4 751	Pologne
38	39	50	41	42	44	52	45	41	49	48	39	Roumanie
26 880	27 131	30 021	29 529	30 191	29 641	30 350	31 568	31 163	31 063	30 594	30 186	Fédération de Russie
5	6	10	9	9	17	1	17	1	2	13	7	Serbie
20 293	19 584	20 707	19 748	21 345	22 149	21 273	23 421	21 056	22 340	21 861	18 196	Afrique du Sud
51	46	39	38	46	53	50	49	49	48	39	...	Espagne
63	47	65	79	133	193	203	237	243	242	184	172	Tadjikistan
141	117	128	122	150	...	147	117	144	156	154	135	Turquie
2 066	2 044	2 364	2 193	2 037	1 958	1 941	2 178	2 194	2 288	2 306	2 579	Ukraine <sup>2</sup>
159	262	228	247	234	212	190	205	260	172	213	...	Royaume Uni <sup>3</sup>
56 188	54 644	59 391	52 646	55 516	55 844	57 103	62 869	56 623	59 289	56 485	57 152	États-Unis <sup>2</sup>
3 443	2 696	3 641	3 606	3 751	3 981	3 347	3 158	3 067	3 411	3 547	3 714	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 De Novembre 2014, les chiffres sont calculées par UNSD que le total de tous les types de charbon moins la fois la valeur de charbon sous-bitumineux et une estimation UNSD de la valeur de lignite.

2 Y compris le charbon brun.

3 Y compris les boues charbon.



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## Brown coal production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de charbon brun

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Bulgaria	...	2 988	...	2 911	2 524	2 575	2 688	3 013	3 406	3 406	3 030
Canada <sup>1</sup>	2 673	...	...	...	...	2 022	1 901	1 706	1 566	1 853	1 904
Czechia	3 185	3 175	3 211	3 287	3 268	2 195	3 147	3 423	3 876	3 808	3 544
Estonia	1 703	1 643	...	1 667	1 823	1 450	1 601	1 796	1 887	1 777	1 702
Germany	14 876	14 839	14 299	14 274	13 855	13 657	14 847	13 930	13 839	14 818	13 659
Greece	4 002	3 758	2 688	3 115	3 012	2 968	3 028	3 818	3 287	2 957	3 243
Kyrgyzstan	...	137	...	...	...	65	...	181	212	285	...
Montenegro	...	...	116	123	...	145	154	176	166	161	95
North Macedonia	...	494	425	...	...	373	377	377	417	...	...
Poland	5 323	5 255	5 021	5 097	4 881	5 355	5 088	5 210	4 798	4 941	5 035
Romania	...	2 017	1 829	2 077	1 926	2 219	2 195	2 223	2 169	2 250	1 995
Russian Federation	5 784	6 104	6 144	6 301	6 781	4 292	5 349	6 449	7 284	7 983	8 357
Serbia	2 495	3 138	3 191	3 308	3 128	3 484	3 473	3 727	3 842	3 654	3 715
Slovenia	259	264	279	280	...	240	269	343	246	220	172
Tajikistan	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	7	5	5	5
Thailand	1 499	890	1 415	...	...	1 408	1 281	1 334	1 337	...	...
Turkey	5 578	4 287	4 751	...	...	5 391	5 229	5 272	7 449	...	7 006

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

The data relate to lignite and sub-bituminous coal.

1 Sub-bituminous coal only.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
2 907	2 268	2 409	1 540	1 891	2 427	2 140	2 159	2 801	3 310	3 024	3 416	Bulgarie
1 522	1 387	...	1 192	932	1 064	1 238	1 228	1 142	1 298	1 325	...	Canada <sup>1</sup>
3 425	3 303	3 788	3 185	3 020	2 734	2 682	3 082	3 207	3 554	3 557	3 684	Tchéquie
1 977	1 712	2 020	1 959	1 716	1 549	1 583	1 646	1 940	2 018	1 958	1 798	Estonie
14 411	14 183	14 516	13 640	13 159	14 290	14 471	14 167	13 667	13 779	13 772	12 204	Allemagne
3 740	2 585	3 015	2 398	2 587	2 827	3 444	3 692	2 940	3 151	2 688	3 082	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
...	157	103	9	50	154	...	175	164	176	139	161	Monténégro
428	368	434	341	...	367	281	437	431	478	405	658	Macédoine du Nord
4 902	4 801	5 025	4 474	4 719	4 986	5 595	4 942	4 725	4 700	4 721	4 980	Pologne
2 243	1 879	2 098	1 720	1 510	1 674	1 781	1 921	1 969	2 244	2 093	1 980	Roumanie
7 744	7 886	7 421	6 739	5 815	4 879	5 076	5 915	5 956	7 243	8 222	8 471	Fédération de Russie
3 612	2 993	3 343	3 069	2 282	2 727	3 033	2 522	3 314	3 608	3 471	3 556	Serbie
286	199	217	290	330	285	293	345	310	386	132	...	Slovénie
5	4	3	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	6	5	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thaïlande
7 198	6 252	7 419	7 328	6 975	...	7 433	7 006	7 546	8 267	7 742	6 514	Turquie

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les chiffres portent sur le lignite et le charbon sous-bitumineux.

1 Charbon sous-bitumineux seulement.

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## Crude oil production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de pétrole brut

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Algeria	0.809	4 523	...	4 349	3 961	3 893	4 061	4 069	3 923	3 802	3 697	3 954
Angola	0.860	6 779	7 234	7 031	6 698	6 065	6 978	7 028	6 709	6 698	6 506	6 476
Argentina	0.887	2 246	2 272	2 192	2 065	...	2 048	2 071	2 011	2 038	2 052	2 278
Australia <sup>1</sup>	0.880	1 512	1 371	1 236	1 200	...			♦ 1 265			♦ 1 233
Austria	0.890	76	72	64	...	...	63	62	58	57	58	61
Azerbaijan	0.840	3 490	3 443	3 431	3 229	3 238	3 335	3 067	3 216	3 448	3 174	3 356
Bahrain <sup>2</sup>	0.860	204	212	340	825	813	877	875	856	874	849	504
Belarus	0.860	137	137	137	138	139	142	139	133	141	135	138
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	0.800	198	190	176	167	...	180	180	170	176	164	163
Brazil	0.874	9 576	10 348	10 685	11 140	...	11 366	11 167	11 127	11 387	10 888	11 325
Brunei Darussalam	0.890	455	459	435	412	410	394	375	357	414	449	446
Canada <sup>3</sup>	0.847	14 601	14 887	14 798	15 921	...	16 264	16 992	15 563	15 881	16 676	17 510
Chile	0.840	26	25	18	13	12	14	14	12	13	12	12
China <sup>4</sup>	0.860	17 454	17 621	16 632	15 992	...	16 249	15 957	15 529	16 006	15 699	15 984
Croatia	0.840	46	51	57	57	57	59	61	58	57	56	56
Czechia	0.860	13	11	10	9	9	10	10	10	9	8	8
Denmark	0.820	678	641	586	561	472	579	583	561	548	544	549
Ecuador <sup>1</sup>	0.900	2 417	2 360	2 393	2 308	2 247	2 396	2 374	2 267	2 329	2 233	2 303
Egypt	0.908	...	...	2 844	...	2 774	2 775	2 809	2 751	...	2 713	2 811
France <sup>5</sup>	0.860	64	69	68	63	65	63	63	63	65	63	65
Germany	0.870	408	430	439	444	...			♦ 501			♦ 434
Greece	0.880	5	5	13	12	17	13	13	8	14	14	16
Hungary	0.830	47	50	58	59	66	60	60	62	64	61	55
India	0.840	3 129	3 103	3 004	2 991	...	3 061	3 020	2 920	3 038	2 881	2 991
Indonesia	0.848	3 259	3 254	...	3 309	...	3 396	3 327	3 207	3 322	3 201	3 369
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	0.860	12 899	13 043	15 152	...	...	16 449	...	...	...	15 829	16 074
Iraq	0.742	12 733	14 345	19 079	18 294	18 055	18 358	18 275	17 604	18 191	17 604	18 199
Italy	0.920	473	446	316	345	399	250	326	436	435	406	416
Japan	0.850	46	42	39	40	35	40	39	35	38	37	40
Kazakhstan	0.860	5 660	5 543	5 464	6 062	6 457	6 229	5 909	6 090	6 081	6 293	6 466
Korea, Republic of	0.860	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3
Kuwait <sup>6</sup>	0.866	12 037	...	...	11 345	11 481	11 545	11 545	11 172	11 545	11 193	11 549
Kyrgyzstan	0.860	...	9	...	...	...	16	...	16	19	17	...
Lithuania	0.860	7	6	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
Mexico	0.896	10 523	9 821	9 329	8 441	7 926	8 769	8 522	7 392	8 398	7 978	8 270
Netherlands	0.920	127	116	77	77	76	63	75	63	76	79	88
New Zealand <sup>7</sup>	0.775	146	155	130	118	...	125	122	109	106	116	122
Nigeria	0.850	8 878	8 657	7 408	7 544	7 760	8 019	8 242	7 724	8 043	6 444	8 002
Norway	0.810	6 346	6 468	6 673	6 548	6 134	6 714	6 596	5 853	6 423	6 222	6 431
Pakistan	0.839	381	...	...	...	...	377	370	...	366	379	356
Peru	0.922	...	...	180	194	...	209	224	190	185	191	219
Philippines	0.893	62	...	38	...	...	43	46	86	135	45	45
Poland	0.940	79	77	83	83	84	82	85	88	94	89	89
Qatar	0.827	2 876	2 660	2 650	2 433	2 436	2 525	2 418	2 284	2 463	2 460	2 530

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
3 863	3 568	3 683	3 613	3 966	3 889	4 057	4 049	3 956	4 080	3 941	4 053	Algérie
6 535	5 660	6 259	6 065	6 217	5 862	6 087	6 196	6 028	6 095	5 737	6 045	Angola
2 077	1 844	2 107	2 107	2 098	2 030	2 092	2 125	2 087	2 155	2 076	...	Argentine
		♦ 1 201			♦ 1 170			♦ 1 289			...	Australie <sup>1</sup>
60	59	56	57	59	57	57	56	58	54	...	...	Autriche
3 361	3 011	3 290	3 159	3 315	3 315	3 225	3 229	3 200	3 254	3 213	3 291	Azerbaïdjan
602	614	880	855	884	842	880	867	829	866	820	822	Bahreïn <sup>2</sup>
141	131	141	133	143	140	140	140	140	145	137	139	Bélarus
157	151	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plur. de)
11 339	10 251	11 083	10 896	11 294	10 859	11 154	10 904	10 402	11 303	10 744	...	Brésil
467	437	470	286	358	419	398	399	379	418	421	474	Brunéi Darussalam
16 851	15 793	17 565	15 723	17 109	16 494	17 504	18 368	16 342	18 036	17 713	...	Canada <sup>3</sup>
12	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	Chili
15 188	15 188	15 956	15 510	15 973	15 846	15 855	15 997	15 176	16 089	15 534	...	Chine <sup>4</sup>
57	52	57	57	58	56	58	57	55	60	57	58	Croatie
7	7	10	10	11	10	10	10	9	9	8	9	Tchéquie
533	448	466	462	481	430	515	289	498	509	509	525	Danemark
2 272	2 052	2 263	2 216	2 285	2 216	2 316	2 347	2 224	2 272	2 207	2 298	Equateur <sup>1</sup>
2 805	2 554	2 829	2 762	2 863	2 630	2 818	2 852	2 753	2 816	2 743	2 858	Egypte
63	58	67	66	66	65	66	66	64	67	63	65	France <sup>5</sup>
		♦ 416			♦ 441			♦ 463			...	Allemagne
16	14	15	17	17	16	18	17	17	17	20	22	Grèce
57	56	67	65	69	84	68	65	63	67	66	67	Hongrie
2 976	2 731	3 042	2 915	3 008	2 884	2 896	2 908	2 798	2 885	2 781	...	Inde
3 232	2 991	3 281	3 160	3 277	3 184	3 085	3 168	3 276	3 142	3 201	...	Indonésie
16 099	14 514	16 053	15 527	16 053	15 518	16 053	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (Rép. islamique d')
18 191	16 431	18 191	17 604	18 191	17 604	18 608	18 608	18 008	18 608	17 988	18 629	Iraq
435	390	418	415	421	413	362	376	386	393	388	387	Italie
39	36	39	34	32	36	37	36	34	32	33	36	Japon
6 460	6 004	6 583	6 353	6 785	6 342	6 667	5 939	6 497	6 252	6 746	6 863	Kazakhstan
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	Corée, République de
11 566	10 428	11 545	11 193	11 545	11 201	11 972	11 972	11 388	11 686	11 297	11 981	Koweït <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Lituanie
8 518	7 558	8 231	8 059	8 244	7 888	8 125	8 019	7 798	7 789	7 337	7 551	Mexique
90	87	80	80	84	81	67	68	68	70	70	70	Pays-Bas
119	93	87	83	88	82	94	105	92	94	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>7</sup>
8 254	7 500	8 039	7 860	7 572	7 132	7 659	8 254	7 828	8 064	7 212	7 742	Nigéria
6 858	5 964	6 388	6 158	5 522	6 054	6 401	6 297	5 311	6 240	6 097	6 313	Norvège
...	345	380	362	369	338	356	363	348	382	368	375	Pakistan
221	206	236	...	237	...	195	201	229	254	213	...	Pérou
90	39	37	...	136	41	46	52	42	45	38	...	Philippines
88	78	88	91	87	58	91	90	72	93	87	88	Pologne
2 567	2 012	2 546	2 312	2 484	2 488	2 559	2 530	2 280	2 517	2 396	2 542	Qatar

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Crude oil production

Thousand metric tons *[continued]*

Production de pétrole brut

En milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

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Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Romania	0.900	...	321	307	294	290	299	296	285	294	285	294
Russian Federation	0.877	41 706	41 821	42 995	42 884	43 553	43 846	43 674	41 889	43 346	42 058	43 490
Saudi Arabia <sup>6</sup>	0.859	40 343	42 336	43 567	41 331	42 853	42 375	42 125	40 856	42 569	40 520	42 248
Serbia	0.860	92	85	78	74	73	76	76	75	76	73	74
Spain	0.840	25	19	12	10	7	11	10	9	10	10	10
Thailand	0.920	968	1 019	1 075	997	936	973	1 021	987	1 032	987	1 003
Tunisia	0.860	212	193	183	157	...	110	94	195	169	170	170
Turkey	0.880	224	225	224	...	...	230	225	221	222	...	226
Ukraine	*0.856	226	202	187	180	190	169	163	161	168	180	190
United Arab Emirates	0.790	12 161	12 908	13 327	12 752	...	13 129	13 039	12 579	12 953	12 322	12 598
United Kingdom	0.843	3 123	3 569	3 692	3 587	...	3 658	3 352	3 449	3 787	3 805	2 980
United States	0.869	36 811	39 636	37 216	39 304	45 951	39 537	39 595	39 360	41 563	41 881	43 008
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.904	11 660	11 574	10 380	9 005	6 586	9 393	9 300	8 936	8 658	7 873	7 179
Viet Nam	0.860	...	...	...	...	...	1 170	1 140	1 060	1 120	1 100	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Including natural gas liquids.

2 Data until September 2016 exclude production from the Abu Saffa oil field.

3 Data include other hydrocarbons produced from tar sands (synthetic crude oil).

4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

6 Including Neutral Zone on share basis.

7 Field condensates only.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
293	266	294	288	296	284	296	298	288	295	286	292	Roumanie
43 343	39 249	43 510	42 218	43 633	42 708	44 925	44 915	43 783	45 311	43 791	45 253	Fédération de Russie
42 260	37 987	41 939	40 426	42 459	42 970	43 552	44 076	43 023	45 050	45 444	45 054	Arabie saoudite <sup>6</sup>
74	67	75	72	75	72	75	75	74	76	72	74	Serbie
10	8	7	8	8	8	8	6	7	5	7	6	Espagne
1 030	935	928	840	970	923	904	904	893	1 001	961	946	Thaïlande
167	142	162	147	159	119	146	150	139	...	...	...	Tunisie
226	269	252	248	263	...	271	272	225	263	251	258	Turquie
194	174	191	185	190	185	193	192	186	196	192	199	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emirats arabes unis
4 146	3 480	3 653	3 992	3 709	3 320	3 645	3 404	3 237	3 814	3 588	...	Royaume-Uni
42 811	39 650	44 811	43 422	44 822	44 240	46 844	48 510	47 548	49 494	49 328	49 937	États-Unis
7 834	6 344	6 683	6 450	6 789	6 561	6 506	6 413	6 146	6 346	6 274	6 692	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
1 074	1 050	1 080	1 009	1 023	960	990	1 010	910	960	960	...	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris les liquides de gaz naturel.

2 Les données jusqu'en septembre 2016 excluent la production provenant du champ pétrolifère d'Abu Saffa.

3 Y compris le pétrole brut des sables bitumineux (pétrole brut synthétique).

4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

5 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

6 Y compris la production de la Zone neutre au prorata.

7 Condensats obtenus sur gisement uniquement.



2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
		♦ 353 443			♦ 361 131			♦ 401 079			...	Australie
62 433	52 040	59 934	45 314	61 598	61 598	62 172	64 129	67 054	68 515	71 445	70 031	Azerbaïdjan
82 295	74 090	82 085	...	81 736	76 008	83 865	81 463	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
741	671	749	574	632	624	648	652	663	773	737	780	Bélarus
59 626	58 107	66 353	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plur. de)
49 351	42 762	47 903	33 240	41 425	44 731	41 362	42 920	34 215	41 261	41 685	41 755	Brunéi Darussalam
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	91	91	92	99	114	Bulgarie
585 354	522 233	584 062	556 678	549 080	530 145	559 734	556 878	534 335	550 841	540 985	...	Canada <sup>1,2,3</sup>
4 440	4 120	5 040	5 000	4 840	4 680	4 760	4 640	4 800	5 680	5 800	...	Chili
509 801	509 801	526 347	501 821	491 309	474 180	504 546	502 210	474 180	522 454	555 545	...	Chine <sup>4</sup>
4 843	4 344	4 712	4 384	4 466	4 230	4 299	4 146	3 166	4 271	4 011	4 086	Croatie
692	643	616	581	608	603	579	607	626	689	674	696	Tchéquie
8 838	6 151	7 027	6 335	6 488	6 375	7 592	5 721	7 028	7 418	7 456	7 083	Danemark
140 280	124 516	134 115	133 335	151 441	148 475	151 128	156 981	162 288	162 952	158 698	163 030	Egypte
180	171	194	195	204	208	208	224	234	269	243	293	France <sup>5</sup>
19 744	17 760	18 664	17 396	18 477	14 336	16 010	16 410	17 458	18 812	23 450	...	Allemagne
6 194	5 629	5 864	5 510	5 322	5 424	5 793	5 933	5 524	5 591	5 064	...	Hongrie
103 811	95 687	107 213	102 564	105 086	103 152	104 525	107 445	103 395	107 764	105 228	...	Inde
258 313	234 827	259 306	247 715	253 160	240 578	252 184	241 338	233 643	238 910	226 896	...	Indonésie
12 610	11 107	11 880	10 474	10 690	10 936	10 789	10 481	8 437	10 381	9 605	...	Irlande
18 212	16 535	17 907	17 450	17 907	17 412	16 459	17 526	16 955	17 145	16 802	...	Italie
10 842	9 633	10 237	9 197	8 169	8 855	9 581	9 142	8 608	8 042	9 128	9 610	Japon
1 266	1 129	1 201	1 208	1 208	1 201	1 060	1 179	1 021	372	855	976	Corée, République de
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
190 752	170 292	180 496	183 057	187 528	181 967	188 654	190 286	184 712	190 169	179 561	189 625	Mexique <sup>1,2,3</sup>
168 746	178 664	163 681	95 240	80 152	79 519	80 117	84 584	88 769	107 620	146 835	...	Pays-Bas
18 394	14 326	13 607	11 203	12 504	13 799	16 173	16 968	14 785	13 833	13 108	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
455 172	405 687	446 402	411 696	377 040	377 169	429 881	414 401	361 837	424 640	399 922	...	Norvège
...	113 130	122 032	115 174	120 238	116 285	121 963	122 380	118 151	120 336	111 338	118 488	Pakistan <sup>3</sup>
39 026	26 276	39 849	...	44 383	...	44 554	32 673	47 487	41 297	45 575	...	Pérou
12 284	12 365	14 747	12 916	15 309	13 061	14 255	13 344	13 375	14 892	13 514	12 671	Philippines
15 086	13 056	14 227	12 823	10 832	12 155	13 244	13 392	11 650	13 960	13 801	14 457	Pologne
30 613	29 341	32 111	29 344	29 525	28 669	29 841	29 290	28 813	29 922	29 589	31 157	Roumanie
2 211 117	2 013 241	2 226 803	2 103 134	1 976 985	1 815 569	1 845 342	1 850 832	1 953 010	2 150 595	2 116 381	2 267 335	Fédération de Russie
1 729	1 552	1 710	1 655	1 703	1 574	1 676	1 663	1 616	1 675	1 575	1 607	Serbie
308	270	310	309	271	233	271	271	232	271	271	270	Slovaquie
91	83	65	62	58	56	43	40	25	43	32	...	Slovénie
2 261	1 981	2 004	2 051	2 091	2 136	2 210	1 949	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
77	34	35	185	301	431	399	425	346	377	356	...	Espagne
97 220	93 864	91 800	88 139	93 199	94 836	93 800	89 045	79 663	97 596	100 552	89 428	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
57 978	52 139	57 656	55 466	57 581	56 315	58 616	58 976	57 252	60 623	58 107	61 268	Ukraine
152 077	137 162	139 813	146 922	139 065	114 562	131 895	119 882	117 100	130 685	138 148	...	Royaume-Uni
2 623 703	2 413 427	2 699 231	2 621 342	2 738 060	2 664 822	2 808 318	2 867 992	2 814 199	2 936 603	2 874 750	...	États-Unis
34 873	32 387	38 241	33 948	33 324	34 338	34 338	26 144	26 534	29 266	33 168	32 778	Viet Nam



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Natural gas production  
Terajoules (GCV basis) [*continued*]  
Production de gaz naturel  
En térajoules [*suite*]

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The data relate to net production of natural gas.

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

- 1 Monthly data include shrinkage.
- 2 Monthly data include gas re-injected.
- 3 Monthly data include wasted gas.
- 4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
- 5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les données portent sur la production nette de gaz naturel.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

- 1 Données mensuelles : y compris pertes d'extraction.
- 2 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz réinjecté.
- 3 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz perdu.
- 4 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).
- 5 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

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## Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours

## Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures

Country or area	Code	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Armenia	M	646	...	610	647	648	696	633	622	568	624	826
Australia	M+A	19 078	19 668	20 458	21 059	20 376	22 521	22 083	20 192	20 096	20 244	21 606
Austria	M+A	5 410	5 395	5 635	5 845	...	5 690	6 176	6 307	5 859	6 161	6 053
Azerbaijan	M+A	1 900	1 902	1 913	1 877	2 039	1 956	2 086	1 724	1 785	1 806	1 993
Bangladesh	M	...	...	...	4 726	...	5 475	5 743	5 364	5 348	4 397	4 113
Belarus	M+A	2 877	2 814	2 756	...	3 203	2 309	2 394	...	3 030	3 251	3 423
Belgium	M+A	5 850	5 611	6 901	6 691	...	7 029	6 848	6 438	6 697	6 731	7 591
Bermuda	M+A	53	54	54	54	...	66	66	60	55	55	46
Bulgaria	M+A	...	4 036	...	3 784	3 824	3 726	3 794	3 615	3 416	4 006	4 115
Canada <sup>1</sup>	M+A	49 994	49 396	51 951	53 944	...	52 890	52 649	49 191	47 202	53 125	62 475
Chile	M+A	5 825	5 975	6 113	6 178	6 303	6 390	6 438	5 977	6 186	6 162	6 527
China <sup>2</sup>	M	452 675	452 344	489 531	521 224	...	604 740	594 550	521 960	503 810	519 630	569 860
China, Hong Kong SAR	M+A	3 317	3 160	3 180	3 076	...	...	...	♦ 3 973	...	...	♦ 2 967
China, Macao SAR	M+A	53	80	82	122	...	169	174	133	103	137	20
Croatia	M+A	1 114	928	1 058	983	1 127	802	907	917	884	1 134	1 457
Cyprus <sup>3</sup>	M+A	357	372	401	...	413	578	528	467	375	339	384
Czechia	M+A	7 184	6 987	...	7 248	7 331	5 438	6 517	7 190	7 683	8 174	7 544
Denmark	M+A	2 548	2 309	2 411	2 455	2 406	1 515	1 629	1 728	2 582	2 714	3 182
Egypt	M+A	14 185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 315	14 907
Estonia	M	1 035	...	1 004	1 086	1 027	901	986	952	1 114	1 131	1 027
Finland <sup>1</sup>	M+A	5 441	5 507	5 502	5 407	...	4 246	4 342	4 819	5 666	6 126	6 544
France	M+A	44 454	42 789	44 043	44 646	...	39 101	37 491	38 992	40 152	45 761	54 229
Germany	M+A	36 092	36 197	36 036	33 938	...	30 280	32 250	33 230	33 373	37 309	34 511
Greece <sup>1</sup>	M+A	3 992	3 974	4 071	4 290	4 226	5 041	5 166	3 973	4 048	4 267	4 459
Hungary	M+A	1 988	2 033	2 093	2 089	1 985	2 123	1 986	2 024	2 259	2 151	2 384
Iceland	M+A	1 480	1 537	1 517	1 581	...	1 560	1 566	1 534	1 609	1 607	1 678
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	M	1 967	2 190	2 365	2 393	2 398	2 333	2 269	2 355	2 326	2 466	2 603
Italy	M+A	23 139	23 503	23 870	23 720	...	26 496	24 416	22 738	22 970	24 192	23 902
Japan	M	88 560	81 308	72 109	75 768	...	83 436	82 230	69 996	70 947	72 931	86 047
Korea, Republic of	M	43 011	43 402	43 622	46 095	47 517	50 361	48 959	44 142	42 378	46 141	52 089
Kyrgyzstan	M+A	...	1 084	...	...	...	1 229	...	962	1 230	1 371	...
Latvia	M+A	417	461	534	624	...	...	...	♦ 441	...	...	♦ 704
Lithuania	M+A	246	279	228	207	204	160	202	206	237	227	234
Luxembourg	M+A	238	219	172	178	...	139	167	176	219	187	207
Malta	M+A	...	...	...	197	199	243	257	221	203	178	191
Mexico	M+A	21 521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 331
Montenegro	M+A	...	...	258	194	...	235	192	162	193	249	318
Morocco	M	2 184	2 476	2 558	...	...	2 919	2 983	2 662	2 863	2 673	...
Netherlands	M+A	8 481	9 135	9 557	9 608	...	9 009	7 728	7 966	10 283	11 285	11 163

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
830	672	608	558	570	615	675	661	588	653	676	672	Arménie
22 847	20 334	20 186	18 945	20 120	21 260	21 644	21 824	19 980	19 158	19 105	19 105	Australie
6 638	5 845	5 561	6 003	6 323	5 866	5 048	4 414	4 731	5 156	5 560	...	Autriche
2 060	1 949	2 002	3 154	1 719	1 769	2 162	2 013	1 681	1 829	2 035	2 088	Azerbaïdjan
5 073	4 174	5 504	...	5 479	5 812	5 812	6 476	6 534	5 808	...	...	Bangladesh
3 488	3 294	3 525	2 961	2 898	2 886	3 017	3 071	2 995	3 320	3 376	3 603	Bélarus
6 993	6 888	7 129	5 489	5 291	5 187	5 509	5 250	4 534	5 332	5 831	...	Belgique
47	42	46	44	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
4 135	3 875	4 071	3 028	2 976	3 551	3 773	3 953	3 590	3 779	4 424	4 735	Bulgarie
64 408	55 708	56 956	49 893	47 152	46 695	52 243	51 331	47 187	50 101	55 426	...	Canada <sup>1</sup>
6 575	6 013	6 496	6 089	6 452	6 482	6 597	6 479	5 972	6 250	6 123	6 113	Chili
522 725	522 725	528 340	510 780	544 330	555 060	640 020	640 490	548 310	...	...	...	Chine <sup>2</sup>
...	...	♦ 2 413	...	...	♦ 3 527	...	...	♦ 3 655	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
18	21	19	43	47	50	75	...	56	54	62	...	Chine, Macao RAS
1 460	1 378	1 581	1 195	932	952	959	1 022	802	899	1 111	1 228	Croatie
411	344	338	326	406	445	552	538	470	396	345	391	Chypre <sup>3</sup>
7 477	7 085	8 446	6 682	7 079	6 650	6 625	6 769	7 122	7 790	8 052	8 196	Tchéquie
3 102	3 127	3 555	2 584	1 581	1 461	1 460	1 633	2 160	2 627	2 523	3 058	Danemark
14 965	13 447	15 055	15 002	17 743	18 130	19 908	19 758	18 357	16 659	14 531	...	Egypte
1 180	1 090	1 321	1 152	830	808	955	1 080	960	961	1 096	895	Estonie
6 876	6 614	7 122	5 490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Finlande <sup>1</sup>
58 167	55 095	54 730	44 277	44 356	41 755	41 935	37 924	39 669	42 705	46 664	...	France
34 195	37 364	36 458	28 166	26 569	28 856	32 388	32 368	29 771	32 255	35 506	...	Allemagne
4 364	3 965	4 142	3 303	3 764	4 204	4 726	4 922	4 379	4 073	4 131	4 735	Grèce <sup>1</sup>
2 179	2 032	1 908	1 842	1 577	1 511	2 241	1 966	2 093	2 136	2 031	2 300	Hongrie
1 686	1 529	1 672	1 585	1 633	1 556	1 600	1 615	1 585	1 675	1 659	...	Islande
2 646	2 458	2 560	2 383	2 344	2 280	2 290	2 287	2 188	2 346	2 537	2 458	Irlande <sup>1</sup>
23 147	22 099	23 514	20 740	22 875	23 833	26 199	23 915	24 091	23 065	...	...	Italie
89 675	81 901	75 813	64 283	65 684	68 490	85 595	84 438	70 866	68 251	...	...	Japon
53 555	46 581	47 334	43 176	42 983	45 023	52 567	53 106	42 604	45 083	45 995	52 198	Corée, République de
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
...	...	♦ 797	...	...	...	...	...	♦ 420	...	...	♦ 493	Lettonie
272	186	226	229	173	146	135	213	234	270	172	196	Lituanie
212	182	213	212	203	169	108	138	153	187	...	...	Luxembourg
193	183	177	166	179	192	243	250	230	199	184	191	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
...	476	508	327	195	245	...	274	223	240	282	353	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc
10 837	10 354	9 766	8 086	7 390	7 961	8 915	8 982	9 014	10 466	10 356	...	Pays-Bas

## Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours [continued]

Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures [suite]

Country or area	Code	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
New Zealand	M+A	3 584	3 546	3 531	3 555	...	3 981	3 894	3 632	3 542	3 486	3 492
North Macedonia	M+A	...	445	439	438	...	400	430	344	409	481	550
Norway	M+A	11 861	12 085	12 498	12 438	12 237	10 624	11 112	11 358	12 429	13 743	14 865
Pakistan	M	7 885	...	...	...	...	12 361	12 099	...	11 005	8 052	7 976
Peru	M+A	...	...	4 310	4 385	...	4 346	4 439	4 312	4 435	4 341	4 489
Poland	M+A	13 242	13 714	13 840	14 161	14 183	13 468	13 540	13 501	14 495	14 738	14 999
Portugal	M+A	4 272	4 352	5 100	4 800	...	5 076	5 155	4 601	4 113	4 608	4 853
Republic of Moldova <sup>4</sup>	M+A	80	78	...	74	77	11	9	31	66	122	130
Romania	M+A	...	5 330	5 492	5 305	5 373	4 987	4 885	4 745	5 185	5 369	6 022
Russian Federation	M+A	87 989	88 614	90 590	90 932	92 449	80 496	83 601	83 692	94 066	96 938	104 720
Senegal	M+A	...	...	...	...	...	354	...	367	386	340	295
Serbia	M+A	2 815	3 167	3 251	3 040	3 086	2 783	2 965	2 859	3 083	3 125	3 519
Singapore	M+A	4 109	4 189	4 299	4 352	...	4 522	4 555	4 366	4 505	4 283	4 377
Slovakia	M+A	2 391	2 103	2 120	2 145	2 022	2 103	2 133	2 091	2 105	2 381	2 331
Slovenia	M+A	1 436	1 254	1 365	1 349	...	1 390	1 387	1 442	1 320	1 361	1 451
Spain	M+A	22 392	23 039	22 597	21 881	...	22 810	21 697	20 322	21 485	22 740	24 326
Sweden	M+A	...	...	12 621	13 262	13 148	11 265	10 915	10 815	12 735	14 667	15 854
Switzerland <sup>1</sup>	M+A	5 803	5 497	...	5 086	...	6 279	5 595	4 906	4 275	4 758	5 033
Tajikistan	M+A	1 366	1 427	1 433	1 656	1 634	1 618	1 523	1 427	1 209	1 395	1 800
Turkey	M+A	20 832	21 782	22 601	...	...	28 072	27 877	24 123	23 656	...	26 047
Ukraine	M+A	15 156	13 606	13 642	13 094	13 244	11 697	12 061	11 453	13 115	13 947	14 828
United Kingdom	M	25 068	24 358	24 413	23 983	...	20 547	20 492	21 462	24 213	27 523	28 264
United States <sup>1</sup>	M+A	341 134	339 800	339 723	336 189	...	404 386	384 342	335 861	320 376	310 315	353 452
Viet Nam	M	...	...	...	16 183	17 317	17 600	17 500	17 500	16 800	16 000	15 900

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Codes:

M = Gross generation by main-activity electricity producers;

M+A = Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by autoproducers.

1 Net production.

2 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

3 For government controlled areas.

4 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc		
3 524	3 333	3 348	3 206	3 565	3 638	3 807	3 801	3 548	3 409	3 515	...		Nouvelle-Zélande
481	520	503	308	...	346	355	421	420	446	487	487		Macédoine du Nord
15 629	14 796	14 076	10 547	10 258	9 681	9 364	10 544	11 198	13 281	13 666	13 806		Norvège
...	7 411	8 832	10 135	14 409	16 431	15 139	15 088	13 569	10 957	9 034	8 506		Pakistan
4 562	4 214	4 627	...	4 632	...	4 486	4 494	4 451	4 696	4 630	...		Pérou
15 216	14 295	15 284	12 852	13 069	13 137	14 185	14 078	13 497	14 496	14 627	15 459		Pologne
5 182	4 632	6 035	4 750	4 255	4 765	5 058	4 770	4 564	4 349	...	...		Portugal
146	124	148	46	38	13	19	19	20	52	136	164		République de Moldova <sup>4</sup>
6 007	5 822	6 099	5 183	4 736	4 852	5 375	5 356	4 831	5 212	5 430	5 574		Roumanie
104 855	96 389	101 857	88 599	83 477	80 328	82 879	84 308	84 158	93 606	99 651	109 279		Fédération de Russie
268	254	313	298	...	350	...	...	378	...	329	...		Sénégal
3 891	3 390	3 649	3 157	2 857	2 814	2 769	2 638	2 604	2 956	3 045	3 257		Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Singapour
2 552	2 155	2 315	2 073	1 841	1 698	1 917	1 942	1 640	1 777	2 054	2 303		Slovaquie
1 431	1 307	1 509	1 069	1 388	1 235	1 330	1 337	1 342	1 407	1 566	...		Slovénie
22 903	21 859	24 330	20 807	20 179	19 833	21 811	22 321	21 046	22 103	...	...		Espagne
16 084	15 232	15 751	12 929	12 839	11 325	9 949	9 898	10 769	12 930	14 135	15 937		Suède
5 220	5 323	4 918	5 425	7 169	...	6 625	6 112	4 893	...	...	...		Suisse <sup>1</sup>
1 813	1 613	1 329	1 257	1 626	1 762	2 053	1 965	1 472	1 185	1 636	1 898		Tadjikistan
26 291	23 243	24 640	23 357	23 808	...	29 183	27 595	25 075	23 590	23 932	25 747		Turquie
15 179	14 081	15 209	11 921	11 594	11 606	12 154	12 112	11 631	13 000	14 563	15 878		Ukraine
27 371	25 621	27 552	22 791	20 903	19 814	20 621	20 646	20 908	23 733	25 542	...		Royaume-Uni
374 398	306 142	321 015	301 791	339 671	372 386	412 383	410 485	356 738	325 446	321 879	...		États-Unis <sup>1</sup>
15 800	12 600	17 200	17 000	18 100	18 300	19 100	18 800	17 800	18 000	17 100	18 000		Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

Codes :

M = Production brute des centrales dont la fonction principale est la production d'énergie électrique à usage public;

M + A = Production brute totale d'électricité, y compris électricité produite par des établissements industriels pour leurs propres besoins.

1 Production nette.

2 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

4 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.

## 20 Iron ore production

Thousand metric tons  
Production de minerai de fer  
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Australia	39 765	43 280	50 811	61 641	67 490	71 502	73 613	♦ 69 204			♦ 74 856	
Canada <sup>1</sup>	2 973	3 027	3 487	3 562	3 548	3 544	3 649	3 657	3 083	4 022	3 420	3 633
Chile	836	1 395	1 388	1 592	1 335	1 339	C	C	C	C	C	C
China <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	110 579	109 136	120 918	124 812	115 107	...	...	92 079	92 079	113 610	103 372	107 481
Kazakhstan	2 068	2 167	2 104	2 052	1 461	1 333	1 528	1 381	1 415	1 659	1 669	1 460
Malaysia	641	858	1 011	801	128	154	323	180	288	322	367	200
Mexico <sup>5</sup>	647	661	677	655	629	594	582	653	547	546	597	626
Pakistan	24	...	...	21	...	39	*46	50	46	59	47	37
Peru	594	566	566	609	615	639	734	741	667	833	718	817
Russian Federation	8 629	8 668	8 532	8 514	8 416	8 448	7 914	# 8 254	7 363	8 213	7 909	8 120
South Africa	4 838	5 598	5 949	6 730	6 091	5 538	6 232	5 138	5 328	6 156	6 269	5 905
Turkey	C	C	C	649	C	C	C	C	C	C	325	358
Ukraine	6 715	6 831	5 822	5 674	5 568	5 214	5 042	5 050	4 765	5 344	5 136	5 200
United States	4 470	4 355	4 250	4 698	3 594	3 326	3 972	3 240	3 420	3 760	4 020	3 840

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Data relate to the gross weight of marketable iron ores in the state in which they leave the mine, including manganiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. The actual iron content may vary somewhat from period to period.

1 Shipments.

2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

3 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

4 Beginning 2013, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

5 Data refer to iron ore pellets, in terms of metal content.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
		♦ 74 032			♦ 76 360			♦ 71 942			...		Australie
3 629	4 122	3 270	3 821	2 964	3 941	4 226	2 440	3 821	3 304	3 394	2 617	3 009	Canada <sup>1</sup>
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Chili
124 693	114 664	115 491	119 126	120 074	109 658	109 224	61 732	61 732	66 885	67 468	67 253	65 502	Chine <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>
1 532	1 487	1 716	1 529	1 535	1 488	1 460	1 468	1 416	1 664	1 678	1 801	1 671	Kazakhstan
240	423	436	497	420	229	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
569	575	602	581	525	584	579	578	554	646	663	671	...	Mexique <sup>5</sup>
32	22	35	38	61	63	*57	*40	*77	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
806	748	728	718	276	901	852	986	942	900	770	817	616	Pérou
7 872	7 912	8 014	7 773	8 024	7 538	7 975	7 888	7 292	7 538	8 024	8 253	7 693	Fédération de Russie
6 652	5 952	7 054	5 856	6 940	6 531	7 005	6 414	5 867	5 626	6 052	5 887	6 916	Afrique du Sud
524	471	640	694	500	...	516	338	347	422	586	514	...	Turquie
4 864	5 024	4 927	4 769	5 032	5 212	5 175	5 391	4 689	5 107	5 107	4 921	4 885	Ukraine
4 050	4 210	3 810	4 180	4 300	4 470	4 360	3 640	3 900	4 070	3 810	...	...	États-Unis

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les données portent sur le poids brut de minerai de fer marchand au départ de la mine, y compris le minerai de fer manganésifère mais hors pyrites.

La teneur en fer peut varier légèrement d'une période à une autre.

1 Expéditions.

2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

3 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

4 À partir de 2013, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

5 Les données se réfèrent aux boulettes de minerai de fer, en termes de teneur en métal



## 21

## Wheat flour production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de farine de froment

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Armenia	12.9	19.6	14.1	18.3	15.2	15.0	14.1	14.1	15.4	12.1	10.3	17.0
Austria	39.9	40.4	40.3	41.6	43.0	35.9	...	29.3	28.7	35.6	28.4	30.6
Azerbaijan <sup>1</sup>	110.7	*115.1	*119.8	*123.0	*125.6	*127.0	*132.9	*127.1	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4
Bangladesh	12.8	14.7	17.2	20.8	24.9	...	...	33.0	27.0	38.0	39.0	...
Belarus <sup>2</sup>	63.0	64.1	61.5	52.3	50.5	66.6	59.3	63.7	65.5	66.9	62.7	58.1
Bulgaria <sup>3,4</sup>	34.1	35.6	34.5	...	30.8	32.2	33.1	29.0	29.0	34.0	30.0	32.0
China <sup>5,6</sup>	...	...	...	...	12 208.9	12 760.6	13 010.6	11 420.5	11 420.5	12 662.0	12 659.0	12 213.0
Croatia	27.3	27.7	27.3	25.8	24.3	23.6	23.3	20.0	21.0	23.0	20.0	22.0
Estonia <sup>7</sup>	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0
Finland	21.3	21.0	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.0	19.2	18.7	17.1	20.2	18.6	20.6
Germany	446.7	453.5	468.1	487.3	498.1	510.4	508.7	492.1	466.5	529.2	485.2	529.6
Japan	408.9	404.8	403.1	403.0	404.7	403.0	406.0	371.4	380.2	433.2	423.8	392.6
Kazakhstan <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	290.5	287.8	308.3	317.5	284.3	331.9	353.8	315.6	296.9
Korea, Republic of	159.8	161.9	156.9	163.6	166.9	170.3	171.0	178.3	163.1	180.7	170.4	172.0
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	29.0	29.9	...	30.8	28.9	38.3	40.9	41.1
Kyrgyzstan	23.5	27.4	...	...	...	...	...	16.5	22.5	25.6	22.9	19.4
Lithuania	25.5	26.3	28.5	30.9	38.1	40.9	43.6	41.5	42.1	46.6	44.2	43.2
Mexico	266.7	266.5	277.2	277.6	260.6	254.7	270.2	275.8	248.9	271.7	250.1	263.5
Mongolia	8.8	9.6	15.7	20.0	17.6	17.5	17.4	21.2	21.3	14.4	17.0	15.1
Montenegro	2.9	3.4	8.1	8.3	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
North Macedonia	6.5	6.0	5.9	7.2	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	7.0
Pakistan	425.0	...	...	...	497.4	...	464.6	504.2	463.6	475.0	459.7	461.0
Peru	98.9	105.6	99.7	100.8	102.5	99.1	86.8	72.5	78.1	89.1	82.3	74.1
Poland <sup>8</sup>	118.3	124.5	125.4	125.4	129.7	134.3	147.2	142.7	135.7	163.0	131.6	142.6
Republic of Moldova	4.0	3.1	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.6	4.1	4.5
Romania	83.6	77.0	81.0	87.5	89.2	92.2	91.6	77.1	87.3	105.9	86.2	88.1
Russian Federation <sup>9</sup>	753.5	735.1	759.4	738.0	758.1	745.7	704.9	594.7	659.6	727.3	677.3	680.0
Rwanda	4.7	8.3	8.4	7.2	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	28.9	28.4	29.1	22.8	20.5	19.9	17.8	19.3	18.1	21.1	19.0	18.6
Serbia	41.7	44.3	37.1	38.8	45.7	45.3	45.4	37.0	45.0	52.0	43.0	45.0
Slovakia	31.6	C	C	28.4	27.3	27.3	27.4	26.0	25.0	30.0	25.0	26.0
Slovenia	8.6	8.7	7.3	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.5	7.0	8.1	6.7	9.8
Tajikistan	...	100.2	95.9	90.0	39.6	49.0	56.8	33.0	67.6	37.8	96.0	57.7
Turkey	399.1	374.6	407.5	455.6	552.1	544.2	...	566.0	588.2	614.6	578.7	627.6
Ukraine	175.2	182.1	185.4	173.3	156.2	152.9	153.4	139.7	153.5	160.5	140.0	132.5

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Includes informal production. Estimated data is the monthly average of annual production.
- 2 Includes flour from other grains.
- 3 Includes meslin flour.
- 4 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.
- 5 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 20 million RMB.
- 6 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
- 7 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons until December 2009. Starting in January 2010 - 20 or more.
- 8 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.
- 9 Includes meslin flour, beginning 2010.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
12.3	13.6	13.4	12.4	14.5	15.5	18.4	11.6	13.6	15.3	13.4	10.7	3.3	Arménie
...	29.8	35.3	33.8	35.0	37.3	30.9	30.0	27.9	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	Azerbaïdjan <sup>1</sup>
38.0	39.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
58.2	51.2	62.9	59.9	55.8	54.1	52.1	38.5	36.0	41.0	37.2	33.8	26.5	Bélarus <sup>2</sup>
31.0	33.0	30.0	34.0	41.0	37.0	37.0	36.0	29.0	33.0	29.0	29.0	26.0	Bulgarie <sup>3,4</sup>
12 873.0	12 710.0	13 057.0	13 949.0	14 696.0	14 323.0	14 144.0	9 051.5	9 051.5	...	...	...	...	Chine <sup>5,6</sup>
21.0	29.0	28.0	24.0	25.0	25.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	19.0	22.0	20.0	Croatie
5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Estonie <sup>7</sup>
19.8	17.7	20.6	19.3	20.9	19.1	18.0	19.7	17.1	19.2	18.1	...	...	Finlande
497.2	499.0	503.8	513.4	532.5	538.1	517.5	518.9	463.4	529.0	498.1	509.0	...	Allemagne
406.2	386.8	387.7	405.1	411.8	431.8	442.0	371.5	380.2	422.5	423.0	400.3	398.2	Japon
298.0	276.3	291.5	314.2	336.4	354.7	356.1	295.4	380.2	382.5	365.9	322.2	288.2	Kazakhstan <sup>3</sup>
172.4	167.6	178.4	184.3	149.0	170.0	166.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Corée, République de
17.5	28.7	...	23.1	34.6	34.1	37.3	28.3	31.8	40.2	40.1	42.4	21.0	Koweït
22.1	23.6	...	31.1	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
44.2	45.7	42.1	45.6	41.2	42.1	44.8	45.2	43.1	48.8	46.4	44.9	50.6	Lituanie
259.4	271.8	270.7	264.5	295.2	278.0	292.4	294.3	273.1	286.0	283.5	280.9	...	Mexique
16.4	11.2	19.2	16.6	12.4	18.7	25.0	22.5	12.6	27.3	15.0	...	...	Mongolie
1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	Monténégro
5.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	...	...	Macédoine du Nord
434.1	428.6	465.4	462.1	469.9	486.3	465.8	485.6	455.8	...	440.2	...	...	Pakistan
83.1	91.3	101.0	99.1	93.9	101.9	75.3	81.8	93.5	99.1	114.4	109.2	...	Pérou
134.5	135.5	150.3	156.2	163.7	157.8	153.2	152.4	148.9	159.3	133.6	133.3	150.1	Pologne <sup>8</sup>
4.8	4.7	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.0	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.7	République de Moldova
79.9	92.0	96.6	89.3	96.3	105.8	94.3	83.5	82.6	99.5	86.3	85.0	83.7	Roumanie
686.1	695.4	724.6	748.0	772.7	747.5	746.2	634.5	672.9	722.0	709.3	669.1	701.0	Fédération de Russie <sup>9</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
15.8	17.4	18.1	14.9	17.4	16.6	17.7	18.8	13.3	16.5	15.2	16.7	19.9	Sénégal
49.0	44.0	45.0	43.0	45.0	48.0	49.0	39.0	37.0	45.0	38.0	39.0	37.0	Serbie
25.0	26.0	29.0	28.0	31.0	30.0	28.0	26.0	24.0	29.0	25.0	24.0	23.0	Slovaquie
8.5	8.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.3	8.5	8.7	9.6	10.0	7.6	8.7	...	Slovénie
54.0	56.4	52.9	52.4	54.1	58.3	60.8	28.3	36.5	74.7	86.0	33.0	130.5	Tadjikistan
497.5	599.5	618.7	607.9	661.2	...	597.9	379.6	388.7	475.2	446.7	458.8	...	Turquie
143.7	143.4	164.7	163.8	172.3	173.3	153.3	141.4	149.1	156.5	...	...	...	Ukraine

Source : Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris la production du secteur non structuré. Données estimées est la moyenne mensuelle de la production annuelle.

2 Y compris les farines d'autres grains.

3 Y compris les farines de méteil.

4 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.

5 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

6 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

7 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2009. A partir de janvier 2010 - 20 ou plus.

8 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

9 Y compris les farines de méteil, à partir de 2010.

22  
**Pig iron production**  
 Thousand metric tons  
**Production de fonte**  
 En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Argentina <sup>1</sup>	*233	173	221	231	224	179	181	171	164	178	180	183
Australia <sup>1</sup>	439	309	286	274	300	303	313	323	277	300	313	320
Austria <sup>1</sup>	485	479	513	502	484	470	528	550	488	541	522	561
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	394	339	362	366	354	406	*400	411	391	434	394	427
Bosnia-Herzegovina <sup>1</sup>	57	63	63	72	70	65	62	44	61	56	67	57
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	*2 770	2 254	2 184	2 243	2 317	2 170	2 369	2 287	2 068	2 360	2 408	2 488
Canada <sup>2</sup>	610	638	*507	561	488	520	526	556	517	573	534	475
Chile <sup>1</sup>	*94	*89	*65	49	54	56	56	58	51	57	54	56
China <sup>3,4,5</sup>	53 376	55 295	59 292	59 479	57 618	58 523	...	56 772	56 772	61 999	62 577	61 733
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	*24	29	*25	20	20	*19	17	18	13	15	18	14
Czechia	345	328	337	346	336	347	308	347	326	347	310	283
France <sup>1</sup>	808	794	856	906	842	*810	890	948	811	856	815	981
Germany <sup>1</sup>	*2 316	*2 229	2 265	2 282	2 320	2 272	*2 368	2 441	2 115	2 498	2 422	2 384
Hungary <sup>1</sup>	110	102	52	67	104	72	109	95	97	109	113	114
India <sup>1</sup>	3 242	*3 998	4 188	4 600	4 778	5 310	5 498	5 410	5 295	5 801	5 304	5 361
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) <sup>1</sup>	...	179	167	232	*205	188	191	170	175	191	192	172
Italy <sup>1</sup>	819	785	578	531	421	504	421	471	392	429	426	455
Japan	6 753	6 779	6 987	6 989	6 751	6 682	6 528	6 921	6 224	6 563	6 514	6 700
Kazakhstan	139	144	142	143	149	151	163	168	151	170	168	174
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	*394	384	*415	426	381	373	354	381	342	345	309	340
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	495	493	*475	489	504	508	512	541	465	507	494	551
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	55	56	*57	57	57	56	57	60	53	49	60	61
Paraguay <sup>1</sup>	*4	6	*5	*6	6	4	3	3	2	2	3	2
Poland	331	330	334	387	402	390	430	436	388	402	441	440
Russian Federation	4 014	4 205	4 172	4 284	4 477	4 354	4 346	4 456	3 991	4 500	4 462	4 301
Slovakia <sup>1</sup>	279	293	301	320	312	332	342	360	329	325	347	359
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	*397	404	*411	*391	372	359	363	369	325	355	344	387
Spain <sup>1</sup>	295	256	329	330	371	343	372	369	359	399	340	380
Turkey	C	C	C	C	C	858	...	883	806	913	831	932
Ukraine	2 407	2 376	2 423	2 067	1 822	1 967	1 676	1 848	1 435	1 569	1 467	1 569
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	554	601	799	812	725	*519	504	576	457	497	563	494
United States	2 777	2 945	2 784	2 698	2 336	2 048	2 057	2 138	2 132	2 156	2 061	2 133

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Source: World Steel Association (Brussels).

2 Beginning 2013, data are obtained from World Steel Association (Brussels).

3 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

4 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

5 Beginning 2014, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
182	179	189	172	198	181	194	188	180	190	183	162	167	Argentine <sup>1</sup>
314	319	303	290	335	325	340	340	308	309	328	338	328	Australie <sup>1</sup>
504	539	532	490	562	508	537	511	489	553	496	548	340	Autriche <sup>1</sup>
364	364	426	393	*405	*390	*405	*400	*365	*400	...	...	...	Belgique <sup>1</sup>
58	66	65	64	52	74	75	70	69	68	0	0	6	Bosnie-Herzégovine <sup>1</sup>
2 275	2 336	2 444	2 422	2 488	2 440	2 411	2 340	2 149	2 426	2 334	2 213	2 340	Brésil <sup>1</sup>
542	542	480	475	555	532	526	557	535	581	571	529	*510	Canada <sup>2</sup>
55	58	55	56	61	54	55	57	55	56	57	*60	*60	Chili <sup>1</sup>
61 678	62 074	62 608	59 599	60 015	54 883	54 723	56 656	56 656	60 455	63 106	66 886	65 879	Chine <sup>3,4,5</sup>
15	17	19	18	18	21	17	19	14	16	19	*20	*20	Colombie <sup>1</sup>
307	338	300	201	320	287	325	363	331	356	342	341	338	Tchéquie
868	967	941	893	888	791	918	949	872	962	948	903	828	France <sup>1</sup>
2 266	2 350	*2 450	*2 370	*2 400	*2 325	*2 400	*2 345	*2 460	*2 635	*2 550	*2 635	*2 550	Allemagne <sup>1</sup>
106	113	108	115	113	113	117	119	109	120	110	118	114	Hongrie <sup>1</sup>
5 206	5 377	5 561	5 576	5 763	5 613	5 710	5 914	5 424	6 237	5 908	6 030	5 890	Inde <sup>1</sup>
191	204	201	219	200	191	188	188	197	183	219	224	179	Iran (Rép. islamique d') <sup>1</sup>
447	421	418	409	384	400	399	425	382	431	400	395	362	Italie <sup>1</sup>
6 250	6 533	6 676	6 376	6 571	6 424	6 579	6 856	6 180	6 707	6 332	6 807	6 351	Japon
154	163	148	161	156	165	173	171	154	168	168	181	171	Kazakhstan
370	360	344	371	360	359	365	384	369	435	417	349	395	Mexique <sup>1</sup>
551	527	539	399	523	535	514	533	499	557	518	556	529	Pays-Bas <sup>1</sup>
59	59	60	47	59	55	60	59	50	51	63	60	55	Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>1</sup>
3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	*3	*3	Paraguay <sup>1</sup>
430	450	463	420	424	409	452	452	427	395	381	449	385	Pologne
4 105	4 358	4 349	4 288	4 356	4 407	4 583	4 542	3 999	4 290	4 325	4 300	4 306	Fédération de Russie
344	358	279	353	360	337	355	348	326	365	348	362	343	Slovaquie <sup>1</sup>
316	335	387	384	390	374	387	407	341	404	363	412	391	Afrique du Sud <sup>1</sup>
383	395	349	368	386	382	352	402	336	399	396	390	*380	Espagne <sup>1</sup>
882	891	873	856	893	...	907	935	844	941	815	921	...	Turquie
1 511	1 549	1 782	1 811	1 840	1 854	1 882	1 969	1 631	1 618	1 647	1 575	1 622	Ukraine
480	456	462	483	565	453	557	477	422	550	593	458	544	Royaume-Uni <sup>1</sup>
2 022	2 046	2 126	2 034	1 863	1 946	2 027	2 113	1 978	2 170	2 122	2 284	...	États-Unis

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Source : Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

2 À partir de 2013, les données sont celles du Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

3 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

4 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

5 À partir de 2014, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

23  
**Crude steel production**  
 Thousand metric tons  
**Production d'acier brut**  
 En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Australia <sup>1</sup>	534	408	*387	384	410	438	444	437	392	429	411	432
Belarus	231	238	200	216	215	188	202	165	180	186	209	225
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	676	609	591	611	605	640	*642	636	643	721	635	705
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	2 930	2 890	2 848	2 826	2 772	2 606	2 864	2 828	2 572	2 848	2 895	2 931
Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>	69	53	43	51	45	44	54	53	55	59	59	60
Canada <sup>2</sup>	1 074	1 126	*1 039	1 061	1 039	1 054	1 134	1 140	1 149	1 175	1 046	1 001
Chile <sup>1,3</sup>	*135	139	*110	94	93	96	97	99	91	109	91	97
China <sup>4,5,6</sup>	57 107	60 324	67 762	68 526	66 985	67 301	...	64 384	64 384	71 995	72 777	72 259
Colombia <sup>1,3</sup>	*107	108	*108	101	101	106	104	93	109	117	105	105
Cuba <sup>1</sup>	*24	23	*26	*28	24	20	18	18	17	16	17	17
Czechia	465	423	431	447	439	442	380	437	410	447	396	366
Egypt <sup>1</sup>	541	552	563	540	459	420	572	573	541	528	543	575
El Salvador <sup>1</sup>	8	9	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	7	8
Finland	332	313	293	319	333	343	334	362	320	348	353	369
France <sup>1</sup>	1 315	1 301	1 307	1 345	1 249	1 201	1 292	1 332	1 239	1 332	1 264	1 425
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3 691	3 555	3 554	3 579	3 556	3 507	*3 605	3 647	3 451	3 878	3 842	3 801
Greece <sup>1</sup>	*166	104	*88	85	76	97	*113	85	107	127	106	135
Guatemala <sup>1</sup>	*37	28	*32	33	34	26	24	25	24	22	24	23
Hungary <sup>1</sup>	*144	129	*74	96	140	106	158	132	142	158	159	166
India <sup>1</sup>	6 017	*6 463	6 768	7 211	7 447	7 956	8 448	8 810	8 154	8 764	8 228	8 199
Italy <sup>1</sup>	2 389	2 269	2 005	1 978	1 835	1 948	2 006	1 917	2 002	2 257	1 988	2 102
Japan	8 967	8 936	9 215	9 222	8 763	8 732	8 722	9 003	8 340	8 888	8 755	8 929
Kazakhstan	401	313	279	333	326	355	389	369	328	393	396	384
Korea, Republic of	5 703	5 756	5 505	5 961	5 806	5 715	5 919	5 963	5 529	5 823	5 503	6 046
Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	*213	184	173	183	177	181	181	202	166	200	178	159
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	*1 512	1 508	*1 535	1 583	1 519	1 567	1 660	1 678	1 652	1 701	1 575	1 741
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	578	573	*560	580	583	576	565	602	510	559	552	616
Norway <sup>1</sup>	*51	57	49	49	48	51	50	58	51	59	46	54
Poland	731	681	682	733	778	759	877	828	782	931	910	896
Republic of Moldova <sup>1</sup>	26	28	*15	29	37	11	*38	0	0	38	28	44
Romania	318	285	256	266	279	280	286	289	280	312	314	328
Russian Federation <sup>7</sup>	5 700	5 865	5 734	5 860	5 781	5 803	4 538	# 4 569	4 330	4 949	4 796	4 573
Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>	440	434	446	524	...	455	403	483	480	376	454	324
Slovakia <sup>1</sup>	354	367	376	392	380	401	415	429	396	402	399	434
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	54	53	52	51	50	51	54	53	48	57	49	56
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	*554	*593	*602	*546	*533	*512	*525	*534	*496	*545	*493	*554
Spain <sup>1</sup>	1 299	1 137	1 145	1 183	1 237	1 135	1 205	1 179	1 113	1 366	1 224	1 249
Sweden	405	361	367	378	365	385	393	428	375	432	425	375
Turkey	2 842	...	2 975	2 829	2 657	2 784	...	2 930	2 739	3 111	3 025	3 288
Ukraine	1 473	1 389	1 339	1 054	936	930	903	872	744	967	888	891
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	793	803	988	1 011	898	647	629	677	595	636	709	617
United States <sup>1</sup>	7 187	7 391	7 246	7 348	6 571	6 540	6 801	6 975	6 423	6 894	6 691	6 901
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup>	*256	192	*188	124	112	46	37	27	37	49	61	53

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Source: World Steel Association (Brussels).

2 Beginning 2013, data are obtained from World Steel Association (Brussels).

3 Ingots only.

4 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

5 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

6 Beginning 2014, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

7 Before 2017, data included only ingots and cast sections.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
448	459	462	427	476	482	472	493	425	482	498	518	507	Australie <sup>1</sup>
225	174	162	224	240	223	216	223	163	127	225	233	...	Bélarus
614	608	640	615	*635	*615	*635	627	628	761	664	689	660	Belgique <sup>1</sup>
2 649	2 831	2 955	2 959	3 045	3 030	2 822	2 866	2 714	3 065	2 949	2 678	2 920	Brésil <sup>1</sup>
61	47	47	52	53	52	55	55	55	55	58	61	62	Bulgarie <sup>1</sup>
1 121	1 125	1 043	1 143	1 359	1 173	1 137	1 140	1 114	1 112	1 109	1 019	*985	Canada <sup>2</sup>
92	99	97	81	104	100	98	92	99	106	80	*85	*80	Chili <sup>1,3</sup>
73 231	74 021	74 594	71 827	72 362	66 151	67 047	68 409	68 409	73 980	76 698	81 127	80 196	Chine <sup>4,5,6</sup>
110	114	107	89	89	113	102	88	102	85	92	*95	*90	Colombie <sup>1,3</sup>
16	18	20	20	19	22	21	18	17	16	17	*20	*20	Cuba <sup>1</sup>
382	412	363	235	382	340	386	434	399	421	409	410	433	Tchéquie
571	539	573	571	590	605	659	666	583	668	615	626	*610	Égypte <sup>1</sup>
7	9	8	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	*10	*10	El Salvador <sup>1</sup>
332	350	322	348	341	254	303	376	321	361	359	...	...	Finlande
1 325	1 362	1 135	1 322	1 358	1 199	1 213	1 371	1 251	1 353	1 400	1 336	1 267	France <sup>1</sup>
3 603	3 517	3 629	*3 510	*3 600	*3 485	*3 300	*3 470	*3 640	*3 900	*3 775	*3 900	*3 770	Allemagne <sup>1</sup>
129	129	42	135	135	138	*91	127	127	144	108	130	*125	Grèce <sup>1</sup>
23	25	25	26	25	26	25	26	24	23	25	*25	*25	Guatemala <sup>1</sup>
155	162	160	169	163	169	165	155	161	176	165	174	165	Hongrie <sup>1</sup>
8 136	8 330	8 473	8 401	8 650	8 429	8 796	9 028	8 434	9 227	8 653	8 750	8 739	Inde <sup>1</sup>
2 103	2 139	1 097	2 195	2 274	2 208	1 787	2 032	2 104	2 286	2 069	2 189	2 135	Italie <sup>1</sup>
8 411	8 588	8 729	8 626	8 971	8 703	8 721	9 026	8 295	9 085	8 718	9 097	8 750	Japon
392	426	394	364	378	415	424	381	355	431	361	407	385	Kazakhstan
5 931	6 170	6 097	6 058	5 975	5 864	6 071	6 306	5 414	6 095	5 897	*6 215	...	Corée, République de
199	211	129	191	212	193	132	190	185	209	194	193	*185	Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>
1 698	1 728	1 636	1 593	1 672	1 633	1 618	1 715	1 642	1 850	1 743	1 741	1 724	Mexique <sup>1</sup>
604	574	596	439	566	591	574	588	554	611	573	624	582	Pays-Bas <sup>1</sup>
52	14	57	51	56	58	47	54	47	49	49	47	53	Norvège <sup>1</sup>
869	940	876	878	886	834	899	926	872	931	849	894	856	Pologne
43	40	49	56	53	50	*55	32	47	60	53	*60	*55	République de Moldova <sup>1</sup>
295	321	257	289	322	153	268	283	274	310	318	329	317	Roumanie
4 270	4 705	4 619	4 450	4 394	4 290	4 511	4 584	4 283	4 290	4 754	4 995	5 300	Fédération de Russie <sup>7</sup>
401	361	485	456	396	269	347	423	385	385	446	447	460	Arabie saoudite <sup>1</sup>
423	427	354	430	443	418	422	418	407	455	422	439	424	Slovaquie <sup>1</sup>
53	48	58	59	61	60	47	59	55	67	55	59	57	Slovénie <sup>1</sup>
*458	*493	*554	*556	*566	*551	*503	*577	*491	*527	*486	*568	*547	Afrique du Sud <sup>1</sup>
1 253	994	1 130	1 203	1 388	1 310	1 052	1 115	1 106	1 293	1 316	1 337	*1 295	Espagne <sup>1</sup>
372	343	284	422	444	417	397	461	358	433	453	448	398	Suède
3 021	3 345	3 182	3 001	3 306	...	3 268	3 174	2 998	3 368	2 953	3 325	...	Turquie
837	975	939	903	980	906	937	797	705	783	...	...	...	Ukraine
610	591	546	629	700	592	640	586	567	711	758	574	725	Royaume-Uni <sup>1</sup>
6 793	6 962	7 099	6 651	6 851	6 640	6 732	6 891	6 592	7 334	6 922	7 263	7 057	États-Unis <sup>1</sup>
30	10	19	69	23	34	33	27	37	49	61	*65	*60	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) <sup>1</sup>

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Source : Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

2 À partir de 2013, les données sont celles du Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

3 Lingots uniquement.

4 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

5 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

6 À partir de 2014, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

7 Avant 2017, les données contiennent seulement les lingots et les sections coulées.

## 24

## Cotton yarn production

Metric tons

## Production de filés de coton

En tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Azerbaijan	817	1 358	1 194	994	757	1 617	1 442	1 161	1 344	1 425	1 457	1 925
Bangladesh	14 875	14 473	14 556	13 468	11 962	...	12 927	12 485	12 032	12 690	13 351	12 690
Belarus	912	1 003	1 006	812	623	617	608	570	610	673	653	569
Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>	271	217	C	...	237	172	149	120	161	126	116	120
China <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	2 412 167	2 777 750	3 009 417	3 249 000	3 372 917	3 366 250	3 375 000	3 037 000	3 037 000	3 520 000	3 445 000	3 578 000
Germany	2 399	1 701	1 758	1 649	1 383	1 066	1 012	♦ 1 150				♦ 1 059
Japan	3 581	3 136	3 076	3 113	3 053	2 850	2 764	2 565	2 806	3 093	2 752	2 830
Kazakhstan	6 337	8 290	...	6 149	4 909	3 655	5 657	7 736	8 632	6 516	5 408	806
Korea, Republic of	18 936	20 455	23 471	21 700	21 177	18 705	16 845	16 897	17 063	18 784	17 927	17 381
Mexico	2 765	3 413	3 366	3 254	3 492	3 073	2 872	3 078	2 847	3 131	2 377	2 575
North Macedonia	46	47	69	75	64	62	76	55	65	86	103	79
Pakistan	246 645	...	...	...	280 574	...	285 773	287 100	286 900	287 450	284 975	285 460
Peru	3 150	2 955	3 001	2 602	2 456	2 038	1 961	2 000	1 828	1 998	1 800	1 747
Poland <sup>5</sup>	67	51	7	9	9	15	12	14	19	19	12	13
Romania	1 503	1 078	1 032	1 049	1 086	1 336	1 391	1 254	1 385	1 646	1 110	1 737
Russian Federation <sup>6</sup>	6 883	7 050	6 758	6 275	5 153	4 892	4 160	3 700	4 400	5 001	4 779	3 700
Serbia	70	65	67	43	63	44	45	33	67	70	42	47
Tajikistan	...	750	683	725	403	754	1 549	1 444	2 466	1 826	1 776	1 762
Turkey	55 699	60 410	84 355	87 095	82 821	82 568	...	82 315	78 954	90 260	85 020	88 941

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.
- 2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
- 3 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
- 4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.
- 5 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.
- 6 Single-thread cotton yarn.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
1 363	1 191	1 034	1 618	1 551	1 389	1 854	1 794	1 521	1 578	2 118	2 082	2 283	Azerbaïdjan
13 351	11 943	13 616	11 943	12 350	14 280	14 397	14 465	14 521	14 779	13 963	14 475	...	Bangladesh
656	580	683	549	554	621	574	566	520	666	540	551	560	Bélarus
171	78	154	162	207	229	138	175	228	203	176	83	124	Bulgarie <sup>1</sup>
3 881 000	3 717 000	3 650 000	3 737 000	3 798 000	3 815 000	3 776 000	2 659 500	2 659 500	...	...	...	...	Chine <sup>2,3,4</sup>
	♦ 920				♦ 921			...					Allemagne
2 887	3 067	2 187	2 927	2 399	2 779	2 876	2 576	2 894	3 081	2 940	2 552	2 806	Japon
806	806	596	3 338	10 790	14 004	8 443	6 989	8 521	5 031	5 031	400	401	Kazakhstan
17 162	16 334	15 631	17 126	15 718	15 971	16 151	...	...	...	...	...	...	Corée, République de
3 243	2 938	3 577	2 523	2 678	3 112	2 383	2 929	2 682	3 244	2 882	2 966	...	Mexique
64	29	50	86	94	106	100	108	79	101	76	...	...	Macédoine du Nord
285 025	284 640	284 935	285 175	285 630	285 450	286 535	286 925	287 450	...	285 125	...	...	Pakistan
1 950	2 000	2 176	2 155	2 100	1 900	1 879	1 882	1 891	1 874	1 957	1 918	...	Pérou
16	9	7	10	12	9	10	13	14	12	8	8	15	Pologne <sup>5</sup>
1 482	1 470	739	1 541	1 247	1 893	1 187	982	1 737	1 736	1 431	1 704	1 473	Roumanie
4 400	3 800	3 705	3 564	4 120	4 247	4 505	3 998	4 047	4 021	3 827	4 200	4 505	Fédération de Russie <sup>6</sup>
38	32	28	36	35	53	55	62	59	69	57	75	59	Serbie
1 877	1 015	755	1 067	1 420	1 700	1 482	1 500	1 400	1 229	1 700	1 400	1 300	Tadjikistan
72 063	82 343	76 881	75 720	90 337	...	89 248	75 196	70 074	91 463	80 559	87 273	...	Turquie

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

- 1 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.
- 2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
- 3 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
- 4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, à partir de 2013.
- 5 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.
- 6 Fil de coton simple.



## 25

## Woven cotton fabrics production

Thousand square metres, thousand metres or metric tons

## Production de tissus de coton

En milliers de mètres carrés, milliers de mètres ou tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Thousand square metres - Milliers de mètres carrés</b>												
Austria	1 696	1 619	1 730	1 885	2 369	2 999	...	1 387	1 458	4 992	3 965	4 307
Azerbaijan <sup>1</sup>	97	21	44	70	800	149	1 403	617	1 211	1 505	1 356	820
Belarus	5 440	5 696	5 692	5 949	4 895	5 134	5 432	4 608	5 842	6 384	5 701	5 818
Bulgaria <sup>2,3</sup>	704	592	753	...	696	703	581	481	548	758	601	564
Croatia	999	910	981	697	737	940	998	864	863	1 053	611	927
Japan	10 670	10 330	10 651	10 744	10 849	9 911	9 450	7 912	8 670	9 186	9 789	9 647
Kazakhstan	1 604	1 982	2 041	1 750	2 058	2 510	2 047		♦ 2 419			♦ 2 117
Lithuania	17	31	23	20	12	14	20	17	18	13	19	27
North Macedonia	109	118	501	542	469	490	411	381	408	642	661	494
Pakistan <sup>4,5</sup>	85 517	...	...	...	86 665	...	86 958	87 250	87 300	87 500	86 315	86 700
Poland <sup>6</sup>	3 089	1 985	1 843	1 614	1 412	1 064	1 074	1 067	917	1 166	1 086	979
Romania	2 508	1 872	2 048	2 734	2 592	3 491	3 939	3 893	3 964	3 994	2 666	3 908
Russian Federation <sup>2,7</sup>	102 333	115 308	109 108	98 892	98 047	96 916	58 699	# 48 700	53 700	50 103	65 100	46 300
Serbia	263	274	177	64	114	99	86	44	75	141	124	152
Tajikistan	...	1 949	1 505	1 515	705	231	356	638	895	161	212	496
Ukraine	1 882	2 309	1 767	689	687	649	503	288	305	230	680	783
Viet Nam	16 471	22 133	...	...	...	...	33 200	27 700	26 200	29 400	35 500	30 400
<b>Thousand metres - Milliers de mètres</b>												
Bangladesh	4 684	4 733	4 751	...	...	...	3 643	3 864	3 935	3 752	3 858	3 752
China <sup>8,9</sup>	3 126 667	3 190 000	3 290 833	3 239 167	3 001 667	3 284 167	...	2 715 000	2 715 000	...	...	...
Peru	3 719	2 910	3 109	3 627	3 667	3 524	3 386	3 393	3 646	3 906	2 996	3 307
Russian Federation <sup>2,7</sup>	97 342	105 458	98 092	90 267	87 265	86 422	44 262	# 36 600	40 200	39 500	49 100	36 700
Turkey	63 397	69 219	76 938	92 282	103 570	105 642	...	99 045	97 684	119 839	113 657	117 893
<b>Metric tons - tonnes</b>												
Armenia	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Germany	4 911	4 854	4 892	5 340	4 901	5 262	5 520		♦ 5 678			♦ 5 512
Mexico	11 155	12 673	11 825	10 596	10 839	10 863	10 590	9 690	10 757	12 186	11 148	12 013

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Includes irregular production of cotton gauze.

2 Finished fabrics only.

3 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.

4 Includes finished fabrics.

5 Mill production only.

6 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

7 Includes gauze until December 2016.

8 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

9 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
<b>Thousand square metres - Milliers de mètres carrés</b>													
...	4 443	4 014	4 450	5 316	5 604	3 397	3 846	5 371	...	...	...	...	Autriche
983	2 236	1 610	1 462	1 590	1 627	1 815	1 443	1 116	1 088	1 916	1 361	1 455	Azerbaïdjan <sup>1</sup>
5 789	5 478	5 289	5 239	4 928	5 127	4 978	5 384	4 993	5 435	5 338	5 672	5 240	Bélarus
564	614	490	511	767	645	427	454	498	579	536	598	517	Bulgarie <sup>2,3</sup>
1 228	1 035	895	1 628	983	1 433	455	1 034	956	907	937	999	835	Croatie
10 453	9 917	8 792	9 934	9 693	9 765	9 644	8 593	9 043	9 621	9 715	9 033	8 978	Japon
	♦ 1 747				♦ 1 906			♦ 2 440			...		Kazakhstan
19	6	21	37	17	29	17	17	6	5	16	13	28	Lituanie
477	314	153	326	353	405	312	305	194	310	277	...	...	Macédoine du Nord
86 075	87 060	87 085	87 215	87 100	86 900	87 000	87 275	87 400	...	86 405	...	...	Pakistan <sup>4,5</sup>
1 151	723	1 212	1 069	1 100	1 326	1 087	1 179	1 228	1 141	1 095	1 417	1 315	Pologne <sup>6</sup>
3 848	4 531	4 065	4 374	4 508	4 473	3 041	4 141	4 372	4 770	3 881	4 458	4 506	Roumanie
58 100	54 586	56 288	63 162	66 822	65 781	75 742	59 827	64 324	68 138	66 545	65 781	75 742	Fédération de Russie <sup>2,7</sup>
127	33	66	89	58	53	65	103	150	190	135	170	156	Serbie
331	47	47	134	379	343	590	900	400	200	300	700	30	Tadjikistan
595	579	319	307	268	763	916	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ukraine
31 200	33 800	34 100	35 700	39 400	38 000	37 200	36 100	35 200	51 500	42 200	45 300	48 200	Viet Nam
<b>Thousand metres - Milliers de mètres</b>													
3 858	3 393	3 783	3 393	3 408	3 210	3 507	3 526	3 681	3 577	4 059	3 601	...	Bangladesh
...	...	3 450 000	3 510 000	3 520 000	3 630 000	3 850 000	2 410 000	2 410 000	...	...	...	...	Chine <sup>8,9</sup>
3 551	2 782	3 417	3 624	3 558	3 343	3 104	3 734	3 720	3 644	3 196	3 477	...	Pérou
44 200	41 060	42 800	47 061	48 859	49 114	55 948	42 568	45 553	49 312	48 950	49 114	55 948	Fédération de Russie <sup>2,7</sup>
101 967	112 819	109 664	105 896	120 135	...	114 620	92 998	87 908	98 061	88 576	94 099	...	Turquie
<b>Metric tons - tonnes</b>													
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	Arménie
		♦ 5 370			♦ 5 520			...			...		Allemagne
11 459	11 201	11 266	10 187	10 630	10 395	6 150	9 184	12 608	12 974	12 731	12 616	...	Mexique

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris la production irrégulière de gaze de coton.

2 Tissus finis seulement.

3 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.

4 Y compris les tissus finis.

5 Production des filatures uniquement.

6 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

7 Y compris gaze jusqu'en décembre 2016.

8 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

9 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

26

## Newsprint production

Metric tons

## Production de papier journal

En tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Belarus	3 047	3 612	3 545	3 343	3 043	2 985	3 147	3 624	3 036	3 229	3 381	3 261
Chile	23 203	19 519	12 921	8 418	8 068	8 127	...	...	...	...	...	...
China <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>	307 167	324 583	307 167	298 750	291 833	243 250	207 583	194 000	194 000	228 000	236 000	255 000
Croatia	2 637	2 272	2 344	2 887	3 646	3 529	3 034	2 940	2 917	3 357	2 988	3 020
Germany	204 955	184 252	178 196	178 921	182 925	182 565	170 751	♦ 173 723				♦ 175 179
Japan	267 558	271 130	268 211	261 143	248 723	242 147	231 561	243 754	222 946	250 409	232 877	234 084
Korea, Republic of	130 577	126 055	123 997	118 078	113 664	117 852	99 963	105 599	93 194	107 142	95 160	100 818
Mexico	C	C	C	14 203	10 900	C	C	8 342	C	8 716	C	C
North Macedonia	360	354	325	292	272	222	64	131	114	127	127	127
Poland <sup>4</sup>	12 394	12 452	11 806	10 449	9 147	9 368	7 015	9 276	5 633	7 125	6 602	6 763
Russian Federation	160 760	151 669	132 056	136 294	124 091	122 456	119 873	129 419	116 864	131 341	124 076	129 379
Serbia	4 042	4 350	4 199	3 775	3 743	3 471	3 250	2 870	2 913	3 428	3 221	3 431
Sweden	188 171	167 651	126 494	103 968	99 697	84 700	84 237	87 928	82 573	87 555	77 987	88 722

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.

4 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
2 655	3 162	3 001	3 039	3 067	2 901	3 405	3 234	3 267	3 451	3 549	3 115	3 101	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
250 000	240 000	226 000	201 000	188 000	152 000	191 000	158 000	158 000	...	...	...	...	Chine <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
3 002	2 862	3 132	3 088	3 300	2 876	2 921	2 747	2 671	3 041	3 064	2 858	2 878	Croatie
	♦ 175 111				♦ 158 989			♦ 152 877			...	...	Allemagne
235 823	219 022	239 226	212 672	231 567	213 097	243 249	222 908	206 931	234 413	218 157	233 298	231 297	Japon
82 494	100 919	97 660	101 084	97 714	105 803	111 971	...	...	...	...	...	...	Corée, République de
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	...	Mexique
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	...	...	Macédoine du Nord
7 034	6 190	7 687	6 685	6 478	7 236	7 472	7 715	6 713	2 659	0	0	0	Pologne <sup>4</sup>
113 294	120 718	121 089	122 851	127 558	102 220	99 664	120 038	117 140	133 263	126 067	128 804	121 108	Fédération de Russie
3 318	3 086	3 271	3 260	3 369	3 249	3 581	3 006	3 056	3 270	3 088	3 101	3 106	Serbie
68 097	89 210	81 864	78 208	95 822	91 144	81 729	91 154	78 074	80 201	77 990	77 990	77 032	Suède

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, à partir de 2013.

4 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

27  
Tire production  
Thousands  
Production de pneumatiques  
En milliers

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Belarus	384	418	400	371	287	261	271	257	146	301	338	263
Chile	439	453	507	562	572	484	C	C	C	C	C	C
China <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>	69 639	74 475	92 033	93 261	77 359	79 145	...	70 618	70 618	85 360	81 865	87 033
Japan	12 863	12 887	12 918	13 029	12 242	11 802	11 690	10 287	11 393	12 617	12 080	11 221
Korea, Republic of	8 191	8 220	8 261	8 367	8 138	8 097	7 897	7 531	7 951	8 808	8 203	8 274
Malaysia	1 243	1 383	1 268	1 073	1 015	1 315	1 266	1 194	1 143	1 481	1 399	1 360
Mexico	1 598	1 732	1 533	1 553	1 786	1 948	1 948	2 179	1 977	2 098	1 782	2 079
Pakistan	773	...	...	738	793	813	842	812	793	813	820	815
Poland	2 825	2 560	2 714	2 851	2 948	2 969	3 103	3 193	3 158	3 332	2 953	3 385
Romania	2 316	2 183	2 301	2 462	2 612	2 805	2 965	2 818	2 813	3 409	2 771	3 114
Russian Federation	4 104	4 025	4 228	4 245	4 698	5 097	5 418	# 4 018	5 103	5 898	5 709	5 304
Thailand	1 480	1 674	1 843	1 874	1 997	2 059	2 046	2 008	1 975	2 114	1 680	2 072
Turkey	2 429	2 066	1 998	2 160	2 173	2 061	...	2 156	2 115	2 444	2 315	2 319

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
- 2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
- 3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
241	226	297	252	339	258	334	218	295	230	322	221	283	Bélarus
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Chili
89 643	82 796	82 052	81 745	79 507	79 334	77 632	63 800	63 800	79 657	77 460	77 277	77 380	Chine <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
12 254	12 275	10 104	12 327	12 709	12 294	10 723	10 529	11 637	12 818	12 429	11 101	12 521	Japon
8 450	8 083	7 648	7 673	6 864	7 297	7 984	...	...	...	...	...	...	Corée, République de
1 146	1 358	1 346	1 107	1 268	1 293	1 095	1 225	1 004	1 192	1 163	1 151	...	Malaisie
2 125	1 964	2 085	1 750	2 060	1 846	1 427	2 001	1 742	1 762	1 650	1 813	...	Mexique
794	880	859	828	915	891	879	891	853	...	893	...	...	Pakistan
3 054	2 589	3 162	3 288	3 399	3 168	2 553	3 131	3 105	3 305	3 059	3 326	2 958	Pologne
2 858	3 189	3 085	3 025	3 192	2 937	2 367	2 844	3 066	3 312	2 867	2 999	3 424	Roumanie
5 327	4 709	5 922	5 860	5 784	5 756	5 622	4 513	5 386	6 055	5 816	5 832	5 939	Fédération de Russie
2 083	2 076	2 138	2 147	2 098	2 203	1 962	1 957	2 040	2 209	1 791	2 138	2 120	Thaïlande
1 819	2 237	2 166	2 049	2 505	...	2 527	2 588	2 758	3 020	2 911	2 947	...	Turquie

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

# 28

## Motor vehicle production

Passenger cars and commercial vehicles: Thousands  
Production de véhicules automobiles  
Voitures de tourisme et véhicules utilitaires : En milliers

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Belarus</b>												
Commercial vehicles	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>China</b> <sup>1, 2, 3, 4</sup>												
Passenger cars	1 038.9	1 144.	1 454.3	1 674.3	1 714.4	2 384.3	2 049.9	1 946.5	1 946.5	2 210.0	1 784.0	1 772.0
Commercial vehicles	501.1	507.4	458.2	405.5	331.7	374.6	343.4	294.5	294.5	410.0	356.0	333.0
<b>Germany</b>												
Passenger cars	498.4	447.5	454.7	466.9	475.7	478.9	471.2	459.3	487.6	567.6	450.7	482.4
<b>Japan</b>												
Passenger cars	596.6	712.8	693.2	689.7	652.5	656.1	695.7	659.0	735.0	807.0	638.0	594.0
Commercial vehicles	94.7	105.5	109.1	113.2	109.2	100.5	102.0	93.0	108.0	114.0	100.0	90.0
<b>Korea, Republic of</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	349.5	347.3	343.5	343.7	344.6	321.7	311.3	268.4	302.4	369.8	348.0	323.5
Commercial vehicles	36.3	32.6	33.2	33.4	35.1	30.7	31.7	29.6	34.6	37.1	34.6	32.7
<b>Malaysia</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	37.9	40.3	44.6	44.7	47.3	42.0	36.7	42.8	40.4	45.1	34.5	25.0
Commercial vehicles	5.2	6.8	7.5	13.3	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
<b>Mexico</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	151.1	165.9	166.6	181.6	197.0	200.6	227.8	191.3	214.0	262.6	196.7	233.3
Commercial vehicles	20.7	25.0	26.4	32.0	34.2	36.1	36.6	35.8	35.3	39.6	34.4	37.5
<b>Poland</b>												
Passenger cars	61.7	45.7	39.6	39.4	44.6	46.3	42.9	47.7	50.9	59.5	49.7	48.2
Commercial vehicles	7.6	7.9	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	13.6	15.3	12.6	13.7	11.6	13.2
<b>Russian Federation</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	144.8	164.3	158.0	139.9	101.1	93.5	112.9	85.4	101.0	122.0	115.0	104.0
Commercial vehicles	17.2	17.5	17.3	12.8	10.9	11.4	13.5	4.4	11.2	13.8	13.6	11.8
<b>Turkey</b>												
Passenger cars	77.9	71.4	82.2	89.1	100.8	113.9	...	119.4	128.4	145.6	137.5	140.8
Commercial vehicles	20.5	17.3	10.6	7.7	11.5	9.4	...	8.6	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.1
<b>United States</b>												
Passenger cars	248.4	342.4	364.1	354.4	346.9	326.4	252.8	276.0	280.5	296.6	264.0	303.2
Commercial vehicles	473.5	518.9	558.1	617.3	661.9	688.7	679.7	661.3	697.4	802.1	636.5	727.8

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Passenger cars: motor vehicles usable as cars seating not more than nine persons, excluding motorcycles; Commercial vehicles: light and heavy lorries (trucks), buses, delivery vans, special vehicles, wheeled tractor units for road haulage and trailer combinations. Vehicles operating off the road (industrial and farm tractors), and other construction machinery are excluded.

1 For 2016, annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

3 Beginning 2010, annual data are monthly averages calculated by UNSD (without annual revisions).

4 Beginning 2013, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

5 Includes assembly.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	<b>Bélarus</b> Véhicules utilitaires
1 848.0	1 705.0	1 762.0	2 331.0	2 156.0	2 607.0	2 531.0	1 850.0	1 850.0	2 188.0	...	...	...	<b>Chine</b> <sup>1, 2, 3, 4</sup> Voitures de tourisme
318.0	287.0	290.0	419.0	347.0	379.0	393.0	301.0	301.0	437.0	...	...	...	Véhicules utilitaires
473.8	376.1	459.9	526.0	428.0	581.2	361.7	453.7	447.6	526.7	485.5	437.7	485.3	<b>Allemagne</b> Voitures de tourisme
740.0	703.0	597.0	739.0	717.0	730.0	689.0	640.0	741.0	811.0	668.0	618.0	703.0	<b>Japon</b> Voitures de tourisme
108.0	104.0	90.0	106.0	103.0	108.0	100.0	90.0	107.0	119.0	100.0	98.0	109.0	Véhicules utilitaires
348.5	337.3	249.9	323.5	255.1	346.5	262.6	294.7	251.5	330.8	323.0	320.6	304.4	<b>Corée, République de</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
34.3	34.2	24.3	33.3	25.6	35.6	24.7	27.7	25.4	32.6	31.2	31.0	31.7	Véhicules utilitaires
29.6	40.5	40.2	35.2	36.6	38.2	32.4	64.3	35.2	46.2	38.5	40.7	...	<b>Malaisie</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
5.8	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	...	Véhicules utilitaires
241.4	213.3	257.8	219.5	270.2	252.3	181.0	234.0	227.0	229.5	208.9	251.0	...	<b>Mexique</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
38.6	37.6	39.8	37.5	40.8	35.4	26.3	25.8	36.4	31.2	13.6	26.2	...	Véhicules utilitaires
46.6	32.9	24.7	38.0	45.5	43.6	27.4	39.2	43.8	47.4	43.3	43.4	44.2	<b>Pologne</b> Voitures de tourisme
13.5	8.1	16.9	16.3	15.3	14.8	12.2	14.4	14.5	15.7	15.5	16.0	18.1	Véhicules utilitaires
121.0	94.3	108.0	126.0	142.0	131.0	105.0	113.0	125.0	133.0	140.0	122.0	139.0	<b>Fédération de Russie</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
13.8	10.6	12.5	16.2	18.6	17.1	18.6	5.2	12.0	13.5	14.5	11.9	14.7	Véhicules utilitaires
129.1	136.5	64.9	122.3	142.3	...	139.2	113.7	129.8	147.3	125.2	134.7	...	<b>Turquie</b> Voitures de tourisme
11.3	11.9	6.3	11.2	13.6	...	12.3	9.9	10.6	10.9	12.1	12.5	...	Véhicules utilitaires
273.8	160.3	279.5	224.7	252.4	236.2	186.1	219.1	246.8	270.0	258.3	250.4	237.6	<b>États-Unis</b> Voitures de tourisme
723.8	503.3	719.2	671.9	761.5	680.9	571.2	692.2	718.6	798.4	741.2	684.7	726.6	Véhicules utilitaires

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Voitures de tourisme : véhicules à moteur pouvant transporter jusqu'à neuf passagers assis, hors motocyclettes; véhicules utilitaires : camions légers et lourds, autobus, fourgons de livraison, véhicules spéciaux, tracteurs à roues pour les transports routiers et remorques combinées. Les véhicules extraroutier (tracteurs industriels et agricoles) et les machines de construction sont exclus.

1 Pour 2016, les données annuelles contiennent des révisions qui ne sont pas incluses dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 À partir de 2010, les données annuelles sont des moyennes mensuelles calculées par la DSNU (sans révisions annuelles).

4 À partir de 2013, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

5 Y compris le montage.



## International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons

## Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Anguilla</b>													
Freight unloaded	...	...	7	...	...	6	...	6	4	8	8	12	6
<b>Argentina <sup>1</sup></b>													
Freight unloaded	2 106	2 289	2 285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Australia</b>													
Freight loaded	84 405	94 413	108 662	114 111	119 052	121 917	125 085	124 017	126 139	126 149	121 655	119 717	136 333
Freight unloaded	8 079	8 116	8 244	8 234	8 172	8 439	8 691	9 092	9 076	7 657	8 631	8 352	8 096
<b>Azerbaijan</b>													
Freight loaded	999	1 037	999	713	758	897	825	827	822	837	920	925	1 178
Freight unloaded	7	9	14	11	4	20	19	10	12	23	16	23	27
<b>Bangladesh</b>													
Freight loaded	404	438	484	...	...	581	594	551	682	509	624	591	655
Freight unloaded	3 222	3 438	4 017	...	...	6 626	7 605	5 636	6 685	5 859	7 232	7 853	8 069
<b>Bulgaria</b>													
Freight loaded	1 106	1 487	1 245	1 212	1 101	1 276	...	...	♦1 232	...	...	♦1 520	...
Freight unloaded	1 057	1 074	1 025	1 052	1 242	1 303	...	...	♦1 801	...	...	♦1 212	...
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>2</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	9 549	9 408	9 452	8 646	8 830	8 914	...	9 086	8 797	8 907	9 243	9 481	9 384
Freight unloaded	12 892	13 514	15 423	12 734	12 557	14 545	...	15 025	14 544	14 565	14 663	15 696	16 226
<b>China, Macao SAR <sup>3</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	1	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	2	1	1	1
Freight unloaded	15	15	19	19	13	11	...	12	10	10	9	12	12
<b>Croatia</b>													
Freight loaded	450	543	486	428	423	453	410	493	425	336	510	493	445
Freight unloaded	851	759	806	914	996	1 179	1 253	1 088	1 394	1 358	1 009	1 051	1 340
<b>Cyprus <sup>4</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	143	213	262	486	405	413	...	619	378	253	253	461	312
Freight unloaded	448	421	439	561	604	651	...	604	607	588	649	682	667
<b>Ecuador</b>													
Freight loaded	2 753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia</b>													
Freight loaded	2 624	2 633	2 485	2 047	1 877	1 957	...	1 744	1 894	1 596	1 869	2 215	2 161
Freight unloaded	988	915	1 140	854	917	944	...	919	942	965	962	933	740
<b>Finland</b>													
Freight loaded	3 710	3 919	4 012	3 646	3 915	4 290	4 400	4 137	4 478	4 129	4 562	4 537	4 527
Freight unloaded	4 059	4 108	3 993	3 644	3 993	3 941	4 272	4 111	3 971	3 858	4 251	4 125	3 904
<b>France</b>													
Freight loaded	8 362	8 730	8 993	9 364	8 904	9 263	...	9 359	9 152	9 099	9 619	10 005	9 188
Freight unloaded	16 511	16 322	16 159	16 035	15 548	17 303	...	18 902	17 432	16 921	17 513	17 487	16 487
<b>Germany</b>													
Freight loaded	9 601	9 883	10 089	9 829	9 696	9 638	...	9 452	9 751	9 711	9 507	9 037	9 432
Freight unloaded	14 373	14 257	14 566	14 139	14 244	14 604	...	15 215	15 177	14 497	14 221	13 504	14 751
<b>Greece</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	3 858	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	4 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>													
Freight loaded	5 259	6 092	5 979	5 619	6 461	6 909	6 675	7 405	7 302	7 162	7 504	5 020	7 222
Freight unloaded	5 918	5 586	6 084	5 482	5 001	5 314	4 714	5 227	5 721	5 229	4 843	4 051	5 721
<b>Israel <sup>5</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	1 619	1 705	1 774	1 681	1 728	1 712	...	...	♦1 691	...	...	♦1 691	...
Freight unloaded	2 253	2 357	2 668	2 800	3 026	3 115	...	...	♦3 121	...	...	♦3 122	...
<b>Kuwait</b>													
Freight loaded	404	402	388	351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	2 582	2 515	2 601	3 030	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Latvia</b>													
Freight loaded	5 511	5 221	5 421	5 213	4 685	4 513	4 755	3 607	4 052	3 986	3 619	4 407	4 032
Freight unloaded	755	687	760	585	575	644	760	614	802	662	681	734	691
<b>Lithuania</b>													
Freight loaded	2 314	2 076	2 366	2 489	2 592	2 761	...	2 637	2 775	2 959	2 479	3 333	3 114
Freight unloaded	1 433	1 456	1 279	1 324	1 516	1 648	...	1 837	1 822	1 870	1 664	1 751	1 717
<b>Malaysia <sup>6</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	10 709	11 047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	12 707	13 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mexico</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	10 317	10 287	...	10 834	10 718	9 955	10 877	11 081	10 975
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	9 210	10 251	...	10 548	10 434	10 303	10 989	9 885	11 169

Transport

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Anguilla</b> Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Argentine</b> <sup>1</sup> Marchandises débarquées
119 021 9 458	112 768 8 214	124 409 9 188	126 653 8 492	131 282 9 237	132 746 8 210	124 971 8 151	127 416 8 754	123 956 8 026	125 656 9 120	117 517 9 258	134 629 8 186	...	<b>Australie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
909 17	725 16	956 21	792 21	719 20	815 21	854 20	739 18	833 20	858 20	749 19	954 20	728 20	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
587 8 289	577 7 400	641 8 057	583 8 140	631 8 302	514 6 098	624 6 542	556 6 166	599 7 438	561 8 580	618 8 488	633 7 756	...	<b>Bangladesh</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	♦1 004 ♦868	...	...	♦1 037 ♦1 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bulgarie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
9 602 14 929	6 849 10 759	8 628 14 924	7 650 13 191	8 664 14 162	8 181 14 252	8 471 12 949	8 230 12 720	7 672 11 656	8 407 12 571	8 243 13 547	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> <sup>2</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
2 12	1 9	3 11	2 11	3 11	3 12	2 11	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	...	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b> <sup>3</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
376 1 107	272 973	403 1 039	412 1 089	432 1 451	533 1 350	478 1 260	345 1 383	430 1 354	405 1 851	415 1 257	420 927	...	<b>Croatie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
305 699	364 648	391 523	452 635	377 792	400 741	376 814	456 664	396 710	261 695	261 564	...	...	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>4</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Équateur</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
1 921 861	...	2 128 797	2 086 958	2 162 1 194	2 026 931	2 184 1 149	1 789 1 004	1 998 983	2 248 1 135	2 121 868	1 899 787	2 079 741	<b>Estonie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
4 485 4 097	4 124 3 578	4 240 4 426	4 199 3 886	4 909 4 486	4 860 4 160	4 243 4 695	4 352 4 351	4 122 4 360	4 638 4 317	4 638 4 317	3 993 4 588	...	<b>Finlande</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
9 895 17 257	9 254 16 669	10 060 16 699	9 709 16 453	9 522 16 784	9 450 16 026	10 141 18 234	9 815 17 690	9 330 17 048	...	...	...	...	<b>France</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
9 360 13 784	9 818 13 698	10 226 14 853	9 851 13 812	9 686 14 917	9 849 14 455	9 607 14 683	9 964 15 624	9 274 14 952	...	...	...	...	<b>Allemagne</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Grèce</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
6 980 5 726	8 271 5 632	7 689 5 009	7 423 5 144	7 874 4 517	6 443 4 511	6 333 4 592	6 533 4 285	5 613 4 312	5 837 4 725	5 602 4 631	5 507 3 479	5 042 3 504	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	♦1 750 ♦3 118	...	...	♦1 686 ♦3 350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Israël</b> <sup>5</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Koweït</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
4 292 729	4 626 596	4 616 697	5 369 632	4 697 819	4 614 755	4 651 882	4 788 707	4 342 909	5 115 827	5 016 823	4 929 745	4 901 760	<b>Lettonie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
3 023 1 518	2 861 1 690	2 758 1 496	2 594 1 229	2 889 1 664	3 009 1 783	3 042 1 854	3 170 1 844	2 450 1 669	3 460 1 923	3 312 1 841	...	...	<b>Lituanie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Malaisie</b> <sup>6</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
9 815 9 431	10 738 9 635	10 885 11 304	12 887 10 385	11 922 10 982	10 672 11 414	11 433 12 447	11 009 11 800	10 153 11 152	10 440 11 819	9 758 10 914	...	...	<b>Mexique</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées

International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded  
 Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons *[continued]*  
 Transports maritimes internationaux  
 Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Montenegro</b>													
Freight loaded	...	62	44	70	67	101	...	...	♦90	...	...	...	♦87
Freight unloaded	...	54	59	54	67	74	...	...	♦93	...	...	...	♦75
<b>Morocco</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	1 838	2 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	3 684	3 786	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>New Zealand</b>													
Freight loaded	2 892	3 047	3 149	3 012	3 369	3 384	...	3 524	3 609	3 107	3 817	3 684	3 559
Freight unloaded	1 588	1 672	1 823	1 765	1 782	1 979	...	1 953	2 062	2 112	2 195	2 289	1 886
<b>Norway</b>													
Freight loaded	9 699	9 089	9 265	9 618	10 160	10 491	9 883	...	♦10 948	...	...	♦10 079	...
Freight unloaded	2 054	2 087	2 062	2 150	2 131	2 341	2 862	...	♦2 344	...	...	♦2 420	...
<b>Pakistan</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 104	1 538	...	1 535	1 485	1 553
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 792	7 200	...	6 706	6 719	6 241
<b>Peru</b>													
Freight loaded	1 088	1 173	1 044	983	1 176	1 352	...	1 215	1 512	1 361	1 276	1 269	1 360
Freight unloaded	1 729	1 980	1 878	1 895	1 904	2 124	...	1 972	2 304	2 146	2 268	2 236	2 419
<b>Poland</b>													
Freight loaded	1 999	2 521	2 434	2 441	2 583	2 359	2 490	1 908	2 090	2 366	2 410	2 463	2 529
Freight unloaded	2 806	2 759	3 213	3 266	3 328	3 963	4 911	4 044	4 069	3 912	4 228	4 892	5 101
<b>Portugal</b>													
Freight loaded	1 728	2 243	2 314	2 541	...	2 505	...	2 562	2 492	2 349	2 359	2 227	2 421
Freight unloaded	2 961	3 277	3 350	3 786	...	4 150	...	4 269	4 646	4 061	4 313	4 046	3 519
<b>Romania</b>													
Freight loaded	1 767	2 230	2 112	2 080	2 145	...	...	...	♦2 607	...	...	♦2 382	...
Freight unloaded	1 527	1 401	1 534	1 632	1 713	...	...	...	♦1 908	...	...	♦1 956	...
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	12	...	...	...	...
<b>Senegal</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	529	...	...	560	370	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 236	...	...	1 857	1 029	...
<b>Singapore</b>													
Freight total	44 561	46 754	48 439	47 987	49 441	...	...	50 116	52 964	52 590	...	...	...
<b>Slovenia</b>													
Freight loaded	437	464	486	563	592	558	563	523	544	488	508	505	552
Freight unloaded	973	968	1 015	1 099	1 173	1 293	1 374	1 213	1 373	1 312	1 079	1 342	1 340
<b>Sweden</b>													
Freight loaded	5 736	5 151	5 380	5 444	5 574	♦5 813	...	...	♦6 069	...	...	♦6 101	...
Freight unloaded	6 607	6 296	6 554	6 720	6 817	♦6 787	...	...	♦6 672	...	...	♦6 941	...
<b>Ukraine</b>													
Freight loaded	8 071	8 350	8 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 374	1 570	1 342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Excluding packing. Excluding re-exports.
- 2 Figures refer to the waterborne cargo statistics. Transport by water includes transport by ocean and by river.
- 3 Containerized cargoes only.
- 4 For government controlled areas.
- 5 Commercial harbors only.
- 6 Including transshipments. Peninsular Malaysia only.

Transport

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	♦92	...	...	♦57	...	...	♦29	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Monténégro</b>
...	♦70	...	...	♦104	...	...	♦123	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Maroc</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 930	3 405	3 621	3 680	3 843	3 307	3 825	3 576	3 552	3 503	3 652	...	...	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>
2 162	1 893	2 061	1 863	1 791	1 849	2 210	2 140	2 248	2 266	2 224	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	♦10 040	...	...	♦10 394	...	...	♦10 471	...	...	♦8 626	...	...	<b>Norvège</b>
...	♦2 430	...	...	♦2 561	...	...	♦2 398	...	...	♦4 060	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	1 831	2 194	2 354	1 904	1 509	...	1 668	1 518	...	...	...	...	<b>Pakistan</b>
...	5 801	6 407	6 098	7 448	7 521	...	6 462	6 098	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
1 311	1 226	1 310	...	1 345	...	1 431	1 450	1 257	1 291	1 474	...	...	<b>Pérou</b>
1 968	1 870	2 185	...	2 304	...	2 186	2 324	2 374	2 319	2 201	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 368	2 246	2 483	2 440	2 623	2 525	2 298	2 589	2 528	2 595	2 665	2 526	2 374	<b>Pologne</b>
4 619	4 627	5 279	5 030	4 775	5 199	4 678	4 811	4 348	5 023	5 622	4 922	4 877	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 287	2 220	2 416	2 510	2 857	2 480	2 623	2 604	2 250	...	...	...	...	<b>Portugal</b>
4 157	3 856	3 759	4 033	4 350	4 204	4 316	4 229	4 144	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	♦1 724	...	...	♦1 697	...	...	♦2 652	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Roumanie</b>
...	♦1 956	...	...	♦1 833	...	...	♦2 224	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
404	386	1 042	409	428	458	...	423	...	...	423	...	...	<b>Sénégal</b>
1 504	963	1 504	1 429	1 234	1 364	...	1 076	...	...	1 096	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Singapour</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises total
457	533	728	614	557	551	482	525	451	579	641	636	...	<b>Slovénie</b>
1 665	1 389	1 206	1 162	1 423	1 228	1 471	1 108	1 524	1 521	1 585	1 202	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	♦5 593	...	...	♦5 689	...	...	♦5 473	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Suède</b>
...	♦6 951	...	...	♦7 597	...	...	♦7 044	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ukraine</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

- 1 Non compris l'emballage. Non compris les re-exportsations.
- 2 Les données se rapportent à des cargaisons transportées par voie d'eau, qui inclut le transport dans les océans, fleuves ou rivières.
- 3 Chargement conteneurisé seulement.
- 4 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 5 Ports commerciaux seulement.
- 6 Malaisie péninsulaire seulement. Y compris les transbordements.

## Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands

## Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Australia <sup>1</sup>	1 112.0	1 136.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	366.7	351.9	337.5	341.4	365.6	...	...	31.1	...	33.0	31.5	32.8	29.5
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	84.4	93.9	101.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	491.0	490.0	488.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	...	3.4	...	4.5	5.0	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Botswana	39.4	38.5	...	...	50.4	53.2	...	...	...	14.1 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	15.0 <sup>2</sup>
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada <sup>3</sup>	1 716.8	1 776.3	1 890.4	1 938.9	2 018.1	2 077.0	...	184.8	187.3	190.6	167.9	161.9	127.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	58.2	61.9	69.1	76.3	62.5	64.8	62.5	5.1	5.8	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.9
China, Macao SAR	17.5	19.2	...	19.7	14.9	...	...	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	...	1.5
Croatia <sup>4</sup>	50.0	55.7	81.3	91.9	120.2	118.9	157.0	10.1	7.6	9.0	10.5	9.5	6.9
Cyprus <sup>5</sup>	26.0	18.7	22.1	25.5	34.0	36.7	49.4	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2
Czechia <sup>6</sup>	206.5	201.8	232.3	274.9	306.5	314.8	303.1	23.2	25.1	23.5	26.5	26.1	23.0
Denmark	203.2	209.3	221.2	244.4	264.9	263.2	...	17.6	19.1	17.8	21.4	21.9	20.2
Estonia <sup>7</sup>	55.6	57.0	54.8	54.6	57.6	59.4	...	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	3.9
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	123.0	118.0	120.0	122.0	137.0	138.0	140.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	11.0	9.0
France	1 857.0	1 757.0	1 765.9	1 886.2	1 984.5	2 079.5	2 138.6	143.1	104.6	169.1	176.1	179.1	191.6
Germany <sup>6</sup>	3 581.5	3 443.9	3 551.5	3 742.5	3 917.4	4 002.1	4 024.0	332.5	300.2	332.0	314.7	345.4	297.9
Greece	...	...	103.0	114.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	16.2	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland <sup>8</sup>	9.1	9.0	12.0	...	...	29.6	24.8	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4
Ireland <sup>9</sup>	78.0	71.5	92.6	104.1	142.4	127.5	121.6	21.4	8.1	4.9	3.3	1.6	0.6
Israel	234.5	242.8	272.9	289.5	325.8	324.2	...	29.9	27.6	23.2	22.8	20.6	6.5
Japan	5 311.1	5 315.3	5 501.0	4 982.5	4 903.7	5 166.2	...	422.1	349.8	488.9	367.6	401.2	388.5
Latvia	15.0	15.1	17.1	18.3	21.1	21.3	21.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9
Lithuania	166.9	171.0	152.0	142.5	156.3	186.1	...	16.1	16.9	16.3	17.2	15.4	13.7
Luxembourg	...	51.1	54.6	51.8	...	59.2	59.3	5.0	3.9	4.4	5.3	5.0	3.2
Malaysia <sup>10</sup>	1 312.3	1 202.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	9.3 <sup>6</sup>	10.7 <sup>6</sup>	12.1 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	2.7 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	3.6 <sup>2</sup>
Mauritius	9.6	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico <sup>3</sup>	1 026.5	1 102.4	1 168.1	1 392.4	1 648.1	1 575.3	1 464.0	125.6	129.0	120.0	126.8	145.6	163.9
Montenegro	...	14.7	15.2	16.3	18.9	21.9	...	...	...	5.5 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	5.5 <sup>2</sup>
Myanmar	130.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	571.8	481.4	450.6	521.2	469.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand <sup>11</sup>	182.5	218.4	265.2	286.1	307.6	338.8	...	27.2	28.7	29.3	30.8	30.7	26.7
Norway <sup>12</sup>	210.6	213.5	208.9	211.8	216.5	225.5	216.7	16.3	20.1	19.3	18.3	19.5	21.4
Peru	210.6	213.5	208.9	211.8	153.9	225.5	...	12.2	15.4	13.3	12.8	14.1	14.6
Poland	330.6	355.3	371.1	435.2	508.1	583.0	...	...	...	130.9 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	157.0 <sup>2</sup>
Portugal <sup>13</sup>	111.3	124.1	169.1	209.3	242.2	267.4	273.2	21.1	14.8	18.4	19.6	21.8	22.2
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea <sup>14</sup>	1 548.5	1 558.4	1 676.0	1 847.1	1 835.8	1 845.3	1 842.6	154.6	142.8	163.6	121.5	162.8	133.3
Republic of Moldova	34.5	37.7	30.4	21.1	...	46.3	...	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0
Singapore <sup>12</sup>	47.6	45.8	55.6	86.1	118.8	...	...	11.0	11.2	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	168.0	164.0	181.0	189.0	212.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	57.0	59.8	62.8	70.0	76.5	85.9	88.9	6.4	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	5.3
Sweden	349.4	338.1	374.5	415.6	450.5	460.1	...	29.5	37.1	38.2	39.6	39.1	41.5
Switzerland	377.2	351.2	345.7	371.6	363.5	362.3	347.9	28.4	26.8	28.3	28.4	30.6	34.6
Thailand	3 823.3	3 633.8	...	...	...	...	...	226.8	...	...	...	265.9	208.9
Togo	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1 073.2	1 131.4	1 042.2	...	...	...	...	128.1	107.8	86.5	...	109.0	103.0
Uganda	...	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	9.0	15.0

Transport

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie <sup>1</sup>
28.7	27.7	40.2	36.2	36.5	42.0	34.8	...	20.6	26.1	27.3	22.0	...	Autriche
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	12.6 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	13.5 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	14.2 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
120.2	128.3	190.0	195.8	220.3	204.4	179.6	...	177.8	165.6	149.2	...	...	Canada <sup>3</sup>
5.0	4.4	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.0	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	...	1.1	1.0	1.4	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
10.0	10.7	14.9	15.2	17.5	17.0	14.1	10.7	10.9	13.6	12.3	10.1	...	Croatie <sup>4</sup>
4.1	3.6	5.3	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	Chypre <sup>5</sup>
25.2	21.9	26.1	29.2	30.9	30.3	25.7	32.0	17.9	23.6	22.8	17.5	22.1	Tchéquie <sup>6</sup>
22.9	20.1	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark
5.3	...	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.9	4.5	5.0	5.1	3.5	4.9	Estonie <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
16.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	13.0	11.0	13.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	14.0	Finlande
156.4	168.3	229.8	184.7	187.7	242.2	169.9	146.3	147.1	172.6	170.3	163.3	154.4	France
302.6	298.3	410.5	374.8	360.7	399.9	369.3	369.8	244.3	301.5	317.2	275.3	...	Allemagne <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
2.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	...	Islande <sup>8</sup>
25.9	16.5	16.2	11.6	9.4	3.7	20.8	7.7	4.4	2.9	1.7	0.8	...	Irlande <sup>9</sup>
47.0	28.4	33.3	22.4	29.0	27.3	28.6	26.3	14.3	...	...	...	...	Israël
395.1	468.1	658.3	362.1	367.5	448.1	436.5	360.1	479.5	413.8	436.1	...	...	Japon
1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.9	Lettonie
13.7	12.6	17.6	18.3	20.4	19.7	19.4	21.6	19.7	23.0	19.3	...	...	Lituanie
4.9	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.5	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.0	4.8	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie <sup>10</sup>
...	...	2.9 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	3.2 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	2.9 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
113.3	112.6	122.0	112.3	117.7	123.3	117.5	121.9	118.2	120.9	137.5	147.0	...	Mexique <sup>3</sup>
...	...	5.0 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	7.6 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	6.2 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
29.6	24.5	26.8	22.1	26.8	28.8	27.3	27.8	26.5	29.8	26.6	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>11</sup>
14.1	14.9	19.7	20.2	19.2	22.8	14.5	21.3	16.5	18.1	18.2	17.2	...	Norvège <sup>12</sup>
13.4	12.8	12.8	...	14.9	...	11.3	11.8	11.2	11.7	11.5	...	...	Pérou
...	...	165.2 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	163.3 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	158.3 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	158.7 <sup>2</sup>	...	Pologne
17.5	23.9	31.7	24.8	27.5	31.0	23.3	18.7	16.6	17.8	19.8	20.7	19.1	Portugal <sup>13</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3	...	5.3	5.9	Qatar
165.1	128.6	165.2	163.6	156.7	157.4	163.7	145.1	132.7	158.7	164.1	141.6	167.0	République de Corée <sup>14</sup>
2.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	...	...	République de Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovaquie
8.2	6.7	9.2	8.1	8.7	8.8	7.6	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.6	4.8	...	Slovénie
...	32.2	...	...	...	...	15.2	28.5	23.2	28.4	31.0	28.1	...	Suède
25.5	25.7	32.8	30.8	32.4	36.4	29.3	25.5	24.1	26.4	28.2	30.9	24.3	Suisse
269.0	257.6	219.2	...	287.9	296.4	238.9	273.7	244.5	248.4	248.4	...	286.0	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
117.5	62.7	94.6	97.4	100.4	...	96.6	63.8	45.2	38.1	66.6	56.1	...	Turquie
11.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	9.0	11.0	...	...	...	...	Ouganda

## Transport

30

Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands *[continued]*

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers *[suite]*

### Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

### Note:

New passenger cars and commercial vehicles registered during the period and put into circulation for the first time.

- 1 Data based on sales. Including jeep-type vehicles.
- 2 Quarterly data represented by sum of months.
- 3 Data based on sales.
- 4 Including semi-trailers and agriculture tractors.
- 5 For government controlled areas. Including second-hand vehicles.
- 6 Including motorcycles, tractors, and special purpose vehicles.
- 7 Including second-hand vehicles. Passenger cars and lorries only.
- 8 Including second-hand vehicles.
- 9 Private cars only.
- 10 Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only.
- 11 Including special purpose vehicles.
- 12 Including used vehicles reported for the first time, motorcycles and scooters.
- 13 Data refer to vehicles effectively sold, not registered vehicles.
- 14 Data refer to the net number of new and cancelled registrations for passenger cars (not more than 10 seats), vans (11 to 22 seats), trucks/lorries and special purpose vehicles.

Source:

Division de la Statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux nouvelles voitures de tourisme et aux nouveaux véhicules utilitaires mis pour la première fois en circulation et immatriculés pendant la période considérée.

- 1 Données basées sur les ventes. Y compris les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues.
- 2 Données trimestrielles représentée par la somme des mois.
- 3 Données basées sur les ventes.
- 4 Y compris les semi-remorques et tracteurs agricoles.
- 5 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 6 Y compris les motocyclettes, tracteurs, et véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 7 Voitures de particulières et camions seulement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 8 Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 9 Les voitures privées seulement.
- 10 Les chiffres se réfèrent à la Malaisie Péninsulaire seulement.
- 11 Y compris les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 12 Y compris les véhicules usagés immatriculés pour la première fois, les motocyclettes et les scooters.
- 13 Les données se rapportent aux véhicules effectivement vendus, et non aux véhicules homologués.
- 14 Les données se réfèrent aux nombre net de nouveaux enregistrements et d'annulations pour les voitures particulières (moins de 10 sièges), les fourgonnettes (11 à 22 sièges), les camions et les véhicules à usages spéciaux.



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## Cement production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de ciment

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Armenia	35	36	36	36	35	22	30	1	6	23	33	42
Azerbaijan	118	163	171	246	227	192	244	140	140	233	283	301
Bangladesh	250	284	292	350	586	...	1 168	1 202	1 254	1 330	1 251	1 179
Belarus	385	409	421	468	386	375	375	201	236	345	363	407
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	221	226	255	278	289	300	301	296	281	277	266	282
Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>	157	149	149	...	175	165	176	30	120	170	222	185
Canada	1 000	1 039	968	990	1 014	989	...	466	548	785	692	...
Chile	399	389	381	351	360	353	333	334	321	380	319	322
China <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	171 931	182 004	201 200	206 349	195 664	200 246	193 021	120 040	120 040	201 624	221 128	228 458
Croatia	215	179	384	389	375	355	419	156	293	454	452	476
Cyprus	101	90	71	61	66	85	...	100	116	...	...	...
Estonia <sup>5</sup>	38	40	38	37	33	35	42	27	21	29	45	40
Japan	4 274	4 562	4 830	4 826	4 569	4 438	4 600	4 157	4 351	4 861	4 074	4 455
Kazakhstan	637	...	592	665	716	753	786	266	314	582	800	1 046
Korea, Republic of	4 334	4 384	4 485	4 374	4 684	5 129	5 220	4 368	3 886	5 817	5 913	6 046
Kyrgyzstan	85	103	...	...	...	...	...	20	41	91	140	168
Lithuania	83	85	89	75	82	84	85	44	30	77	91	105
Mexico	3 384	3 465	3 317	3 460	3 735	3 846	3 843	3 671	3 646	4 141	3 852	4 151
Mongolia	35	29	22	34	34	36	56	0	0	23	62	71
Morocco	1 344	1 323	1 247	1 171	1 187	1 179	...	1 166	1 064	1 324	1 252	1 242
North Macedonia	78	54	61	55	56	71	75	12	35	91	106	103
Pakistan	2 425	...	...	...	2 766	...	3 242	2 947	3 074	3 498	3 327	3 258
Peru	717	834	898	927	923	895	881	860	777	837	789	871
Poland <sup>6</sup>	1 560	1 319	1 212	1 280	1 251	1 293	1 436	387	682	1 519	1 505	1 640
Romania	C	673	621	635	702	670	703	44	294	766	787	964
Russian Federation	4 676	5 128	5 554	5 717	5 175	4 587	4 556	1 986	2 744	4 026	4 331	5 464
Rwanda	8	9	9	10	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	390	371	433	410	409	429	433	462	448	466	409	463
Serbia	175	153	133	134	144	150	159	26	82	186	190	180
Slovakia	269	C	C	277	289	293	320	57	144	362	378	405
Tajikistan	25	19	32	88	117	166	268	100	197	229	244	308
Thailand	3 201	3 558	3 791	3 649	3 640	3 565	3 380	3 587	3 847	3 709	3 373	3 168
Turkey	5 323	5 296	5 714	5 818	6 041	5 996	...	3 303	4 640	6 303	7 081	7 701
Ukraine	876	817	813	719	708	758	776	342	404	739	851	934
United States <sup>7</sup>	5 552	6 044	6 283	6 752	6 827	6 886	7 010	4 866	5 393	6 682	6 666	7 723
Viet Nam	4 900	4 800	...	...	...	...	7 600	6 500	5 600	7 000	7 600	7 700

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.

2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

3 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.

5 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons until December 2009. Starting in January 2010 - 20 or more.

6 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

7 Portland and blended cement shipments.

Construction

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
33	30	34	49	43	41	22	17	28	34	53	38	68	Arménie
245	288	277	258	275	272	222	174	179	227	367	345	319	Azerbaïdjan
1 177	1 171	1 242	870	870	1 217	1 248	1 258	1 252	1 291	...	...	...	Bangladesh
481	510	462	458	433	344	258	220	204	337	363	485	468	Bélarus
281	320	320	329	332	317	310	316	221	286	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plur. de)
215	219	200	191	222	183	160	104	146	150	200	228	219	Bulgarie <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
306	319	321	332	323	360	359	325	319	361	313	324	327	Chili
220 809	212 834	211 848	221 397	219 896	220 513	191 441	111 282	111 282	...	...	...	...	Chine <sup>2,3,4</sup>
487	471	432	464	498	442	397	253	310	423	399	472	503	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
52	49	57	55	50	39	39	23	42	55	52	56	53	Estonie <sup>5</sup>
4 507	4 871	4 455	4 614	4 881	4 922	5 049	4 147	4 109	4 861	4 412	4 388	4 577	Japon
1 149	1 121	1 202	1 045	891	587	427	288	432	685	924	1 163	1 143	Kazakhstan
5 763	4 972	4 422	5 374	5 047	5 810	5 221	...	...	...	...	...	...	Corée, République de
190	174	...	169	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
116	100	118	105	103	86	49	64	50	66	102	120	122	Lituanie
3 885	3 993	3 681	3 504	3 817	3 781	3 998	3 755	3 614	4 013	3 995	4 240	...	Mexique
78	113	99	111	60	46	13	6	10	54	94	...	...	Mongolie
722	1 204	1 227	867	1 320	...	...	1 114	1 069	...	...	...	...	Maroc
77	74	81	87	97	87	50	30	37	70	98	...	...	Macédoine du Nord
2 651	3 105	3 425	2 844	3 691	3 627	3 459	3 644	3 405	...	3 787	...	...	Pakistan
871	890	939	950	930	958	898	872	819	883	841	874	...	Pérou
1 821	1 818	1 675	1 744	1 748	1 486	1 205	740	901	1 258	1 689	1 942	1 927	Pologne <sup>6</sup>
855	868	950	922	873	701	417	212	381	462	802	1 012	984	Roumanie
6 090	6 163	6 327	5 781	5 014	3 856	2 896	2 164	2 733	3 522	4 208	5 307	5 886	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
419	419	420	369	471	407	444	488	453	509	468	440	446	Sénégal
197	180	183	195	202	161	130	73	101	137	191	225	211	Serbie
391	416	382	377	379	359	192	111	200	256	367	420	410	Slovaquie
185	333	384	355	338	302	243	181	245	349	366	334	302	Tadjikistan
3 234	3 524	3 124	3 370	3 120	3 052	3 457	3 317	3 473	3 976	3 186	3 322	3 348	Thaïlande
6 075	7 203	7 902	6 285	7 968	...	6 226	5 031	5 547	7 233	8 112	7 918	...	Turquie
1 009	1 050	1 007	899	874	739	460	343	494	404	...	...	...	Ukraine
8 229	7 503	8 493	7 596	8 210	7 244	5 511	5 157	5 083	6 596	7 231	8 248	8 134	États-Unis <sup>7</sup>
7 400	7 900	7 500	7 700	8 000	8 900	9 600	7 200	6 200	7 400	8 100	8 300	8 300	Viet Nam

Source : Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

- 1 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.
- 2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
- 3 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
- 4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, à partir de 2013.
- 5 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2009. A partir de janvier 2010 - 20 ou plus.
- 6 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.
- 7 Expéditions de ciment composé et de ciment Portland.

# 33

## Construction of new buildings

Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres)

## Construction de bâtiments nouveaux

Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés)

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Armenia</b> <sup>1</sup>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	41	19	19	21	19	...	10	2	2	8	3	8
<b>Australia</b>												
Dwellings - number	12 865	12 186	12 819	14 809	16 438	17 798	17 757		♦ 16 146			♦ 18 019
<b>Azerbaijan</b>												
Dwellings - number	<sup>2</sup> 1 122	1 249	1 065	1 172	1 060	999	987	777	775	1 042	864	865
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 169	146	178	165	161	140	144	108	102	176	121	123
<b>Belarus</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	5 687	4 627	5 346	5 724	4 632	4 072	3 598	4 442	2 932	4 204	2 234	2 511
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	457	374	444	460	422	357	316	386	257	352	212	214
<b>Belgium</b> <sup>1,4</sup>												
Dwellings - number	3 458	3 790	3 725	4 402	3 627	# 3 739	4 120	3 821	3 142	4 115	3 642	4 223
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	357	401	386	431	359	# 652	675	667	567	735	624	731
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	469	475	485	467	425	# 454	465	419	263	522	503	572
<b>Chile</b> <sup>3,5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	12 119	9 776	9 900	12 088	13 360	9 056	11 160	11 842	9 028	14 199	9 448	15 259
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	896	814	836	1 071	1 141	796	972	985	791	1 162	870	1 251
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	691	799	597	658	524	488	496	416	497	556	408	554
<b>China</b> <sup>2,6,7</sup>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	59 744	65 869	65 617	67 390	...	...	...	58 371	58 371	48 257	36 090	41 226
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	14 627	19 235	18 912	22 159	...	...	...	22 333	22 333	20 642	15 339	16 149
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b> <sup>8</sup>												
Dwellings (public) - number	1 482	815	1 742	470	846	1 813	...		♦ 549			♦ 451
Dwellings (private) - number	788	846	688	1 310	940	1 216	1 483		♦ 1 457			♦ 1 473
Residential (private) - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	39	47	29	54	51	53	53	6	1	155	42	15
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	43	70	40	38	37	49	62	36	21	60	14	55
<b>Colombia</b>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	742	752	1 126	1 069	1 077	1 127	...		♦ 900			♦ 956
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	256	235	344	319	390	457	...		♦ 394			♦ 349
<b>Croatia</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 123	812	645	645	579	783	1 042	1 015	1 095	826	958	1 054
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	142	101	83	80	74	98	132	137	141	101	123	128
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	91	78	61	81	133	121	114	87	151	120	99	185
<b>Cyprus</b> <sup>3,9</sup>												
Dwellings - number	737	490	345	238	266	304	412	381	383	412	289	424
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	136	98	70	50	57	69	95	75	88	98	64	91
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	51	27	16	15	16	17	31	13	6	18	19	19
<b>Czechia</b>												
Dwellings - number	2 386	2 456	2 104	1 990	2 091	2 278	2 381	2 328	1 848	1 634	2 209	2 275
<b>Denmark</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 065	1 389	1 266	1 183	1 217	1 599	1 948	2 275	1 260	1 794	1 207	1 746
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	167	184	178	170	168	193	227	253	199	175	191	210
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	318	333	312	352	314	242	300	292	318	283	322	307
<b>Estonia</b>												
Dwellings - number	160	166	173	229	331	394	491		♦ 421			♦ 475
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	17	20	21	24	33	39	45		♦ 40			♦ 45
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	28	40	51	44	52	64	67		♦ 71			♦ 72
<b>Finland</b> <sup>5,10</sup>												
Dwellings - number	2 638	2 616	2 524	2 432	2 377	2 520	2 911		♦ 2 336			♦ 3 112
Residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	297	285	278	259	243	241	260		♦ 232			♦ 286
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	340	387	312	307	282	290	321		♦ 277			♦ 288

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
14	9	8	12	13	11	31	3	...	13	4	8	16	<b>Arménie</b> <sup>1</sup> Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 18 232			♦ 18 629			♦ 15 300			...		<b>Australie</b> Nombre de logements
1 309	938	1 066	1 069	949	949	1 241	864	864	885	872	871	1 634	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b> Nombre de logements
208	136	144	146	137	137	191	121	121	141	135	122	306	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
6 458	1 754	2 482	5 175	2 578	2 775	5 629	3 230	2 255	5 208	2 256	1 850	4 502	<b>Bélarus</b> <sup>3</sup> Nombre de logements
496	179	240	450	265	284	460	332	215	414	187	172	360	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
4 308	2 821	2 781	4 638	5 785	4 264	4 624	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Belgique</b> <sup>1,4</sup> Nombre de logements
731	474	506	778	932	693	667	...	...	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
663	422	602	421	562	310	326	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
15 582	9 877	10 651	7 871	7 791	10 788	11 578	9 732	14 093	12 250	14 114	15 640	12 750	<b>Chili</b> <sup>3,5</sup> Nombre de logements
1 274	868	994	727	747	988	1 005	913	1 376	1 112	1 174	1 280	1 061	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
551	468	595	439	475	487	511	338	406	504	445	384	371	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
55 289	37 828	38 703	38 466	52 986	75 001	177 563	48 410	48 410	45 157	31 400	38 007	48 237	<b>Chine</b> <sup>2,6,7</sup> Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
20 841	17 138	14 054	15 509	26 199	31 326	74 851	22 513	22 513	20 089	13 018	15 324	18 234	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		...			♦ 2756			♦ 1264			♦ 1145		<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> <sup>8</sup> Nombre de logements (public)
		♦ 1 376			♦ 1 625			♦ 414			♦ 1659		Nombre de logements (privé)
83	107	39	25	48	10	99	20	38	27	63	99	...	Résidentiels (privé) - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
41	69	60	232	7	44	103	32	21	43	102	32	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 994			...			♦ 1 135			♦ 1 251		<b>Colombie</b> Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 349			...			♦ 398			♦ 360		Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
737	905	895	841	1 147	1 764	1 272	651	1 372	991	809	840	782	<b>Croatie</b> <sup>3</sup> Nombre de logements
97	123	117	113	148	195	157	93	176	132	114	120	103	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
63	165	85	68	81	76	188	63	67	154	72	80	69	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
381	537	244	362	543	658	325	476	431	467	418	541	...	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>3,9</sup> Nombre de logements
80	113	76	79	114	188	70	121	87	96	86	110	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
22	36	9	26	51	38	118	6	19	50	15	31	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
2 498	2 007	2 398	2 578	2 340	2 693	3 767	2 147	2 372	2 388	2 166	3 487	2 353	<b>Tchéquie</b> Nombre de logements
2 084	1 683	1 936	2 376	2 971	2 153	1 893	2 086	1 703	2 478	...	...	...	<b>Danemark</b> Nombre de logements
224	231	216	213	350	233	227	198	236	287	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
300	235	262	260	295	278	444	263	234	411	...	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 493			♦ 575			♦ 559			♦ 622		<b>Estonie</b> Nombre de logements
		♦ 44			♦ 50			♦ 48			♦ 55		Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 53			♦ 72			♦ 51			♦ 80		Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 2 772			♦ 3 425			♦ 2 812			...		<b>Finlande</b> <sup>5,10</sup> Nombre de logements
		♦ 237			♦ 283			♦ 255			...		Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
		♦ 350			♦ 370			♦ 271			...		Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>

33  
 Construction of new buildings  
 Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) [continued]  
 Construction de bâtiments nouveaux  
 Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) [suite]

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>France</b> <sup>1,11</sup>												
Dwellings - number	35 900	31 892	29 917	27 933	28 058	30 758	35 850	32 800	30 800	37 400	35 000	33 200
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	3 180	2 840	2 646	2 369	2 344	2 533	2 920	2 675	2 613	3 112	2 933	2 796
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	2 702	2 276	2 313	2 109	1 932	2 046	2 164	2 001	1 888	2 416	2 022	1 855
<b>Germany</b> <sup>3,5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	17 441	19 955	22 530	23 594	25 465	31 299	29 011	25 483	25 205	28 463	27 377	30 529
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	1 968	2 230	2 422	2 482	2 682	3 022	2 867	2 394	2 486	2 919	2 782	3 110
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	2 585	2 806	2 693	2 467	2 526	2 811	2 811	2 122	2 374	2 661	2 712	2 832
<b>Greece</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 872	1 027	588	477	456	472	...	330	504	643	540	567
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	186	102	59	47	45	48	...	35	47	65	53	60
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	121	89	68	59	...	48	...	44	45	87	49	68
<b>Hungary</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 055	880	608	696	635	833	1 199		♦ 687			♦ 981
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup>	108	96	71	90	115	274	338	211	270	462	321	491
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup>	191	226	224	203	266	366	382	324	391	500	412	275
<b>Iran, Islamic Rep. of</b> <sup>3,12</sup>												
Dwellings - number	56 986	60 585	...	42 784	31 815	...	...	26 062	29 692	50 665	20 796	32 721
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	8 374	8 398	...	6 114	4 613	...	...	4 082	5 123	7 713	3 184	5 002
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	919	1 135	...	1 209	970	...	...	698	948	1 252	440	636
<b>Ireland</b>												
Dwellings - number	873	707	692	918	1 056	1 244	1 606	1 244	1 263	1 389	1 413	1 686
<b>Israel</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	2 851	3 086	3 547	3 724	3 641	3 851	3 800		♦ 3 935			♦ 3 796
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	549	611	663	713	679	712	724		♦ 755			♦ 749
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	191	177	195	222	291	191	261		♦ 286			♦ 267
<b>Japan</b> <sup>1,5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	69 510	73 566	81 669	74 355	75 692	80 603	80 387	76 491	70 912	75 887	83 979	78 481
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	6 605	6 869	7 644	6 684	6 577	6 851	6 809	6 853	5 999	6 266	7 273	6 722
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	3 938	4 182	4 677	4 485	4 210	4 229	4 414	4 218	4 340	3 516	4 601	4 497
<b>Kazakhstan</b>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	544	562	570	627	745	876	931	1 367	911	829	695	683
<b>Korea, Republic of</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	8 256	8 242	7 754	8 491	10 399	10 874	9 697	8 090	8 544	11 191	11 244	10 655
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	4 713	4 938	4 187	4 758	7 127	6 535	5 855	4 749	5 528	5 437	4 789	6 893
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	6 775	6 491	6 402	7 021	8 693	8 378	8 468	7 692	7 065	8 123	8 815	8 269
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>												
Dwellings - number	481	601	577	593	570	...	...	...	...	571	...	576
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	49	60	63	70	65	...	...	...	...	65	...	64
<b>Latvia</b>												
Dwellings - number	222	174	183	219	187	183	189		♦ 129			♦ 202
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	32	36	36	40	37	31	32		♦ 25			♦ 35
<b>Lithuania</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	422	435	505	636	848	1 059	920		♦ 767			♦ 967
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	58	52	61	76	98	118	104		♦ 94			♦ 106
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	57	43	61	69	101	88	83		♦ 53			♦ 59
<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>3,10</sup>												
Dwellings - number	360	359	310	530	380	404	421	354	469	419	547	486
Residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	233	243	207	326	240	246	278	173	322	280	483	283
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	316	273	325	367	426	279	373	213	621	322	443	204

Construction

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	<b>Pays ou zone</b>	
													<b>France</b> <sup>1,11</sup>	
38 000	37 400	17 900	38 200	38 500	40 300	50 700	32 900	30 600	34 600	33 400	32 500	35 800	Nombre de logements	
3 153	3 010	1 504	3 200	3 220	3 173	3 645	2 759	2 589	2 980	2 854	2 707	2 961	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
2 309	1 530	2 165	2 856	2 397	2 366	2 167	2 301	2 308	2 507	1 627	2 485	2 199	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Allemagne</b> <sup>3,5</sup>	
32 397	29 972	30 516	26 879	29 445	27 392	34 470	24 840	24 562	28 409	29 445	32 330	28 905	Nombre de logements	
3 151	3 029	3 032	2 733	2 897	2 650	3 225	2 692	2 547	2 835	2 906	3 132	2 976	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
3 096	3 182	3 231	2 695	2 658	2 652	3 514	2 667	2 435	2 694	3 161	2 968	3 048	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Grèce</b> <sup>3</sup>	
484	666	423	600	691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements	
53	71	43	55	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
63	85	50	66	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Hongrie</b>	
370	263	♦ 992	341	356	381	♦ 2 136	301	294	316	♦ 1 131	316	385	300	Nombre de logements
390	438	718	290	258	253	329	335	368	410	403	507	275	277	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>
													275	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>
													<b>Iran (Rép. islamique d')</b> <sup>3,12</sup>	
30 001	28 264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements	
4 516	4 273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
761	729	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Irlande</b>	
1 541	1 744	1 606	1 647	1 529	2 247	1 962	1 418	1 740	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements	
													<b>Israël</b> <sup>5</sup>	
		♦ 3 913			♦ 3 555			♦ 3 500				...	Nombre de logements	
		♦ 723			♦ 670			♦ 698				...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
		♦ 252			♦ 239			♦ 191				...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Japon</b> <sup>1,5</sup>	
87 456	83 234	80 562	83 128	83 057	84 703	76 751	66 358	69 071	69 616	84 226	79 539	81 275	Nombre de logements	
7 553	7 012	6 755	6 881	6 845	7 127	6 427	5 538	5 725	5 860	7 109	6 719	6 785	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
4 804	4 559	4 718	4 770	4 755	4 464	3 725	3 930	4 359	4 131	4 624	4 193	4 565	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Kazakhstan</b>	
1 059	654	717	1 009	854	842	1 550	945	931	979	703	1 050	1 201	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Corée, Rép. de</b> <sup>3</sup>	
11 008	9 725	9 542	10 453	7 219	9 637	9 050	7 092	6 186	8 223	9 549	10 386	9 450	Nombre de logements	
7 178	5 429	5 198	6 614	6 442	5 155	6 843	4 448	4 834	4 865	5 034	4 290	5 295	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
9 270	7 756	8 366	9 766	7 140	9 729	9 628	8 428	8 040	9 420	9 343	8 820	9 155	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Kirghizistan</b>	
659	476	...	820	582	659	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements	
76	56	...	89	69	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Lettonie</b>	
		♦ 216			♦ 210			♦ 192				♦ 251	Nombre de logements	
		♦ 33			♦ 36			♦ 33				♦ 37	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Lituanie</b> <sup>5</sup>	
		♦ 894			♦ 1 053			♦ 1 221				...	Nombre de logements	
		♦ 100			♦ 116			♦ 125				...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
		♦ 117			♦ 101			♦ 86				...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	
													<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>3,10</sup>	
279	730	179	415	624	232	314	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements	
206	453	107	236	448	156	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	
57	1 042	201	812	133	144	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	

33  
 Construction of new buildings  
 Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) [continued]  
 Construction de bâtiments nouveaux  
 Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) [suite]

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>New Zealand</b> <sup>3, 5, 13</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 139	1 411	1 774	2 057	2 261	2 506	2 591	1 752	2 418	2 779	2 106	2 794
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	218	278	340	385	405	456	458	322	450	491	378	495
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	191	200	233	264	280	222	238	129	189	325	204	289
<b>Norway</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 671	2 190	2 371	2 339	2 355	2 441	2 623	2 006	1 913	2 609	2 186	2 679
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	228	290	302	313	306	313	339	299	269	351	280	335
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	338	393	367	372	391	432	414	475	459	401	298	359
<b>Philippines</b> <sup>1</sup>												
Dwellings - number	8 811	9 621	8 986	10 573	*10 369	*11 699	11 717	♦ *11 700				♦ *11 994
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	928	1 095	1 049	1 245	*1 207	*1 376	1 261	♦ *1 311				♦ *1 177
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	672	864	701	1 068	* 979	*1 127	1 165	♦ *1 197				♦ *1 157
<b>Poland</b> <sup>14</sup>												
Dwellings - number	10 913	12 742	12 095	11 931	12 309	13 610	14 862	15 330	11 501	13 672	11 296	13 641
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	1 129	1 257	1 224	1 164	1 195	1 249	1 344		♦ 1 285			♦ 1 164
<b>Portugal</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	2 615	1 953	1 599	803	597	565	722		♦ 658			♦ 631
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	836	584	384	197	145	135	173		♦ 159			♦ 154
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	248	254	221	162	172	113	181		♦ 188			♦ 116
<b>Romania</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	3 705	3 668	3 340	3 549	3 915	4 351	4 445		♦ 3 361			♦ 4 324
<b>Russian Federation</b>												
Dwellings - number	65 463	69 836	76 009	93 160	99 587	97 262	94 287	70 461	62 374	72 370	54 218	57 506
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	5 189	5 480	5 783	7 016	7 113	6 687	6 549	4 305	3 879	4 947	4 154	4 311
<b>Slovakia</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 218	1 271	1 259	1 249	1 289	1 304	1 412		♦ 1 316			♦ 1 052
<b>Slovenia</b> <sup>3, 14</sup>												
Dwellings - number	303	254	254	215	216	236	252	202	172	250	269	250
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	64	55	58	49	51	53	57	45	38	56	64	59
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	68	45	47	32	45	73	80	48	52	90	58	109
<b>Spain</b>												
Dwellings - number	13 993	9 583	5 386	3 903	3 803	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>State of Palestine</b> <sup>3, 15</sup>												
Dwellings - number	939	1 233	1 131	1 035	1 235	1 459	1 230		♦ 1 231			♦ 1 020
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	186	237	190	208	210	258	201		♦ 213			♦ 166
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	56	31	4	5	9	11	3		♦ 4			♦ 4
<b>Sweden</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 281	1 595	2 334	2 349	2 523	3 537	3 548		♦ 3 589			♦ 3 740
<b>Turkey</b>												
Dwellings - number	42 914	44 000	57 337	63 098	59 512	...	...	65 668	58 270	70 098	...	...
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	6 315	6 391	7 847	9 477	8 990	...	...	10 176	8 762	10 734	...	...
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	1 966	1 990	2 627	2 931	2 647	...	...	3 335	2 687	3 564	...	...
<b>Ukraine</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	6 892	7 598	8 524	8 770	9 787	9 381	10 460	8 309	7 465	8 444	9 579	11 437
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	784	896	935	812	920	781	851	692	638	679	844	902
<b>United Kingdom</b>												
Dwellings - number	11 723	11 796	11 286	12 084	14 319	14 240	16 226		♦ 15 323			♦ 16 650
<b>United States</b> <sup>16</sup>												
Dwellings - number	49 000	54 000	64 000	73 833	80 750	88 417	96 000	75 000	79 000	92 000	83 000	98 000

Construction

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
2 560	2 762	3 166	2 770	2 549	3 262	2 169	1 916	2 412	2 926	2 729	3 407	...	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>3, 5, 13</sup>
444	480	550	471	491	529	392	351	434	483	435	586	...	Nombre de logements
235	282	315	208	287	215	173	180	261	330	246	319	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
												...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
4 156	1 803	2 332	2 805	2 674	3 916	2 391	2 713	1 940	2 117	2 539	2 425	3 219	<b>Norvège</b> <sup>5</sup>
496	225	296	339	392	472	317	371	259	275	319	291	417	Nombre de logements
432	332	430	365	428	508	477	427	410	329	341	327	359	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ *12 025			♦ *11 148			♦ *12 001				...	<b>Philippines</b> <sup>1</sup>
		♦ *1 270			♦ *1 286			♦ *1 694				...	Nombre de logements
		♦ *1 060			♦ *1 244			♦ *1 126				...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
												...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
12 846	17 334	14 404	14 210	17 409	18 129	18 570	15 024	14 935	14 838	13 187	14 932	...	<b>Pologne</b> <sup>14</sup>
		♦ 1 343			♦ 1 583			♦ 1 374				...	Nombre de logements
												...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 707			♦ 890			♦ 1 235				...	<b>Portugal</b> <sup>5</sup>
		♦ 171			♦ 206			♦ 228				...	Nombre de logements
		♦ 169			♦ 252			♦ 175				...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
												...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 5 438			♦ 4 658			♦ 3 424				...	<b>Roumanie</b> <sup>5</sup>
												...	Nombre de logements
93 753	75 164	95 887	96 184	91 440	90 726	271 361	70 601	67 863	70 699	59 906	41 523	73 833	<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
6 389	5 393	6 287	6 697	6 890	7 099	18 232	5 009	5 203	5 511	4 492	3 497	5 303	Nombre de logements
												...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 1 394			♦ 1 887			♦ 1 449				...	<b>Slovaquie</b>
												...	Nombre de logements
315	256	340	212	239	233	283	279	172	274	179	250	255	<b>Slovénie</b> <sup>3, 14</sup>
62	60	72	50	53	52	69	61	38	60	41	60	55	Nombre de logements
90	83	85	75	100	109	63	117	41	63	59	82	78	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
												...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Espagne</b>
												...	Nombre de logements
		♦ 1 311			♦ 1 357			♦ 1 154				...	<b>État de Palestine</b> <sup>3, 15</sup>
		♦ 212			♦ 212			♦ 196				...	Nombre de logements
		♦ 2			♦ 2			♦ 4				...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
												...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 2 517			♦ 4 344			♦ 3 445				...	<b>Suède</b>
												...	Nombre de logements
...	...	...	...	74 075	77 914	97 368	73 691	58 602	68 181	...	...	...	<b>Turquie</b>
...	...	...	...	11 346	12 085	14 980	11 367	9 051	10 612	...	...	...	Nombre de logements
...	...	...	...	2 958	3 039	3 236	3 306	2 373	2 748	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
												...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
20 726	5 366	5 245	7 660	9 872	10 708	20 706	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ukraine</b> <sup>3</sup>
1 384	501	565	684	838	956	1 528	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements
												...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
		♦ 14 590			♦ 18 340			♦ 12 937				...	<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
												...	Nombre de logements
110 000	102 000	102 000	96 000	107 000	95 000	113 000	84 000	89 000	95 000	95 000	106 000	109 000	<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>16</sup>
													Nombre de logements



## Construction

33  
Construction of new buildings  
Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) *[continued]*  
Construction de bâtiments nouveaux  
Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) *[suite]*

### Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

### Note:

Data refer to completed new constructions and capital repairs. It excludes current repairs and maintenance.

New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied.

Capital repairs, including restoration and conversions, includes all construction work not included under new construction that is intended to extend the normal economic life or to increase the productivity of existing structures.

- 1 Construction started.
- 2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data (starting 2006).
- 3 Construction authorized.
- 4 Starting January 2016, data refers to "Construction authorized".
- 5 Data exclude capital repairs.
- 6 Data refer to reported construction completed. December figures reflect additional reporting on construction completed throughout the year.
  
- 7 Beginning 2009, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
- 8 Data exclude small houses in the New Territories.
- 9 For government controlled areas.
- 10 The data reported for residential and non-residential area refer to volume, in thousand cubic metres.
- 11 Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 12 Data refer to construction in urban areas only.
- 13 Data exclude construction valued at \$5,000 NZD or less.
- 14 Data exclude restorations.
- 15 Data refer to construction in the West Bank.
- 16 Data refer to privately-owned housing completions only.

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les données portent sur les nouvelles constructions terminées et le gros entretien mené à bien. Elles ne comprennent pas la réparation et l'entretien courants. Nouvelles constructions : travaux de préparation des sites, travaux de construction proprement dits ou travaux d'agrandissement importants, que le terrain ait déjà été occupé ou non.

Gros entretien (dont restauration et reconversion) : tous les travaux de construction qui ne rentrent pas dans la catégorie des nouvelles constructions et qui visent à prolonger la durée de vie économique normale d'une structure existante ou à en accroître la productivité.

- 1 Constructions commencées.
- 2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles (à partir de 2006).
- 3 Constructions autorisées.
- 4 À partir de janvier 2016, les données se réfèrent à "Constructions autorisées".
- 5 Hors gros entretien.
- 6 Les données portent sur les constructions terminées déclarées. Les chiffres de décembre tiennent compte des constructions supplémentaires terminées déclarées tout au long de l'année.
- 7 À partir de 2009, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
- 8 Hors petites maisons dans les Nouveaux Territoires.
- 9 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 10 Les chiffres portant sur les surfaces des bâtiments résidentiels et non résidentiels sont exprimés en volume (milliers de mètres cubes).
- 11 Y compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).
- 12 Constructions dans les zones urbaines uniquement.
- 13 Hors travaux de construction d'un montant inférieur à 5 000 \$NZ.
- 14 Hors restaurations.
- 15 Constructions en Cisjordanie.
- 16 Logements privés terminés uniquement.



2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données		
<b>4 665 585</b>	<b>4 647 989</b>	<b>4 806 192</b>	<b>4 873 756</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Monde
<b>4 535 405</b>	<b>4 498 340</b>	<b>4 673 894</b>	<b>4 671 485</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>-130 180</b>	<b>-149 649</b>	<b>-132 298</b>	<b>-202 272</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
<b>2 522 653</b>	<b>2 574 956</b>	<b>2 605 630</b>	<b>2 562 122</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Economies développées <sup>1,2</sup>
<b>2 324 883</b>	<b>2 406 906</b>	<b>2 423 768</b>	<b>2 336 448</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>-197 769</b>	<b>-168 050</b>	<b>-181 862</b>	<b>-225 674</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
245 716	251 493	245 733	<b>248 955</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie-Pacifique
254 166	255 821	259 674	<b>267 053</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
8 450	4 328	13 941	<b>18 098</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
55 925	55 640	56 894	56 187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Australie <sup>3</sup>
58 774	61 497	63 764	64 887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
2 849	5 857	6 870	8 700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
178 558	185 568	178 214	...	57 576	62 645	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Japon
185 167	184 491	185 200	...	64 105	60 564	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
6 609	-1 077	6 986	...	6 529	-2 082	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
11 232	10 285	10 625	11 310	3 584	3 760	3 697	3 852	4 019	...	...	G	IMP	Nouvelle-Zélande
10 225	9 833	10 711	9 071	3 386	3 622	2 648	2 800	3 173	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 008	-452	86	-2 239	-198	-138	-1 049	-1 052	-846	...	...		BAL	
<b>1 531 675</b>	<b>1 612 410</b>	<b>1 603 289</b>	<b>1 545 175</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Europe
<b>1 554 230</b>	<b>1 638 290</b>	<b>1 620 084</b>	<b>1 543 673</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>22 554</b>	<b>25 880</b>	<b>16 795</b>	<b>-1 503</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
437	392	369	...	130	145	129	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Andorre
35	37	36	...	12	12	7	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-403	-355	-333	...	-117	-133	-122	...	...	...	...		BAL	
44 638	47 117	46 503	...	15 625	15 124	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Autriche
43 131	45 956	44 908	...	15 343	14 985	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 507	-1 161	-1 595	...	-282	-139	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
106 287	117 784	112 362	...	38 622	37 056	34 769	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Belgique
113 304	122 414	117 879	...	40 446	38 807	35 249	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
7 017	4 630	5 517	...	1 824	1 750	480	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6 196	6 935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Croatie
4 433	4 026	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 763	-2 908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
45 478	46 024	45 839	44 102	15 362	14 371	14 685	15 047	17 645	16 635	...	S	IMP	Tchéquie
49 864	51 989	50 879	47 096	16 979	14 941	15 337	16 819	19 235	18 843	...	S	EXP	
4 386	5 965	5 040	2 994	1 617	570	652	1 773	1 590	2 208	...		BAL	
25 014	26 092	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Danemark
26 416	27 453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
1 402	1 360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
4 427	4 691	5 027	4 643	1 651	1 545	1 559	1 539	1 791	...	...	S	IMP	Estonie
3 942	4 044	4 405	4 208	1 480	1 397	1 370	1 441	1 562	...	...	S	EXP	
-485	-647	-622	-435	-171	-148	-189	-98	-229	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Iles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
18 903	19 764	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Finlande
18 010	18 921	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-893	-843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
168 322	175 744	171 545	...	58 220	56 541	47 753	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	France
147 169	149 692	146 387	...	50 991	50 791	39 446	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-21 152	-26 052	-25 158	...	-7 229	-5 751	-8 306	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
15 376	16 207	16 464	16 399	5 853	5 912	5 174	5 313	6 114	...	...	S	IMP	Grèce
9 149	9 669	10 241	9 539	3 541	3 457	2 973	3 109	3 581	...	...	S	EXP	
-6 227	-6 539	-6 222	-6 860	-2 311	-2 456	-2 201	-2 204	-2 533	...	...		BAL	
27 564	29 282	29 626	28 093	9 861	9 346	9 080	9 667	10 412	...	...	S	IMP	Hongrie
29 880	32 210	32 336	29 141	11 146	9 848	9 209	10 085	10 879	...	...	S	EXP	
2 316	2 928	2 711	1 048	1 285	501	129	418	467	...	...		BAL	
1 908	1 774	2 078	1 917	702	658	657	602	...	...	...	S	IMP	Islande
1 378	1 361	1 443	1 358	474	474	444	440	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-530	-413	-635	-558	-228	-183	-213	-162	...	...	...		BAL	
24 061	25 662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Irlande
35 588	40 935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
11 527	15 273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	



2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données	
122 258	125 612	125 108	...	41 055	42 123	41 804	...	...	...	S	IMP	Italie
136 602	140 249	137 916	...	46 259	45 153	45 899	...	...	...	S	EXP	
14 344	14 637	12 808	...	5 204	3 029	4 095	...	...	...		BAL	
4 307	4 237	4 498	...	1 555	1 584	1 701	...	...	...	S	IMP	Lettonie
3 707	3 555	3 670	...	1 207	1 110	1 245	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-600	-682	-828	...	-348	-474	-456	...	...	...		BAL	
9 012	8 957	9 130	9 069	3 054	2 976	3 120	2 972	...	...	S	IMP	Lituanie
8 501	8 065	8 193	8 412	2 888	2 809	2 952	2 651	...	...	S	EXP	
-511	-892	-937	-657	-166	-167	-168	-321	...	...		BAL	
5 701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Luxembourg
3 683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 861	1 697	1 723	1 724	637	629	643	452	646	498	G	IMP	Malte
1 332	940	1 265	882	273	373	257	252	298	281	G	EXP	
-530	-757	-458	-843	-364	-256	-387	-201	-348	-218		BAL	
125 430	134 317	129 383	...	42 797	42 167	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Pays-Bas
140 742	149 399	144 728	...	48 488	47 557	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
15 312	15 082	15 345	...	5 691	5 390	...	...	...	...		BAL	
23 706	21 715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Norvège
27 401	29 747	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
3 695	8 032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
62 646	68 145	65 683	63 618	22 371	21 109	20 913	21 596	...	...	S	IMP	Pologne
61 329	66 439	65 627	62 498	22 034	20 845	20 156	21 497	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 317	-1 706	-56	-1 120	-337	-264	-757	-99	...	...		BAL	
21 100	21 816	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Portugal
16 650	17 615	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-4 450	-4 202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
23 120	23 233	23 522	...	7 849	7 177	7 571	...	...	...	S	IMP	Slovaquie
23 602	23 530	24 115	...	8 125	7 002	7 258	...	...	...	S	EXP	
482	297	593	...	275	-175	-312	...	...	...		BAL	
8 597	9 101	9 178	8 596	3 042	3 039	2 543	3 014	3 383	3 185	S	IMP	Slovénie
8 673	9 280	9 387	8 729	3 181	3 172	2 554	3 003	3 298	3 179	S	EXP	
76	179	209	133	139	133	11	-11	-85	-7		BAL	
92 692	99 285	100 269	...	34 168	32 502	27 126	...	...	...	S	IMP	Espagne
84 512	89 536	90 860	...	30 498	28 258	23 347	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-8 180	-9 749	-9 410	...	-3 671	-4 244	-3 778	...	...	...		BAL	
42 364	43 076	43 766	39 295	14 292	12 459	13 339	13 497	15 881	14 866	S	IMP	Suède
41 777	42 587	42 346	38 533	14 314	12 300	12 468	13 765	14 996	15 175	S	EXP	
-587	-489	-1 420	-762	23	-159	-872	268	-885	309		BAL	
50 605	53 567	53 199	49 029	18 162	17 630	15 493	15 906	18 129	...	S	IMP	Suisse
58 105	60 805	60 867	55 712	20 795	19 877	17 625	18 210	21 902	...	S	EXP	
7 500	7 238	7 667	6 683	2 633	2 247	2 131	2 304	3 773	...		BAL	
163 377	164 831	164 178	161 753	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Royaume-Uni
115 948	119 989	117 022	115 815	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-47 429	-44 842	-47 156	-45 938	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
<b>745 262</b>	<b>711 054</b>	<b>756 608</b>	<b>767 992</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Amérique du Nord
<b>516 488</b>	<b>512 796</b>	<b>544 010</b>	<b>525 722</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>-228 774</b>	<b>-198 258</b>	<b>-212 598</b>	<b>-242 270</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
237	224	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
108 039	110 945	120 662	115 172	39 998	37 755	39 860	37 557	39 662	37 604	G	IMP	Canada <sup>3</sup>
108 417	110 045	116 222	112 781	39 905	37 109	38 554	37 117	39 577	36 798	G	EXP	
378	-900	-4 440	-2 391	-93	-645	-1 306	-440	-86	-806		BAL	
277	110	161	207	49	66	92	48	...	...	G	IMP	Groenland
171	130	131	207	49	66	92	48	...	...	G	EXP	
-106	20	-30	0	0	0	0	0	...	...		BAL	
635 725	599 266	634 648	651 472	212 775	216 940	222 485	212 047	236 404	213 971	G	IMP	Etats-Unis <sup>4</sup>
407 690	402 440	427 375	412 451	145 134	133 429	139 760	139 262	146 983	140 428	G	EXP	
-228 035	-196 826	-207 273	-239 021	-67 641	-83 511	-82 725	-72 785	-89 421	-73 543		BAL	
46 997	46 678	<b>48 105</b>	<b>48 022</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Europe du Sud-est
35 997	37 603	<b>37 611</b>	<b>38 063</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-11 001	-9 075	<b>-10 493</b>	<b>-9 959</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 525	1 356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Albanie
636	692	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-889	-664	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 885	2 767	3 018	2 962	994	1 043	930	989	1 055	932	S	IMP	Bosnie-Herzégovine
1 780	1 751	1 857	1 789	630	642	536	611	627	616	S	EXP	
-1 106	-1 015	-1 161	-1 172	-365	-400	-394	-378	-428	-316		BAL	



2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données	
9 804	9 271	9 533	...	3 285	3 355	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Bulgarie
8 557	7 844	7 986	...	2 765	2 911	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 247	-1 427	-1 546	...	-520	-444	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
732	617	838	797	282	293	264	240	283	227	S	IMP	Montenegro
115	115	126	109	47	35	38	36	38	42	S	EXP	
-617	-502	-712	-688	-235	-258	-226	-204	-244	-185	S	BAL	
2 203	2 193	2 250	2 146	749	749	690	707	901	805	S	IMP	Macédoine du Nord
1 560	1 609	1 717	1 702	564	561	522	618	691	619	S	EXP	
-643	-584	-533	-444	-186	-187	-168	-89	-210	-186	S	BAL	
23 647	24 236	24 510	23 872	8 378	8 385	7 545	7 941	...	...	S	IMP	Roumanie
18 872	20 889	20 237	19 640	6 860	6 898	5 934	6 809	...	...	S	EXP	
-4 775	-3 348	-4 273	-4 231	-1 518	-1 488	-1 612	-1 132	...	...	S	BAL	
6 201	6 238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Serbie
4 477	4 704	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 724	-1 534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>110 379</b>	<b>96 268</b>	<b>111 683</b>	<b>109 208</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI
<b>146 234</b>	<b>148 654</b>	<b>158 494</b>	<b>160 059</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>35 854</b>	<b>52 385</b>	<b>46 810</b>	<b>50 851</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
<b>20 360</b>	<b>18 525</b>	<b>23 955</b>	<b>22 237</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI-Asie
<b>22 566</b>	<b>25 656</b>	<b>27 882</b>	<b>26 522</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>2 206</b>	<b>7 131</b>	<b>3 928</b>	<b>4 285</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	1 097	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Arménie
...	584	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	-513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 604	2 191	2 469	3 245	805	1 116	1 087	1 042	1 347	1 043	G	IMP	Azerbaïdjan
3 047	4 704	5 283	5 268	1 773	1 712	1 714	1 842	2 028	1 647	G	EXP	
443	2 512	2 814	2 023	968	596	626	800	680	604	G	BAL	
2 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Géorgie
788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
8 240	7 250	...	...	...	...	2 829	2 952	3 068	2 884	G	IMP	Kazakhstan
13 814	13 775	...	...	...	...	5 076	5 383	5 531	4 678	G	EXP	
5 573	6 525	...	...	...	...	2 247	2 431	2 464	1 794	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
808	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tadjikistan
297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
3 422	3 835	6 060	3 778	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ouzbékistan
2 208	4 084	3 710	1 676	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 214	249	-2 351	-2 103	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
90 020	77 744	<b>87 729</b>	<b>86 971</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI-Europe
123 668	122 998	<b>130 611</b>	<b>133 537</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
33 648	45 254	<b>42 882</b>	<b>46 566</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
10 072	8 982	9 806	9 423	3 294	3 150	3 206	3 067	3 490	...	G	IMP	Biélarus
8 088	7 899	8 450	8 658	2 839	2 793	2 937	2 928	2 962	...	G	EXP	
-1 984	-1 083	-1 356	-765	-455	-358	-269	-139	-529	...	G	BAL	
1 393	1 326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République de Moldova
774	678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-619	-648	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
64 280	54 727	60 993	60 087	20 528	20 383	20 823	18 881	20 848	20 384	G	IMP	Fédération de Russie
102 865	102 987	110 178	112 306	36 795	34 659	38 091	39 556	41 764	41 088	G	EXP	
38 585	48 261	49 185	52 219	16 266	14 276	17 268	20 675	20 917	20 704	G	BAL	
14 275	12 709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ukraine
11 941	11 433	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 333	-1 276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>41 354</b>	<b>40 591</b>	<b>39 832</b>	<b>44 214</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Afrique septentrionale
<b>25 389</b>	<b>26 058</b>	<b>25 978</b>	<b>25 491</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>-15 966</b>	<b>-14 533</b>	<b>-13 854</b>	<b>-18 723</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
11 822	11 271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Algérie
9 506	10 408	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 316	-863	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
16 412	17 339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Egypte <sup>5</sup>
6 978	6 926	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-9 435	-10 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	



## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Morocco	IMP	S	44 934	46 057	37 513	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	21 847	23 836	21 886	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-23 088	-22 221	-15 627	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	IMP	G	24 317	24 828	20 221	19 456	20 681	5 044	4 953	5 030	5 076
	EXP	G	17 061	16 756	14 073	13 483	14 433	3 594	3 269	3 521	3 699
	BAL		-7 256	-8 072	-6 148	-5 973	-6 248	-1 450	-1 684	-1 509	-1 376
Sub-Saharan Africa	IMP		<b>386 788</b>	<b>388 555</b>	<b>336 565</b>	<b>304 225</b>	<b>313 945</b>	<b>79 384</b>	<b>72 962</b>	<b>78 716</b>	<b>79 455</b>
	EXP		<b>415 932</b>	<b>413 516</b>	<b>294 197</b>	<b>251 373</b>	<b>275 235</b>	<b>66 878</b>	<b>64 756</b>	<b>67 747</b>	<b>68 300</b>
	BAL		<b>29 143</b>	<b>24 960</b>	<b>-42 368</b>	<b>-52 853</b>	<b>-38 710</b>	<b>-12 506</b>	<b>-8 206</b>	<b>-10 968</b>	<b>-11 155</b>
Angola <sup>3</sup>	IMP	S	27 755	28 656	16 836	12 368	...	3 103	3 681	3 233	3 275
	EXP	S	67 801	58 726	33 114	29 257	...	7 720	8 283	8 077	8 340
	BAL		40 046	30 071	16 278	16 889	...	4 617	4 603	4 844	5 065
Benin	IMP	G	3 654	3 416	2 357	2 173	...	674	...	...	...
	EXP	G	630	1 854	624	369	...	49	...	...	...
	BAL		-3 024	-1 563	-1 733	-1 804	...	-625	...	...	...
Botswana	IMP	G	8 424	8 078	7 238	6 142	5 261	1 617	1 128	1 340	1 324
	EXP	G	7 910	8 510	6 317	7 358	5 899	1 511	1 644	1 432	1 294
	BAL		-513	433	-921	1 215	637	-106	515	91	-30
Burkina Faso	IMP	G	4 163	3 351	2 982	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	2 356	2 487	2 177	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 807	-864	-805	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	IMP	G	811	769	724	734	...	171	179	...	...
	EXP	G	99	124	122	111	...	29	28	...	...
	BAL		-712	-645	-601	-624	...	-142	-151	...	...
Cabo Verde	IMP	G	726	768	603	665	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	69	80	67	60	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-657	-687	-537	-605	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	IMP	S	6 657	7 553	6 038	5 203	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	4 521	5 153	4 053	3 303	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 136	-2 400	-1 985	-1 900	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	IMP	G	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	IMP	S	2 997	3 496	2 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	4 496	4 194	2 900	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		1 498	698	700	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	IMP	G	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	IMP	S	5 500	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	9 800	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		4 300	2 414	-3 097	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	IMP	S	12 628	10 723	10 409	8 380	9 556	1 846	2 041	2 702	2 349
	EXP	S	13 687	12 633	12 560	10 661	12 437	2 838	3 924	3 482	2 205
	BAL		1 060	1 911	2 151	2 281	2 881	992	1 883	780	-144
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	IMP	S	6 300	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	6 300	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		0	100	-400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	IMP	G	560	803	890	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	120	129	132	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-440	-674	-758	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	IMP	G	6 990	6 492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	13 981	11 587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		6 990	5 094	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	IMP	G	1 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	IMP	G	11 197	13 358	16 077	16 234	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 044	3 215	2 949	2 793	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-8 153	-10 143	-13 128	-13 441	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	IMP	S	3 886	3 105	3 033	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	9 514	8 949	5 074	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		5 628	5 844	2 040	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	IMP	G	348	386	394	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	12	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-337	-370	-375	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	IMP	G	13 190	13 517	12 450	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	12 731	13 443	12 132	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-459	-74	-318	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	IMP	S	2 150	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	1 300	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-850	-687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
5 623	5 677	5 836	...	1 872	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tunisie
3 944	4 178	4 001	...	1 238	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 679	-1 499	-1 835	...	-634	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>82 868</b>	<b>81 156</b>	<b>84 243</b>	<b>86 190</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Afrique subsaharienne
<b>74 393</b>	<b>73 721</b>	<b>76 841</b>	<b>77 546</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>-8 476</b>	<b>-7 435</b>	<b>-7 403</b>	<b>-8 644</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Angola <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bénin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 525	1 537	1 520	1 405	619	432	475	498	679	694	694	G	IMP	Botswana
1 491	1 434	1 899	1 402	667	476	366	560	578	323	323	G	EXP	
-34	-103	379	-3	47	44	-110	63	-101	-372	-372	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Cameroun
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République centrafricaine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Tchad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Comores
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
2 464	2 610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Côte d'Ivoire
2 825	3 788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
362	1 178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique du Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guinée équatoriale
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Eswatini
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ethiopie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Gambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Guinea-Bissau	IMP	G	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	IMP	G	16 358	18 397	16 097	14 107	...	3 612	4 088	4 097	4 356
	EXP	G	5 884	6 046	5 908	5 695	...	1 360	1 459	1 477	1 407
	BAL		-10 475	-12 351	-10 189	-8 412	...	-2 252	-2 629	-2 620	-2 949
Lesotho	IMP	G	2 284	2 207	1 949	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	934	924	773	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 350	-1 283	-1 177	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	IMP	G	1 210	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	540	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-670	-463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	IMP	G	3 201	3 254	3 164	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 951	2 142	2 251	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 250	-1 112	-913	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	IMP	G	2 831	2 960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 196	1 412	1 048	993	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 636	-1 547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	IMP	G	3 791	3 154	3 169	3 846	...	1 020	1 065	...	...
	EXP	G	2 753	2 475	2 530	3 010	...	639	586	...	...
	BAL		-1 037	-679	-639	-836	...	-380	-479	...	...
Mauritania	IMP	G	3 975	3 622	3 657	2 113	3 526	399	733	1 291	621
	EXP	G	2 685	2 293	1 630	1 637	1 989	438	575	443	501
	BAL		-1 290	-1 329	-2 027	-476	-1 537	39	-158	-848	-120
Mauritius	IMP	G	5 377	5 618	4 816	4 661	5 256	1 283	1 160	1 268	1 297
	EXP	G	2 866	3 167	2 738	2 371	2 369	582	553	587	632
	BAL		-2 511	-2 451	-2 078	-2 290	-2 887	-701	-607	-682	-665
Mozambique	IMP	G	10 099	11 611	8 293	5 295	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	4 024	5 072	4 195	3 355	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-6 075	-6 539	-4 098	-1 940	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	IMP	G	7 568	8 523	7 848	6 901	6 599	2 106	...	...	...
	EXP	G	5 740	5 983	4 737	4 809	4 777	1 088	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 828	-2 540	-3 110	-2 092	-1 822	-1 018	...	...	...
Niger	IMP	G	1 909	2 247	1 990	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 613	1 498	1 050	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-295	-749	-940	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	IMP	G	44 598	46 505	34 891	35 532	...	7 561	7 481	8 488	7 680
	EXP	G	90 555	103 100	50 216	33 302	...	9 761	9 836	10 145	11 685
	BAL		45 957	56 595	15 325	-2 230	...	2 200	2 355	1 657	4 005
Rwanda	IMP	G	1 667	2 484	2 582	2 605	2 876	633	636	660	856
	EXP	G	608	615	599	611	806	167	155	192	224
	BAL		-1 059	-1 869	-1 983	-1 994	-2 070	-466	-481	-468	-632
Sao Tome and Principe	IMP	S	150	169	141	139	150	35	28	45	38
	EXP	S	7	10	9	10	11	4	2	2	2
	BAL		-143	-159	-132	-129	-140	-31	-27	-43	-35
Senegal	IMP	G	5 896	5 919	5 126	5 028	6 103	1 229	1 308	1 527	1 579
	EXP	G	2 339	2 380	2 268	2 318	2 544	442	708	676	579
	BAL		-3 556	-3 539	-2 858	-2 710	-3 559	-788	-600	-851	-1000
Seychelles	IMP	G	1 098	1 144	991	1 040	...	266	288	279	351
	EXP	G	578	539	429	282	...	66	62	76	68
	BAL		-520	-605	-562	-758	...	-201	-226	-203	-283
Sierra Leone	IMP	G	1 781	1 568	1 531	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 502	1 195	513	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-279	-374	-1 018	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa <sup>3, 6</sup>	IMP	G	103 435	99 884	85 715	75 020	82 995	19 696	19 897	20 636	21 160
	EXP	G	95 902	93 037	80 772	76 311	88 790	20 195	20 218	22 195	22 727
	BAL		-7 533	-6 847	-4 943	1 291	5 795	499	321	1 559	1 567
Sudan	IMP	G	9 918	9 211	9 509	8 323	9 163	2 300	2 028	2 037	2 283
	EXP	G	7 086	4 350	3 169	3 094	4 061	896	1 080	1 069	875
	BAL		-2 832	-4 861	-6 340	-5 230	-5 102	-1 405	-947	-967	-1 409
Togo	IMP	S	1 957	1 768	1 735	1 825	...	590	...	...	...
	EXP	S	1 149	806	711	761	...	195	...	...	...
	BAL		-809	-962	-1 024	-1 064	...	-395	...	...	...
Uganda	IMP	G	4 916	5 118	4 759	4 822	...	1 208	1 310	1 382	1 412
	EXP	G	2 838	2 744	2 672	2 477	...	695	627	845	677
	BAL		-2 078	-2 374	-2 087	-2 345	...	-513	-683	-538	-735

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guinée-Bissau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kenya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mali
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
880	748	1 082	657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mauritanie
469	574	486	554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-411	-173	-596	-104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Maurice
597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Namibie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nigéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
724	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rwanda
235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 689	1 765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sénégal
581	720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 108	-1 045	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
21 301	24 012	22 503	23 930	7 418	8 385	7 662	7 883	8 693	8 165	...	G	IMP	Afrique du Sud <sup>3, 6</sup>
23 650	22 468	23 738	23 898	8 270	8 000	8 274	7 624	8 397	8 412	...	G	EXP	
2 349	-1 545	1 235	-32	851	-385	612	-259	-296	247	...	G	BAL	
2 815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Soudan
1 037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ouganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
United Rep. of Tanzania	IMP	G	12 212	11 949	10 837	7 889	...	1 886	1 850	1 820	1 924
	EXP	G	5 035	4 604	4 919	4 398	...	1 052	1 074	981	828
	BAL		-7 178	-7 346	-5 918	-3 490	...	-834	-777	-840	-1 097
Zambia	IMP	G	10 176	9 545	8 479	7 510	8 738	2 188	1 904	2 114	2 294
	EXP	G	10 601	9 694	7 012	6 516	8 151	1 788	1 886	1 900	1 939
	BAL		425	149	-1 467	-993	-588	-400	-18	-1 214	-355
Zimbabwe	IMP	G	7 195	6 024	6 001	5 216	...	1 433	1 271	1 367	1 370
	EXP	G	3 907	3 866	3 248	3 319	...	1 226	848	759	944
	BAL		-3 288	-2 157	-2 753	-1 897	...	-207	-423	-608	-426
Latin America & The Caribbean	IMP		<b>1 144 420</b>	<b>1 139 859</b>	<b>1 018 104</b>	<b>916 537</b>	<b>974 474</b>	<b>237 868</b>	<b>228 601</b>	<b>237 372</b>	<b>250 680</b>
	EXP		<b>1 099 273</b>	<b>1 062 471</b>	<b>898 887</b>	<b>858 824</b>	<b>957 860</b>	<b>223 275</b>	<b>220 587</b>	<b>243 974</b>	<b>244 074</b>
	BAL		<b>-45 147</b>	<b>-77 388</b>	<b>-119 217</b>	<b>-57 713</b>	<b>-16 614</b>	<b>-14 593</b>	<b>-8 014</b>	<b>6 601</b>	<b>-6 606</b>
The Caribbean	IMP		<b>69 032</b>	<b>67 197</b>	<b>63 828</b>	<b>59 355</b>	<b>58 809</b>	<b>15 722</b>	<b>14 132</b>	<b>14 897</b>	<b>14 722</b>
	EXP		<b>33 796</b>	<b>29 112</b>	<b>22 689</b>	<b>18 617</b>	<b>19 139</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>4 786</b>	<b>4 713</b>	<b>4 965</b>
	BAL		<b>-35 236</b>	<b>-38 086</b>	<b>-41 140</b>	<b>-40 738</b>	<b>-39 670</b>	<b>-11 270</b>	<b>-9 346</b>	<b>-10 184</b>	<b>-9 757</b>
Anguilla	IMP	G	154	175	204	194	181	53	49	42	29
	EXP	G	5	5	11	7	4	2	2	1	1
	BAL		-149	-169	-193	-187	-176	-52	-47	-41	-29
Antigua and Barbuda	IMP	G	508	552	488	494	630	138	148	130	143
	EXP	G	33	23	26	61	62	3	13	43	2
	BAL		-476	-529	-462	-433	-567	-135	-135	-87	-141
Aruba	IMP	G	1 303	1 265	1 165	1 130	1 185	328	281	280	276
	EXP	G	167	116	79	94	89	27	19	23	23
	BAL		-1 136	-1 150	-1 086	-1 036	-1 096	-301	-262	-257	-253
Bahamas <sup>7</sup>	IMP	G	3 366	3 791	3 162	2 932	3 428	803	811	933	808
	EXP	G	812	689	443	403	469	115	114	155	82
	BAL		-2 554	-3 101	-2 719	-2 529	-2 959	-688	-697	-777	-726
Barbados	IMP	G	1 759	1 739	1 618	1 622	1 600	450	396	390	359
	EXP	G	468	474	483	517	485	138	130	104	112
	BAL		-1 291	-1 265	-1 135	-1 105	-1 114	-312	-266	-287	-246
Cayman Islands	IMP	G	929	977	997	1 025	1 051	265	249	244	233
	EXP	G	30	26	99	88	33	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-899	-951	-898	-937	-1 018	...	...	...	...
Cuba	IMP	S	15 884	14 080	12 638	11 092	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	5 706	5 246	3 618	2 502	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-10 178	-8 834	-9 020	-8 589	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	IMP	S	203	230	214	214	198	60	53	58	50
	EXP	S	35	36	30	23	21	5	6	5	5
	BAL		-168	-194	-184	-191	-177	-55	-47	-53	-45
Dominican Republic <sup>3,8</sup>	IMP	G	16 801	17 273	18 965	17 399	17 700	4 645	4 181	4 346	4 374
	EXP	G	4 474	4 677	4 011	4 366	4 426	1 084	1 078	1 159	1 018
	BAL		-12 327	-12 597	-14 954	-13 032	-13 274	-3 561	-3 103	-3 187	-3 356
Grenada	IMP	S	368	340	372	351	420	100	91	98	106
	EXP	S	37	37	33	30	25	6	5	8	5
	BAL		-332	-303	-339	-321	-395	-94	-86	-91	-100
Haiti	IMP	G	3 400	3 734	3 523	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	885	950	1 018	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 516	-2 785	-2 505	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	IMP	S	6 218	5 830	4 995	4 742	...	1 243	1 333	1 397	1 490
	EXP	S	1 569	1 455	1 265	1 194	...	302	325	344	314
	BAL		-4 649	-4 374	-3 730	-3 548	...	-941	-1 008	-1 053	-1 176
Montserrat	IMP	S	42	41	39	36	31	11	8	8	6
	EXP	S	6	3	3	4	6	1	2	2	1
	BAL		-36	-38	-36	-32	-25	-10	-6	-6	-5
Saint Kitts-Nevis	IMP	S	249	268	297	333	309	92	78	76	60
	EXP	S	56	57	55	51	50	13	12	13	12
	BAL		-193	-212	-241	-282	-259	-79	-66	-63	-48
Saint Lucia	IMP	G	620	627	570	654	655	182	159	181	154
	EXP	G	174	161	180	120	127	26	28	39	29
	BAL		-446	-467	-390	-535	-528	-156	-131	-142	-125
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	IMP	S	370	361	334	335	330	88	80	75	77
	EXP	S	49	48	46	47	42	13	11	9	8
	BAL		-321	-313	-288	-288	-287	-75	-69	-66	-69
Trinidad and Tobago	IMP	S	12 574	11 249	9 232	8 027	...	2 401	2 073	1 702	1 327
	EXP	S	18 662	14 530	10 758	7 640	...	1 731	2 388	1 978	2 456
	BAL		6 088	3 282	1 526	-387	...	-670	315	275	1 129
Turks and Caicos Islands	IMP	G	345	406	410	389	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-339	-400	-405	-385	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America	IMP		<b>1 075 388</b>	<b>1 072 662</b>	<b>954 276</b>	<b>857 183</b>	<b>915 665</b>	<b>222 146</b>	<b>214 469</b>	<b>222 475</b>	<b>235 959</b>
	EXP		<b>1 065 477</b>	<b>1 033 360</b>	<b>876 199</b>	<b>840 207</b>	<b>938 722</b>	<b>218 823</b>	<b>215 800</b>	<b>239 260</b>	<b>239 109</b>
	BAL		<b>-9 911</b>	<b>-39 302</b>	<b>-78 077</b>	<b>-16 975</b>	<b>23 056</b>	<b>-3 323</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>16 786</b>	<b>3 151</b>

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République-Unie de Tanzanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 426	2 528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Zambie
2 425	2 598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>257 818</b>	<b>248 229</b>	<b>263 106</b>	<b>280 565</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Amérique latine et les Caraïbes
<b>249 224</b>	<b>245 043</b>	<b>267 327</b>	<b>273 470</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
<b>-8 594</b>	<b>-3 186</b>	<b>4 221</b>	<b>-7 095</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
<b>15 058</b>	<b>14 037</b>	<b>15 296</b>	<b>15 231</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Les Caraïbes
<b>4 674</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>5 258</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
<b>-10 384</b>	<b>-8 808</b>	<b>-10 369</b>	<b>-9 974</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
61	69	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Anguilla
1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-60	-67	-67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
209	182	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Antigua-et-Barbuda
5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-204	-173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
348	280	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Aruba
24	17	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-324	-262	-287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bahamas <sup>7</sup>
118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
456	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Barbade
139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
325	298	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
37	52	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Dominique
5	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-32	-46	-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
4 800	4 602	5 072	...	1 749	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rép. dominicaine <sup>3, 8</sup>
1 171	1 164	1 185	...	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-3 629	-3 438	-3 888	...	-1 354	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
125	116	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Grenade
7	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-118	-108	-109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Haïti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Jamaïque
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
9	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Montserrat
2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-7	-6	-7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
94	95	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
13	13	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-81	-82	-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
161	166	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sainte-Lucie
32	40	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-129	-126	-147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
97	82	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
14	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-83	-71	-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Turques et Caïques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>242 760</b>	<b>234 192</b>	<b>247 810</b>	<b>265 333</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Amérique latine
<b>244 550</b>	<b>239 815</b>	<b>262 401</b>	<b>268 212</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
<b>1 790</b>	<b>5 622</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>2 879</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	



2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Argentine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
245	215	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Belize
48	64	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-197	-151	-186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 463	2 298	2 372	...	792	827	835	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bolivie (État plur. de)
2 147	2 072	2 360	...	765	806	793	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-316	-227	-11	...	-27	-21	-42	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
41 193	44 239	43 146	53 474	14 898	19 317	19 452	14 706	16 739	...	...	S	IMP	Brésil
53 165	54 377	59 287	63 541	20 207	22 872	21 607	19 062	21 998	...	...	S	EXP	
11 973	10 138	16 141	10 067	5 309	3 555	2 156	4 356	5 259	...	...	S	BAL	
17 571	16 335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Chili
19 215	19 702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
1 644	3 367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Colombie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
4 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Costa Rica
2 586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
5 510	5 265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Equateur
5 080	5 239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-430	-26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
2 506	2 398	2 710	...	892	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Honduras
963	1 272	1 215	...	390	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 542	-1 126	-1 495	...	-502	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
112 030	107 019	116 615	119 736	38 381	39 610	42 127	37 999	44 288	40 926	...	G	IMP	Mexique <sup>3,9</sup>
110 206	105 242	113 842	114 063	37 484	36 721	39 537	37 806	41 352	38 544	...	G	EXP	
-1 824	-1 777	-2 773	-5 674	-897	-2 889	-2 590	-194	-2 936	-2 382	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nicaragua
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
3 382	3 149	3 162	3 472	1 000	1 143	1 242	1 087	...	...	...	G	IMP	Paraguay
2 014	2 304	2 605	2 166	754	747	719	700	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 368	-844	-557	-1 306	-246	-396	-523	-386	...	...	...	G	BAL	
10 434	9 908	10 633	...	3 655	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Pérou <sup>3</sup>
12 399	11 625	12 175	...	4 114	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
1 965	1 717	1 543	...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Uruguay
1 988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>855 980</b>	<b>844 951</b>	<b>899 998</b>	<b>961 578</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Asie Orientale
<b>1 005 551</b>	<b>903 527</b>	<b>999 257</b>	<b>1 051 929</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
<b>149 571</b>	<b>58 576</b>	<b>99 259</b>	<b>90 351</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
504 592	505 531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Chine
637 546	557 810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
132 954	52 279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
154 490	137 141	148 587	160 249	50 264	51 756	54 580	53 913	54 617	52 265	...	G	IMP	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
136 105	120 518	130 198	141 518	43 366	45 754	47 937	47 827	48 941	46 523	...	G	EXP	
-18 384	-16 623	-18 389	-18 731	-6 898	-6 002	-6 643	-6 086	-5 676	-5 742	...	G	BAL	



## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
China, Macao SAR	IMP	G	10 141	11 262	10 603	8 925	9 449	2 454	2 225	2 123	2 404
	EXP	G	1 138	1 241	1 339	1 257	1 406	289	369	334	365
	BAL		-9 002	-10 021	-9 264	-7 668	-8 043	-2 165	-1 857	-1 789	-2 039
Korea, Republic of	IMP	G	515 310	525 452	436 515	406 186	478 491	110 595	116 265	117 947	120 788
	EXP	G	559 521	572 657	526 758	495 429	574 062	132 361	132 103	147 198	151 048
	BAL		44 212	47 205	90 243	89 244	95 572	21 766	15 838	29 251	30 260
Mongolia	IMP	G	6 355	5 237	3 798	3 358	4 336	910	776	1 154	1 200
	EXP	G	4 273	5 775	4 669	4 916	6 201	1 584	1 300	1 806	1 477
	BAL		-2 082	538	872	1 558	1 865	674	524	652	277
Southern Asia	IMP		636 528	640 355	<b>554 203</b>	<b>519 554</b>	<b>618 225</b>	<b>149 508</b>	<b>142 255</b>	<b>151 710</b>	<b>153 862</b>
	EXP		458 762	475 335	<b>394 725</b>	<b>373 070</b>	<b>399 413</b>	<b>99 924</b>	<b>97 802</b>	<b>92 286</b>	<b>103 022</b>
	BAL		-177 766	-165 020	<b>-159 478</b>	<b>-146 484</b>	<b>-218 812</b>	<b>-49 584</b>	<b>-44 452</b>	<b>-59 424</b>	<b>-50 839</b>
Afghanistan	IMP	G	8 724	7 729	7 723	6 534	...	1 844	...	...	...
	EXP	G	515	570	571	596	...	195	...	...	...
	BAL		-8 209	-7 159	-7 151	-5 938	...	-1 650	...	...	...
Bangladesh	IMP	G	37 564	39 166	39 483	41 250	47 743	11 161	11 646	11 051	11 900
	EXP	G	25 914	27 034	29 925	30 188	31 367	7 468	7 887	7 472	8 201
	BAL		-11 651	-12 132	-9 558	-11 062	-16 376	-3 692	-3 759	-3 579	-3 699
Bhutan	IMP	G	911	934	1 062	1 003	1 030	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	544	584	549	525	573	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-367	-351	-512	-478	-457	...	...	...	...
India <sup>10</sup>	IMP	G	469 321	462 546	392 787	361 596	446 890	102 460	104 822	112 839	108 299
	EXP	G	313 375	321 541	267 369	264 535	299 692	67 446	76 972	71 533	74 169
	BAL		-155 946	-141 005	-125 418	-97 062	-147 198	-35 014	-27 850	-41 306	-34 130
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) <sup>11, 12</sup>	IMP	S	49 709	53 569	42 500	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	82 000	88 800	63 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		32 291	35 231	20 500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	IMP	G	1 733	1 993	1 897	2 126	2 360	573	569	603	573
	EXP	G	167	145	144	140	199	43	54	52	36
	BAL		-1 567	-1 848	-1 753	-1 986	-2 161	-530	-515	-551	-537
Nepal	IMP	G	5 945	7 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	828	943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-5 117	-6 387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	IMP	G	44 647	47 434	43 795	46 799	56 918	12 638	13 472	14 519	14 215
	EXP	G	25 023	24 517	21 891	20 355	21 715	5 223	5 040	5 625	5 221
	BAL		-19 624	-22 917	-21 904	-26 444	-35 202	-7 416	-8 432	-8 894	-8 994
Sri Lanka	IMP	G	17 973	19 652	19 039	19 181	20 980	5 271	5 279	4 870	5 115
	EXP	G	10 397	11 199	10 464	10 309	11 359	2 524	2 774	2 623	3 027
	BAL		-7 576	-8 452	-8 575	-8 872	-9 621	-2 747	-2 506	-2 247	-2 088
South-eastern Asia	IMP		1 245 006	1 236 526	1 097 416	<b>1 093 457</b>	<b>1 269 052</b>	<b>293 817</b>	<b>296 033</b>	<b>305 145</b>	<b>320 718</b>
	EXP		1 269 704	1 290 450	1 160 208	<b>1 148 511</b>	<b>1 299 677</b>	<b>304 265</b>	<b>305 171</b>	<b>313 051</b>	<b>335 574</b>
	BAL		24 698	53 924	62 791	<b>55 054</b>	<b>30 625</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>9 137</b>	<b>7 906</b>	<b>14 856</b>
Brunei Darussalam	IMP	S	3 612	3 597	3 235	2 671	3 088	638	704	757	845
	EXP	S	11 447	10 588	6 353	4 913	5 587	1 151	1 393	1 328	1 297
	BAL		7 835	6 990	3 118	2 242	2 499	513	689	571	453
Cambodia	IMP	G	13 000	13 500	14 400	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	6 533	7 409	8 441	9 226	12 089	2 218	2 460	2 805	3 396
	BAL		-6 467	-6 091	-5 959	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	IMP	G	186 586	178 179	142 695	135 514	156 893	36 922	36 606	35 704	40 176
	EXP	G	182 680	176 341	150 478	144 291	168 729	39 947	40 694	39 280	43 400
	BAL		-3 906	-1 838	7 783	8 776	11 836	3 025	4 088	3 576	3 225
Lao People's Democratic Republic	IMP	S	3 020	3 300	3 860	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	2 264	2 650	2 340	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-756	-650	-1 520	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	IMP	G	205 898	208 851	176 011	168 430	195 143	43 942	46 267	46 705	49 877
	EXP	G	228 331	233 928	199 158	189 660	217 832	50 420	50 512	52 261	56 131
	BAL		22 434	25 077	23 147	21 230	22 689	6 479	4 245	5 557	6 254
Myanmar	IMP	G	12 043	16 227	16 844	15 689	...	4 173	5 594	4 579	...
	EXP	G	11 233	11 299	11 432	11 820	...	3 009	3 187	3 227	...
	BAL		-810	-4 928	-5 412	-3 869	...	-1 164	-2 407	-1 352	...
Philippines	IMP	G	65 740	68 705	74 751	89 435	101 900	23 376	24 211	24 401	24 978
	EXP	G	56 698	62 102	58 665	57 406	68 713	14 888	16 756	17 279	17 798
	BAL		-9 042	-6 603	-16 086	-32 029	-33 188	-8 488	-7 455	-7 122	-7 180
Singapore	IMP	G	373 016	366 247	296 744	291 909	327 691	78 597	77 495	79 079	81 802
	EXP	G	410 250	409 293	346 638	338 082	373 238	89 229	88 850	91 019	94 268
	BAL		37 234	43 046	49 894	46 174	45 548	10 632	11 356	11 940	12 466

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone	
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	données			
2 697	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Chine, Macao RAS	
338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP		
-2 359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
123 504	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Corée, République de
143 713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
20 209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
1 205	1 130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mongolie
1 618	1 482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
413	352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
<b>170 398</b>	<b>163 385</b>	<b>171 078</b>	<b>177 691</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Asie Méridionale	
<b>106 302</b>	<b>102 042</b>	<b>102 712</b>	<b>108 417</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
<b>-64 096</b>	<b>-61 343</b>	<b>-68 367</b>	<b>-69 275</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
13 146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bangladesh
7 807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-5 339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bhoutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
120 930	121 375	128 274	131 054	44 809	43 792	45 327	41 935	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Inde <sup>10</sup>
77 018	80 607	81 887	81 765	27 312	25 942	27 921	27 902	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-43 911	-40 768	-46 387	-49 288	-17 497	-17 850	-17 406	-14 033	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Iran (Rép. islamique d') <sup>11, 12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
615	756	685	...	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Maldives
58	48	45	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-557	-708	-640	...	-224	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Népal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
14 711	15 653	16 576	14 222	5 669	4 818	4 980	4 424	4 786	4 613	...	...	G	IMP	Pakistan
5 830	6 091	6 149	5 377	1 878	1 639	2 012	1 725	1 881	1 837	...	...	G	EXP	
-8 882	-9 562	-10 427	-8 846	-3 791	-3 179	-2 968	-2 699	-2 905	-2 775	...	...	...	BAL	
5 716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sri Lanka
2 936	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
<b>347 130</b>	<b>340 413</b>	<b>361 565</b>	<b>382 198</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Asie du Sud-est	
<b>345 884</b>	<b>340 175</b>	<b>359 729</b>	<b>377 483</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
<b>-1 246</b>	<b>-238</b>	<b>-1 837</b>	<b>-4 714</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
781	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Brunéi Darussalam
1 568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
787	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cambodge
3 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
44 407	43 809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Indonésie
45 354	44 139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
947	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique populaire lao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
52 294	52 036	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Malaisie
58 930	60 547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
6 636	8 511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
28 311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Philippines
16 880	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-11 431	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
89 288	85 573	91 697	95 214	30 470	32 993	31 998	30 222	34 174	32 799	...	...	G	IMP	Singapour
99 102	97 564	103 874	105 732	33 913	35 436	36 855	33 440	38 190	35 405	...	...	G	EXP	
9 813	11 991	12 176	10 519	3 443	2 443	4 857	3 218	4 016	2 607	...	...	...	BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Thailand	IMP	S	249 662	227 997	201 890	195 195	225 083	51 811	53 084	54 774	57 276
	EXP	S	227 498	226 633	214 061	214 251	234 414	54 790	56 217	55 411	61 633
	BAL		-22 164	-1 364	12 171	19 055	9 331	2 979	3 133	637	4 358
Timor-Leste	IMP	G	523	550	578	506	554	136	142	134	120
	EXP	G	53	39	45	162	24	15	5	5	8
	BAL		-470	-511	-533	-345	-530	-121	-137	-129	-112
Viet Nam	IMP	G	131 907	149 373	166 410	174 280	...	49 279	46 687	...	...
	EXP	G	132 716	150 169	162 597	176 636	...	48 028	44 693	...	...
	BAL		809	796	-3 813	2 355	...	-1 252	-1 994	...	...
Western Asia	IMP		981 050	<b>991 687</b>	<b>903 613</b>	<b>818 923</b>	<b>832 642</b>	<b>210 589</b>	<b>195 651</b>	<b>205 300</b>	<b>206 938</b>
	EXP		1 400 740	<b>1 344 061</b>	<b>937 351</b>	<b>780 771</b>	<b>800 101</b>	<b>210 425</b>	<b>198 363</b>	<b>192 102</b>	<b>192 466</b>
	BAL		419 690	<b>352 374</b>	<b>33 738</b>	<b>-38 152</b>	<b>-32 541</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>-13 198</b>	<b>-14 472</b>
Bahrain	IMP	G	21 280	19 785	15 710	13 588	16 076	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	25 602	23 498	16 540	12 785	15 376	...	...	...	...
	BAL		4 322	3 713	831	-804	-700	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	IMP	G	6 388	6 832	5 665	7 108	9 291	2 184	1 961	2 121	2 093
	EXP	G	2 076	1 920	1 928	2 020	3 344	633	629	989	970
	BAL		-4 312	-4 912	-3 737	-5 088	-5 947	-1 551	-1 332	-1 132	-1 122
Iraq	IMP		61 000	59 000	52 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		89 550	88 968	49 320	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		28 550	29 968	-2 680	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel <sup>13</sup>	IMP	S	71 102	71 480	64 990	65 805	69 151	16 330	16 447	16 420	17 514
	EXP	S	56 871	57 667	63 701	60 401	61 126	14 769	16 362	15 311	14 132
	BAL		-14 231	-13 812	-1 289	-5 404	-8 024	-1 560	-85	-1 109	-3 383
Jordan	IMP	S	21 751	22 952	20 016	19 479	20 406	5 060	4 851	5 040	5 045
	EXP	S	7 896	8 376	7 849	7 509	7 491	1 878	1 768	1 767	1 967
	BAL		-13 854	-14 576	-12 167	-11 970	-12 915	-3 182	-3 084	-3 273	-3 078
Kuwait	IMP	S	29 298	31 019	31 903	30 825	33 599	7 975	8 323	8 003	8 340
	EXP	S	115 123	102 693	55 198	46 273	54 925	13 545	13 646	12 846	13 087
	BAL		85 825	71 674	23 295	15 448	21 326	5 570	5 323	4 843	4 747
Lebanon	IMP	S	21 236	20 501	18 075	18 712	19 589	4 467	4 952	4 428	4 512
	EXP	S	4 059	3 314	2 953	2 978	2 844	748	730	705	678
	BAL		-17 176	-17 186	-15 121	-15 734	-16 744	-3 719	-4 222	-3 723	-3 834
Oman	IMP	G	34 333	29 304	29 058	23 211	27 290	6 142	6 138	6 341	7 313
	EXP	G	56 429	53 222	34 821	26 815	32 407	7 299	7 418	7 753	8 098
	BAL		22 096	23 918	5 763	3 603	5 117	1 157	1 281	1 412	785
Qatar	IMP	S	27 038	30 471	32 612	32 058	29 449	7 894	7 494	6 667	6 320
	EXP	S	136 855	131 261	77 893	57 254	67 377	15 612	16 271	15 780	16 519
	BAL		109 817	100 790	45 281	25 196	37 928	7 719	8 776	9 113	10 199
Saudi Arabia	IMP	G	168 155	173 907	174 786	140 170	134 476	33 498	33 482	33 789	33 028
	EXP	G	375 902	342 639	203 639	183 630	221 661	52 521	55 125	50 594	52 344
	BAL		207 746	168 733	28 853	43 460	87 185	19 023	21 643	16 805	19 316
State of Palestine	IMP	G	4 580	5 055	4 942	5 058	5 303	1 334	1 263	1 298	1 371
	EXP	G	839	865	912	929	1 038	253	245	264	254
	BAL		-3 740	-4 190	-4 030	-4 128	-4 265	-1 081	-1 018	-1 034	-1 117
Syrian Arab Republic	IMP	S	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	3 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	IMP	S	251 590	242 022	207 030	198 569	233 757	52 124	50 413	57 933	60 727
	EXP	S	152 037	157 770	144 041	142 696	157 188	38 325	37 877	39 578	37 757
	BAL		-99 553	-84 252	-62 989	-55 873	-76 569	-13 799	-12 536	-18 355	-22 970
United Arab Emirates	IMP	S	245 000	262 000	230 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	365 000	359 000	265 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		120 000	97 000	35 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	IMP	S	12 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	9 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-3 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oceania	IMP		<b>20 449</b>	<b>19 284</b>	<b>16 867</b>	<b>16 529</b>	<b>17 849</b>	<b>4 875</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>4 075</b>	<b>4 319</b>
	EXP		<b>11 214</b>	<b>14 522</b>	<b>13 597</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>15 346</b>	<b>3 995</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>3 649</b>
	BAL		<b>-9 234</b>	<b>-4 762</b>	<b>-3 270</b>	<b>-3 087</b>	<b>-2 504</b>	<b>-880</b>	<b>-585</b>	<b>-368</b>	<b>-671</b>
American Samoa <sup>14</sup>	IMP	S	479	611	675	675	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	386	346	379	388	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-92	-265	-297	-288	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	IMP	G	116	121	110	107	130	30	28	29	35
	EXP	G	11	18	14	13	21	4	4	4	7
	BAL		-105	-103	-96	-93	-109	-26	-25	-25	-28
Fiji	IMP	G	2 827	2 653	2 268	2 316	2 409	611	549	562	629
	EXP	G	1 108	1 219	982	926	996	212	194	248	314
	BAL		-1 718	-1 434	-1 286	-1 390	-1 414	-400	-355	-315	-315

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	S	données	
59 950	62 054	61 069	64 956	20 098	20 675	23 765	20 516	...	...	S	S	IMP	Thaïlande
61 152	61 788	63 009	63 391	21 750	20 301	22 384	20 705	...	...	S	S	EXP	
1 203	-266	1 940	-1 566	1 653	-374	-1 381	190	...	...	S	S	BAL	
158	122	123	135	40	44	48	43	50	41	G	G	IMP	Timor-Leste
6	18	5	12	3	4	3	4	5	3	G	G	EXP	
-151	-104	-118	-123	-38	-39	-44	-39	-45	-38	G	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	IMP	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	BAL	
<b>224 753</b>	<b>206 650</b>	<b>216 484</b>	<b>217 108</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Asie Occidentale
<b>217 174</b>	<b>210 455</b>	<b>217 977</b>	<b>218 561</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
<b>-7 578</b>	<b>3 805</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>1 453</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	IMP	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	BAL	
3 116	2 393	2 934	...	719	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	IMP	Chypre
756	1 563	1 382	...	419	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	EXP	
-2 360	-830	-1 552	...	-300	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
18 769	20 014	20 054	19 749	6 767	7 497	7 096	5 156	...	...	S	S	IMP	Israël <sup>13</sup>
15 325	16 987	15 681	13 639	5 316	4 695	4 945	3 998	...	...	S	S	EXP	
-3 444	-3 027	-4 373	-6 110	-1 451	-2 801	-2 151	-1 158	...	...	S	S	BAL	
5 470	4 817	4 904	5 314	1 552	1 972	1 637	1 705	1 747	1 713	S	S	IMP	Jordanie
1 990	1 720	1 871	2 081	618	777	639	666	656	637	S	S	EXP	
-3 480	-3 097	-3 033	-3 233	-934	-1 195	-998	-1 040	-1 091	-1 076	S	S	BAL	
8 932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Koweït
15 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
6 413	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
5 695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Liban
731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
-4 964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
7 498	6 505	6 555	...	2 099	2 204	2 085	...	...	...	G	G	IMP	Oman
9 138	9 795	10 327	...	3 527	3 937	3 470	...	...	...	G	G	EXP	
1 640	3 290	3 772	...	1 428	1 732	1 386	...	...	...	G	G	BAL	
8 968	7 809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Qatar
18 807	19 658	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
9 839	11 849	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
34 177	32 910	32 296	...	9 121	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	IMP	Arabie saoudite
63 598	64 990	74 131	...	25 478	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	EXP	
29 421	32 080	41 834	...	16 357	...	...	...	...	...	G	G	BAL	
1 371	1 366	1 409	1 443	441	488	494	461	508	494	G	G	IMP	État de Palestine
275	273	268	262	81	91	89	82	98	96	G	G	EXP	
-1 096	-1 093	-1 141	-1 181	-360	-397	-405	-379	-410	-399	G	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	République arabe syrienne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
64 683	61 908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Turquie
41 975	41 235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
-22 708	-20 674	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Emirats arabes unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
<b>5 255</b>	<b>4 712</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>4 860</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Océanie
<b>4 375</b>	<b>4 156</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>4 017</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
<b>-880</b>	<b>-556</b>	<b>-267</b>	<b>-843</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	IMP	Samoa américaines <sup>14</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	S	BAL	
37	27	35	36	11	14	11	11	...	14	G	G	IMP	Iles Cook
6	4	7	4	0	1	0	3	0	0	G	G	EXP	
-31	-23	-28	-33	-11	-13	-11	-8	...	-14	G	G	BAL	
669	638	621	695	186	238	235	222	257	231	G	G	IMP	Fidji
240	235	241	273	94	88	84	100	120	100	G	G	EXP	
-430	-403	-380	-423	-92	-149	-151	-122	-137	-131	G	G	BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
French Polynesia	IMP	S	1 801	1 762	1 527	1 491	1 638	420	358	415	418
	EXP	S	152	170	130	173	153	68	32	36	41
	BAL		-1 649	-1 592	-1 397	-1 319	-1 485	-352	-325	-379	-377
Guam	IMP	G	687	707	705	713	...	170	...	...	...
	EXP	G	45	41	40	33	33	8	8	7	7
	BAL		-642	-666	-666	-680	...	-162	...	...	...
Kiribati	IMP	S	112	95	100	147	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	8	5	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-105	-90	-91	-138	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia <sup>3</sup>	IMP	S	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	IMP	G	3 240	3 323	2 715	2 422	2 515	651	580	588	661
	EXP	G	1 196	1 565	1 314	1 344	1 460	420	348	327	338
	BAL		-2 044	-1 758	-1 402	-1 079	-1 055	-231	-231	-260	-322
Palau	IMP	G	162	194	177	179	179	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	14	19	15	18	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-148	-175	-162	-160	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	IMP	G	5 443	4 008	2 559	2 105	...	616	625	713	569
	EXP	G	5 960	8 794	8 425	8 176	...	2 388	2 326	2 516	2 273
	BAL		517	4 786	5 866	6 070	...	1 773	1 701	1 803	1 705
Samoa	IMP	G	368	384	334	350	353	89	83	83	94
	EXP	G	62	50	53	56	44	14	10	12	12
	BAL		-306	-334	-281	-294	-309	-75	-73	-71	-82
Solomon Islands	IMP	S	537	499	467	440	448	137	93	117	120
	EXP	S	487	458	401	411	459	118	103	94	115
	BAL		-50	-41	-66	-28	11	-19	11	-23	-5
Tonga	IMP	G	198	218	208	229	...	62	47	59	70
	EXP	G	22	23	17	21	...	5	4	6	4
	BAL		-176	-196	-191	-208	...	-57	-42	-53	-66
Vanuatu	IMP	G	303	313	367	383	371	94	76	84	101
	EXP	G	39	63	39	50	61	13	11	11	17
	BAL		-264	-250	-328	-332	-310	-81	-65	-73	-84
<b>Additional country groupings<sup>15</sup></b>											
ANCOM	IMP		138 126	143 316	122 509	104 861	113 921	27 943	26 526	27 445	29 450
	EXP		138 053	132 341	96 679	91 825	110 377	26 224	24 583	26 845	28 411
	BAL		-73	-10 975	-25 829	-13 036	-3 544	-1 719	-1 943	-601	-1 038
APEC	IMP		9 201 915	9 289 933	8 238 953	7 951 895	8 893 621	2 127 379	2 061 061	2 178 728	2 270 408
	EXP		8 874 103	9 069 525	8 287 599	7 981 211	8 769 855	2 148 078	2 011 272	2 157 429	2 241 296
	BAL		-327 812	-220 408	48 645	29 316	-123 766	20 699	-49 789	-21 299	-29 112
ASEAN	IMP		1 244 483	1 235 975	1 096 838	1 092 951	1 268 498	293 681	295 891	305 011	320 597
	EXP		1 269 650	1 290 411	1 160 162	1 148 349	1 299 653	304 250	305 166	313 046	335 566
	BAL		25 168	54 435	63 324	55 398	31 155	10 569	9 275	8 035	14 969
CACM	IMP		61 022	61 198	58 812	57 116	60 530	14 879	14 497	14 875	15 096
	EXP		33 380	34 029	32 066	31 709	34 101	7 632	8 834	9 105	8 246
	BAL		-27 641	-27 169	-26 747	-25 406	-26 429	-7 247	-5 663	-5 770	-6 849
CARICOM	IMP		34 500	33 486	29 371	26 683	26 458	7 209	6 755	6 846	6 358
	EXP		26 859	22 095	17 383	13 800	15 731	3 364	3 959	3 768	4 118
	BAL		-7 640	-11 392	-11 988	-12 882	-10 727	-3 845	-2 795	-3 078	-2 240
COMESA	IMP		178 822	174 894	162 980	149 631	147 246	38 985	35 079	33 182	38 911
	EXP		122 116	94 460	71 145	64 257	67 642	17 727	15 917	16 245	16 548
	BAL		-56 706	-80 434	-91 835	-85 374	-79 604	-21 258	-19 161	-16 937	-22 363
ECOWAS	IMP		98 241	96 712	80 857	79 497	78 546	18 995	17 734	20 941	19 343
	EXP		131 447	144 317	87 626	64 354	76 914	17 431	18 296	18 557	18 020
	BAL		33 206	47 605	6 768	-15 144	-1 632	-1 565	563	-2 385	-1 322
EMCCA	IMP		26 281	27 066	25 210	24 906	25 524	6 992	5 200	6 441	6 556
	EXP		42 451	38 666	26 438	18 653	13 443	4 518	2 926	3 743	3 515
	BAL		16 170	11 600	1 228	-6 253	-12 082	-2 474	-2 274	-2 698	-3 041
LAIA	IMP		1 025 398	1 020 794	903 553	807 604	861 599	209 190	201 007	209 287	222 969
	EXP		1 033 723	1 000 940	844 704	808 267	903 023	211 036	206 563	229 790	230 555
	BAL		8 324	-19 854	-58 849	664	41 424	1 846	5 556	20 503	7 586
LDCs	IMP		247 192	257 741	239 813	225 071	240 427	58 877	60 162	57 385	60 197
	EXP		209 173	201 144	167 149	159 894	168 687	41 255	40 138	41 763	43 236
	BAL		-38 019	-56 597	-72 664	-65 177	-71 740	-17 622	-20 024	-15 622	-16 962
MERCOSUR	IMP		407 126	387 381	308 150	242 575	249 065	60 940	58 962	59 948	65 322
	EXP		443 993	402 859	309 426	285 630	319 471	69 281	72 742	84 868	84 144
	BAL		36 866	15 478	1 276	43 056	70 406	8 341	13 780	24 920	18 822

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	S	données	
447	420	442	680	137	165	161	353	168	157	S	IMP		Polynésie française
44	45	27	37	8	17	12	7	12	17	S	EXP		
-403	-375	-415	-643	-129	-147	-149	-346	-155	-140		BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP		Guam
11	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP		Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP		Micronésie <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
686	707	668	673	224	243	208	221	299	221	G	IMP		Nouvelle-Calédonie
445	506	483	437	178	169	155	113	186	163	G	EXP		
-241	-200	-185	-236	-46	-74	-53	-108	-113	-58		BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP		Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP		Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP		Samoa
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP		
-83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP		Iles Salomon
146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP		
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP		Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
110	84	88	88	23	26	33	28	...	...	G	IMP		Vanuatu
21	16	17	14	6	4	5	6	...	...	G	EXP		
-89	-68	-71	-73	-17	-22	-29	-23	...	...		BAL		
<b>30 500</b>	<b>28 533</b>	<b>30 119</b>	<b>32 224</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		Groupements supplémentaires de pays <sup>15</sup>
<b>30 538</b>	<b>28 854</b>	<b>31 800</b>	<b>33 315</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		ANCOM
<b>38</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 091</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>2 382 232</b>	<b>2 318 659</b>	<b>2 452 590</b>	<b>2 552 827</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		CEAP
<b>2 359 277</b>	<b>2 244 160</b>	<b>2 409 788</b>	<b>2 473 133</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>-22 955</b>	<b>-74 498</b>	<b>-42 802</b>	<b>-79 694</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>346 973</b>	<b>340 291</b>	<b>361 443</b>	<b>382 063</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		ANASE
<b>345 878</b>	<b>340 157</b>	<b>359 724</b>	<b>377 471</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>-1 095</b>	<b>-134</b>	<b>-1 719</b>	<b>-4 592</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>16 059</b>	<b>15 605</b>	<b>16 161</b>	<b>16 409</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		MCAC
<b>7 913</b>	<b>9 050</b>	<b>9 226</b>	<b>8 420</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>-8 146</b>	<b>-6 556</b>	<b>-6 935</b>	<b>-7 989</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>6 500</b>	<b>6 226</b>	<b>6 575</b>	<b>6 261</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		CARICOM
<b>3 885</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>4 262</b>	<b>4 722</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>-2 615</b>	<b>-1 638</b>	<b>-2 313</b>	<b>-1 539</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>40 075</b>	<b>38 814</b>	<b>36 474</b>	<b>43 534</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		COMESA
<b>18 932</b>	<b>17 510</b>	<b>17 803</b>	<b>18 095</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>-21 143</b>	<b>-21 304</b>	<b>-18 671</b>	<b>-25 438</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>20 528</b>	<b>19 325</b>	<b>22 578</b>	<b>20 874</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		CEDEAO
<b>22 041</b>	<b>22 935</b>	<b>23 660</b>	<b>23 943</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>1 513</b>	<b>3 609</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>3 069</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>7 327</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>6 804</b>	<b>7 051</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		CEMAC
<b>3 258</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>2 632</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>-4 069</b>	<b>-3 281</b>	<b>-3 999</b>	<b>-4 419</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>228 337</b>	<b>219 450</b>	<b>233 067</b>	<b>250 713</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		ALAI
<b>236 118</b>	<b>230 103</b>	<b>252 528</b>	<b>259 172</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>7 781</b>	<b>10 653</b>	<b>19 461</b>	<b>8 458</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>62 683</b>	<b>66 040</b>	<b>62 337</b>	<b>65 579</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		PMA
<b>43 550</b>	<b>44 966</b>	<b>46 976</b>	<b>48 842</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>-19 132</b>	<b>-21 074</b>	<b>-15 361</b>	<b>-16 737</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		
<b>64 833</b>	<b>65 057</b>	<b>65 757</b>	<b>76 615</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP		MERCOSUR
<b>77 718</b>	<b>77 987</b>	<b>89 019</b>	<b>92 459</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP		
<b>12 885</b>	<b>12 931</b>	<b>23 262</b>	<b>15 844</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL		

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NAFTA	IMP		3 172 170	3 284 448	3 130 141	3 040 222	3 256 840	782 706	764 216	815 197	820 629
	EXP		2 424 451	2 497 445	2 294 419	2 218 452	2 379 926	580 710	572 154	592 688	588 320
	BAL		-747 720	-787 004	-835 721	-821 770	-876 914	-201 996	-192 062	-222 510	-232 309
OECD	IMP		11 118 756	11 299 349	9 994 718	9 805 690	<b>10 734 871</b>	2 511 983	2 544 108	<b>2 645 078</b>	<b>2 704 975</b>
	EXP		10 403 496	10 568 530	9 368 914	9 284 122	<b>10 077 176</b>	2 388 355	2 414 042	<b>2 502 815</b>	<b>2 519 728</b>
	BAL		-715 260	-730 819	-625 804	-521 568	<b>-657 696</b>	-123 628	-130 066	<b>-142 263</b>	<b>-185 246</b>
OPEC	IMP		814 882	842 015	744 931	<b>626 070</b>	<b>570 583</b>	<b>163 641</b>	<b>134 031</b>	<b>140 534</b>	<b>141 550</b>
	EXP		1 555 345	1 466 942	903 460	<b>692 743</b>	<b>685 083</b>	<b>193 034</b>	<b>165 999</b>	<b>158 951</b>	<b>168 901</b>
	BAL		740 463	624 927	158 529	<b>66 673</b>	<b>114 500</b>	<b>29 393</b>	<b>31 968</b>	<b>18 417</b>	<b>27 351</b>
EU28	IMP		5 815 644	5 915 975	5 114 222	5 115 491	<b>5 613 066</b>	1 295 967	1 338 548	<b>1 375 285</b>	<b>1 408 125</b>
	EXP		5 896 091	6 011 066	5 242 181	5 262 764	<b>5 692 825</b>	1 325 335	1 359 943	<b>1 412 867</b>	<b>1 425 012</b>
	BAL		80 448	95 091	127 959	147 273	<b>79 760</b>	29 367	21 395	<b>37 582</b>	<b>16 887</b>
Extra-EU28 <sup>16</sup>	IMP		2 234 492	2 233 120	1 918 180	1 889 713	...	472 983	502 040	504 535	...
	EXP		2 305 992	2 259 963	1 993 883	1 930 741	...	504 100	493 396	515 850	...
	BAL		71 500	26 843	75 703	41 028	...	31 117	-8 644	11 315	...
<i>Memorandum Items</i>											
World excluding intra-EU28 trade	IMP		<b>14 917 703</b>	<b>14 979 375</b>	<b>13 165 937</b>	<b>12 584 521</b>	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		<b>14 908 145</b>	<b>14 923 711</b>	<b>12 959 518</b>	<b>12 296 575</b>	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		<b>-9 557</b>	<b>-55 665</b>	<b>-206 419</b>	<b>-287 945</b>	...	...	...	...	...
World excluding intra-EU28 trade as percent of World	IMP		<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S "codes" refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.

Bold print = United Nations estimate.

- This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
- Developed Economies of America, Europe, and the Asia-Pacific region.
- Imports FOB.
- Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.
- Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
- Exports include gold.
- Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
- Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
- Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
- Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.
- Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
- Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.
- Year ending 30 September of the years stated.
- The figures for the country groupings aim to always reflect the membership of the grouping of the latest year published.
- Excluding intra-EU trade.

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov				
855 793	817 229	871 925	886 380	...	...	...	...	...	...			IMP	ALENA
626 313	617 727	657 439	639 294	...	...	...	...	...	...			EXP	
-229 481	-199 502	-214 486	-247 086	...	...	...	...	...	...			BAL	
<b>2 839 695</b>	<b>2 890 750</b>	<b>2 941 733</b>	<b>2 908 391</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			IMP	OCDE
<b>2 640 172</b>	<b>2 719 654</b>	<b>2 761 393</b>	<b>2 675 557</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			EXP	
<b>-199 523</b>	<b>-171 096</b>	<b>-180 340</b>	<b>-232 833</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			BAL	
<b>154 468</b>	<b>128 273</b>	<b>134 431</b>	<b>135 155</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			IMP	OPEP
<b>191 232</b>	<b>175 789</b>	<b>182 215</b>	<b>192 631</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			EXP	
<b>36 764</b>	<b>47 516</b>	<b>47 783</b>	<b>57 476</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			BAL	
<b>1 491 075</b>	<b>1 570 368</b>	<b>1 560 643</b>	<b>1 506 430</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			IMP	UE28
<b>1 495 030</b>	<b>1 576 164</b>	<b>1 560 013</b>	<b>1 488 310</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			EXP	
<b>3 955</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>-630</b>	<b>-18 120</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...			BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			IMP	Extra-UE28 <sup>16</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			IMP	Articles de memorandum
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			EXP	Monde excl. le intra-UE com.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			IMP	Monde excl. le intra-UE com.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			EXP	comme pour cent du Monde

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.

Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

- 1 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 2 Économies développées de l'Amérique, de l'Europe, et de la région Asie-Pacifique.
- 3 Importations FOB.
- 4 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les Etats-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monnaire.
- 5 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 6 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 7 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 8 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 9 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 10 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
- 11 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
- 12 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
- 13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
- 14 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
- 15 Les données pour les regroupements de pays visent à toujours refléter la composition des regroupements de la dernière année publiée.
- 16 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.



# 35 Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Afghanistan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 724	7 729	7 723	6 534	...	1 844	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	515	570	571	596	...	195	...	...	...
<b>Albania</b>										
Imports: Value (leks)	S	517 376	552 280	544 605	579 248	626 057	155 108	133 125	162 365	157 652
Exports: Value (leks)	S	246 397	255 758	243 181	243 492	272 964	66 381	62 642	70 853	67 262
<b>Algeria</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	4 358	4 696	5 183	5 114	5 064	1 275	1 297	1 205	1 205
Exports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	5 199	4 917	3 526	3 248	3 898	983	991	906	908
<b>American Samoa <sup>1</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	479	611	675	675	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	386	346	379	388	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Andorra</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	1 094	1 175	1 169	1 226	1 308	355	321	292	323
Exports: Value (euros)	G	74	74	81	91	106	23	24	27	25
<b>Angola <sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	27 755	28 656	16 836	12 368	...	3 103	3 681	3 233	3 275
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	67 801	58 726	33 114	29 257	...	7 720	8 283	8 077	8 340
<b>Anguilla <sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	416	471	551	524	488	144	132	114	79
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	14	14	29	18	12	5	5	3	2
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	508	552	488	494	630	138	148	130	143
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	33	23	26	61	62	3	13	43	2
<b>Argentina</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	74 002	65 323	59 789	55 608	...	14 076	...	...	...
Volume		220	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		131	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	83 026	71 977	56 751	57 732	...	14 134	...	...	...
Volume		165	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		188	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Armenia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 386	4 402	3 239	3 273	...	983	807	1 015	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 479	1 519	1 485	1 792	...	493	445	549	...
<b>Aruba</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 303	1 265	1 165	1 130	1 185	328	281	280	276
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	167	116	79	94	89	27	19	23	23
<b>Australia <sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	240 890	252 589	266 882	254 084	288 056	65 586	63 417	69 671	82 213
Price		95	98	99	96	96	96	97	97	95
Volume		203	209	217	218	235	226	233	230	235
Exports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	261 978	265 922	249 612	258 468	301 335	77 271	74 557	74 757	75 544
Price		169	163	148	141	167	161	175	165	160
Volume		224	228	214	221	226	229	223	227	229
<b>Austria</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	130 707	129 847	133 529	135 667	147 615	34 969	37 384	36 278	36 025
Price		122	120	117	115	119	118	123	118	113
Volume		151	151	158	163	168	162	170	172	164
Exports: Value (euros)	S	125 812	128 106	131 538	131 125	141 918	33 380	35 518	35 438	34 311
Price		112	111	110	109	112	111	114	111	109
Volume		164	165	170	173	182	174	192	187	175
<b>Azerbaijan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 713	9 188	9 217	8 532	8 782	2 325	1 523	1 887	2 768
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	23 975	21 829	12 729	9 143	13 812	2 429	3 563	3 554	3 647
<b>Bahamas <sup>4</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	3 366	3 791	3 162	2 932	3 428	803	811	933	808
Exports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	812	689	443	403	469	115	114	155	82
<b>Bahrain</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	21 280	19 785	15 710	13 588	16 076	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	25 602	23 498	16 540	12 785	15 376	...	...	...	...
<b>Bangladesh</b>										
Imports: Value (billion taka)	G	2 934	3 040	3 078	3 237	3 842	877	922	887	960
Exports: Value (billion taka)	G	2 023	2 099	2 333	2 369	2 523	587	625	600	662
<b>Barbados</b>										
Imports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	3 518	3 478	3 236	3 243	3 199	901	791	781	717
Exports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	935	949	966	1 034	971	276	260	208	224

2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	G/ S	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Afghanistan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
172 930	146 028	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Albanie</b>
72 199	74 511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (leks) Exportations : Valeur (leks)
1 357	1 286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Algérie</b>
1 092	1 187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Samoa américaines</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
371	319	309	...	111	124	112	...	...	...	G	<b>Andorre</b>
29	30	30	...	11	10	6	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (euros) Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Angola</b> <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
164	187	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Anguilla</b> <sup>3</sup>
2	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
209	182	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>
5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Argentine</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
...	1 097	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Arménie</b>
...	584	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
348	280	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Aruba</b>
24	17	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
72 754	70 760	75 144	76 858	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Australie</b> <sup>2</sup>
97	99	102	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars australien) Prix Volume
241	243	246	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien) Prix Volume
76 476	78 235	84 219	88 759	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien) Prix Volume
165	173	176	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien) Prix Volume
227	235	238	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien) Prix Volume
37 928	38 328	39 018	...	13 380	12 941	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Autriche</b>
121	124	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros) Prix Volume
165	174	185	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros) Prix Volume
36 651	37 384	37 679	...	13 138	12 821	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros) Prix Volume
113	114	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros) Prix Volume
175	201	194	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros) Prix Volume
2 604	2 191	2 469	3 245	805	1 116	1 087	1 042	1 347	1 043	G	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
3 047	4 704	5 283	5 268	1 773	1 712	1 714	1 842	2 028	1 647	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bahamas</b> <sup>4</sup>
118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas) Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bahreïn</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bangladesh</b>
636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de Taka) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de Taka)
911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Barbade</b>
279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade) Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Belarus</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	43 023	40 614	30 292	27 610	34 235	7 926	7 205	8 359	8 599
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	37 203	36 127	26 660	23 537	29 240	6 234	6 250	7 422	7 481
<b>Belgium</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	340 093	341 427	338 571	342 480	360 173	86 830	93 280	91 212	85 384
Volume		133	137	136	138	143	137	147	146	135
Unit value		134	131	131	128	140	130	142	138	138
Exports: Value (euros)	S	352 956	355 288	357 753	359 544	381 021	91 254	96 904	96 371	91 480
Volume		131	132	133	138	139	136	142	142	133
Unit value		133	133	134	129	141	132	142	141	140
<b>Belize</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	930	962	996	953	913	242	216	231	221
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	315	358	326	261	293	41	79	104	62
<b>Benin<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 798	1 701	1 394	1 291	...	410	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	312	897	369	218	...	30	...	...	...
<b>Bermuda</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 005	962	929	971	1 085	250	249	355	245
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	22	12	9	8	...	...	...	4	...
<b>Bhutan</b>										
Imports: Value (ngultrum)	G	53 273	56 885	68 037	67 360	66 996	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (ngultrum)	G	31 853	35 585	35 229	35 258	37 297	...	...	...	...
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 338	10 519	9 602	8 479	9 304	2 315	2 238	2 186	2 417
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 657	12 300	8 299	7 000	7 940	1 759	1 652	1 922	2 219
Volume		470	490	482	457	...	435	390	...	...
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		425	407	338	292	257	328	259	243	256
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>										
Imports: Value (convertible marka)	S	15 170	16 199	15 852	16 139	18 134	4 328	3 978	4 656	4 707
Exports: Value (convertible marka)	S	8 380	8 684	8 987	9 417	11 054	2 554	2 489	2 722	2 886
<b>Botswana</b>										
Imports: Value (pula)	G	70 725	72 396	73 163	66 833	54 416	17 269	11 785	13 908	13 511
Exports: Value (pula)	G	66 392	76 208	63 426	80 297	61 093	16 149	17 213	14 821	13 201
<b>Brazil</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	250 557	239 156	178 832	143 411	157 543	35 875	37 665	37 007	41 678
Volume		172	178	158	151	159	147	163	152	165
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		249	231	198	162	167	166	156	164	171
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	242 034	225 101	191 134	185 185	217 826	45 887	50 473	57 272	56 915
Volume		228	236	261	264	283	245	261	290	302
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		192	173	133	127	139	135	140	144	136
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>										
Imports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	4 521	4 556	4 448	3 689	4 257	899	997	1 054	1 148
Exports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	14 309	13 398	8 715	6 790	7 712	1 622	1 974	1 850	1 764
<b>Bulgaria</b>										
Imports: Value (leva)	S	50 594	51 222	51 679	51 206	59 233	14 213	13 973	14 548	14 428
Price		130	125	123	117	123	119	122	123	122
Exports: Value (leva)	S	43 407	43 255	45 490	47 186	54 599	12 818	12 792	13 403	14 186
Price		157	150	146	142	147	144	146	147	146
<b>Burkina Faso<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	2 057	1 654	1 765	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 163	1 226	1 286	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Burundi</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	1 261	1 189	1 136	1 216	...	287	304	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	154	191	193	183	...	49	48	...	...
<b>Cabo Verde</b>										
Imports: Value (CV escudos)	G	60 201	64 131	60 059	66 384	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (CV escudos)	G	5 740	6 695	6 646	5 962	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cambodia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	13 000	13 500	14 400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 533	7 409	8 441	9 226	12 089	2 218	2 460	2 805	3 396
<b>Cameroon<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	3 285	3 747	3 575	3 087	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	2 231	2 558	2 400	1 960	...	...	...	...	...

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	
10 072	8 982	9 806	9 423	3 294	3 150	3 206	3 067	3 490	...	G	<b>Bélarus</b>
8 088	7 899	8 450	8 658	2 839	2 793	2 937	2 928	2 962	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
90 297	95 832	94 326	...	33 073	31 706	30 109	...	...	...	S	<b>Belgique</b>
142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (euros) Volume
141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
96 265	99 599	98 950	...	34 635	33 203	30 524	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros) Volume
141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
245	215	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Belize</b>
48	64	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bénin</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
237	224	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bermudes</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bhoutan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ngultrum) Exportations : Valeur (ngultrum)
2 463	2 298	2 372	...	792	827	835	...	...	...	G	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>
2 147	2 072	2 360	...	765	806	793	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
270	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
4 793	4 401	4 952	4 982	1 666	1 747	1 577	1 659	1 797	1 603	S	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>
2 956	2 787	3 047	3 009	1 055	1 076	909	1 025	1 068	1 060	S	Importations : Valeur (mark convertible) Exportations : Valeur (mark convertible)
15 789	14 753	15 146	14 852	6 334	4 450	5 025	5 377	7 299	7 387	G	<b>Botswana</b>
15 453	13 795	18 899	14 823	6 819	4 906	3 864	6 054	6 213	3 433	G	Importations : Valeur (pula) Exportations : Valeur (pula)
41 193	44 239	43 146	53 474	14 898	19 317	19 452	14 706	16 739	...	S	<b>Bésil</b>
158	152	147	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume
177	198	198	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
53 165	54 377	59 287	63 541	20 207	22 872	21 607	19 062	21 998	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume
279	250	296	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
138	158	146	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1 058	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>
2 124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars du Brunéi) Exportations : Valeur (dollars du Brunéi)
16 285	14 752	15 650	...	5 502	5 616	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Bulgarie</b>
125	122	123	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (leva) Prix
14 217	12 480	13 112	...	4 631	4 873	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (leva) Prix
148	148	151	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Burundi</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Cabo Verde</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.) Exportations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Cambodge</b>
3 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Cameroun</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Canada</b>										
Imports: Value (Canadian dollars) <sup>2</sup>	G	475 661	512 200	536 296	533 357	554 091	131 683	134 220	148 456	134 096
Volume		142	146	146	146	153	142	145	158	155
Unit value		99	104	110	114	115	116	117	119	112
Exports: Value (Canadian dollars)	G	479 225	529 334	524 972	521 470	549 795	136 673	138 679	141 883	131 401
Volume		102	108	113	114	117	115	116	119	113
Unit value		119	125	124	123	126	126	127	130	122
<b>Cayman Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (CI dollars)	G	775	814	831	854	876	221	208	204	194
Exports: Value (CI dollars)	G	25	22	82	74	28	...	...	...	...
<b>Central African Republic <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (CFA francs)	G	123 471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (CFA francs)	G	69 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chad <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 482	1 723	1 299	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	2 222	2 067	1 713	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chile</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	79 355	72 851	62 497	58 830	65 162	15 740	15 510	15 518	16 563
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	76 770	75 065	62 035	60 733	69 230	16 393	15 708	16 539	17 769
<b>China</b>										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 949	1 963	1 681	1 589	1 846	447	417	445	479
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 210	2 343	2 282	2 137	2 280	581	480	565	597
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	524 103	544 931	522 597	516 929	559 580	143 298	125 080	135 599	144 305
Volume		215	220	213	215	230	237	207	225	236
Unit value		128	130	130	128	130	129	129	129	131
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	459 256	473 995	465 513	462 516	497 688	128 249	110 793	120 439	130 251
Volume		206	209	206	208	221	229	198	216	232
Unit value		123	126	126	124	126	125	125	125	126
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 141	11 262	10 603	8 925	9 449	2 454	2 225	2 123	2 404
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 138	1 241	1 339	1 257	1 406	289	369	334	365
<b>Colombia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	59 411	64 029	54 058	44 890	...	11 819	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	58 784	54 785	35 635	31 008	...	8 790	...	...	...
<b>Comoros</b>										
Imports: Value (Comorian francs)	G	105 568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Comorian francs)	G	9 260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Congo</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	5 500	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 800	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cook Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	116	121	110	107	130	30	28	29	35
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11	18	14	13	21	4	4	4	7
<b>Costa Rica</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	17 923	17 229	15 425	15 461	16 051	4 071	3 939	3 962	3 878
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 542	11 217	9 525	9 797	10 524	2 452	2 516	2 820	2 598
<b>Cote d'Ivoire <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	6 228	5 333	6 168	4 969	5 560	1 123	1 257	1 618	1 313
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	6 755	6 228	7 424	6 336	7 298	1 732	2 417	2 076	1 232
<b>Croatia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	20 948	22 406	20 343	21 603	24 282	5 516	5 517	6 120	6 449
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	11 921	13 602	12 679	13 586	15 687	3 765	3 575	3 649	4 031
<b>Cuba</b>										
Imports: Value (pesos)	S	14 707	13 037	11 702	10 270	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pesos)	S	5 283	4 857	3 350	2 317	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cyprus</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	4 807	5 147	5 110	6 429	8 201	2 028	1 842	1 929	1 782
Exports: Value (euros)	G	1 565	1 440	1 734	1 829	2 954	587	590	895	827
<b>Czechia</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	2 823	3 200	3 477	3 495	3 801	916	951	953	907
Price		94	96	94	90	91	92	94	92	89
Exports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	3 175	3 629	3 883	3 974	4 245	1 014	1 088	1 074	996
Price		97	100	99	95	95	96	98	96	94
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 300	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 300	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S		
137 320	140 489	155 740	150 536	52 504	49 567	51 982	48 987	51 602	49 632	G	<b>Canada</b>	
154	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars canadien) <sup>2</sup>	
115	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume	
137 833	139 199	150 060	147 412	52 382	48 720	50 279	48 413	51 490	48 568	G	Valeur unitaire	
118	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars canadien)	
126	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire	
271	248	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Iles Caïmans</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>République centrafricaine</b> <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs CFA)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs CFA)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Tchad</b> <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)	
17 571	16 335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Chili</b>	
19 215	19 702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
505	506	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Chine</b>	
638	558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)	
154 490	137 141	148 587	160 249	50 264	51 756	54 580	53 913	54 617	52 265	G	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>	
252	224	263	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
132	132	133	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume	
136 105	120 518	130 198	141 518	43 366	45 754	47 937	47 827	48 941	46 523	G	Valeur unitaire	
240	212	243	263	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
128	128	129	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire	
2 697	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>	
338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Colombie</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Comores</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs comorien)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs comorien)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Congo</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
37	27	35	36	11	14	11	11	...	14	G	<b>Îles Cook</b>	
6	4	7	4	0	1	0	3	0	0	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
4 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Costa Rica</b>	
2 586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
1 373	1 394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>5</sup>	
1 573	2 022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)	
6 196	6 935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Croatie</b>	
4 433	4 026	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Cuba</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (pesos)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (pesos)	
2 648	1 946	2 451	...	615	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Chypre</b>	
642	1 269	1 160	...	359	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)	
991	951	985	975	339	318	327	330	397	380	S	<b>Tchéquie</b>	
89	85	89	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)	
1 087	1 074	1 093	1 041	375	331	341	369	433	430	S	Prix	
93	91	94	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>République démocratique du Congo</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)	

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Denmark</b>										
Imports: Value (Danish krone)	G	545 970	555 243	573 058	573 918	608 386	153 042	150 550	149 286	150 187
Volume		142	145	153	161	162	167	162	160	160
Unit value		107	106	104	100	104	100	105	103	102
Exports: Value (Danish krone)	G	620 270	620 623	636 134	640 521	669 730	164 013	169 702	166 315	166 761
Volume		132	136	141	148	153	149	153	153	154
Unit value		116	112	111	106	108	108	109	107	107
<b>Djibouti</b>										
Imports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	99 524	142 710	158 186	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	21 327	22 955	23 423	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dominica</b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	548	622	578	578	533	163	142	156	135
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	96	97	82	61	55	14	16	12	13
<b>Dominican Republic <sup>7</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars) <sup>2</sup>	G	16 801	17 273	18 965	17 399	17 700	4 645	4 181	4 346	4 374
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 474	4 677	4 011	4 366	4 426	1 084	1 078	1 159	1 018
<b>Ecuador</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	27 021	27 726	21 518	16 324	20 010	4 580	4 471	4 789	5 241
Volume		377	416	375	330	...	365	370	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	24 751	25 724	18 331	16 798	19 122	4 638	4 721	4 696	4 625
Volume		146	157	159	160	...	162	160	...	...
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		342	308	183	175	...	182	192	...	...
<b>Egypt <sup>8</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	66 409	66 911	63 197	59 942	57 857	14 292	13 691	11 790	15 964
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	29 119	26 909	21 235	22 087	25 108	5 965	6 078	6 098	5 954
<b>El Salvador</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 772	10 513	10 416	9 855	...	2 501	2 491	2 611	2 626
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 491	5 273	5 485	5 335	...	1 255	1 414	1 425	1 475
<b>Equatorial Guinea <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	3 457	3 204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	6 914	5 717	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	13 903	13 788	13 097	13 514	14 734	3 482	3 742	3 711	3 519
Price		139	135	132	131	133	138	133	133	132
Exports: Value (euros)	S	12 288	12 006	11 576	11 905	12 861	3 077	3 090	3 260	3 162
Price		194	189	182	181	191	185	189	190	191
<b>Eswatini</b>										
Imports: Value (lilangeni)	G	14 798	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (lilangeni)	G	18 445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ethiopia</b>										
Imports: Value (birr)	G	208 522	261 559	330 745	353 001	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (birr)	G	56 691	62 948	60 671	60 526	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Extra-EU28 <sup>9</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion euros)		1 683	1 681	1 729	1 708	...	438	471	458	...
Exports: Value (billion euros)		1 737	1 703	1 799	1 745	...	468	463	469	...
<b>Faeroe Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 110	1 045	911	980	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 080	1 110	1 024	1 192	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Fiji</b>										
Imports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	5 206	5 013	4 757	4 839	4 978	1 273	1 142	1 173	1 277
Exports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	2 045	2 302	2 059	1 937	2 054	441	404	516	638
<b>Finland</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	58 407	57 770	54 494	54 977	62 051	14 651	15 243	15 508	15 240
Price		121	119	111	107	118	112	117	117	117
Volume		98	99	98	98	106	101	104	107	105
Exports: Value (euros)	S	56 047	55 974	53 881	51 878	59 554	13 602	14 459	15 302	14 491
Price		89	88	87	85	89	86	88	88	88
Volume		97	99	95	91	99	94	97	102	98
<b>France</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	513 889	510 851	516 767	516 969	552 771	134 595	141 723	137 354	130 677
Price		123	117	121	113	114	114	116	114	113
Volume		121	126	148	157	166	162	168	165	159
Exports: Value (euros)	S	437 151	437 377	456 369	453 306	473 598	118 406	117 196	119 882	111 496
Price		114	125	129	124	125	125	127	126	124
Volume		115	106	117	121	125	125	122	127	119
<b>French Polynesia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 801	1 762	1 527	1 491	1 638	420	358	415	418
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	152	170	130	173	153	68	32	36	41

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S		
158 120	158 082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Danemark</b>
166	167	168	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
105	102	103	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
166 993	166 294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
153	157	160	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
107	104	106	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Djibouti</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
100	140	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Dominique</b>
14	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
4 800	4 602	5 072	...	1 749	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>7</sup>
1 171	1 164	1 185	...	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
5 510	5 265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Équateur</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
5 080	5 239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
16 412	17 339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Égypte</b> <sup>8</sup>
6 978	6 926	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>El Salvador</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Guinée équatoriale</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
3 761	3 816	4 218	3 992	1 414	1 322	1 350	1 320	1 560	...	...	S	<b>Estonie</b>
134	135	137	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
3 349	3 289	3 696	3 618	1 267	1 195	1 187	1 235	1 360	...	...	S	Prix
193	193	194	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Eswatini</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (lilangeni)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (lilangeni)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ethiopie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		<b>Extra-UE28</b> <sup>9</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Iles Féroé</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 385	1 293	1 286	1 473	386	500	499	474	552	496	...	G	<b>Fidji</b>
496	476	500	578	195	186	178	213	257	215	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
16 060	16 080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Finlande</b>
120	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
109	109	106	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
15 302	15 395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
90	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
101	106	106	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
143 017	142 993	143 938	...	49 856	48 377	41 352	...	...	...	...	S	<b>France</b>
114	113	115	116	116	116	116	117	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
171	174	172	160	177	172	146	161	...	...	...		Prix
125 025	121 767	122 825	...	43 666	43 457	34 159	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
125	125	125	126	126	126	127	127	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
132	130	131	123	139	138	108	123	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
447	420	442	680	137	165	161	353	168	157	...	S	<b>Polynésie française</b>
44	45	27	37	8	17	12	7	12	17	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)



## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Gabon</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 916	1 542	1 795	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	4 704	4 419	3 001	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gambia</b>										
Imports: Value (dalasis)	G	12 549	16 103	16 734	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (dalasis)	G	413	670	814	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 023	8 602	7 300	7 295	7 979	2 055	1 713	1 880	2 041
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 911	2 861	2 205	2 113	2 728	601	577	658	706
<b>Germany</b>										
Imports: Value (billion euros)	S	898	910	949	955	...	247	259	...	...
Price		115	117	118	115	120	119	122	120	118
Volume		156	161	166	162	167	163	165	166	166
Exports: Value (billion euros)	S	1 093	1 124	1 194	1 207	...	307	319	...	...
Price		112	115	118	118	120	120	121	120	121
Volume		170	174	179	177	183	178	182	182	180
<b>Ghana</b>										
Imports: Value (cedis)	G	25 777	39 459	46 830	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (cedis)	G	24 864	39 154	45 476	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gibraltar</b>										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)		478	428	510	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pound sterling)		178	162	193	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Greece</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	62 247	63 541	48 302	48 225	56 669	12 711	14 311	13 539	13 455
Price		153	148	132	128	136	133	136	133	135
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	36 608	36 132	28 704	28 055	32 597	7 431	7 356	8 004	8 087
Price		145	141	125	116	127	123	128	124	125
<b>Greenland</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	780	764	600	631	753	152	104	178	194
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	490	537	350	551	548	137	81	111	185
<b>Grenada</b> <sup>3</sup>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	995	917	1 004	946	1 135	269	247	266	286
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	99	100	88	80	67	16	14	21	15
<b>Guam</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	687	707	705	713	...	170	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	45	41	40	33	33	8	8	7	7
<b>Guatemala</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	17 518	18 282	17 641	17 001	...	4 439	4 388	4 413	4 582
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 025	10 803	10 675	10 463	...	2 537	2 908	2 826	2 634
<b>Guinea</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 150	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 300	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guyana</b>										
Imports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	359 423	367 465	320 075	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	283 431	239 472	227 150	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Haiti</b>										
Imports: Value (gourdes)	G	147 903	168 790	177 836	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (gourdes)	G	38 485	43 002	51 761	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Honduras</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 152	9 298	9 424	8 913	9 684	2 321	2 255	2 410	2 513
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	3 886	4 065	3 959	3 887	4 564	898	1 247	1 305	1 049
Volume		144	145	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		174	183	184	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Hungary</b>										
Imports: Value (billion forint)	S	22 154	24 144	25 349	25 711	28 414	6 635	7 115	7 105	6 898
Price		115	115	114	111	113	112	114	113	112
Volume		208	226	241	252	273	252	279	272	267
Exports: Value (billion forint)	S	24 244	26 121	28 014	28 961	31 134	7 341	7 819	7 943	7 463
Price		107	108	108	107	109	107	109	109	108
Volume		271	290	313	327	345	315	348	358	343
<b>Iceland</b>										
Imports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	612 621	626 915	700 235	687 602	741 171	159 815	155 910	196 078	189 051
Exports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	610 692	590 502	626 092	537 445	517 649	131 688	108 826	135 304	128 932

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Gabon</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Gambie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dalasis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dalasis)
2 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Géorgie</b>
788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Allemagne</b>
121	120	122	125	124	124	124	127	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (milliards de euros)
169	172	173	170	175	176	166	168	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
119	119	119	123	123	124	122	125	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de euros)
187	189	193	180	193	183	177	179	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ghana</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (cedis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (cedis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Gibraltar</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (livre sterling)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling)
15 376	16 207	16 464	16 399	5 853	5 912	5 174	5 313	6 114	...	...	S	<b>Grèce</b>
139	142	146	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
9 149	9 669	10 241	9 539	3 541	3 457	2 973	3 109	3 581	...	...	S	Prix
130	131	137	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
277	110	161	207	49	66	92	48	...	...	...	G	<b>Groenland</b>
171	130	131	207	49	66	92	48	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
336	312	314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Grenade</b> <sup>3</sup>
18	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Guam</b>
11	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Guatemala</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Guinée</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Guinée-Bissau</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Guyana</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Haïti</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (gourdes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (gourdes)
2 506	2 398	2 710	...	892	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Honduras</b>
963	1 272	1 215	...	390	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
7 295	7 410	7 878	7 829	2 725	2 598	2 539	2 693	2 937	...	...	S	<b>Hongrie</b>
113	114	116	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
274	292	304	294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
7 909	8 151	8 605	8 121	3 080	2 738	2 575	2 809	3 069	...	...	S	Volume
109	109	111	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
333	363	375	334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
200 132	179 227	215 178	207 272	74 971	70 020	70 663	66 589	...	...	...	S	<b>Islande</b>
144 587	137 692	149 337	146 912	50 650	50 490	47 767	48 654	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>India</b> <sup>10</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	27 363	28 217	25 195	24 301	29 078	6 908	7 016	7 274	6 963
Volume		240	234	224	211	246	227	238	248	237
Unit value		314	328	323	335	322	321	321	318	324
Exports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	18 364	19 620	17 138	17 775	19 514	4 547	5 150	4 611	4 769
Volume		271	292	270	240	253	246	265	243	250
Unit value		273	263	326	321	327	333	333	323	324
<b>Indonesia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	186 586	178 179	142 695	135 514	156 893	36 922	36 606	35 704	40 176
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	182 680	176 341	150 478	144 291	168 729	39 947	40 694	39 280	43 400
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> <sup>11, 12</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	49 709	53 569	42 500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	82 000	88 800	63 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Iraq</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)		61 000	59 000	52 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)		89 550	88 968	49 320	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ireland</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	55 294	61 832	69 451	73 273	77 876	19 093	18 978	20 993	17 465
Volume		110	117	128	141	150	145	140	159	132
Unit value		86	91	92	87	90	88	92	89	88
Exports: Value (euros)	G	87 934	91 217	111 259	118 230	121 522	30 563	31 872	30 785	28 632
Volume		123	126	141	153	165	155	165	166	162
Unit value		85	86	93	90	87	92	91	90	86
<b>Israel</b> <sup>13</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	71 102	71 480	64 990	65 805	69 151	16 330	16 447	16 420	17 514
Volume		127	130	130	144	142	142	139	137	144
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		159	156	135	129	136	130	133	134	136
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	56 871	57 667	63 701	60 401	61 126	14 769	16 362	15 311	14 132
Volume		114	140	136	133	129	130	139	129	121
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		160	158	150	147	150	144	150	150	150
<b>Italy</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	361 002	356 937	370 485	369 568	404 280	95 695	99 660	100 208	100 565
Volume		91	92	99	103	106	105	108	109	101
Unit value		153	149	144	137	145	139	146	145	144
Exports: Value (euros)	S	390 234	398 871	412 291	418 373	451 831	106 842	111 223	111 983	112 588
Volume		99	99	101	103	106	106	103	109	102
Unit value		152	154	156	156	162	158	162	162	161
<b>Jamaica</b>										
Imports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	622 776	646 961	583 553	594 047	...	159 708	170 619	180 297	191 527
Exports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	156 663	161 290	147 684	149 379	...	38 859	41 621	44 356	40 317
Volume		61	60	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		138	141	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Japan</b>										
Imports: Value (billion yen)	G	81 243	85 909	78 406	66 042	75 305	17 242	18 670	18 075	18 389
Price		168	177	162	139	154	143	154	153	151
Volume		122	123	119	119	122	122	122	119	122
Exports: Value (billion yen)	G	69 774	73 093	75 614	70 036	78 291	18 506	18 999	18 789	19 585
Price		88	92	95	86	90	87	90	89	90
Volume		105	106	105	105	110	110	107	108	111
<b>Jordan</b>										
Imports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	15 443	16 296	14 211	13 830	14 489	3 593	3 445	3 579	3 582
Volume		155	155	153	144	...	138	131	171	158
Unit value		304	322	284	297	...	319	324	258	280
Exports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	5 606	5 947	5 573	5 331	5 319	1 333	1 255	1 254	1 397
Volume		195	204	197	189	...	188	176	187	214
Unit value		231	231	228	214	...	212	210	212	211
<b>Kazakhstan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	48 806	41 296	30 568	25 377	29 199	7 494	6 056	7 552	7 351
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	84 700	79 460	45 956	36 737	48 290	10 516	10 840	12 253	11 384
<b>Kenya</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	1 409	1 618	1 580	1 432	...	368	423	424	451
Exports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	507	531	581	578	...	138	151	153	146
<b>Kiribati</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	112	95	100	147	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	8	5	9	9	...	...	...	...	...

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	
7 825	7 811	8 601	9 189	3 038	3 009	3 152	3 028	...	...	G	<b>Inde</b> <sup>10</sup>
261	269	336	297	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
324	314	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
4 983	5 189	5 489	5 739	1 852	1 782	1 941	2 015	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
253	269	282	286	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
327	325	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
44 407	43 809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Indonésie</b>
45 354	44 139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> <sup>11, 12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		<b>Iraq</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
20 441	20 873	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Irlande</b>
160	155	163	165	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
89	88	90	94	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
30 233	33 314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
174	192	204	190	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
82	82	82	85	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
18 769	20 014	20 054	19 749	6 767	7 497	7 096	5 156	...	...	S	<b>Israël</b> <sup>13</sup>
147	150	149	146	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
143	146	148	149	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
15 325	16 987	15 681	13 639	5 316	4 695	4 945	3 998	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
128	140	127	117	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
151	156	158	155	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
103 847	102 196	104 932	...	35 157	36 041	36 201	...	...	...	S	<b>Italie</b>
108	107	108	98	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
147	150	153	157	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
116 037	114 106	115 683	...	39 613	38 633	39 747	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
111	104	109	100	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
162	166	168	170	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Jamaïque</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
20 171	20 087	19 443	...	6 335	6 980	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Japon</b>
159	160	164	164	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
127	129	123	124	117	126	129	118	...	...		Prix
20 918	19 932	20 199	...	7 053	6 748	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
92	91	91	96	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
115	99	105	110	118	112	109	110	...	...		Prix
											Volume
3 884	3 420	3 482	3 773	1 102	1 400	1 162	1 211	1 240	1 216	S	<b>Jordanie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
1 413	1 221	1 329	1 478	439	552	454	473	466	452	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
8 240	7 250	...	...	...	...	2 829	2 952	3 068	2 884	G	<b>Kazakhstan</b>
13 814	13 775	...	...	...	...	5 076	5 383	5 531	4 678	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Kenya</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de shillings kényan)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de shillings kényan)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Kiribati</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	515 309	525 451	436 515	406 186	478 491	110 595	116 265	117 947	120 788
Price		167	154	131	125	133	130	135	131	132
Volume		195	204	211	213	232	225	226	228	238
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	559 521	572 657	526 758	495 429	574 062	132 361	132 103	147 198	151 048
Price		86	81	77	75	79	77	80	78	79
Volume		356	371	381	384	405	400	389	399	418
<b>Kuwait</b>										
Imports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	8 309	8 829	9 600	9 315	10 191	2 424	2 540	2 433	2 519
Exports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	32 649	29 169	16 606	13 988	16 659	4 118	4 165	3 906	3 952
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 070	5 732	4 069	3 963	...	1 029	883	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 058	1 897	1 472	1 503	...	488	426	...	...
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	3 020	3 300	3 860	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 264	2 650	2 340	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Latvia<sup>14</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	8 880	# 12 673	12 433	12 270	14 044	3 345	3 223	3 432	3 730
Exports: Value (euros)	S	7 043	# 10 254	10 358	10 330	11 480	2 819	2 677	2 733	2 921
Unit value		220	214	215	209	217	212	216	217	219
<b>Lebanon</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	21 236	20 501	18 075	18 712	19 589	4 467	4 952	4 428	4 512
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 059	3 314	2 953	2 978	2 844	748	730	705	678
<b>Lesotho</b>										
Imports: Value (maloti)	G	22 140	23 968	24 997	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (maloti)	G	9 048	10 033	9 891	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Liberia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 210	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	540	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Libya</b>										
Imports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	34 330	24 235	17 967	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	55 946	26 738	14 092	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lithuania<sup>15</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	90 490	91 259	# 25 400	24 699	28 763	6 575	6 708	7 168	7 231
Volume		310	321	344	353	404	348	412	393	410
Unit value		136	131	120	114	118	116	119	118	117
Exports: Value (euros)	S	84 748	84 252	# 22 904	22 607	26 429	6 139	6 126	6 506	6 575
Volume		405	414	413	422	460	408	460	463	457
Unit value		143	139	131	127	133	130	134	133	131
<b>Luxembourg</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	18 033	17 806	17 691	17 636	18 949	4 775	4 874	4 853	4 379
Exports: Value (euros)	S	10 604	11 318	11 730	11 903	12 667	2 927	3 300	3 158	3 080
<b>Madagascar</b>										
Imports: Value (billion ariary)	G	7 062	7 811	9 189	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion ariary)	G	4 303	5 133	6 531	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malawi</b>										
Imports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	1 030	1 255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	435	601	532	714	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malaysia</b>										
Imports: Value (ringgit)	G	648 695	682 937	685 778	698 819	838 145	190 141	205 816	202 306	212 540
Exports: Value (ringgit)	G	719 992	765 417	777 355	786 964	935 393	218 107	224 696	226 373	239 191
<b>Maldives</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 733	1 993	1 897	2 126	2 360	573	569	603	573
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	167	145	144	140	199	43	54	52	36
<b>Mali<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 873	1 559	1 873	2 280	...	620	656	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 360	1 226	1 498	1 782	...	389	361	...	...
<b>Malta</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	5 640	6 403	6 140	6 446	6 057	1 380	1 436	1 652	1 388
Exports: Value (euros)	G	3 926	3 771	3 606	3 927	3 600	924	828	860	781
<b>Mauritania<sup>16</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (ouguiyas)	G	119 793	109 988	118 139	74 345	126 359	14 236	26 277	46 674	22 212
Exports: Value (ouguiyas)	G	80 728	69 395	52 945	57 757	71 177	15 644	20 615	16 015	17 907
<b>Mauritius</b>										
Imports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	164 977	172 268	168 846	165 671	180 919	45 911	41 311	44 287	43 426
Price		131	126	113	107	115	111	115	112	114
Volume		114	123	135	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	87 957	97 003	95 922	84 279	81 567	20 822	19 690	20 473	21 163
Price		113	109	110	111	112	112	108	111	116
Volume		96	108	105	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/ S	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov			
123 504	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Corée, République de</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
134	136	141	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
234	239	233	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
143 713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
79	78	78	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
412	411	438	442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
2 699	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Koweït</b> Importations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
4 636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Kirghizistan</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>République démocratique populaire lao</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 659	3 446	3 777	...	1 331	1 355	1 473	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Lettonie</b> <sup>14</sup> Importations : Valeur (euros)
3 150	2 892	3 079	...	1 034	950	1 078	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
219	221	223	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
5 695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Liban</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Lesotho</b> Importations : Valeur (maloti)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (maloti)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Libéria</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Libye</b> Importations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
7 656	7 287	7 665	7 797	2 615	2 547	2 702	2 549	...	...	...	S	<b>Lituanie</b> <sup>15</sup> Importations : Valeur (euros)
400	434	415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
119	121	124	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
7 222	6 561	6 881	7 233	2 473	2 404	2 557	2 273	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
461	489	471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
134	135	138	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
4 843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Luxembourg</b> Importations : Valeur (euros)
3 130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Madagascar</b> Importations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Malawi</b> Importations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
217 483	204 256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Malaisie</b> Importations : Valeur (ringgit)
245 142	237 630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (ringgit)
615	756	685	...	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Maldives</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
58	48	45	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Mali</b> <sup>5</sup> Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
1 582	1 381	1 447	1 483	546	538	557	388	562	439	...	G	<b>Malte</b> Importations : Valeur (euros)
1 131	765	1 050	757	233	319	222	216	259	247	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
31 197	26 355	38 429	23 476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Mauritanie</b> <sup>16</sup> Importations : Valeur (ouguiyas)
16 640	20 243	17 263	19 779	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (ouguiyas)
51 895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Maurice</b> Importations : Valeur (rupées mauricienne)
120	114	123	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
20 241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (rupées mauricienne)
112	110	113	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Mexico</b> <sup>17</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars) <sup>2</sup>	G	381 210	399 977	395 232	387 065	420 369	100 963	97 480	102 959	107 901
Price		148	149	144	142	146	143	145	145	147
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	380 015	396 912	380 550	373 939	409 494	100 127	94 705	102 824	101 759
Price		168	161	134	125	134	125	127	133	138
<b>Micronesia</b> <sup>2</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mongolia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 355	5 237	3 798	3 358	4 336	910	776	1 154	1 200
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 273	5 775	4 669	4 916	6 201	1 584	1 300	1 806	1 477
<b>Montenegro</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	1 773	1 784	1 842	2 062	2 303	508	456	610	615
Exports: Value (euros)	S	376	338	317	326	371	94	82	85	107
<b>Montserrat</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	42	41	39	36	31	11	8	8	6
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	6	3	3	4	6	1	2	2	1
<b>Morocco</b>										
Imports: Value (dirhams)	S	377 777	386 118	366 034	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (dirhams)	S	183 687	200 013	213 641	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mozambique</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 099	11 611	8 293	5 295	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 024	5 072	4 195	3 355	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Myanmar</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	12 043	16 227	16 844	15 689	...	4 173	5 594	4 579	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 233	11 299	11 432	11 820	...	3 009	3 187	3 227	...
<b>Namibia</b>										
Imports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	73 399	92 093	99 609	100 671	87 994	29 268	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	55 416	64 682	59 962	70 854	63 545	15 114	...	...	...
<b>Nepal</b>										
Imports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	556 740	714 366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	76 917	91 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Netherlands</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	386 353	382 416	372 194	372 684	411 525	98 708	103 385	102 086	99 494
Volume		157	163	170	178	195	182	192	196	194
Unit value		114	111	105	100	105	103	107	103	103
Exports: Value (euros)	S	433 106	433 404	418 983	425 039	467 349	112 477	118 692	115 901	113 182
Volume		166	171	177	184	201	188	200	200	199
Unit value		115	112	108	104	109	107	111	108	108
<b>New Caledonia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 240	3 323	2 715	2 422	2 515	651	580	588	661
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 196	1 565	1 314	1 344	1 460	420	348	327	338
<b>New Zealand</b>										
Imports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	48 360	51 258	52 510	51 621	56 476	13 735	12 547	13 455	14 348
Price		81	77	77	73	75	72	75	76	74
Volume		195	214	221	231	253	254	225	239	263
Exports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	48 044	50 075	48 974	48 487	53 625	12 212	12 540	14 307	12 101
Price		110	104	101	99	110	101	108	111	109
Volume		150	153	157	161	163	163	156	175	150
<b>Nicaragua</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 657	5 876	5 906	5 887	...	1 546	1 423	1 480	1 497
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 436	2 671	2 422	2 226	...	490	749	728	490
<b>Niger</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	938	1 125	1 180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	790	757	624	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nigeria</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	44 598	46 505	34 891	35 532	...	7 561	7 481	8 488	7 680
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	90 555	103 100	50 216	33 302	...	9 761	9 836	10 145	11 685
<b>North Macedonia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 620	7 303	6 427	6 749	7 717	1 783	1 686	1 891	1 936
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 299	4 970	4 535	4 785	5 664	1 231	1 223	1 397	1 483





## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Norway</b>										
Imports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	527 725	562 457	615 486	609 514	683 354	158 948	157 422	170 917	161 530
Volume <sup>18</sup>		161	162	164	162	174	164	162	177	164
Unit value <sup>18</sup>		114	121	128	130	136	131	133	136	134
Exports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	916 532	909 036	835 266	751 398	843 286	211 570	222 175	202 144	195 227
Volume <sup>18</sup>		94	96	100	99	100	102	102	99	98
Unit value <sup>18</sup>		184	179	160	143	162	152	164	157	153
<b>Oman</b>										
Imports: Value (Omani rials)	G	13 201	11 267	11 173	8 925	10 493	2 362	2 360	2 438	2 812
Exports: Value (Omani rials)	G	21 697	20 464	13 389	10 310	12 460	2 806	2 852	2 981	3 114
Unit value		395	386	212	150	...	171	189	...	...
<b>Pakistan</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	4 532	4 797	4 503	4 903	6 003	1 324	1 413	1 523	1 499
Volume		153	178	198	215	242	221	262	233	234
Unit value		509	503	475	435	434	436	439	438	428
Exports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	2 543	2 480	2 248	2 133	2 291	547	528	590	551
Volume		155	150	131	146	149	142	155	143	145
Unit value		289	296	286	274	276	274	274	274	276
<b>Palau</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	162	194	177	179	179	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	14	19	15	18	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Panama</b>										
Imports: Value (balboas)	S	13 035	13 707	12 129	11 697	...	3 147	2 915	3 071	3 234
Exports: Value (balboas)	S	844	817	695	636	...	144	154	180	172
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>										
Imports: Value (kina)	G	12 162	9 866	7 084	6 606	...	1 953	1 985	2 268	1 813
Exports: Value (kina)	G	13 357	21 646	23 323	25 647	...	7 576	7 389	8 001	7 246
Volume		91	99	97	113	...	127	115	126	94
Unit value		278	271	226	248	...	252	261	273	286
<b>Paraguay</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	12 142	12 169	10 291	9 753	11 875	2 832	2 649	2 670	3 174
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 456	9 636	8 328	8 501	8 680	1 681	2 462	1 859	2 345
<b>Peru <sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	42 356	41 042	37 331	35 132	38 669	9 230	8 993	9 242	10 000
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	42 861	39 533	34 414	37 020	44 897	11 038	10 221	10 518	11 758
Volume		169	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		303	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Philippines</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	2 794	3 050	3 406	4 249	5 138	1 148	1 210	1 217	1 270
Exports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	2 409	2 755	2 669	2 727	3 464	731	838	861	905
<b>Poland</b>										
Imports: Value (zlotys)	S	648 195	692 573	731 720	786 470	868 039	207 148	217 695	213 793	211 312
Price		135	132	132	132	133	133	137	133	133
Volume		225	245	258	276	305	264	307	300	300
Exports: Value (zlotys)	S	638 600	682 360	747 248	803 478	869 965	211 106	220 574	214 678	214 204
Price		148	148	150	150	152	149	153	153	153
Volume		321	338	366	392	424	390	439	408	427
<b>Portugal</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	57 013	59 032	60 345	61 243	68 967	16 254	16 667	17 486	16 887
Exports: Value (euros)	S	47 303	48 054	49 634	50 022	55 094	13 048	13 941	13 747	13 257
<b>Qatar</b>										
Imports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	98 418	110 916	118 706	116 690	107 195	28 733	27 280	24 267	23 005
Exports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	498 153	477 790	283 530	208 403	245 251	56 829	59 225	57 440	60 128
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 492	5 317	3 987	4 020	4 832	1 125	1 031	1 151	1 257
Volume		419	420	402	436	500	446	523	493	494
Unit value		173	167	131	121	127	130	121	122	131
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 428	2 340	1 967	2 045	2 425	612	528	500	624
Volume		462	482	489	530	601	603	676	556	582
Unit value		123	114	95	91	95	91	91	89	98
<b>Romania</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	73 448	77 886	69 855	74 605	85 476	19 216	18 918	20 843	22 060
Volume		387	421	463	508	554	501	550	554	554
Unit value		100	98	96	93	96	95	97	96	95
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	65 879	69 877	60 604	63 582	70 757	15 946	16 470	16 964	18 447
Volume		316	340	354	379	407	385	414	401	406
Unit value		116	115	115	113	114	113	115	114	114

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S	
193 485	170 068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Norvège</b> Importations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne) Volume <sup>18</sup> Valeur unitaire <sup>18</sup>
192	169	187	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne) Volume <sup>18</sup> Valeur unitaire <sup>18</sup>
140	142	143	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
223 740	233 138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
102	100	97	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
173	177	191	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
2 883	2 501	2 520	...	807	848	802	...	...	...	G	<b>Oman</b> Importations : Valeur (rials omani)
3 514	3 766	3 971	...	1 356	1 514	1 334	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (rials omani) Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
1 569	1 740	1 938	1 769	677	602	618	550	631	618	G	<b>Pakistan</b> Importations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise) Volume Valeur unitaire
238	257	334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise) Volume Valeur unitaire
430	458	479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
622	678	718	669	224	205	250	214	248	246	G	
151	157	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
279	293	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Palaos</b> Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Panama</b> Importations : Valeur (balboas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (balboas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b> Importations : Valeur (kina)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (kina) Volume Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
3 382	3 149	3 162	3 472	1 000	1 143	1 242	1 087	...	...	G	<b>Paraguay</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 014	2 304	2 605	2 166	754	747	719	700	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
10 434	9 908	10 633	...	3 655	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Pérou</b> <sup>2</sup> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
12 399	11 625	12 175	...	4 114	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
1 441	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Philippines</b> Importations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
225 240	231 731	234 821	235 601	82 494	78 305	77 744	79 552	...	...	S	<b>Pologne</b> Importations : Valeur (zlotys) Prix Volume
129	132	137	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (zlotys) Prix Volume
315	327	323	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
220 598	225 935	234 558	231 443	81 251	77 326	74 929	79 189	...	...	S	
149	151	152	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
424	433	459	442	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
17 927	17 751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Portugal</b> Importations: Valeur (euros)
14 149	14 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
32 642	28 426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Qatar</b> Importations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
68 458	71 556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
1 393	1 326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>République de Moldova</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
488	559	545	532	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
134	146	142	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
774	678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
588	691	687	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
104	106	106	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
23 647	24 236	24 510	23 872	8 378	8 385	7 545	7 941	...	...	S	<b>Roumanie</b> Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
558	605	591	582	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
96	98	97	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
18 872	20 888	20 237	19 640	6 860	6 898	5 934	6 809	...	...	S	
407	438	435	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
114	117	118	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Russian Federation</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	314 967	286 669	182 719	182 265	226 966	52 435	45 393	56 248	61 046
Volume		947	844	539	538	670	531	613	688	733
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	527 266	497 909	343 543	285 491	357 083	83 837	83 639	84 722	85 857
Volume		513	483	333	277	346	292	352	347	327
<b>Rwanda</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	1 071	1 691	1 859	2 050	2 393	516	523	547	713
Exports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	391	419	432	482	671	136	128	159	187
<b>Saint Kitts-Nevis<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	672	725	802	900	834	249	211	206	162
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	150	153	150	138	136	35	32	36	32
<b>Saint Lucia<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	1 675	1 694	1 539	1 767	1 769	491	430	489	415
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	471	434	487	323	343	69	75	105	77
<b>Saint Vincent-Grenadines<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	999	976	901	904	891	238	217	203	209
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	133	130	124	126	115	35	30	26	23
<b>Samoa</b>										
Imports: Value (talas)	G	851	895	855	899	901	227	210	211	235
Exports: Value (talas)	G	144	117	136	144	112	35	26	31	31
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	150	169	141	139	150	35	28	45	38
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	7	10	9	10	11	4	2	2	2
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	631	652	655	526	504	126	126	127	124
Exports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	1 410	1 284	763	689	831	197	207	190	196
Unit value		445	412	210	172	...	202	...	...	...
<b>Senegal<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	2 911	2 934	3 033	2 977	3 536	745	806	909	881
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 158	1 175	1 343	1 371	1 486	268	436	403	324
<b>Serbia</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 750	1 816	1 942	2 102	2 355	562	559	605	564
Volume		349	383	477	588	691	571	724	599	723
Unit value		134	120	88	75	74	70	75	82	71
Exports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 245	1 308	1 453	1 654	1 828	433	436	486	454
Volume		306	336	375	436	479	426	512	496	464
Unit value		185	175	139	132	135	122	133	132	136
<b>Seychelles</b>										
Imports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	13 229	14 604	13 196	13 854	...	3 582	3 910	3 794	4 805
Exports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	6 973	6 867	5 710	3 761	...	881	844	1 033	928
<b>Sierra Leone</b>										
Imports: Value (billion leones)	G	7 710	7 046	7 690	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion leones)	G	6 510	5 328	2 573	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Singapore</b>										
Imports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	466 762	463 779	407 768	403 305	452 102	110 886	109 745	110 081	111 310
Price		105	102	89	84	89	88	90	88	87
Volume		192	196	198	206	...	217	210	...	...
Exports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	513 391	518 311	476 285	466 912	515 001	125 856	125 809	126 700	128 273
Price		84	82	77	73	75	75	76	74	73
Volume		256	262	261	271	...	282	278	...	...
<b>Slovakia</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	61 543	61 688	66 167	68 216	73 698	18 502	18 150	18 042	17 859
Price		99	95	90	87	88	87	88	87	87
Exports: Value (euros)	S	64 566	65 081	67 845	70 069	74 752	18 733	18 486	18 456	17 751
Price		121	116	114	110	115	112	113	114	115
<b>Slovenia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	29 368	29 985	25 843	26 682	31 205	6 846	7 135	7 577	7 896
Unit value		163	161	159	165	184	173	183	182	178
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	28 611	30 452	26 550	27 639	31 951	6 901	7 276	7 804	8 198
Unit value		154	152	153	160	175	164	175	174	171
<b>Solomon Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 922	3 684	3 699	3 492	3 531	1 087	736	931	941
Exports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 554	3 378	3 176	3 269	3 617	936	820	747	898
<b>South Africa<sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion rands)	G	998	1 083	1 088	1 099	1 107	274	264	273	279
Exports: Value (billion rands) <sup>19</sup>	G	926	1 010	1 028	1 116	1 184	281	267	294	299

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/ S	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov			
64 280	54 727	60 993	60 087	20 528	20 383	20 823	18 881	20 848	20 384	...	G	<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
650	740	749	722	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
102 865	102 987	110 178	112 306	36 795	34 659	38 091	39 556	41 764	41 088	...	G	Volume
358	437	454	429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											G	Volume
610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Rwanda</b>
198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
											G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
255	257	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b> <sup>3</sup>
36	36	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
434	448	442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Sainte-Lucie</b> <sup>3</sup>
86	108	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
262	221	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>St. Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b> <sup>3</sup>
37	29	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Samoa</b>
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (talas)
											G	Exportations : Valeur (talas)
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
128	123	121	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Arabie saoudite</b>
238	244	278	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
											G	Valeur unitaire
941	943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Sénégal</b> <sup>5</sup>
324	384	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
627	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Serbie</b>
717	874	657	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
69	82	89	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
453	453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
443	561	535	501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
137	156	144	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
											G	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Seychelles</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
											G	Exportations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Sierra Leone</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
											G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
120 928	112 852	122 326	130 228	41 055	44 976	43 803	41 450	47 129	45 115	...	G	<b>Singapour</b>
90	90	93	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
134 219	128 665	138 546	144 622	45 694	48 307	50 451	45 864	52 667	48 700	...	G	Volume
75	75	77	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
											G	Volume
19 646	18 900	19 738	...	6 722	6 140	6 556	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Slovaquie</b>
88	89	89	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
20 059	19 139	20 240	...	6 958	5 991	6 285	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
116	116	116	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
											S	Prix
8 597	9 101	9 178	8 596	3 042	3 039	2 543	3 014	3 383	3 185	...	S	<b>Slovénie</b>
193	177	184	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
8 673	9 280	9 387	8 729	3 181	3 172	2 554	3 003	3 298	3 179	...	S	Valeur unitaire
181	171	178	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											S	Valeur unitaire
923	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Iles Salomon</b>
1 152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollar des Î.S.)
											S	Exportations : Valeur (dollar des Î.S.)
291	287	285	337	99	112	108	117	126	115	...	G	<b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>2</sup>
324	268	301	336	110	107	117	113	122	119	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rands)
											G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rands) <sup>19</sup>

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Spain</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	251 354	270 354	281 874	280 726	310 935	72 991	80 550	77 334	74 298
Volume		135	146	156	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		111	109	106	103	108	106	109	107	107
Exports: Value (euros)	S	234 708	243 741	254 640	259 514	283 090	67 063	72 801	72 658	65 823
Volume		166	174	180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		114	113	114	112	113	113	112	112	113
<b>Sri Lanka</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	2 323	2 566	2 593	2 794	3 199	779	796	742	784
Exports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	1 343	1 463	1 425	1 501	1 732	373	418	400	464
<b>State of Palestine</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 580	5 055	4 942	5 058	5 303	1 334	1 263	1 298	1 371
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	839	865	912	929	1 038	253	245	264	254
<b>Sudan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 918	9 211	9 509	8 323	9 163	2 300	2 028	2 037	2 283
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 086	4 350	3 169	3 094	4 061	896	1 080	1 069	875
<b>Suriname</b>										
Imports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	7 065	6 540	6 722	7 655	...	2 172	2 227	2 286	...
Exports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	7 853	6 972	5 466	9 111	...	3 249	3 398	3 663	...
<b>Sweden</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 046	1 111	1 167	1 207	1 314	333	324	326	311
Price		124	126	124	121	127	126	127	126	126
Volume		146	154	162	171	179	182	175	178	171
Exports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 091	1 127	1 181	1 193	1 307	326	323	330	306
Price		107	110	112	109	115	114	115	115	113
Volume		135	137	143	147	154	154	151	155	145
<b>Switzerland</b>										
Imports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	177 642	178 605	166 392	173 540	185 841	44 454	44 236	46 554	45 098
Volume		126	125	125	127	128	128	123	129	125
Unit value		200	205	182	183	...	182	188	...	...
Exports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	201 213	208 357	202 919	210 584	220 589	53 032	55 069	54 602	53 561
Volume		142	145	143	142	147	143	145	144	153
Unit value		203	210	196	201	...	198	202	...	...
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>										
Imports: Value (Syrian pounds)	S	65 105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Syrian pounds)	S	33 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tajikistan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 121	4 297	3 435	3 031	2 775	808	546	701	721
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 163	1 080	891	899	1 198	226	230	228	443
<b>Thailand</b>										
Imports: Value (billion baht)	S	7 658	7 404	6 906	6 888	7 630	1 834	1 863	1 879	1 912
Volume		230	214	212	211	230	219	221	226	235
Unit value		129	134	126	127	129	130	131	129	126
Exports: Value (billion baht)	S	6 991	7 360	7 332	7 560	7 969	1 939	1 973	1 923	2 057
Volume		208	210	207	208	220	210	213	211	229
Unit value		123	128	129	133	132	134	135	133	131
<b>Timor-Leste</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	523	550	578	506	554	136	142	134	120
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	53	39	45	162	24	15	5	5	8
<b>Togo<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	968	876	1 026	1 087	...	361	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	567	396	420	451	...	119	...	...	...
<b>Tonga</b>										
Imports: Value (pa'anga)	G	352	404	440	507	...	137	103	132	151
Exports: Value (pa'anga)	G	39	42	37	48	...	12	10	13	9
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>										
Imports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	81 021	72 025	58 883	53 636	...	16 254	14 049	11 540	8 998
Exports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	120 227	93 058	68 542	50 900	...	11 720	16 184	13 407	16 653
<b>Tunisia</b>										
Imports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	39 509	42 043	39 655	41 754	50 087	11 482	11 412	12 196	12 480
Exports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	27 701	28 407	27 607	28 948	34 992	8 189	7 533	8 540	9 100
<b>Turkey</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	251 589	242 022	207 030	198 569	233 757	52 124	50 413	57 933	60 727
Volume		223	221	224	236	258	246	230	259	267
Unit value		187	181	153	139	149	141	145	147	150
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	152 037	157 770	144 041	142 696	157 188	38 325	37 877	39 578	37 757
Volume		336	354	358	371	404	402	400	412	383
Unit value		169	167	151	144	145	143	142	144	147

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	S		
78 754	80 781	84 138	...	29 260	27 809	23 490	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Espagne</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
109	110	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
71 809	72 838	76 243	...	26 116	24 177	20 218	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
114	115	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Sri Lanka</b>
451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rupées sri-lankaise)
												Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rupées sri-lankaise)
1 371	1 366	1 409	1 443	441	488	494	461	508	494	494	G	<b>État de Palestine</b>
275	273	268	262	81	91	89	82	98	96	96	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
												Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Soudan</b>
1 037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
												Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Suriname</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
												Exportations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
353	350	379	352	126	110	121	121	144	135	135	S	<b>Suède</b>
128	131	138	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
192	185	193	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
348	346	367	345	126	109	113	123	136	137	137	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
115	118	124	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
164	160	162	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
49 953	50 761	52 404	48 250	17 975	17 541	15 314	15 395	18 011	...	...	S	<b>Suisse</b>
134	139	144	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (francs suisse)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
57 357	57 602	59 967	54 823	20 582	19 777	17 421	17 625	21 760	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (francs suisse)
146	144	149	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>République arabe syrienne</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (livres syrienne)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (livres syrienne)
808	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Tadjikistan</b>
297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars E-U)
												Exportations : Valeur (dollars E-U)
1 975	1 957	1 949	2 142	653	688	785	669	...	...	...	S	<b>Thaïlande</b>
240	242	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de baht)
128	126	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
2 015	1 948	2 013	2 090	706	675	739	675	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de baht)
225	224	227	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
131	127	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
158	122	123	135	40	44	48	43	50	41	41	G	<b>Timor-Leste</b>
6	18	5	12	3	4	3	4	5	3	3	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
												Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Togo</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
												Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Tonga</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (pa'anga)
												Exportations : Valeur (pa'anga)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
												Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
14 000	13 837	14 670	...	4 870	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Tunisie</b>
9 820	10 181	10 050	...	3 220	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
												Exportations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
64 683	61 908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Turquie</b>
278	260	254	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
155	157	159	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
41 975	41 235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
422	404	406	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
149	153	152	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	345	406	410	389	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Uganda</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	12 710	13 301	15 401	16 488	...	4 266	4 713	4 992	5 088
Exports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	7 350	7 130	8 625	8 484	...	2 458	2 256	3 049	2 440
<b>Ukraine</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	76 787	54 331	36 318	39 242	49 510	11 607	10 177	12 371	12 687
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	64 338	54 199	37 859	36 360	43 276	10 489	10 370	10 287	10 678
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	245 000	262 000	230 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	365 000	359 000	265 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>United Kingdom</b>										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)	G	412 646	403 088	404 761	437 562	478 061	116 954	118 729	116 763	119 467
Price		137	131	124	128	136	135	136	134	136
Volume		142	147	154	162	167	165	166	167	169
Exports: Value (pound sterling)	G	304 756	289 789	286 755	302 067	342 479	83 872	83 887	86 114	85 113
Price		140	133	124	129	137	135	137	136	137
Volume		119	121	130	129	138	133	135	140	142
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	19 602	19 842	21 447	17 176	...	4 098	4 106	4 056	4 298
Exports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	8 081	7 666	9 808	9 576	...	2 286	2 381	2 186	1 849
<b>United States<sup>20</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 329	2 421	2 315	2 250	2 409	583	565	602	606
Price		139	138	124	120	123	121	123	123	123
Volume		137	144	153	155	162	157	159	160	161
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 579	1 622	1 503	1 451	1 547	378	373	384	382
Price		133	132	124	120	123	121	122	122	123
Volume		152	159	159	159	165	160	162	164	164
<b>Uruguay</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	11 642	11 485	9 489	8 137	8 458	2 158	1 873	2 024	2 167
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 067	9 132	7 677	6 997	7 885	1 715	1 499	2 181	2 217
<b>Uzbekistan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	13 959	13 959	12 416	12 114	13 013	3 259	...	...	3 489
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	14 109	14 109	12 871	12 568	12 568	3 552	...	...	4 390
<b>Vanuatu</b>										
Imports: Value (vatu)	G	28 655	30 435	39 989	41 407	39 877	10 244	8 277	9 068	10 763
Exports: Value (vatu)	G	3 652	6 100	4 249	5 446	6 506	1 395	1 217	1 208	1 814
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	49 445	48 730	40 146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price		1 622	2 243	5 551	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	88 753	74 714	37 236	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Viet Nam</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	131 907	149 373	166 410	174 280	...	49 279	46 687	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	132 716	150 169	162 597	176 635	...	48 028	44 693	...	...
<b>Yemen</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Yemini rials)	S	2 686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Yemini rials)	S	2 041	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia</b>										
Imports: Value (kwacha)	G	54 897	58 737	73 610	77 222	83 172	21 561	18 561	19 708	20 944
Exports: Value (kwacha)	G	57 177	59 618	60 683	67 085	77 750	17 621	18 414	17 705	17 665
<b>Zimbabwe</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 195	6 024	6 001	5 216	...	1 433	1 271	1 367	1 370
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 907	3 866	3 248	3 319	...	1 226	848	759	944

2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	G/ S	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Îles Turques et Caïques</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ouganda</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais)
14 275	12 709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ukraine</b>
11 941	11 433	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
123 102	118 461	120 654	124 099	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
137	135	139	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (livre sterling)
168	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
87 365	86 234	85 999	88 855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
139	139	142	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling)
137	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens)
636	599	635	651	213	217	222	212	236	214	...	G	<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>20</sup>
125	127	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
167	168	168	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
408	402	427	412	145	133	140	139	147	140	...	G	Volume
124	126	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
169	170	176	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
2 394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Uruguay</b>
1 988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 422	3 835	6 060	3 778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ouzbékistan</b>
2 208	4 084	3 710	1 676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
11 769	8 979	9 566	9 780	2 575	2 864	3 717	3 199	...	...	...	G	<b>Vanuatu</b>
2 267	1 688	1 834	1 579	662	398	518	663	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (vatu)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (vatu)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Viet Nam</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Yémen</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (milliards de rials yéménite)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de rials yéménite)
23 960	24 636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Zambie</b>
23 966	25 304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Zimbabwe</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)



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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S 'codes' refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.

Bold print = United Nations estimate.

- 1 Year ending 30 September of the year stated.
- 2 Imports FOB.
- 3 East Caribbean dollar.
- 4 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
- 5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc pegged to the Euro at CFAF 655.957 per Euro.
- 6 Unit value indices are expressed in terms of U.S. dollars.
- 7 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
- 8 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
- 9 Excluding intra-EU trade.
- 10 Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
- 11 Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
- 12 Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.
- 13 Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.
- 14 Prior to January 2014, data for Latvia are in lati.
- 15 Prior to January 2015, data for Lithuania are in litai
- 16 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
- 17 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- 18 Index numbers exclude ships.
- 19 Exports include gold.
- 20 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.

Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

- 1 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
- 2 Importations FOB.
- 3 Dollar des caraïbes orientales.
- 4 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc est chevillé à l'euro à CFAF 655,957 par euro.
- 6 Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont exprimés en dollars des E.U.
- 7 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 8 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 9 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.
- 10 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
- 11 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
- 12 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
- 13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
- 14 Avant de Janvier 2014, les données pour la Lettonie sont en lati.
- 15 Avant de Janvier 2015, les données pour la Lituanie sont en litai.
- 16 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) es égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO)
- 17 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 18 Les indices ne comprennent pas de navires.
- 19 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 20 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les États-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monétaire.

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## Total exports and imports by regions

Quantum and unit value indices and terms of trade in US dollars (2000 = 100)

## Exportations et importations totales par région

Indices du quantum et de la valeur unitaire et termes de l'échange en dollars É.-U. (2000 = 100)

Regions - Régions	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Exports - Unit value index / Exportations - Indice de la valeur unitaire<sup>1</sup></b>												
Total - Totaux	141	123	118	124	118	120	121	126	127	132	129	127
Developed economies - Economies développées <sup>2</sup>	155	134	130	136	130	131	133	139	140	145	143	141
North America - Amérique du Nord	139	128	123	127	125	126	126	127	129	131	132	131
Europe	171	144	140	147	138	140	143	152	153	160	155	152
Asia-Pacific - Asie-Pacifique	114	99	98	104	102	104	103	104	105	109	109	111
Africa - Afrique	105	91	81	86	83	87	87	87	83	94	90	81
Northern Africa - Afrique du Nord	126	120	125	131	118	133	135	130	128	148	145	133
Sub-Saharan Africa - Afrique subsaharienne	97	84	74	80	77	80	80	81	78	88	84	76
Latin America & The Caribbean - Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	100	79	68	77	69	72	77	82	79	85	79	80
Latin America - Amérique latine	99	78	68	77	69	72	76	81	78	85	78	79
Western Asia - Asie Occidentale <sup>3</sup>	166	152	146	148	145	146	147	150	151	155	155	151
Other Asia - Autres Pays d'Asie	121	113	107	111	109	111	109	111	114	115	114	113
Eastern Asia - Asie Orientale	110	102	96	101	99	100	99	101	104	104	103	103
Southern Asia - Asie Méridionale	190	220	207	217	213	216	216	218	218	218	216	207
South-eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-est	124	112	107	109	108	108	107	109	111	113	114	112
<b>Imports - Unit value index / Importations - Indice de la valeur unitaire<sup>1</sup></b>												
Total - Totaux	161	140	136	142	138	138	139	144	148	150	149	148
Developed economies - Economies développées <sup>2</sup>	159	135	130	136	130	132	134	138	140	146	144	141
North America - Amérique du Nord	138	125	121	124	122	124	124	124	126	128	129	128
Europe	168	140	134	142	133	136	138	145	148	155	152	148
Asia-Pacific - Asie-Pacifique	172	139	133	141	136	140	141	141	144	151	152	149
Northern Africa - Afrique du Nord	106	99	103	109	93	109	111	112	103	123	122	118
Latin America & The Caribbean - Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	192	209	341	...	512	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Asia - Asie Occidentale	181	153	142	151	144	147	148	151	157	159	160	159
Other Asia - Autres Pays d'Asie	161	142	134	141	136	140	140	140	143	146	148	147
Eastern Asia - Asie Orientale	149	132	125	132	128	132	131	132	135	138	140	141
Southern Asia - Asie Méridionale	244	228	224	222	215	216	222	225	224	219	218	211
South-eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-est	145	123	118	122	119	120	121	121	124	128	129	127
<b>Terms of trade / Termes de l'échange<sup>4</sup></b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées <sup>2</sup>	98	99	100	100	100	99	100	101	99	100	99	100
North America - Amérique du Nord	101	103	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	103	103
Europe	102	103	105	103	104	103	104	104	103	103	102	103
Asia-Pacific - Asie-Pacifique	66	71	74	74	75	74	74	74	73	72	71	75
Northern Africa - Afrique du Nord	119	121	122	121	127	122	121	116	125	121	119	113
Latin America & The Caribbean - Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	52	38	20	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Asia - Asie Occidentale	92	99	103	98	101	99	99	99	96	97	97	95
Other Asia - Autres Pays d'Asie	75	80	80	79	80	80	78	79	79	79	77	77
Eastern Asia - Asie Orientale	74	77	77	76	77	76	76	77	77	75	74	73
Southern Asia - Asie Méridionale	78	96	92	98	99	100	97	97	97	99	99	98
South-eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-est	85	91	91	89	90	90	89	90	89	89	89	89

## Total exports and imports by regions

Quantum and unit value indices and terms of trade in US dollars (2000 = 100)

Exportations et importations totales par région

Indices du quantum et de la valeur unitaire et termes de l'échange en dollars É.-U. (2000 = 100)

Regions - Régions	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
<b>Exports - Volume index / Exportations - Indice du volume<sup>5</sup></b>													
Total - Totaux	204	205	207	214	217	206	215	213	222	211	225	228	
Developed economies - Economies développées <sup>2</sup>	146	149	152	158	157	157	159	154	161	160	164	161	
North America - Amérique du Nord	143	142	141	147	146	143	147	145	152	148	155	151	
Europe	146	151	155	160	159	161	163	155	162	163	166	162	
Asia-Pacific - Asie-Pacifique	153	154	159	167	166	161	164	168	174	169	171	173	
Africa - Afrique	373	303	292	300	304	283	292	293	332	295	318	351	
Northern Africa - Afrique du Nord	238	172	144	146	166	141	141	144	159	141	143	154	
Sub-Saharan Africa - Afrique subsaharienne	450	373	363	366	367	344	359	358	404	356	392	434	
Latin America & The Caribbean - Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	301	322	356	350	366	346	360	337	358	326	384	388	
Latin America - Amérique latine	302	324	359	354	370	350	364	341	363	329	389	392	
Western Asia - Asie Occidentale	309	235	204	206	222	208	200	196	220	208	215	222	
Other Asia - Autres Pays d'Asie	349	351	355	373	376	334	371	391	396	361	394	419	
Eastern Asia - Asie Orientale	437	452	456	470	481	412	473	494	500	450	500	525	
Southern Asia - Asie Méridionale	274	197	198	202	206	199	188	208	214	206	209	230	
South-eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-est	242	242	249	277	263	262	272	286	291	279	294	313	
<b>Imports - Volume index / Importations - Indice du volume<sup>5</sup></b>													
Total - Totaux	175	177	176	185	182	179	186	185	190	188	195	198	
Developed economies - Economies développées <sup>2</sup>	141	147	150	156	153	152	157	155	160	157	161	162	
North America - Amérique du Nord	139	147	147	152	149	144	154	153	158	148	157	160	
Europe	143	148	155	160	158	160	162	157	163	165	167	165	
Asia-Pacific - Asie-Pacifique	136	138	136	143	139	137	138	149	148	144	140	145	
Northern Africa - Afrique du Nord	431	399	343	304	371	298	277	300	343	282	277	320	
Latin America & The Caribbean - Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	158	130	72	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Western Asia - Asie Occidentale	277	298	292	279	296	268	280	276	290	262	274	276	
Other Asia - Autres Pays d'Asie	267	264	268	295	292	274	288	303	315	303	319	341	
Eastern Asia - Asie Orientale	301	294	297	322	323	296	316	333	342	330	347	368	
Southern Asia - Asie Méridionale	277	256	245	294	294	278	289	288	321	315	331	355	
South-eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-est	225	234	245	274	260	259	267	278	295	281	296	318	

## Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

## Note:

For the composition of the regions, see table 34 of this issue.

- 1 Regional aggregates are current period weighted.
- 2 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
- 3 Index does not include data of the major oil producing countries.
- 4 Unit value index of exports divided by unit value index of imports.
- 5 Volume indices are derived from value data and unit value indices. They are base period weighted.

## Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

## Note :

Pour la composition des régions, voir tableau 34 du présent numéro.

- 1 Les totaux régionaux ont été pondérés selon la période en cours.
- 2 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 3 L'indice ne comprend pas les données des principaux pays producteurs de pétrole.
- 4 Indice de la valeur unitaire des exportations divisé par l'indice de la valeur unitaire des importations.
- 5 Les indices de volume proviennent des données sur la valeur et des indices de la valeur unitaire. Ils sont pondérés selon la période de base.

## Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
Afghanistan (Afghani)	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	...	68.90	68.42	68.25	68.81	69.49	69.39
Albania (Lek)	101.86	115.23	125.79	128.17	111.10	107.82	112.29	113.37	114.71	112.97	111.10	107.26
Algeria (Algerian Dinar)	78.15	87.90	107.13	110.53	114.93	...	110.89	113.21	115.22	115.04	114.93	113.43
Angola (Kwanza)	97.56	102.86	135.32	165.90	165.92	308.61	165.92	165.92	165.92	165.92	165.92	207.45
Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Argentina (Argentine Peso)	6.50	8.51	13.10	15.90	18.60	37.60	17.30	17.30	17.65	17.30	18.60	19.60
Armenia (Armenian Dram)	405.64	474.97	483.75	483.94	484.10	483.75	478.44	478.41	482.87	484.30	484.10	480.81
Aruba (Aruban Florin)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Australia (Australian Dollar)	1.13	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.28	1.42	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.28	1.24
Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)	0.78	0.78	1.56	1.77	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh (Taka)	77.75	77.95	78.50	78.70	82.70	83.90	80.70	80.80	80.87	82.30	82.70	82.90
Barbados (Barbados Dollar)	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Belarus (New Belarussian Ruble)	0.95	1.19	1.86	#1.96	1.97	...	1.93	1.97	1.97	2.00	1.97	1.98
Belize (Belize Dollar)	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Benin (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Bermuda (Bermudian Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bhutan (Ngultrum)	61.90	63.33	66.33	67.95	63.93	69.79	64.02	65.36	64.77	64.43	63.93	63.69
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91
Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)	1.42	1.61	1.80	1.86	1.63	1.71	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.57
Botswana (Pula)	8.72	9.51	11.24	10.65	9.87	10.73	10.13	10.31	10.51	10.33	9.87	9.58
Brazil (Brazilian Real)	2.35	2.66	3.90	3.26	3.31	3.87	3.15	3.17	3.28	3.26	3.31	3.16
Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)	1.27	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.34	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.31
Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)	1.42	1.61	1.79	1.86	1.63	1.71	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.57
Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Burundi (Burundi Franc)	1541.99	1553.05	1617.13	1688.59	1766.70	1808.27	1743.71	1750.79	1756.78	1762.88	1766.70	1769.61
Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)	80.00	90.68	100.92	105.49	92.40	96.27	92.54	93.62	94.96	93.23	92.40	88.77
Cambodia (Riel)	3995.00	4075.00	4051.50	4044.50	4041.50	4033.00	4060.50	4075.00	4051.00	4039.50	4041.50	4019.00
Cameroon (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Canada (Canadian Dollar)	1.06	1.16	1.38	1.34	1.26	1.36	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.29	1.26	1.23
Central African Republic (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Chad (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Chile (Chilean Peso)	523.76	607.38	707.34	667.29	615.22	695.69	628.36	636.85	636.49	642.41	615.22	604.42
China (Yuan Renminbi)	6.10	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.51	6.85	6.60	6.65	6.63	6.61	6.51	6.30
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)	7.75	7.76	7.75	7.75	7.81	7.83	7.83	7.81	7.80	7.81	7.81	7.82
China, Macao SAR (Pataca)	7.99	7.99	7.98	7.99	8.05	8.07	8.06	8.05	8.03	8.04	8.05	8.05
Colombia (Colombian Peso)	1922.56	2392.46	3149.47	3000.71	2971.63	3275.01	2937.09	2941.07	3011.44	3006.09	2971.63	2844.14
Comoros (Comorian Franc)	356.73	405.21	451.89	466.72	410.21	429.67	416.04	416.71	422.73	415.20	410.21	394.93
Congo (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)	501.41	539.42	538.41	554.64	569.49	...	574.67	571.23	569.38	565.94	569.49	569.34
Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Croatia (Kuna)	5.55	6.30	6.99	7.17	6.27	6.47	6.20	6.35	6.45	6.37	6.27	5.97
Cuba (Cuban Peso) <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Curaçao (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Czechia (Czech Koruna)	19.89	22.83	24.82	25.64	21.29	22.47	22.07	22.00	22.06	21.52	21.29	20.29
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korean Won) <sup>1</sup>	97.79	102.95	108.95	110.87	107.25	105.08	105.29	104.96	105.47	105.26	104.95	103.25
Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congolesse Franc)	925.50	924.51	926.76	1215.59	1592.19	1635.62	1555.98	1566.87	1574.46	1586.28	1592.19	1604.98
Denmark (Danish Krone)	5.41	6.12	6.83	7.05	6.21	6.52	6.29	6.30	6.39	6.28	6.21	5.97
Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)	42.79	44.36	45.55	46.71	48.30	50.28	47.68	47.74	47.91	48.09	48.30	48.57

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
69.18	69.10	70.06	71.56	71.58	72.90	72.67	75.58	75.87	75.81	...	...	Afghanistan (afghani)
108.12	105.80	106.28	107.61	108.13	107.27	108.19	108.75	110.25	109.85	107.82	108.58	Albanie (lek)
114.44	114.08	114.89	116.45	117.67	117.70	117.88	118.16	...	...	...	...	Algérie (dinar algérien)
213.14	214.12	225.95	239.41	249.26	256.97	276.29	294.47	307.90	310.46	308.61	312.25	Angola (kwanza)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
20.10	20.60	20.55	24.91	28.80	27.48	36.70	41.15	35.85	37.62	37.60	37.25	Argentine (peso argentin)
480.81	480.06	483.32	482.51	482.24	480.95	483.07	482.71	486.24	485.23	483.75	486.98	Arménie (dram arménien)
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Aruba (florin de Aruba)
1.28	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.37	1.42	1.38	Australie (dollar australien)
1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	...	Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn)
82.96	82.96	82.98	83.70	83.73	83.75	83.75	83.75	83.85	83.90	83.90	83.95	Bangladesh (taka)
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Barbade (dollar de la Barbade)
1.95	1.96	2.00	2.02	2.00	1.99	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.14	...	...	Bélarus (nouveau rouble biélorusse)
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Belize (dollar du Belize)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Bénin (franc CFA)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Bermudes (dollar des Bermudes)
65.10	65.04	66.78	67.45	68.58	68.61	70.93	72.55	73.99	69.66	69.79	71.03	Bhoutan (ngultrum)
6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	...	Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)
1.59	1.59	1.62	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.72	1.72	1.71	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)
9.54	9.53	9.78	9.93	10.40	10.23	10.76	10.59	10.83	10.49	10.73	10.33	Botswana (pula)
3.24	3.32	3.48	3.74	3.86	3.75	4.13	4.00	3.72	3.86	3.87	3.65	Brésil (real brésilien)
1.33	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.37	1.35	Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)
1.60	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.70	Bulgarie (lev bulgare)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Burkina Faso (franc CFA)
1 772.51	1 775.59	1 776.91	1 778.26	1 779.29	1 781.45	1 784.65	1 789.59	1 796.73	1 802.51	1 808.27	1 815.68	Burundi (franc burundais)
89.64	88.94	91.36	93.20	95.20	94.37	94.31	94.19	96.96	96.83	96.27	...	Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)
4 013.50	4 006.50	4 044.50	4 083.00	4 070.50	4 069.00	4 084.00	4 085.50	4 062.50	4 044.00	4 033.00	4 020.50	Cambodge (riel)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Cameroun (franc CFA)
1.28	1.29	1.28	1.29	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.31	1.33	1.36	1.31	Canada (dollar canadien)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	République centrafricaine (franc CFA)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Tchad (franc CFA)
589.15	605.26	605.74	628.33	647.95	638.79	675.38	661.50	693.31	669.43	695.69	666.76	Chili (peso chilien)
6.33	6.28	6.34	6.40	6.62	6.83	6.83	6.88	6.97	6.94	6.85	6.71	Chine (yuan)
7.83	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.83	7.85	7.82	7.83	7.85	Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)
8.06	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.05	8.08	8.06	8.07	8.08	Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)
2 855.93	2 780.04	2 806.28	2 879.32	2 945.09	2 875.72	3 027.39	2 989.58	3 202.44	3 240.02	3 275.01	3 163.46	Colombie (peso colombien)
402.79	399.29	407.29	420.52	422.00	419.20	422.25	424.99	434.68	433.11	429.67	428.24	Comores (franc comorien)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Congo (franc CFA)
569.97	565.86	565.18	566.14	566.76	566.75	572.61	582.46	606.97	599.63	...	...	Costa Rica (colon costaricien)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)
6.04	6.03	6.14	6.36	6.34	6.33	6.35	6.40	6.54	6.53	6.47	6.50	Croatie (kuna)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Cuba (peso cubain) <sup>1</sup>
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Curaçao (florin des Antilles néerlandaises)
20.82	20.64	21.14	22.05	22.32	21.81	22.09	21.97	22.90	22.85	22.47	22.43	Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)
102.90	102.81	103.53	105.27	106.05	105.75	105.73	105.50	106.47	106.84	106.84	106.81	République populaire démocratique de Corée (won nord-coréen) <sup>1</sup>
1 615.97	1 616.53	1 620.00	1 620.98	1 625.67	1 626.93	1 628.14	1 630.65	1 632.46	1 633.04	1 635.62	1 638.00	République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)
6.10	6.01	6.17	6.36	6.39	6.35	6.40	6.44	6.59	6.57	6.52	6.50	Danemark (couronne danoise)
177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	Djibouti (franc Djibouti)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
48.99	49.30	49.40	49.40	49.43	49.68	49.78	49.86	50.08	50.17	50.28	50.44	République dominicaine (peso dominicain)

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar [continued]

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
Ecuador (US dollar) <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Egypt (Egyptian Pound)	6.94	7.14	7.81	#18.13	17.68	17.87	17.61	17.61	17.60	17.67	17.68	17.63
El Salvador (US dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Eritrea (Nakfa)	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38
Eswatini (Lilangeni)	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.34	14.39	13.08	13.50	14.10	13.62	12.34	11.85
Ethiopia (Ethiopian Birr)	19.06	20.10	21.08	22.41	27.21	...	23.30	23.39	27.02	27.17	27.21	27.22
Euro Area (Euro)	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.80
Faroe Islands (Danish Krone)	5.41	6.12	6.83	7.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji (Fiji Dollar)	1.90	1.99	2.13	2.13	2.05	...	2.03	2.04	2.07	2.08	2.05	2.01
French Polynesia (CFP Franc)	86.53	98.29	109.61	113.21	99.50	104.22	100.91	101.08	102.54	100.71	99.50	95.79
Gabon (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Gambia (Dalasi)	37.91	45.28	39.77	43.89	47.88	49.48	46.84	47.28	47.45	47.34	47.88	47.30
Georgia (Lari)	1.74	1.86	2.39	2.65	2.59	2.68	2.43	2.48	2.59	2.72	2.59	2.50
Ghana (Ghana Cedi)	2.20	3.20	3.79	4.20	4.42	...	4.40	4.39	4.38	4.41	4.42	4.42
Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Guatemala (Quetzal)	7.85	7.60	7.65	7.55	7.34	7.73	7.29	7.35	7.34	7.34	7.34	7.35
Guinea (Guinean Franc)	7 005.83	7 227.67	8 003.74	9 225.31	9 006.36	9 080.00	8 996.00	8 985.00	9 000.00	9 005.00	9 006.36	9 003.02
Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Guyana (Guyana Dollar)	206.25	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	208.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50
Haiti (Gourde)	43.88	46.75	56.70	67.39	63.69	...	62.66	62.69	62.94	63.30	63.69	63.83
Honduras (Lempira)	20.60	21.51	22.37	23.50	23.59	24.34	23.38	23.39	23.52	23.58	23.59	23.58
Hungary (Forint)	215.67	259.13	286.63	293.69	258.82	280.94	257.33	263.75	267.68	264.27	258.82	249.44
Iceland (Iceland Krona)	115.55	126.90	129.59	112.82	104.42	116.33	105.16	105.47	105.12	103.50	104.42	100.61
India (Indian Rupee)	61.90	63.33	66.33	67.95	63.93	69.79	64.02	65.36	64.77	64.43	63.93	63.69
Indonesia (Rupiah)	12 189.00	12 440.00	13 795.00	13 436.00	13 548.00	14 481.00	13 351.00	13 492.00	13 572.00	13 514.00	13 548.00	13 413.00
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial)	24 774.00	27 138.00	30 130.00	32 376.00	36 074.00	42 000.00	33 208.00	33 805.00	34 954.00	35 265.00	36 074.00	36 952.00
Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)	1 166.00	1 166.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 184.00	...	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00
Israel (New Israeli sheqel)	3.47	3.89	3.90	3.85	3.47	3.75	3.60	3.53	3.52	3.50	3.47	3.41
Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)	106.05	114.39	120.03	127.82	124.30	126.80	129.26	129.20	126.69	125.54	124.30	124.71
Japan (Yen)	105.30	120.64	120.50	116.80	112.90	110.83	110.50	112.66	113.15	112.00	112.90	108.84
Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan (Tenge)	154.06	182.35	340.01	333.29	332.33	384.20	337.04	341.19	334.71	331.22	332.33	322.90
Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)	86.31	90.50	102.31	102.49	103.23	101.85	103.14	103.25	103.69	103.25	103.23	102.36
Kiribati (Austrian Dollar)	1.13	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.28	1.42	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.28	1.24
Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Kyrgyzstan (Som)	49.25	58.89	75.90	69.23	68.84	69.85	68.69	68.66	68.72	69.74	68.84	68.39
Lao People's Democratic Republic (Kip)	8 027.76	8 097.77	8 172.60	8 337.81	8 307.26	...	8 345.83	8 377.22	8 365.90	8 308.03	8 307.26	8 285.63
Latvia (Litas)	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Lesotho (Loti)	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.34	14.39	13.08	13.50	14.10	13.62	12.34	11.85
Liberia (Liberian Dollar)	82.50	82.50	88.50	102.50	125.45	...	116.65	117.72	119.40	125.50	125.45	122.21
Libya (Libyan Dinar)	1.25	1.33	1.39	1.44	1.36	1.39	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.33
Liechtenstein (Swiss Franc) <sup>1</sup>	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.03	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.93
Lithuania (Lats)	2.51	2.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)	2 236.09	2 596.73	3 199.21	3 347.94	3 230.19	3 470.24	2 952.15	3 020.95	3 152.87	3 202.42	3 230.19	3 217.08
Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)	434.96	470.78	672.68	728.62	732.03	733.69	732.11	731.63	730.59	732.25	732.03	732.23
Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)	3.28	3.50	4.29	4.49	4.06	4.14	4.27	4.23	4.23	4.09	4.06	3.89
Maldives (Rufiyaa)	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.41	15.42	15.41	15.42	15.40	15.41	15.40
Mali (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Marshall Islands (US Dollar) <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mauritania (Ouguiya) <sup>2</sup>	29.90	31.26	33.90	35.65	35.35	...	35.48	35.50	35.32	35.33	35.35	#35.30
Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)	30.08	31.73	35.89	36.01	33.48	34.25	32.66	33.82	34.29	33.60	33.48	32.31
Mexico (Mexican Peso)	13.08	14.72	17.21	20.73	19.79	19.68	17.88	18.13	19.15	18.58	19.79	18.62
Micronesia (Federated States of) (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mongolia (Tugrik)	1 654.10	1 885.60	1 995.98	2 489.53	2 427.13	2 643.69	2 430.05	2 464.43	2 456.17	2 443.57	2 427.13	2 417.71

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Équateur (dollar É.-U.) <sup>1</sup>
17.59	17.60	17.62	17.86	17.83	17.82	17.85	17.86	17.86	17.86	17.87	...	Égypte (livre égyptienne)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)
15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	Érythrée (nakfa)
11.75	11.87	12.43	12.58	13.77	13.09	14.72	14.18	14.79	13.76	14.39	13.28	Eswatini (lilangeni)
27.23	27.24	27.25	27.25	27.26	27.37	27.48	27.59	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie (birr éthiopien)
0.82	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	Zone euro (euro)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé (couronne danoise)
2.04	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.11	...	...	Fidji (dollar des Fidji)
97.70	96.85	98.79	102.00	102.36	101.68	102.42	103.09	105.44	105.05	104.22	103.88	Polynésie française (franc CFP)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Gabon (franc CFA)
47.42	47.26	47.43	47.39	47.43	47.81	48.54	49.47	49.67	49.31	49.48	...	Gambie (dalasi)
2.48	2.41	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.58	2.62	2.70	2.69	2.68	2.66	Géorgie (lari)
4.42	4.40	4.41	4.42	4.52	4.69	4.72	4.78	...	...	...	...	Ghana (cedi ghanéen)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
7.37	7.39	7.41	7.48	7.49	7.48	7.57	7.70	7.72	7.71	7.73	7.76	Guatemala (quetzal)
9 001.57	8 995.00	9 001.46	9 000.78	9 003.00	9 010.00	9 004.00	9 005.00	9 031.56	9 049.00	9 080.00	...	Guinée (franc guinéen)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)
206.50	206.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	Guyana (dollar guyanien)
64.12	65.27	65.57	66.14	66.91	67.72	69.11	69.67	...	...	...	...	Haïti (gourde)
23.59	23.64	23.66	23.91	23.98	23.98	24.03	24.06	24.11	24.30	24.34	24.34	Honduras (lempira)
257.16	253.94	258.96	272.08	282.06	274.02	279.76	278.76	286.40	284.54	280.94	275.03	Hongrie (forint)
101.19	98.02	101.03	105.21	106.40	104.70	107.12	111.06	121.43	122.65	116.33	119.60	Islande (couronne islandaise)
65.10	65.04	66.78	67.45	68.58	68.61	70.93	72.55	73.99	69.66	69.79	71.03	Inde (roupie indienne)
13 707.00	13 756.00	13 877.00	13 951.00	14 404.00	14 413.00	14 711.00	14 929.00	15 227.00	14 339.00	14 481.00	14 072.00	Indonésie (rupiah)
37 299.00	37 743.00	41 811.00	42 155.00	42 590.00	44 070.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien)
1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	...	...	...	...	Iraq (dinar iraquien)
3.49	3.51	3.59	3.59	3.65	3.66	3.60	3.63	3.72	3.70	3.75	3.64	Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)
127.15	125.32	124.83	126.99	129.36	134.35	136.34	134.06	128.00	126.87	126.80	...	Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)
107.32	106.19	109.31	108.66	110.45	110.97	111.00	113.47	113.24	113.43	110.83	108.92	Japon (yen)
0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	Jordanie (dinar jordanien)
320.30	318.31	327.25	329.35	341.08	346.70	363.43	363.07	368.95	371.56	384.20	380.06	Kazakhstan (tenge)
101.62	100.85	100.36	101.48	101.05	100.41	100.65	100.96	101.85	102.54	101.85	...	Kenya (shilling kényan)
1.28	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.37	1.42	1.38	Kiribati (dollar australien)
0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	Koweït (dinar koweïtien)
68.09	68.43	68.78	68.45	68.18	68.06	69.02	69.28	69.68	69.85	69.85	69.84	Kirghizistan (som)
8 311.19	8 316.77	8 340.62	8 418.41	8 515.43	8 596.78	8 637.05	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao (kip)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lettonie (litas)
1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	Liban (livre libanaise)
11.75	11.87	12.43	12.58	13.77	13.09	14.72	14.18	14.79	13.76	14.39	13.28	Lesotho (loti)
130.21	131.60	131.52	138.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria (dollar libérien)
1.34	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.39	...	Libye (dinar libyen)
0.94	0.96	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	Liechtenstein (franc suisse) <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lituanie (lats)
3 120.12	3 213.25	3 227.31	3 324.13	3 314.67	3 270.34	3 328.56	3 431.07	3 537.38	3 631.83	3 470.24	...	Madagascar (ariary malgache)
732.58	731.66	732.36	729.07	730.73	731.90	731.83	732.51	736.09	741.11	733.69	...	Malawi (kwacha malawien)
3.93	3.86	3.92	3.98	4.04	4.06	4.11	4.14	4.18	4.19	4.14	4.09	Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)
15.40	15.41	15.36	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.41	15.40	15.40	15.41	15.41	15.39	Maldives (rufiyaa)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Mali (franc CFA)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Îles Marshall (dollar des É.-U.) <sup>1</sup>
35.21	35.30	35.45	35.55	35.65	35.74	35.79	35.72	35.84	36.30	...	...	Mauritanie (ouguiya) <sup>2</sup>
32.84	33.24	34.22	34.45	34.56	34.13	34.23	34.21	34.47	34.34	34.25	34.11	Maurice (roupie mauricienne)
18.65	18.33	18.86	19.75	20.06	18.55	19.07	18.90	19.80	20.41	19.68	19.00	Mexique (peso mexicain)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Micronésie (États fédérés de) (dollar des É.-U.)
2 394.23	2 392.77	2 402.86	2 409.80	2 462.82	2 463.25	2 472.99	2 552.13	2 564.44	2 627.04	2 643.69	2 628.70	Mongolie (tugrik)



Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar [continued]

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
Montenegro (Euro)	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.80
Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)	8.15	9.04	9.91	10.10	9.33	9.57	9.40	9.41	9.50	9.39	9.33	9.14
Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)	30.08	33.60	45.90	#71.35	59.02	61.47	61.43	61.30	60.73	60.61	59.02	60.44
Myanmar (Kyat)	988.00	1 031.50	1 304.00	1 357.50	1 362.00	1 550.00	1 360.00	1 360.00	1 366.00	1 364.00	1 362.00	1 330.00
Namibia (Namibia Dollar)	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.62	12.39	14.43	13.02	13.55	14.05	13.67	12.39	11.95
Nauru (Australian Dollar) <sup>1</sup>	1.12	1.23	1.37	1.39	1.30	1.34	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.32	1.28	1.24
Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)	99.41	99.67	107.30	108.00	102.95	115.04	102.59	102.52	103.59	104.34	102.95	101.82
New Caledonia (CFP Franc)	86.53	98.29	109.61	113.21	99.50	104.22	100.91	101.08	102.54	100.71	99.50	95.79
New Zealand (New Zealand Dollar)	1.22	1.28	1.46	1.44	1.41	1.49	1.39	1.38	1.46	1.46	1.41	1.36
Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)	25.33	26.60	27.93	29.32	30.79	32.33	30.29	30.41	30.54	30.66	30.79	30.92
Niger (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Nigeria (Naira)	157.26	169.68	197.00	305.00	306.00	307.00	305.85	305.75	305.80	306.00	306.00	305.70
North Macedonia (Denar)	44.63	50.56	56.37	58.33	51.27	53.69	51.77	52.07	52.94	52.11	51.27	49.54
Norway (Norwegian Krone)	6.08	7.43	8.81	8.62	8.21	8.69	7.85	7.97	8.18	8.30	8.21	7.68
Oman (Omani Rial)	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)	105.68	100.46	104.87	104.81	110.43	138.79	105.27	105.42	105.42	105.48	110.43	110.56
Palau (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Panama (Balboa)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Papua New Guinea (Kina)	2.42	2.59	3.01	3.17	3.23	3.37	3.19	3.20	3.21	3.21	3.23	3.23
Paraguay (Guarani)	4 524.00	4 626.26	5 806.92	5 766.93	5 590.48	5 960.54	5 654.50	5 656.58	5 636.73	5 669.34	5 590.48	5 610.20
Peru (Sol)	2.80	2.99	3.41	3.36	3.24	...	3.24	3.27	3.25	3.23	3.24	3.22
Philippines (Philippine Peso)	44.41	44.62	47.17	49.81	49.92	52.72	51.17	51.07	51.80	50.37	49.92	51.42
Poland (Zloty)	3.01	3.51	3.90	4.18	3.48	3.76	3.58	3.65	3.65	3.55	3.48	3.33
Qatar (Qatari Riyal)	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)	1 055.40	1 099.30	1 172.50	1 207.70	1 070.50	1 115.70	1 127.80	1 145.40	1 120.40	1 088.20	1 070.50	1 067.90
Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)	13.06	15.62	19.66	19.98	17.10	17.14	17.85	17.61	17.32	17.18	17.10	16.72
Romania (Romanian Leu)	3.26	3.69	4.15	4.30	3.89	4.07	3.87	3.90	3.95	3.92	3.89	3.74
Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)	32.73	56.26	72.88	60.66	57.60	69.47	58.73	58.02	57.87	58.33	57.60	56.29
Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)	670.08	694.37	747.41	819.79	843.27	879.10	834.79	837.71	840.40	843.19	843.27	847.58
Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Samoa (Tala)	2.34	2.42	2.60	2.58	2.51	2.62	2.50	2.50	2.56	2.56	2.51	2.48
San Marino (Euro)	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.80
Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) <sup>3</sup>	17.78	20.15	22.42	23.44	20.53	...	20.56	20.80	21.10	20.72	20.53	#19.72
Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Serbia (Serbian Dinar)	83.13	99.46	111.25	117.14	99.12	103.39	100.37	101.33	102.51	100.64	99.12	95.45
Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)	12.08	14.04	13.15	13.51	13.84	14.02	13.67	13.66	13.72	13.76	13.84	13.84
Sierra Leone (Leone)	4 356.37	4 953.34	5 639.10	7 195.37	7 536.96	8 396.05	7 487.05	7 529.07	7 539.54	7 517.71	7 536.96	7 557.17
Singapore (Singapore Dollar)	1.27	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.31
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)	7.36	7.36	8.06	8.20	7.86	8.13	7.82	7.81	7.87	7.92	7.86	7.73
Somalia (Somali Shilling) <sup>1</sup>	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00
South Africa (Rand)	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.34	14.39	13.08	13.50	14.10	13.62	12.34	11.85
South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)	2.95	2.95	16.62	83.91	127.94	154.03	116.94	118.85	122.76	125.81	127.94	131.56
Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)	130.75	131.05	144.06	149.80	152.85	182.28	152.84	153.10	153.59	153.77	152.85	153.77
Sudan (Sudanese Pound)	5.70	5.97	6.09	6.59	6.68	...	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	18.00
Suriname (Surinam Dollar)	3.30	3.30	4.00	7.42	7.46	7.46	7.44	7.44	7.45	7.45	7.46	7.47
Sweden (Swedish Krona)	6.42	7.74	8.44	9.06	8.21	8.96	8.02	8.17	8.37	8.37	8.21	7.84
Switzerland (Swiss Franc)	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.02	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.93
Syrian Arab Republic (Syrian Pound) <sup>1</sup>	143.57	196.04	338.00	514.85	500.80	434.00	514.85	514.85	508.00	434.00	434.00	434.00
Tajikistan (Somoni)	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	9.43	8.81	8.80	8.80	8.81	8.82	8.82
Thailand (Baht)	32.81	32.96	36.09	35.83	32.68	32.45	33.21	33.37	33.23	32.62	32.68	31.38

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avrill	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
0.82	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	Monténégro (euro)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
9.25	9.20	9.29	9.52	9.50	9.42	9.42	9.45	9.56	9.49	9.57	9.51	Maroc (dirham marocain)
61.78	61.62	59.69	59.96	59.32	58.15	59.93	60.64	60.65	61.47	61.47	62.03	Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)
1 336.00	1 335.00	1 340.00	1 355.00	1 405.00	1 429.00	1 512.00	1 560.00	1 560.00	1 573.00	1 550.00	1 518.00	Myanmar (kyat)
11.73	11.75	12.30	12.51	13.54	13.16	14.71	14.11	14.65	13.67	14.43	13.35	Namibie (dollar namibien)
1.28	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.37	1.42	1.39	Nauru (dollar australien) <sup>1</sup>
103.04	103.83	104.42	107.73	108.24	109.64	111.84	114.96	117.54	115.18	115.04	112.78	Népal (roupie népalaise)
97.70	96.85	98.79	102.00	102.36	101.68	102.42	103.09	105.44	105.05	104.22	103.88	Nouvelle-Calédonie (franc CFP)
1.38	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.48	1.47	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.46	1.49	1.45	Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais)
31.03	31.16	31.29	31.42	31.55	31.68	31.81	31.94	32.07	32.20	32.33	30.92	Nicaragua (cordoba oro)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Niger (franc CFA)
305.90	305.65	305.70	305.95	305.75	305.90	306.15	306.35	306.60	306.80	307.00	306.75	Nigéria (naira)
50.13	49.89	50.95	52.88	52.75	52.63	52.59	53.12	54.08	54.00	53.69	53.89	Macédoine du Nord (denar)
7.87	7.78	8.00	8.15	8.16	8.12	8.34	8.18	8.44	8.57	8.69	8.41	Norvège (couronne norvégienne)
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Oman (rial omanais)
110.59	115.51	115.61	115.61	121.54	124.24	124.25	124.24	132.55	140.27	138.79	138.26	Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Palaos (dollar des É.-U.)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Panama (balboa)
3.24	3.25	3.25	3.26	3.29	3.30	3.32	3.45	3.36	3.36	3.37	3.37	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)
5 564.65	5 548.29	5 552.43	5 734.94	5 702.71	5 733.89	5 834.38	5 895.39	5 993.55	5 933.10	5 960.54	6 049.72	Paraguay (guarani)
3.26	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.30	3.30	...	...	...	...	Pérou (sol)
52.03	52.21	51.97	52.69	53.52	53.26	53.43	54.25	53.61	52.61	52.72	52.35	Philippines (peso philippin)
3.42	3.41	3.49	3.72	3.74	3.65	3.68	3.68	3.82	3.77	3.76	3.73	Pologne (zloty)
3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	Qatar (riyal qatari)
1 082.80	1 063.50	1 068.00	1 077.70	1 114.50	1 118.70	1 112.90	1 109.30	1 139.60	1 121.20	1 115.70	1 112.70	République de Corée (won sud-coréen)
16.69	16.47	16.53	16.95	16.84	16.58	16.71	16.86	17.13	17.23	17.14	17.10	République de Moldova (leu moldove)
3.81	3.78	3.85	3.97	4.00	3.95	3.98	4.02	4.11	4.10	4.07	4.13	Roumanie (leu roumain)
55.67	57.26	62.00	62.59	62.76	62.78	68.08	65.59	65.77	66.63	69.47	66.10	Fédération de Russie (rouble russe)
850.01	852.68	854.98	857.27	859.76	862.68	866.12	869.25	873.38	876.74	879.10	882.51	Rwanda (franc rwandais)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.50	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.60	2.58	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.59	2.62	2.60	Samoa (tala)
0.82	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	Saint-Marin (euro)
19.96	19.96	19.88	20.13	21.06	21.15	20.97	20.95	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) <sup>3</sup>
3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Sénégal (franc CFA)
96.56	96.08	97.42	101.30	101.34	100.75	101.25	101.69	104.29	103.88	103.39	...	Serbie (dinar de Serbie)
13.85	13.86	13.88	13.88	13.89	13.93	13.92	13.94	14.00	14.01	14.02	13.94	Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)
7 573.36	7 623.02	7 661.82	7 652.98	7 740.51	8 005.91	8 337.55	8 260.45	8 309.65	8 379.39	8 396.05	8 489.38	Sierra Leone (leone)
1.33	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	Singapour (dollar singapourien)
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) (florin des Antilles néerlandaises)
7.78	7.82	7.88	7.94	8.03	7.99	8.06	8.09	8.13	8.06	8.13	8.08	Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)
24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	Somalie (shilling somalien) <sup>1</sup>
11.75	11.87	12.43	12.58	13.77	13.09	14.72	14.18	14.79	13.76	14.39	13.28	Afrique du Sud (rand)
132.06	134.08	136.24	137.97	140.15	142.99	148.29	149.53	150.00	151.84	154.03	...	Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)
154.87	155.97	157.65	158.09	158.26	159.71	161.47	169.24	174.38	179.67	182.28	179.88	Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)
18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan (livre soudanaise)
7.47	7.47	7.47	7.47	7.47	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	Suriname (dollar surinamais)
8.26	8.35	8.69	8.78	8.97	8.74	9.12	8.91	9.19	9.08	8.96	9.03	Suède (couronne suédoise)
0.94	0.95	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.00	0.98	0.99	Suisse (franc suisse)
434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	République arabe syrienne (livre syrienne) <sup>1</sup>
8.82	8.81	8.89	9.01	9.16	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.43	9.44	Tadjikistan (somon)
31.46	31.23	31.50	32.02	33.17	33.31	32.74	32.41	33.27	32.92	32.45	31.25	Thaïlande (baht)

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Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
Timor-Leste (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Togo (CFA Franc)	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	554.72	555.61	563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58
Tonga (Pa'anga)	1.82	1.95	2.21	2.25	2.20	2.27	2.17	2.17	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.16
Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	6.47	6.39	6.45	6.75	6.76	6.78	6.77	6.76	6.75	6.76	6.76	6.75
Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)	1.65	1.86	2.03	2.34	2.48	2.99	2.44	2.47	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.43
Turkey (Turkish Lira)	2.14	2.32	2.91	3.52	3.78	5.27	3.44	3.56	3.77	3.95	3.78	3.78
Turkmenistan (Turkmenistan New Manat) <sup>1</sup>	2.85	2.85	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Tuvalu (Australian Dollar) <sup>1</sup>	1.12	1.23	1.37	1.39	1.30	1.34	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.32	1.28	1.24
Uganda (Uganda Shilling)	2 527.96	2 773.07	3 377.01	3 610.50	3 635.08	3 713.35	3 600.38	3 603.08	3 650.53	3 634.53	3 635.08	3 625.21
Ukraine (Hryvnia)	7.99	15.77	24.00	27.19	28.07	28.02	25.58	26.52	26.83	27.01	28.07	28.01
United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.70
United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)	1 578.57	1 725.78	2 148.52	2 172.62	2 230.07	...	2 234.88	2 237.77	2 237.78	2 232.67	2 230.07	2 238.75
United States (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)	21.39	24.33	29.87	29.26	28.76	32.39	28.82	28.95	29.15	28.97	28.76	28.37
Uzbekistan (Uzbekistan Sum) <sup>1</sup>	2 202.00	2 418.00	2 780.05	3 218.01	5 202.83	8 085.00	4 210.35	8 100.00	8 058.00	8 096.00	8 125.00	8 172.00
Vanuatu (Vatu)	97.30	102.72	110.52	112.28	107.50	...	106.87	106.31	108.80	109.30	107.50	105.10
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (Bolivar)	6.28	6.28	6.28	9.98	9.98	...	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	3 336.64
Viet Nam (Dong)	21 036.00	21 246.00	21 890.00	22 159.00	22 425.00	...	22 443.00	22 470.00	22 471.00	22 433.00	22 425.00	22 441.00
Yemen (Yemeni Rial)	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89
Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)	5.51	6.39	10.98	9.92	9.92	11.92	9.15	9.66	10.01	10.13	9.92	9.74

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database; United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobra (STD).

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Timor-Leste (dollar des É.-U.)
537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89	570.99	Togo (franc CFA)
2.18	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.29	2.25	2.27	...	Tonga (pa'anga)
6.76	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.78	6.74	6.76	6.74	6.76	6.78	6.75	Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)
2.43	2.42	2.44	2.57	2.64	2.69	2.78	2.80	2.88	2.95	2.99	3.02	Tunisie (dinar tunisien)
3.79	3.95	4.06	4.49	4.61	4.89	6.41	6.00	5.53	5.17	5.27	5.28	Turquie (livre turque)
3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	Turkménistan (nouvelle manat turkmène) <sup>1</sup>
1.28	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.37	1.42	1.39	Tuvalu (dollar australien) <sup>1</sup>
3 645.99	3 686.89	3 713.22	3 768.35	3 879.54	3 701.42	3 759.99	3 822.14	3 759.17	3 725.39	3 713.35	3 672.11	Ouganda (shilling ougandais)
26.95	26.54	26.23	26.14	26.19	26.76	28.28	28.30	28.16	28.39	28.02	27.76	Ukraine (hryvnia)
3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)
0.73	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.76	Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)
2 244.76	2 248.62	2 262.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	États-Unis (dollar des É.-U.)
28.31	28.35	28.60	31.19	31.47	30.55	32.34	33.21	32.83	32.18	32.39	...	Uruguay (peso uruguayen)
8 172.00	8 111.00	8 069.00	7 973.00	7 870.00	7 791.00	7 835.00	8 141.00	8 236.00	8 305.00	8 345.00	8 382.00	Ouzbékistan (sum ouzbek) <sup>1</sup>
107.38	107.40	108.85	109.60	111.50	110.88	111.69	112.70	113.81	111.70	...	...	Vanuatu (vatu)
28 927.50	49 353.81	68 827.50	79 800.00	95 760.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) (bolívar)
22 463.00	22 458.00	22 539.00	22 595.00	22 650.00	22 669.00	22 678.00	22 714.00	22 726.00	22 750.00	...	...	Viet Nam (dong)
214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	Yémen (rial yéménite)
9.75	9.48	9.95	10.33	9.95	9.94	10.30	12.35	11.68	11.92	11.92	...	Zambie (kwacha zambien)

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données; taux de change opérationnel des Nations Unies pour les programmes des Nations Unies.

- 1 Les données se rapportent aux taux non-commerciaux tirés des taux de change opérationnels des Programmes des Nations Unies.
- 2 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
- 3 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units

## Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Afghanistan (Afghani)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	372	402	415	455	474	...	445	450	455	458	474	451
Monetary base	240	271	278	311	342	...	307	311	316	329	342	323
<b>Albania (Lek)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 149	1 195	1 216	1 263	1 266	1 264	1 250	1 252	1 250	1 253	1 266	1 259
Monetary base	308	333	384	414	425	423	391	391	391	395	425	403
<b>Algeria (Algerian Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	10 460	12 203	12 460	12 652	13 938	...	13 555	13 483	13 591	13 994	13 938	14 236
Monetary base	4 138	4 673	5 220	5 401	6 177	6 658	5 532	5 460	5 433	5 843	6 177	6 244
<b>Angola (Kwanza)</b>												
Money	1 736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	4 398	#5 110	5 712	6 529	6 522	8 111	6 426	6 396	6 319	6 392	6 522	6 906
Monetary base	1 160	#1 238	1 631	1 515	1 620	1 706	1 430	1 420	1 438	1 337	1 620	1 536
<b>Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	3	4	...	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Argentina (Argentine Peso)</b>												
Money	407	535	685	938	1 165	...	985	1 011	1 015	1 039	1 165	1 002
Reserve money	449	535	769	1 071	1 243	...	1 116	1 118	1 095	1 128	1 243	1 284
<b>Armenia (Armenian Dram)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 545	1 674	1 856	2 180	2 583	...	2 374	2 378	2 434	2 467	2 583	2 539
Monetary base	913	887	922	1 053	1 098	1 228	1 025	982	1 028	1 034	1 098	980
<b>Aruba (Aruban Florin)</b>												
Money	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Australia (Australian Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 621	1 735	1 839	1 962	*2 050	...	*2 045	*2 048	*2 058	*2 058	*2 050	*2 064
Monetary base	63	67	72	76	78	81	74	75	75	76	78	76
<b>Austria (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	296	310	324	338	352	379	344	346	349	346	352	356
Monetary base	41	41	53	59	69	77	67	70	74	69	69	80
<b>Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	18	19	21	20	23	24	21	21	21	21	23	23
Monetary base	#12	12	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	10
<b>Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)</b>												
Money	2	2	2	2	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	...
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...
Broad money liabilities	7	7	7	7	8	...	8	7	7	7	8	8
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
<b>Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)</b>												
Money	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bangladesh (Taka)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	7 354	8 503	9 770	11 395	12 963	...	12 567	12 573	12 659	12 770	12 963	12 929
Monetary base	1 205	1 383	1 594	1 900	2 154	2 331	2 287	2 137	2 087	2 075	2 154	2 088
<b>Belarus (Belarusian Ruble)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	193 307	239 443	326 939	339 350	398 485	432 329	361 800	370 920	369 229	382 811	398 485	387 451
Monetary base	34 388	39 139	44 962	45 791	71 693	86 239	57 684	58 509	64 965	64 141	71 693	69 526
<b>Belgium (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	462	494	540	556	573	598	566	568	574	576	573	568
Monetary base	46	45	62	89	106	102	115	121	133	141	106	129
<b>Belize (Belize Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Benin (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 079	1 262	1 309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	607	776	770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 660	1 962	2 080	2 086	2 108	2 209	2 073	2 045	2 077	2 048	2 108	1 967
Monetary base	615	785	774	692	649	646	611	627	637	644	649	677
<b>Bhutan (Ngultrum)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	60	75	78	96	113	...	106	106	110	109	113	111
Monetary base	22	35	26	34	33	...	29	32	33	31	33	31

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
444	441	446	446	465	457	466	467	470	471	...	...	<b>Afghanistan (afghani)</b>
324	325	331	318	317	317	324	310	320	318	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 253	1 238	1 231	1 223	1 230	1 240	1 251	1 254	1 249	1 244	1 264	...	<b>Albanie (lek)</b>
399	392	389	377	388	391	400	413	404	404	423	414	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
14 296	14 192	14 348	14 557	14 798	14 921	15 069	15 019	15 097	15 678	...	...	<b>Algérie (dinar algérien)</b>
5 876	5 793	6 065	5 987	6 269	6 199	6 315	6 216	6 318	6 639	6 658	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Angola (kwanza)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
6 967	6 991	7 011	7 290	7 327	7 356	7 496	7 697	7 807	7 951	8 111	8 036	Réserves monétaires
1 574	1 628	1 610	1 586	1 526	1 519	1 526	1 456	1 583	1 705	1 706	1 640	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	<b>Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
855	919	896	985	1 060	855	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Argentine (peso argentin)</b>
1 247	1 252	1 258	1 304	1 444	1 446	1 716	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
2 540	2 564	2 512	2 532	2 563	2 627	2 627	2 635	2 658	2 677	...	...	<b>Arménie (dram arménien)</b>
1 012	1 027	907	939	976	1 004	1 000	1 111	1 059	1 088	1 228	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Aruba (florin de Aruba)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
*2 057	*2 059	*2 056	*2 060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Australie (dollar australien)</b>
76	77	76	76	76	76	77	78	80	81	81	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
355	360	365	360	366	365	368	366	372	374	379	...	<b>Autriche (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
76	72	78	72	66	74	73	65	74	79	77	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
23	23	22	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	24	...	<b>Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)</b>
10	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	11	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
7	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
2	2	2	2	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
12 999	13 082	13 168	13 394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bangladesh (taka)</b>
2 090	2 107	2 109	2 095	2 322	2 197	2 328	2 270	2 266	2 238	2 331	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
389 520	389 688	383 797	388 712	391 490	390 713	403 178	412 257	408 200	412 127	432 329	...	<b>Bélarus (rouble bélarussien)</b>
70 885	71 640	72 248	69 226	71 638	71 004	70 887	74 151	74 262	75 109	86 239	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
571	578	578	580	584	582	580	582	591	595	598	...	<b>Belgique (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
134	130	138	139	133	136	137	144	154	156	102	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	<b>Belize (dollar du Belize)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bénin (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
2 092	2 118	2 140	2 106	2 176	2 110	2 119	2 076	2 061	2 149	2 209	...	Réserves monétaires
649	699	793	766	757	686	676	649	679	661	646	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
115	117	115	116	117	117	114	118	...	...	...	...	<b>Bhoutan (ngultrum)</b>
29	36	27	32	33	32	34	35	31	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	162	185	208	209	232	244	213	217	219	226	232	229
Monetary base	70	75	83	71	78	81	69	72	73	74	78	72
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	16	17	19	20	22	24	22	22	22	22	22	22
Monetary base	6	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	10
<b>Botswana (Pula)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	53	56	67	71	72	...	73	73	76	76	72	72
Monetary base	13	12	14	15	13	...	13	13	14	14	13	13
<b>Brazil (Brazilian Real)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3 873	4 397	4 823	5 421	5 672	...	5 651	5 694	5 723	5 738	5 672	5 663
Monetary base	575	548	594	643	704	716	664	677	670	676	704	679
<b>Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	14	15	14	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	15	14
Monetary base	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
<b>Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	67	68	74	80	86	93	83	84	84	84	86	85
Monetary base	19	20	28	29	30	34	31	31	26	26	30	28
<b>Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	993	1 064	1 280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	354	404	499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 791	1 958	2 335	2 610	3 170	3 488	2 884	2 916	2 890	3 014	3 170	3 185
Monetary base	358	379	504	478	684	869	581	566	585	686	684	765
<b>Burundi (Burundi Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	969	1 093	1 092	1 172	1 484	1 757	1 416	1 408	1 433	1 452	1 484	1 504
Monetary base	307	355	325	419	581	564	507	523	515	516	581	560
<b>Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	137	148	157	170	181	...	171	169	172	175	181	178
Monetary base	38	46	47	56	57	58	52	52	53	54	57	58
<b>Cambodia (Riel)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	34 553	45 437	53 160	64 323	79 209	...	76 996	78 184	79 087	79 177	79 209	80 135
Monetary base	14 737	17 840	20 437	23 591	28 156	...	26 247	26 743	27 118	27 066	28 156	28 452
<b>Cameroon (CFA Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3 058	3 463	3 767	3 956	4 171	...	4 015	4 021	3 991	4 106	4 171	4 140
Monetary base	1 350	1 466	1 557	1 440	1 643	...	1 518	1 541	1 523	1 610	1 643	1 682
<b>Canada (Canadian Dollar)</b>												
Monetary base	67	70	76	81	86	...	83	83	83	83	86	83
<b>Central African Republic (CFA Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	214	245	258	273	301	...	294	294	293	294	301	297
Monetary base	133	165	162	162	202	...	185	187	186	192	202	195
<b>Chad (CFA Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	852	1 078	1 027	948	908	...	856	877	888	887	908	862
Monetary base	615	747	683	472	501	...	454	445	487	489	501	470
<b>Chile (Chilean Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	112 741	122 597	133 817	140 376	141 157	...	140 072	133 652	135 719	137 608	141 157	140 564
Monetary base	8 754	8 183	9 152	10 342	11 106	11 296	10 866	9 951	9 798	10 268	11 106	10 279
<b>China (Yuan Renminbi)</b>												
Money	33 729	34 806	40 095	48 656	54 379	55 169	51 811	51 786	52 598	53 557	54 379	54 325
Reserve money	27 102	29 409	27 638	30 898	32 187	33 096	30 189	30 604	30 532	30 706	32 187	30 750
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)</b>												
Money	858	950	1 061	1 199	1 346	...	1 308	1 353	1 793	1 364	1 346	1 415
Reserve money	1 256	1 345	1 592	1 642	1 695	...	1 666	1 681	1 674	1 676	1 695	1 701
Broad money liabilities	...	...	...	9 338	10 537	...	10 224	10 300	10 757	10 435	10 537	10 781
Monetary base	...	...	...	1 638	1 694	1 707	1 667	1 680	1 720	1 676	1 694	1 700
<b>China, Macao SAR (Pataca)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	441	487	472	532	591	651	574	567	580	588	591	609
Monetary base	26	33	38	39	44	45	44	42	40	37	44	45
<b>Colombia (Colombian Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	324 038	353 820	394 230	422 562	451 253	...	429 118	427 240	431 462	439 570	451 253	440 686
Monetary base	65 099	69 682	82 522	84 600	88 813	98 081	79 159	79 367	77 628	81 211	88 813	84 730
<b>Comoros (Comorian Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	90	97	114	125	128	...	127	125	128	127	128	130
Monetary base	46	54	63	62	70	76	64	62	66	67	70	72
<b>Congo (CFA Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 225	2 529	2 233	1 904	1 684	...	1 736	1 694	1 647	1 608	1 684	1 601
Monetary base	1 158	1 668	1 157	800	697	...	712	696	629	598	697	664



2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
228	230	233	230	235	234	236	235	237	237	244	...	<b>Bolivié (État plurinational de) (boliviano)</b>
71	73	69	76	78	76	76	76	76	75	81	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
22	22	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	...	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)</b>
9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
71	70	72	73	73	75	76	78	81	81	...	...	<b>Botswana (pula)</b>
12	11	12	13	11	12	14	14	15	15	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
5 727	5 765	5 761	5 706	5 765	5 790	5 866	5 956	5 981	6 003	...	...	<b>Brésil (real brésilien)</b>
668	680	677	658	660	675	668	680	694	684	716	694	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	...	<b>Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)</b>
3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
86	86	86	87	89	90	91	92	92	92	93	...	<b>Bulgarie (lev bulgare)</b>
28	29	28	29	30	30	30	31	30	30	34	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Burkina Faso (franc CFA)</b>
3 243	3 323	3 389	3 402	3 430	3 241	3 338	3 272	3 249	3 283	3 488	...	Monnaie
688	758	808	795	808	754	785	752	778	802	869	...	Réserves monétaires
												Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 531	1 550	1 556	1 571	1 605	1 638	1 682	1 670	1 717	1 714	1 757	...	<b>Burundi (franc burundais)</b>
545	519	562	539	549	577	597	552	570	535	564	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
179	178	179	180	181	182	183	181	182	184	...	...	<b>Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)</b>
58	59	57	56	58	56	55	56	57	58	58	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
81 850	84 292	86 206	87 732	89 538	88 030	93 074	96 008	97 940	...	...	...	<b>Cambodge (riel)</b>
28 306	28 534	29 337	30 285	31 472	31 472	30 977	31 877	31 670	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
4 217	4 245	4 336	4 229	4 206	4 206	4 270	4 289	4 307	4 422	...	...	<b>Cameroun (franc CFA)</b>
1 721	1 710	1 628	1 650	1 588	1 599	1 626	1 618	1 559	1 760	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
82	83	83	85	86	87	88	88	87	87	...	...	<b>Canada (dollar canadien)</b>
												Base monétaire
298	304	318	308	315	321	323	327	325	338	...	...	<b>République centrafricaine (franc CFA)</b>
195	197	190	192	200	205	208	210	217	221	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
837	852	864	875	841	856	863	879	884	903	...	...	<b>Tchad (franc CFA)</b>
486	473	469	483	450	474	477	492	500	512	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
140 765	142 961	140 854	143 158	144 733	143 124	145 748	144 148	144 097	148 002	...	...	<b>Chili (peso chilien)</b>
10 023	10 350	10 230	10 741	10 514	11 198	11 819	11 242	10 549	10 755	11 296	11 249	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
51 704	52 354	52 545	52 628	54 394	53 662	53 832	53 857	54 013	54 350	55 169	...	<b>Chine (yuan)</b>
31 829	32 135	30 728	30 449	31 847	31 186	31 115	31 792	29 817	30 584	33 096	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
1 399	1 395	1 689	1 424	1 397	1 373	1 353	1 353	...	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)</b>
1 717	1 729	1 671	1 644	1 652	1 645	1 611	1 620	1 615	...	...	...	Monnaie
10 759	10 689	11 081	10 793	10 744	10 775	10 821	10 862	10 823	10 887	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 717	1 731	1 716	1 645	1 653	1 688	1 612	1 640	1 616	1 617	1 707	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
606	604	610	610	604	616	621	626	623	632	651	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)</b>
46	41	41	38	39	40	39	38	42	43	45	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
446 257	447 322	446 221	445 020	449 212	454 065	454 791	449 649	454 029	...	...	...	<b>Colombie (peso colombien)</b>
83 579	84 456	83 208	82 068	83 076	85 210	85 285	84 388	83 366	86 695	98 081	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
129	128	127	129	130	134	136	136	135	136	...	...	<b>Comores (franc comorien)</b>
70	70	66	66	65	69	72	73	72	72	76	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 566	1 547	1 537	1 523	1 526	1 517	1 536	1 535	1 522	1 500	...	...	<b>Congo (franc CFA)</b>
619	612	611	637	648	644	687	673	681	632	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire



## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units [continued]

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	12 854	14 689	15 280	15 751	15 995	16 533	16 320	15 995	15 992	16 012	15 995	15 878
Monetary base	5 415	5 692	6 214	6 345	6 403	6 611	6 257	6 206	6 246	6 384	6 403	6 421
<b>Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	3 672	4 206	5 131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2 297	2 602	3 060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	5 245	5 988	7 075	7 855	8 577	9 726	8 013	8 016	8 085	8 207	8 577	8 659
Monetary base	2 247	2 558	2 974	3 048	3 016	3 282	2 976	2 793	2 762	2 910	3 016	3 043
<b>Croatia (Kuna)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	228	230	240	251	261	283	262	264	263	260	261	256
Monetary base	#67	67	68	78	95	105	79	79	77	80	95	91
<b>Cyprus (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	35	34	36	40	41	41	40	40	41	41	41	40
Monetary base	5	7	10	12	15	15	13	13	13	13	15	14
<b>Czechia (Czech Koruna)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3 145	3 331	3 595	3 830	4 227	4 493	4 234	4 239	4 225	4 245	4 227	4 278
Monetary base	1 106	1 159	1 392	1 847	2 888	2 921	2 839	3 012	2 931	2 991	2 888	3 016
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congoese Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3 441	3 945	4 315	5 255	7 056	9 489	6 891	7 037	6 989	7 273	7 056	7 670
Monetary base	974	1 092	1 247	1 596	1 936	2 501	1 704	1 799	1 854	1 850	1 936	1 940
<b>Denmark (Danish Krone)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 098	1 252	1 376	1 277	1 343	1 366	1 358	1 335	1 329	1 328	1 343	1 350
Monetary base	132	104	135	114	115	103	116	116	115	116	115	116
<b>Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)</b>												
Money	156	171	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	45	52	52	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	220	235	279	304	371	...	332	345	346	372	371	352
Monetary base	45	52	52	57	86	...	77	75	76	72	86	69
<b>Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	891	974	1 091	1 198	1 314	1 401	1 230	1 241	1 251	1 264	1 314	1 302
Monetary base	255	294	307	352	396	387	361	363	345	366	396	376
<b>Ecuador (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	30	34	29	35	38	...	37	36	37	38	38	39
Monetary base	5	5	3	6	6	...	6	5	6	6	6	6
<b>Egypt (Egyptian Pound)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 388	1 607	1 905	2 658	3 203	3 629	3 004	3 050	3 088	3 141	3 203	3 254
Monetary base	406	461	570	857	1 207	1 358	1 175	1 182	1 210	1 199	1 207	1 265
<b>El Salvador (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	11	11	12	12	13	14	13	13	13	13	13	13
Monetary base	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 812	1 557	1 387	1 160	1 172	...	1 162	1 130	1 006	999	1 172	1 119
Monetary base	1 254	1 457	979	559	516	...	534	530	524	534	516	472
<b>Eritrea (Nakfa)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	61	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	26	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	12	14	15	17	18	19	17	17	17	17	18	17
Monetary base	4	5	6	6	8	8	6	6	7	6	8	7
<b>Eswatini (Lilangeni)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	11	12	13	17	17	18	17	17	17	18	17	17
Monetary base	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Fiji (Fiji Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	6	6	7	8	8	...	8	8	8	8	8	8
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Finland (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	161	165	175	179	189	199	186	186	183	182	189	188
Monetary base	40	37	46	67	97	98	118	123	128	127	97	126
<b>France (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 964	2 042	2 087	2 212	2 376	2 478	2 356	2 342	2 349	2 357	2 376	2 381
Monetary base	312	320	429	552	753	762	730	672	701	720	753	730
<b>Gabon (CFA Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 167	2 110	2 117	2 032	1 679	...	1 816	1 809	1 853	1 980	1 679	1 773
Monetary base	900	891	981	715	652	...	614	644	653	683	652	802

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
15 982	15 810	15 953	15 871	15 764	15 709	15 784	15 944	16 306	16 459	16 533	...	<b>Costa Rica (colon costaricien)</b>
6 397	6 303	6 366	6 297	6 355	6 382	6 483	6 415	6 495	6 655	6 611	6 475	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie Réserves monétaires
8 731	8 856	8 992	9 066	9 025	8 978	8 924	8 944	9 100	9 242	9 726	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3 058	3 194	3 247	3 273	3 246	3 163	3 144	3 005	3 101	3 099	3 282	...	Base monétaire
261	261	262	267	269	275	283	284	282	281	283	...	<b>Croatie (kuna)</b>
93	94	93	95	96	92	92	92	90	92	105	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
40	40	40	41	40	41	41	41	41	41	41	...	<b>Chypre (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 334	4 350	4 383	4 433	4 409	4 434	4 473	4 456	4 491	4 541	4 493	...	<b>Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)</b>
2 977	2 986	3 078	3 124	2 995	3 017	3 090	3 060	3 072	3 068	2 921	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
7 781	7 943	8 154	8 189	8 359	8 442	8 613	8 811	9 035	9 142	9 489	...	<b>République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)</b>
2 169	2 209	2 249	2 258	2 293	2 251	2 279	2 305	2 358	2 343	2 501	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 367	1 342	1 388	1 379	1 379	1 308	1 329	1 359	1 376	1 400	1 366	...	<b>Danemark (couronne danoise)</b>
116	114	114	117	101	...	...	101	101	101	103	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Djibouti (franc Djibouti)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie Réserves monétaires
338	343	338	340	335	333	335	331	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
70	71	73	69	68	63	68	64	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	<b>Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 309	1 327	1 335	1 340	1 356	1 345	1 342	1 344	1 347	1 355	1 401	1 393	<b>République dominicaine (peso dominicain)</b>
370	357	354	349	339	323	339	342	342	348	387	371	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
39	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	...	...	...	<b>Équateur (dollar É.-U.)</b>
6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 295	3 343	3 379	3 401	3 457	3 465	3 515	3 548	3 563	3 582	3 629	...	<b>Égypte (livre égyptienne)</b>
1 339	1 346	1 376	1 387	1 396	1 400	1 422	1 441	1 424	1 495	1 358	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	...	<b>El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 108	1 079	1 068	1 100	1 083	802	825	1 004	1 001	1 053	...	...	<b>Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)</b>
469	453	405	420	448	486	453	438	389	421	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Érythrée (nakfa)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
17	18	18	18	19	18	19	18	18	19	19	...	<b>Estonie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
17	16	17	17	17	18	19	18	18	18	18	...	<b>Eswatini (lilangeni)</b>
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	...	...	<b>Fidji (dollar des Fidji)</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
185	188	188	187	190	188	188	190	190	194	199	...	<b>Finlande (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
128	117	123	131	113	124	109	119	107	107	98	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 375	2 392	2 434	2 427	2 440	2 472	2 478	2 435	2 451	2 456	2 478	...	<b>France (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
716	665	665	696	686	716	756	689	743	732	762	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 744	1 657	1 726	1 802	1 874	1 854	1 861	1 909	1 859	...	...	...	<b>Gabon (franc CFA)</b>
834	777	738	769	741	795	836	784	840	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Gambia (Dalasi)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	18	19	...	...	27	32	25	25	25	26	27	28
Monetary base	5	6	...	...	10	12	9	10	10	10	10	10
<b>Georgia (Lari)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	10	11	13	16	18	21	16	17	17	18	18	18
Monetary base	4	5	5	6	7	8	6	7	7	7	7	7
<b>Germany (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 546	2 660	2 896	3 048	3 173	3 312	3 137	3 143	3 149	3 181	3 173	3 180
Monetary base	397	348	533	766	964	952	942	966	971	1 010	964	1 015
<b>Ghana (Ghana Cedi)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	27	38	47	58	67	...	60	60	63	65	67	66
Monetary base	11	17	17	21	23	...	19	19	20	21	23	22
<b>Greece (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	193	193	158	157	166	174	159	161	161	161	166	162
Monetary base	30	32	33	33	39	42	35	36	36	35	39	36
<b>Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	2	2	3	...	2	3	3	2	3	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Guatemala (Quetzal)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	199	215	234	249	267	...	256	258	258	260	267	266
Monetary base	57	60	62	69	82	...	73	74	76	75	82	79
<b>Guinea (Guinean Franc)</b>												
Money	9 808	11 349	13 593	14 849	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	7 608	8 713	8 879	10 262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	157	212	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	102	164	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	162	241	306	335	344	365	310	376	362	347	344	331
Monetary base	102	165	207	236	244	248	207	274	259	245	244	233
<b>Guyana (Guyana Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	412	427	443	467	464	491	451	447	451	458	464	464
Monetary base	115	125	134	155	156	179	147	147	149	155	156	160
<b>Haiti (Gourde)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	162	175	216	257	279	...	266	269	270	271	279	279
Monetary base	87	98	123	149	167	...	152	154	161	160	167	167
<b>Honduras (Lempira)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	200	226	244	276	315	344	300	300	302	305	315	321
Monetary base	76	88	98	111	132	129	120	121	116	119	132	125
<b>Hungary (Forint)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	18 307	18 764	19 830	21 266	22 922	25 631	21 454	21 816	22 080	22 501	22 922	22 987
Monetary base	4 069	9 768	9 133	7 082	7 135	7 642	6 491	6 392	6 413	6 431	7 135	7 128
<b>Iceland (Iceland Krona)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 543	1 632	1 723	1 643	1 726	...	1 731	1 756	1 761	1 759	1 726	1 728
Monetary base	117	81	104	107	148	...	113	116	130	130	148	143
<b>India (Indian Rupee)</b>												
Money	19 110	21 069	23 721	19 533	28 328	...	26 228	27 754	27 284	27 380	28 328	27 945
Reserve money	16 137	17 660	20 182	14 207	21 764	...	20 636	20 989	21 250	21 510	21 764	22 172
<b>Indonesia (Rupiah)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3 730 197	4 173 327	4 548 800	5 004 977	5 419 165	5 760 046	5 219 648	5 253 720	5 284 320	5 321 432	5 419 165	5 351 685
Monetary base	891 612	993 320	1 029 906	1 070 048	1 165 674	1 167 523	1 082 203	1 086 545	1 093 778	1 109 758	1 165 674	1 107 639
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial)</b>												
Money	1 101 450	1 202 622	1 197 500	1 580 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 015 502	1 250 019	1 467 200	1 744 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	89 359	92 828	84 370	90 326	92 710	...	90 667	89 727	89 760	90 985	92 710	92 256
Monetary base	82 805	71 528	63 049	68 717	65 691	...	63 584	63 813	62 603	62 491	65 691	63 461
<b>Ireland (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	189	201	197	211	217	240	219	218	223	224	217	217
Monetary base	18	20	27	37	42	43	38	36	39	37	42	36
<b>Israel (New Israeli sheqel)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	834	935	975	1 032	1 086	...	1 068	1 063	1 059	1 057	1 086	1 074
Monetary base	136	172	161	155	164	...	155	159	159	158	164	158
<b>Italy (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 410	1 448	1 504	1 575	1 643	1 684	1 591	1 612	1 613	1 607	1 643	1 632
Monetary base	189	190	206	263	342	302	319	317	344	331	342	334
<b>Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	724	872	1 009	1 113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	170	361	380	410	316	...	367	382	375	374	316	318

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
28 11	29 10	29 11	29 11	29 11	29 11	30 11	30 11	30 11	30 11	32 12	...	<b>Gambie (dalasi)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
17 7	18 6	18 7	18 7	18 7	18 6	19 7	20 8	20 8	20 7	21 8	20 7	<b>Géorgie (lari)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 183 1 028	3 185 993	3 192 1 027	3 233 1 060	3 240 1 020	3 242 1 020	3 243 1 015	3 267 1 020	3 282 1 025	3 315 1 031	3 312 952	...	<b>Allemagne (euro) <sup>1</sup></b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
66 22	68 22	69 23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ghana (cedi ghanéen)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
162 37	163 37	164 37	165 38	167 38	168 39	170 40	171 40	171 40	171 40	174 42	...	<b>Grèce (euro) <sup>1</sup></b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	...	...	...	<b>Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
267 79	270 80	272 81	274 79	274 81	275 82	278 82	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guatemala (quetzal)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guinée (franc guinéen)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
331 231	317 223	326 237	366 266	411 311	411 305	406 292	388 276	376 256	358 244	365 248	...	<b>Guyana (dollar guyanien)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
464 161	468 158	471 166	467 168	467 165	451 168	469 171	468 166	473 166	479 173	491 179	...	<b>Haïti (gourde)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
283 167	288 170	283 174	284 175	291 174	292 174	296 175	303 180	...	...	...	...	<b>Honduras (lempira)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
325 129	329 130	325 126	328 124	332 127	332 124	333 123	331 121	329 118	332 116	344 129	...	<b>Hongrie (forint)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
23 174 6 946	23 506 7 009	23 785 7 108	23 935 7 021	24 460 7 147	24 563 7 196	24 803 7 009	24 686 6 773	25 031 6 773	25 351 6 815	25 631 7 642	...	<b>Islande (couronne islandaise)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 751 135	1 756 118	1 762 129	1 775 121	1 816 122	1 831 117	1 861 136	1 885 130	1 916 105	1 901 103	...	...	<b>Inde (roupie indienne)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires
28 479 22 600	31 477 23 937	31 412 24 281	30 401 24 341	31 559 24 751	31 064 24 536	30 916 24 363	31 691 24 647	...	...	...	...	<b>Indonésie (rupiah)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
5 351 650 1 103 194	5 395 826 1 121 054	5 409 089 1 120 660	5 435 083 1 191 233	5 534 150 1 209 231	5 507 792 1 087 252	5 529 452 1 093 530	5 606 780 1 088 932	5 667 512 1 088 395	5 670 975 1 087 057	5 760 046 1 167 523	...	<b>Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Iraq (dinar iraquien)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
90 259 62 269	89 898 61 750	89 212 61 156	91 134 62 011	90 065 63 409	89 861 64 681	89 793 66 135	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Irlande (euro) <sup>1</sup></b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
215 36	212 43	219 43	217 44	224 45	225 41	232 43	226 42	230 44	239 40	240 43	...	<b>Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 070 176	1 081 164	1 087 161	1 081 156	1 085 166	1 089 160	1 090 168	1 096 176	1 100 175	...	...	...	<b>Italie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 633 315	1 655 317	1 653 330	1 661 289	1 680 290	1 650 274	1 650 271	1 677 296	1 660 301	1 652 295	1 684 302	...	<b>Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
314	324	320	316	326	331	336	...	...	...	...	...	

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Japan (Yen)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 184 577	1 219 420	1 256 121	1 305 281	*1 352 078	...	*1 331 804	*1 333 835	*1 341 113	*1 344 206	*1 352 078	*1 350 960
Monetary base	201 847	275 874	356 134	437 431	479 998	...	469 163	474 667	476 617	471 534	479 998	476 719
<b>Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)</b>												
Money	8	9	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	7	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kazakhstan (Tenge)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	11 598	12 801	17 126	19 799	19 456	20 813	19 415	20 452	19 768	19 376	19 456	19 263
Monetary base	2 826	3 414	4 751	5 163	5 539	6 651	5 343	6 068	5 691	5 782	5 539	5 208
<b>Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 007	2 336	2 667	2 765	3 011	...	2 967	2 986	2 980	2 995	3 011	3 006
Monetary base	321	380	401	411	439	...	423	425	417	417	439	435
<b>Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	32	34	34	36	37	38	36	36	36	36	37	36
Monetary base	7	7	6	6	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	6
<b>Kyrgyzstan (Som)</b>												
Money	73	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	80	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	121	125	143	164	193	204	184	186	188	188	193	187
Monetary base	74	66	72	97	109	109	106	104	107	104	109	103
<b>Latvia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	11	14	15	16	17	19	16	16	16	17	17	17
Monetary base	5	6	9	9	10	11	9	9	10	10	10	10
<b>Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)</b>												
Money	7 620	8 301	9 042	10 159	10 655	...	10 394	10 495	10 250	10 211	10 655	10 299
Reserve money	84 690	100 954	113 229	129 632	149 897	...	140 330	146 382	147 781	145 831	149 897	156 349
<b>Lesotho (Loti)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9	9	10	10	12	13	11	12	12	12	12	12
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Liberia (Liberian Dollar)</b>												
Money	40	40	43	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	23	24	23	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Libya (Libyan Dinar)</b>												
Money	62	64	73	90	103	...	101	100	100	102	103	105
Reserve money	81	76	68	78	95	...	90	91	92	93	95	97
<b>Lithuania (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	16	17	22	24	25	28	24	24	24	24	25	24
Monetary base	5	6	9	9	12	13	9	9	10	10	12	10
<b>Luxembourg (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	253	267	306	323	334	349	342	338	343	355	334	345
Monetary base	27	21	62	102	98	105	95	94	97	108	98	106
<b>Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)</b>												
Money	3 551	3 909	4 398	2 843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2 452	2 798	3 066	1 212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	5 809	6 435	7 499	8 883	10 492	...	9 398	9 636	9 775	9 922	10 492	10 286
Monetary base	2 461	2 798	3 067	3 846	4 560	...	4 032	4 184	4 241	4 270	4 560	4 556
<b>Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)</b>												
Money	198	267	312	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	157	212	206	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 427	1 517	1 563	1 607	1 682	1 787	1 654	1 665	1 669	1 680	1 682	1 694
Monetary base	116	125	137	142	147	156	145	143	142	144	147	154
<b>Maldives (Rufiyaa)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	24	27	30	30	32	33	30	30	31	31	32	33
Monetary base	10	13	10	9	11	12	9	10	9	11	11	11
<b>Mali (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 318	1 411	1 550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	742	710	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 788	1 891	2 087	2 311	2 394	2 753	2 377	2 330	2 228	2 240	2 394	2 415
Monetary base	750	723	759	763	714	845	717	640	589	654	714	718
<b>Malta (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	12	15	16	18	19	20	19	19	19	19	19	19
Monetary base	2	1	3	4	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	6
<b>Mauritania (Ouguiya) <sup>2</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	5	5	5	6	7	...	7	7	7	7	7	7
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	366	398	438	478	522	...	496	514	509	509	522	518
Monetary base	62	68	74	82	102	101	79	86	83	90	102	101

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
*1 356 479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Japon (yen)</b>
475 180	487 004	498 305	492 627	502 917	502 979	501 964	504 988	506 855	501 592	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Jordanie (dinar jordanien)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
19 014	18 950	19 270	19 168	19 908	20 251	19 780	19 715	19 744	19 897	20 813	...	<b>Kazakhstan (tenge)</b>
4 893	4 566	4 800	4 788	5 734	6 368	6 119	6 184	5 799	5 988	6 651	6 984	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
3 004	3 016	3 055	3 122	3 243	3 259	3 257	3 259	...	...	...	...	<b>Kenya (shilling kényan)</b>
420	418	419	433	429	428	485	450	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
37	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	...	<b>Koweït (dinar koweïtien)</b>
7	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Kirghizistan (som)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
187	193	194	193	196	198	199	198	200	199	204	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
100	102	101	102	105	107	107	104	107	106	109	103	Base monétaire
17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	19	...	<b>Lettonie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
10	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
153 367	154 232	156 359	160 657	163 442	167 629	169 272	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Liban (livre libanaise)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
12	13	13	13	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	...	<b>Lesotho (loti)</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libéria (dollar libérien)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
105	105	107	111	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libye (dinar libyen)</b>
97	98	99	102	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
25	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	27	27	28	...	<b>Lituanie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	13	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
348	341	342	350	356	362	352	350	358	358	349	...	<b>Luxembourg (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
100	100	105	102	120	113	108	111	114	113	105	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Madagascar (ariary malgache)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
10 374	10 521	10 540	10 553	10 697	10 828	10 805	10 902	10 912	11 483	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
4 498	4 468	4 410	4 347	4 374	4 699	4 738	4 712	4 779	5 216	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Malawi (kwacha malawien)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 709	1 737	1 739	1 738	1 736	1 741	1 750	1 755	1 772	1 783	1 787	...	<b>Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)</b>
156	155	157	162	161	156	156	156	154	155	156	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
33	33	34	34	33	32	32	32	31	33	33	...	<b>Maldives (rufiyaa)</b>
11	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	12	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Mali (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
2 429	2 613	2 554	2 599	2 579	2 560	2 547	2 591	2 522	2 539	2 753	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
747	781	803	840	848	810	820	744	751	721	845	...	Base monétaire
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	...	<b>Malte (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
6	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	7	7	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	<b>Mauritanie (ouguiya) <sup>2</sup></b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
525	529	533	532	538	534	536	537	...	...	...	...	<b>Maurice (roupie mauricienne)</b>
101	97	97	99	109	101	113	100	98	103	101	103	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units [continued]

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Mexico (Mexican Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	5 367	6 021	6 762	7 607	8 452	...	7 911	8 066	8 175	8 250	8 452	8 389
Monetary base	918	1 063	1 242	1 420	1 546	1 674	1 354	1 357	1 372	1 410	1 546	1 483
<b>Mongolia (Tugrik)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9 453	10 634	10 049	12 159	15 861	19 475	14 526	14 750	14 521	14 822	15 861	15 763
Monetary base	3 338	3 506	2 523	3 490	4 001	5 182	3 375	3 470	3 236	3 427	4 001	3 270
<b>Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	980	1 036	1 096	1 145	1 205	1 248	1 178	1 183	1 179	1 191	1 205	1 187
Monetary base	205	205	226	250	264	283	270	265	260	261	264	262
<b>Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	216	264	333	367	386	428	363	370	376	381	386	391
Monetary base	48	57	74	100	105	127	91	88	93	88	105	98
<b>Myanmar (Kyat)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	21 334	25 804	33 719	39 603	47 738	...	44 977	45 938	45 968	46 590	47 738	47 542
Monetary base	10 050	10 472	13 648	15 230	16 883	...	16 943	16 562	16 494	16 752	16 883	16 566
<b>Namibia (Namibia Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	69	74	82	86	94	104	92	93	94	94	94	92
Monetary base	5	7	6	8	9	8	8	8	7	8	9	7
<b>Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 449	1 682	2 094	2 457	2 751	...	2 668	2 692	2 725	2 755	2 751	2 804
Monetary base	382	403	526	562	551	...	586	569	617	563	551	598
<b>Netherlands (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	777	871	851	876	874	875	888	888	886	890	874	882
Monetary base	126	106	173	231	233	245	286	259	288	286	233	296
<b>New Zealand (New Zealand Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	216	231	253	#273	293	...	281	281	286	289	293	290
Monetary base	13	14	14	14	15	15	13	14	15	14	15	14
<b>Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	98	114	135	150	174	142	167	167	169	172	174	173
Monetary base	41	49	56	57	64	61	59	57	61	63	64	62
<b>Niger (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	707	895	908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	490	652	656	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	855	1 065	1 113	1 211	1 151	1 127	1 255	1 095	1 095	1 105	1 151	1 067
Monetary base	495	654	657	755	585	613	741	603	600	586	585	599
<b>Nigeria (Naira)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	17 419	18 193	#18 730	20 449	21 611	...	19 763	19 570	19 941	20 140	21 611	...
Monetary base	5 270	5 841	5 761	5 848	6 478	...	5 487	5 560	5 762	5 675	6 478	...
<b>North Macedonia (Denar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	259	282	304	322	337	373	321	319	321	324	337	332
Monetary base	59	74	73	84	84	107	81	80	79	80	84	85
<b>Norway (Norwegian Krone)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 812	1 923	1 820	2 025	2 148	...	2 118	2 143	2 164	2 161	2 148	...
Monetary base	54	53	53	50	111	...	46	46	120	83	111	...
<b>Oman (Omani Rial)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	12	13	15	15	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	3	3	6	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9 292	10 258	11 551	13 348	14 729	16 344	14 297	14 331	14 418	14 499	14 729	14 597
Monetary base	2 709	2 764	3 456	4 213	4 856	5 619	4 824	4 704	4 702	4 874	4 856	4 909
<b>Panama (Balboa)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	26	35	36	38	40	41	40	40	39	40	40	40
Monetary base	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Papua New Guinea (Kina)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	18	19	20	22	22	...	23	23	22	22	22	22
Monetary base	4	5	5	6	5	...	6	6	5	5	5	5
<b>Paraguay (Guarani)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	60 657	69 755	78 965	84 769	90 899	...	88 081	88 235	87 964	88 652	90 899	89 551
Monetary base	18 520	21 747	24 817	25 992	27 484	...	25 249	25 601	25 131	25 352	27 484	26 154
<b>Peru (Sol)</b>												
Money	91	97	101	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	105	108	134	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	242	257	291	299	327	...	303	312	313	318	327	331
Monetary base	52	54	51	53	57	...	52	52	53	53	57	55
<b>Philippines (Philippine Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	8 054	9 056	9 889	11 207	12 487	...	11 960	12 053	12 170	12 269	12 487	12 518
Monetary base	1 926	2 324	2 467	2 758	3 137	3 338	2 844	2 880	2 902	2 904	3 137	2 938



2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
8 488	8 504	8 611	8 648	8 792	8 633	8 803	8 766	8 854	8 913	...	...	<b>Mexique (peso mexicain)</b>
1 479	1 522	1 496	1 510	1 534	1 529	1 520	1 509	1 529	1 566	1 674	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
15 912	16 074	16 240	17 045	17 343	17 212	17 441	17 920	18 333	18 651	19 475	...	<b>Mongolie (tugrik)</b>
3 039	3 077	3 511	3 830	3 463	4 155	3 765	3 742	4 393	4 605	5 182	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	<b>Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 188	1 201	1 194	1 202	1 209	1 213	1 226	1 220	1 227	1 228	1 248	1 235	<b>Maroc (dirham marocain)</b>
264	268	267	268	271	274	289	279	277	279	283	283	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
392	392	388	389	389	393	396	395	400	406	428	...	<b>Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)</b>
89	106	103	94	109	103	106	114	112	115	127	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
48 055	50 772	50 179	49 909	50 893	51 479	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Myanmar (kyat)</b>
16 404	18 023	18 163	18 601	17 771	16 939	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
92	95	94	95	97	98	100	100	107	105	104	...	<b>Namibie (dollar namibien)</b>
7	7	9	9	8	8	7	9	8	7	8	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2 825	2 859	2 908	2 931	2 979	3 128	3 103	3 135	3 236	3 241	...	...	<b>Népal (roupie népalaise)</b>
623	653	622	644	659	710	595	638	635	603	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
880	882	880	897	889	885	881	879	883	891	875	...	<b>Pays-Bas (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
299	283	315	308	261	320	319	288	278	280	245	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
292	295	298	295	298	301	302	303	305	308	...	...	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais)</b>
14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
175	178	177	167	157	155	149	143	140	142	142	...	<b>Nicaragua (cordoba oro)</b>
67	70	70	69	69	68	66	61	59	62	61	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Niger (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 109	1 127	1 102	1 128	1 110	1 118	1 103	1 077	1 076	1 066	1 127	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
565	561	580	600	605	588	594	580	568	580	613	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Nigéria (naira)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
338	338	339	345	348	353	357	354	356	360	373	369	<b>Macédoine du Nord (denar)</b>
89	87	87	89	90	93	97	98	98	102	107	107	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Norvège (couronne norvégienne)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Oman (rial omanais)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
14 784	15 091	15 140	15 423	15 755	15 598	15 783	15 783	15 824	16 058	16 344	16 194	<b>Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)</b>
4 991	5 037	5 102	5 298	5 451	5 395	5 561	5 419	5 410	5 725	5 619	5 743	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	41	41	...	<b>Panama (balboa)</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
22	22	22	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)</b>
5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
91 096	92 757	93 149	94 198	93 006	92 574	93 331	93 109	93 421	...	...	...	<b>Paraguay (guaraní)</b>
26 115	27 093	27 131	27 635	27 089	26 970	26 824	26 518	26 104	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Pérou (sol)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
329	328	323	327	326	331	332	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
54	56	55	54	56	57	57	56	58	...	...	...	Base monétaire
12 657	12 795	12 780	12 936	12 962	13 035	13 075	13 120	13 108	...	...	...	<b>Philippines (peso philippin)</b>
3 002	3 046	3 027	2 979	2 980	2 908	2 988	3 018	3 065	3 130	3 338	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire



## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units [continued]

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Poland (Zloty)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	979	1 059	1 155	1 265	1 324	1 446	1 270	1 276	1 288	1 296	1 324	1 310
Monetary base	167	193	215	225	241	298	236	239	237	242	241	246
<b>Portugal (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	166	168	174	188	200	214	197	197	199	200	200	197
Monetary base	31	27	33	32	41	43	33	38	36	37	41	38
<b>Qatar (Qatari Riyal)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	456	504	521	498	603	564	559	565	578	590	603	599
Monetary base	44	54	49	55	63	83	60	61	57	58	63	58
<b>Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 920 795	2 077 234	2 247 375	2 407 459	2 530 354	...	2 483 579	2 510 204	2 502 995	2 522 963	2 530 354	2 554 844
Monetary base	104 262	116 794	131 439	143 435	155 881	...	154 591	161 819	157 142	154 808	155 881	158 177
<b>Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	63	66	64	71	77	83	75	75	75	75	77	77
Monetary base	26	28	30	33	37	44	36	38	37	37	37	38
<b>Romania (Romanian Leu)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	241	262	286	314	350	381	330	332	337	339	350	349
Monetary base	69	68	74	85	98	100	86	81	88	89	98	94
<b>Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	37 272	42 910	51 370	50 903	54 667	...	51 860	51 853	51 836	52 586	54 667	54 171
Monetary base	10 504	11 332	11 044	11 883	14 701	16 063	12 664	12 916	12 863	13 070	14 701	14 507
<b>Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	925	#1 078	1 275	1 389	1 514	...	1 495	1 451	1 456	1 472	1 514	1 526
Monetary base	213	#246	284	303	331	...	315	303	292	307	331	338
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	4	4	4	4	...	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	4	4	4	...	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	0	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Samoa (Tala)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) <sup>3</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	3	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	1	1	1	1
<b>Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)</b>												
Money	1 001	1 144	1 145	1 146	1 173	...	1 165	1 149	1 163	1 168	1 173	1 201
Reserve money	271	303	328	329	334	...	342	329	326	330	334	333
<b>Senegal (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 987	2 124	2 569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 062	1 133	1 446	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	2 789	3 104	3 703	4 214	4 603	5 255	4 477	4 427	4 463	4 494	4 603	4 624
Monetary base	1 063	1 135	1 446	1 424	1 378	1 618	1 430	1 377	1 403	1 378	1 378	1 391
<b>Serbia (Serbian Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 717	1 865	2 000	2 197	2 275	2 605	2 192	2 205	2 214	2 242	2 275	2 242
Monetary base	651	626	679	644	640	778	598	596	602	597	640	608
<b>Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9	12	12	14	16	17	15	15	15	16	16	16
Monetary base	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
<b>Sierra Leone (Leone)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3 735	4 628	5 172	6 096	6 522	7 452	5 986	5 943	6 018	6 207	6 522	6 516
Monetary base	1 165	1 529	1 691	2 096	2 284	2 433	1 999	1 951	1 828	2 018	2 284	2 372
<b>Singapore (Singapore Dollar)</b>												
Money	155	160	160	173	184	...	180	182	185	185	184	185
Reserve money	64	55	61	65	68	...	67	66	68	68	68	67
<b>Slovakia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	45	47	52	56	59	62	58	58	58	59	59	59
Monetary base	13	16	19	17	16	19	15	15	15	15	16	15
<b>Slovenia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	23	25	26	28	30	32	29	29	29	29	30	30
Monetary base	6	6	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
1 315	1 326	1 329	1 347	1 352	1 357	1 365	1 376	1 395	1 410	1 446	...	<b>Pologne (zloty)</b>
248	243	253	235	243	261	258	268	261	272	298	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
198	199	201	205	208	208	208	209	210	212	214	...	<b>Portugal (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
37	37	39	41	43	41	41	41	40	40	43	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
599	602	586	581	586	588	581	566	571	562	564	562	<b>Qatar (riyal qatari)</b>
60	64	73	70	67	73	75	72	77	75	83	76	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2 569 313	2 584 208	2 584 177	2 609 835	2 632 341	2 634 790	2 642 505	2 661 729	2 682 253	2 687 143	...	...	<b>République de Corée (won sud-coréen)</b>
165 676	163 766	159 088	162 660	167 048	164 567	170 587	177 902	173 739	171 142	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
78	77	77	77	78	78	79	80	80	82	83	82	<b>République de Moldova (leu moldove)</b>
37	39	39	39	39	38	39	41	41	41	44	41	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
352	351	355	356	362	360	365	366	368	376	381	383	<b>Roumanie (leu roumain)</b>
98	97	92	89	92	88	100	95	100	106	100	93	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
54 047	54 727	56 221	56 646	57 207	56 824	57 978	57 612	57 521	...	...	...	<b>Fédération de Russie (ruble russe)</b>
14 579	15 478	15 781	16 153	16 482	16 236	16 119	16 355	16 090	15 695	16 063	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 547	1 557	1 564	1 575	1 634	1 641	1 639	1 642	1 737	...	...	...	<b>Rwanda (franc rwandais)</b>
326	328	337	341	372	346	347	342	339	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	<b>Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	<b>Samoa (tala)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) <sup>3</sup></b>
1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)</b>
335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sénégal (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
4 618	4 715	4 715	4 835	4 948	4 839	5 003	4 910	4 966	5 027	5 255	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 450	1 482	1 514	1 601	1 652	1 544	1 681	1 643	1 668	1 613	1 618	...	Base monétaire
2 236	2 255	2 273	2 321	2 346	2 355	2 386	2 386	2 424	2 430	2 605	2 578	<b>Serbie (dinar de Serbie)</b>
616	602	656	635	628	670	663	649	662	677	778	755	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	...	<b>Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)</b>
4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
6 791	6 852	6 922	6 816	6 835	6 969	7 057	7 008	7 210	7 211	7 452	...	<b>Sierra Leone (leone)</b>
2 437	2 267	2 201	2 150	2 104	2 108	2 093	2 020	2 179	2 171	2 433	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
186	188	191	188	186	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Singapour (dollar singapourien)</b>
69	71	71	69	70	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
59	60	60	60	61	61	61	61	61	62	62	...	<b>Slovaquie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
15	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	18	19	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	32	...	<b>Slovénie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units [continued]

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	4	4	5	5	...	5	5	5	5	5	5
Monetary base	2	2	2	3	3	...	2	3	3	3	3	3
<b>South Africa (Rand)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 514	2 697	2 975	3 156	3 359	3 547	3 275	3 317	3 322	3 353	3 359	3 355
Monetary base	191	205	224	240	257	269	234	235	234	243	257	235
<b>South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	6	8	17	41	69	125	58	60	63	67	69	70
Monetary base	5	7	19	54	80	101	69	70	71	76	80	82
<b>Spain (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 108	1 161	1 229	1 303	1 324	1 378	1 316	1 320	1 311	1 325	1 324	1 311
Monetary base	143	140	158	192	258	279	222	233	250	256	258	239
<b>Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)</b>												
Money	485	612	715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	489	578	674	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	4 288	4 911	5 747	6 677	...	...	7 497	7 596	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	488	577	673	855	...	...	911	908	...	...	...	...
<b>State of Palestine (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	7	8	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Sudan (Sudanese Pound)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	66	78	94	120	203	...	171	173	184	194	203	244
Monetary base	36	42	52	66	107	...	92	92	101	102	107	139
<b>Suriname (Surinam Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9	9	11	16	18	19	17	17	17	17	18	18
Monetary base	2	2	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	4
<b>Sweden (Swedish Krona)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 529	2 635	2 810	3 058	3 362	3 485	3 318	3 359	3 373	3 441	3 362	3 390
Monetary base	107	98	144	207	85	167	124	167	90	114	85	165
<b>Switzerland (Swiss Franc)</b>												
Money	508	511	509	565	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	383	396	475	546	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tajikistan (Somoni)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	8	9	11	15	18	19	17	17	17	17	18	17
Monetary base	5	6	7	12	15	16	13	14	14	14	15	14
<b>Thailand (Baht)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	16 009	16 754	17 496	18 233	19 145	20 044	18 543	18 556	18 682	18 875	19 145	19 209
Monetary base	1 528	1 611	1 651	1 754	1 869	1 928	1 693	1 709	1 686	1 704	1 869	1 809
<b>Timor-Leste (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Togo (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	515	560	687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	271	255	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 007	1 044	1 261	1 419	1 562	1 702	1 539	1 524	1 524	1 536	1 562	1 557
Monetary base	272	256	378	416	384	439	379	384	374	371	384	386
<b>Tonga (Pa'anga)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	96	102	104	106	106	...	104	104	104	105	106	104
Monetary base	37	37	32	30	30	...	30	28	29	30	30	31
<b>Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)</b>												
Money	22	24	26	28	32	...	30	31	30	30	32	31
Reserve money	9	11	11	12	14	...	15	14	14	14	14	15
Broad money liabilities	47	51	53	58	64	68	60	61	61	61	64	63
Monetary base	11	11	11	13	15	20	15	14	14	14	15	15
<b>Turkey (Turkish Lira)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	950	1 057	1 231	1 448	1 685	1 996	1 593	1 612	1 665	1 683	1 685	1 677
Monetary base	264	297	353	408	458	491	436	431	456	468	458	459
<b>Uganda (Uganda Shilling)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	13 271	15 287	17 070	18 972	21 397	23 054	20 098	20 101	20 447	20 912	21 397	20 873
Monetary base	4 022	5 189	5 707	6 087	6 486	7 682	5 781	5 869	5 870	6 140	6 486	6 321
<b>Ukraine (Hryvnia)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	909	957	994	1 103	1 209	1 278	1 105	1 124	1 126	1 130	1 209	1 176
Monetary base	307	333	336	382	399	436	379	373	377	379	399	392

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	<b>Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
3 356	3 397	3 386	3 400	3 390	3 462	3 516	3 549	3 521	3 544	3 547	...	<b>Afrique du Sud (rand)</b>
235	246	243	244	244	244	246	253	254	256	269	253	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
72	75	82	87	89	88	90	91	94	96	125	106	<b>Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)</b>
82	84	85	88	89	91	93	92	94	97	101	103	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 308	1 326	1 318	1 329	1 366	1 348	1 350	1 364	1 356	1 376	1 378	...	<b>Espagne (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
227	250	250	253	256	260	274	263	266	269	279	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	<b>État de Palestine (dollar É.-U.)</b>
1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
271	278	288	295	297	303	315	327	385	394	...	...	<b>Soudan (livre soudanaise)</b>
145	151	158	163	165	170	179	187	265	271	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	...	<b>Suriname (dollar surinamais)</b>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
3 409	3 434	3 466	3 434	3 507	3 483	3 468	3 494	3 492	3 515	3 485	...	<b>Suède (couronne suédoise)</b>
123	205	225	108	104	116	108	109	72	83	167	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Suisse (franc suisse)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
18	17	17	18	18	19	19	19	18	18	19	...	<b>Tadjikistan (somon)</b>
14	14	14	14	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
19 285	19 480	19 499	19 493	19 501	19 445	19 386	19 447	19 662	19 768	20 044	...	<b>Thaïlande (baht)</b>
1 814	1 850	1 811	1 728	1 735	1 926	1 759	1 734	1 720	1 816	1 928	1 831	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	<b>Timor-Leste (dollar É.-U.)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Togo (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 579	1 588	1 594	1 613	1 623	1 599	1 651	1 670	1 659	1 682	1 702	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
390	416	451	444	441	423	400	418	396	424	439	...	Base monétaire
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	<b>Tonga (pa'anga)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
106	106	105	103	103	103	105	105	...	...	...	...	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)</b>
30	29	30	29	29	30	30	28	26	28	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Tunisie (dinar tunisien)</b>
15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
64	64	65	65	66	66	66	67	66	66	68	...	Réserves monétaires
15	15	15	15	16	17	18	17	17	18	20	20	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 696	1 745	1 781	1 854	1 874	1 940	2 166	2 080	2 009	1 952	1 996	...	<b>Turquie (livre turque)</b>
463	477	481	506	510	534	580	544	507	491	491	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
21 223	21 194	21 062	21 477	22 475	21 417	22 177	22 218	22 325	23 101	23 054	...	<b>Ouganda (shilling ougandais)</b>
6 138	6 021	5 848	6 407	6 216	6 510	6 591	6 529	6 462	6 727	7 682	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 170	1 169	1 191	1 198	1 213	1 230	1 233	1 249	1 245	1 229	1 278	1 258	<b>Ukraine (hryvnia)</b>
405	393	412	407	420	421	422	424	425	433	436	429	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire

44

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv
<b>United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)</b>												
Money	380	436	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	282	309	365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 043	1 125	1 187	1 225	1 276	1 308	1 246	1 257	1 244	1 249	1 276	1 277
Monetary base	282	309	365	338	377	380	362	359	349	356	377	358
<b>United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)</b>												
Reserve money	361	365	380	447	538	...	521	524	533	534	538	545
<b>United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	16 107	18 614	22 115	22 878	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	5 028	5 909	6 833	6 854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>United States (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	14 868	15 625	16 158	16 766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	3 714	3 964	3 611	3 453	3 822	3 411	3 943	3 792	3 875	3 911	3 822	3 838
<b>Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	527	629	779	810	825	...	824	830	837	838	825	828
Monetary base	85	86	92	101	105	...	105	98	93	100	105	98
<b>Vanuatu (Vatu)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	54	#58	65	72	79	...	77	78	79	78	79	...
Monetary base	15	17	20	25	34	...	31	31	34	34	34	35
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (Bolívar)</b>												
Money	1 209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Viet Nam (Dong)</b>												
Money	989 321	1 199 400	1 414 823	1 670 877	1 950 526	...	1 730 250	1 764 530	1 760 778	1 849 075	1 950 526	2 059 233
Reserve money	695 653	825 687	985 307	1 111 230	1 337 857	...	1 130 368	1 164 100	1 144 228	1 164 507	1 337 857	1 381 842
<b>Yemen (Yemeni Rial)</b>												
Money	1 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	31	35	47	45	54	63	49	50	51	52	54	53
Monetary base	10	13	16	18	17	14	16	16	14	16	17	13
<b>Zimbabwe (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	4	4	5	6	8	...	7	7	8	8	8	8
Monetary base	0	0	1	1	3	...	2	2	3	3	3	2

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:  
for explanations on the traditional and on the new presentation of money supply please visit the technical notes for table 44.

- 1 Euro area wide residency.
- 2 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
- 3 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobra (STD).

2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 285	1 294	1 313	1 304	1 300	1 302	1 279	1 291	1 266	1 288	1 308	1 305	Passif monétaire au sens large
364	365	345	350	354	356	354	348	351	372	380	362	Base monétaire
565	556	570	568	563	562	567	564	...	...	...	...	<b>Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>États-Unis (dollar É.-U.)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3 870	3 785	3 681	3 698	3 632	3 639	3 600	3 545	3 536	3 488	3 411	...	Base monétaire
835	837	840	884	896	875	908	928	921	917	...	...	<b>Uruguay (peso uruguayen)</b>
95	101	96	99	104	105	103	99	99	98	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
35	36	36	36	35	36	37	37	37	37	...	...	<b>Vanuatu (vatu)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(bolívar)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
2 032 402	2 063 222	2 092 342	2 055 511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Viet Nam (dong)</b>
1 422 882	1 328 602	1 377 658	1 326 881	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Yémen (rial yéménite)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
53	51	53	55	55	55	56	62	58	61	63	64	<b>Zambie (kwacha zambien)</b>
11	12	11	12	13	13	13	14	12	13	14	12	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
8	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	<b>Zimbabwe (dollar É.-U.)</b>
2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:  
pour les explications sur la présentation traditionnelle et la nouvelle présentation des disponibilités monétaires s'il vous plaît visitez les notes techniques du tableau 44.

- 1 Membre de la zone euro.
- 2 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
- 3 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars)

## Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.)

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>World <sup>1</sup></b>													
Reserves minus gold	11 413	12 140	12 002	11 285	11 051	11 787	11 780	11 552	11 606	11 645	11 635	11 695	11 787
Position in IMF	159	150	118	88	106	97	113	105	106	106	104	102	97
Foreign exchange	10 950	11 683	11 590	10 915	10 709	11 438	11 417	11 198	11 249	11 288	11 281	11 343	11 438
SDR	314	314	296	283	274	291	284	287	289	289	287	289	291
<b>Afghanistan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 983	6 442	6 681	6 232	6 476	7 186	...	7 511	7 484	7 049	7 135	7 044	7 186
Position in IMF	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	5 788	6 260	6 528	6 106	6 375	7 100	...	7 420	7 395	6 960	7 049	6 959	7 100
SDR	194	182	152	125	101	85	66	90	88	88	86	85	85
<b>Albania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 516	2 712	2 604	3 085	3 051	3 524	3 829	3 148	3 167	3 271	3 294	3 312	3 524
Position in IMF	9	10	9	9	35	37	36	37	37	37	37	37	37
Foreign exchange	2 423	2 600	2 488	2 887	2 862	3 321	3 676	2 915	2 945	3 049	3 092	3 110	3 321
SDR	83	103	107	189	154	166	117	196	185	185	166	165	166
<b>Algeria</b>													
Reserves minus gold	191 297	194 712	179 618	144 677	114 391	97 614	...	106 109	103 699	102 666	99 708	98 597	97 614
Position in IMF	636	700	679	544	253	282	345	265	266	266	264	266	282
Foreign exchange	189 010	192 357	177 381	142 644	112 930	96 054	...	104 580	102 164	101 131	98 182	97 060	96 054
SDR	1 651	1 655	1 557	1 489	1 208	1 279	1 247	1 264	1 269	1 269	1 261	1 271	1 279
<b>Angola</b>													
Reserves minus gold	31 162	31 501	27 032	23 791	23 672	17 455	15 390	21 299	19 427	18 952	19 067	18 041	17 455
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	153	162	158	160	161	161	160	161	162
Foreign exchange	30 782	31 134	26 697	23 474	23 213	16 968	14 920	20 818	18 944	18 469	18 587	17 557	16 968
SDR	380	367	336	317	307	325	312	321	322	322	320	323	325
<b>Anguilla</b>													
Reserves minus gold	40	41	47	48	56	76	66	68	65	82	74	77	76
Foreign exchange	40	41	47	48	56	76	66	68	65	82	74	77	76
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>													
Reserves minus gold	162	203	297	356	330	314	329	313	318	315	295	276	314
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	161	202	297	356	330	314	328	313	318	315	295	276	314
SDR	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Argentina</b>													
Reserves minus gold	39 920	28 143	29 017	23 417	36 323	53 031	63 964	44 975	46 637	47 622	49 251	52 412	53 031
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	360	381	372	377	378	378	376	379	381
Foreign exchange	36 765	24 981	26 042	20 571	33 563	50 107	59 238	42 085	43 735	44 721	46 367	49 506	50 107
SDR	3 155	3 162	2 975	2 845	2 400	2 542	4 354	2 513	2 523	2 523	2 508	2 527	2 542
<b>Armenia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 799	2 252	1 489	1 775	2 204	2 314	2 249	2 103	2 176	2 094	2 119	2 174	2 314
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	1 768	2 250	1 483	1 772	2 201	2 307	2 243	2 101	2 175	2 093	2 118	2 163	2 307
SDR	32	2	6	3	3	7	6	2	1	1	1	12	7
<b>Aruba</b>													
Reserves minus gold	602	533	560	710	808	777	852	811	804	766	758	738	777
Foreign exchange	602	533	560	710	808	777	852	811	804	766	758	738	777
<b>Australia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	44 866	49 745	50 814	43 059	50 872	63 561	51 048	50 301	53 926	53 379	53 773	58 207	63 561
Position in IMF	2 485	2 427	1 865	1 387	615	785	1 346	797	889	888	860	818	785
Foreign exchange	37 845	42 533	44 680	37 492	46 416	58 741	45 377	45 515	49 033	48 486	48 933	53 378	58 741
SDR	4 536	4 785	4 269	4 180	3 841	4 035	4 325	3 989	4 005	4 005	3 980	4 011	4 035
<b>Austria</b>													
Reserves minus gold	12 232	12 474	14 145	12 698	12 940	9 894	11 653	9 855	9 159	9 687	9 714	9 910	9 894
Position in IMF	1 691	1 589	1 198	828	1 033	776	902	943	924	909	899	864	776
Foreign exchange	7 972	8 142	10 638	9 619	9 724	6 806	8 408	6 629	5 941	6 485	6 536	6 748	6 806
SDR	2 570	2 742	2 310	2 251	2 183	2 312	2 343	2 284	2 294	2 294	2 280	2 298	2 312
<b>Azerbaijan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	11 277	14 401	14 647	6 291	5 836	6 680	6 473	7 413	7 263	6 760	6 717	6 385	6 680
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	78	82	80	81	82	82	81	82	82
Foreign exchange	11 040	14 163	14 424	6 078	5 630	6 462	6 259	7 196	7 045	6 543	6 501	6 168	6 462
SDR	237	237	223	213	129	136	133	135	135	135	135	136	136
<b>Bahamas</b>													
Reserves minus gold	847	807	874	895	1 002	1 414	...	893	956	1 034	1 226	1 428	1 414
Position in IMF	10	10	9	9	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Foreign exchange	809	739	787	812	903	1 310	...	790	852	930	1 124	1 325	1 310
SDR	28	59	78	75	73	77	123	76	76	76	76	76	77



2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
11 950	11 893	11 951	11 883	11 834	11 820	11 818	11 802	11 750	11 660	11 715	11 780	11 834	<b>Monde <sup>1</sup></b>
97	96	97	96	94	107	106	106	106	110	110	113	113	Réserves moins l'or
11 594	11 540	11 597	11 533	11 488	11 461	11 459	11 444	11 394	11 301	11 356	11 417	11 469	Disponibilité au FMI
297	295	297	294	289	287	287	286	285	282	282	284	286	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 057	7 148	7 219	7 016	7 134	7 095	7 168	7 037	7 214	7 166	7 036	...	...	<b>Afghanistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
6 973	7 067	7 137	6 937	7 058	7 020	7 097	6 966	7 144	7 098	6 970	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
83	81	81	79	75	75	71	70	70	68	66	66	64	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 492	3 457	3 424	3 323	3 155	3 380	3 395	3 454	3 541	3 733	3 745	3 829	...	<b>Albanie</b>
38	38	38	37	37	37	37	36	36	36	36	36	36	Réserves moins l'or
3 298	3 266	3 232	3 133	2 975	3 201	3 217	3 278	3 380	3 576	3 590	3 676	...	Disponibilité au FMI
156	153	154	152	144	143	142	139	125	121	119	117	117	Devises étrangères
													DTS
98 253	95 748	94 817	93 249	90 915	88 958	88 657	87 547	86 427	...	...	...	...	<b>Algérie</b>
289	286	288	285	281	349	349	348	346	343	343	345	348	Réserves moins l'or
96 656	94 164	93 224	91 673	89 363	87 347	87 047	85 942	84 829	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 308	1 298	1 305	1 291	1 271	1 262	1 261	1 257	1 252	1 240	1 240	1 247	1 256	Devises étrangères
													DTS
17 030	16 785	16 968	16 356	18 224	17 192	17 680	16 389	15 759	15 480	15 700	15 390	15 889	<b>Angola</b>
166	164	165	163	161	160	160	159	159	157	157	158	159	Réserves moins l'or
16 532	16 291	16 470	15 864	17 739	16 711	17 199	15 909	15 282	15 007	15 226	14 920	15 415	Disponibilité au FMI
333	330	332	328	324	321	321	320	319	316	316	312	314	Devises étrangères
													DTS
74	72	78	81	83	77	81	64	63	63	64	66	...	<b>Anguilla</b>
74	72	78	81	83	77	81	64	63	63	64	66	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
325	328	319	323	340	339	336	340	331	332	327	329	...	<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
325	327	319	323	340	339	336	340	331	332	327	328	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
59 728	59 292	59 691	53 723	47 590	59 268	55 501	50 254	46 532	51 510	48 730	63 964	64 236	<b>Argentine</b>
390	387	389	385	379	377	376	375	374	370	370	372	375	Réserves moins l'or
56 737	56 324	56 707	50 771	44 682	55 087	51 324	46 132	42 429	46 974	44 848	59 238	60 305	Disponibilité au FMI
2 601	2 581	2 595	2 567	2 528	3 805	3 801	3 746	3 730	4 166	3 512	4 354	3 556	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 287	2 279	2 234	2 039	2 008	1 992	2 055	2 070	2 149	2 083	2 118	2 249	1 994	<b>Arménie</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
2 285	2 279	2 234	2 030	2 001	1 987	2 051	2 067	2 148	2 081	2 111	2 243	1 989	Disponibilité au FMI
2	1	1	9	7	5	4	3	2	2	7	6	5	Devises étrangères
													DTS
802	810	823	809	811	804	810	828	818	794	796	852	863	<b>Aruba</b>
802	810	823	809	811	804	810	828	818	794	796	852	863	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
49 608	52 047	55 563	51 999	59 500	53 259	48 657	48 867	50 562	42 685	45 616	51 048	41 656	<b>Australie</b>
795	788	790	783	771	1 003	990	1 012	1 008	1 086	1 086	1 346	1 331	Réserves moins l'or
44 685	47 162	50 654	47 142	54 715	48 144	43 209	43 461	45 180	37 267	40 201	45 377	35 970	Disponibilité au FMI
4 128	4 097	4 119	4 075	4 014	4 112	4 459	4 393	4 374	4 333	4 329	4 325	4 356	Devises étrangères
													DTS
11 659	12 686	13 443	13 082	12 923	12 682	12 194	12 161	12 124	11 972	11 710	11 653	12 059	<b>Autriche</b>
771	761	764	753	732	869	858	856	852	842	842	902	909	Réserves moins l'or
8 522	9 576	10 318	9 991	9 887	9 525	9 050	9 024	9 000	8 878	8 612	8 408	8 791	Disponibilité au FMI
2 366	2 349	2 362	2 338	2 304	2 288	2 286	2 282	2 272	2 253	2 255	2 343	2 360	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 649	6 433	6 691	6 694	6 726	6 514	6 655	6 521	6 418	6 566	6 430	6 473	...	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
84	84	84	83	82	81	81	81	81	80	80	80	81	Réserves moins l'or
6 425	6 211	6 467	6 473	6 509	6 298	6 439	6 306	6 204	6 354	6 217	6 259	...	Disponibilité au FMI
140	139	139	138	136	135	135	134	134	132	132	133	134	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 463	1 514	1 597	1 694	1 663	1 572	1 520	1 432	1 301	1 350	1 284	...	...	<b>Bahamas</b>
28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	Réserves moins l'or
1 356	1 408	1 466	1 564	1 535	1 445	1 393	1 281	1 150	1 201	1 135	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
78	78	103	102	100	100	99	124	123	122	122	123	124	Devises étrangères
													DTS





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2 283	1 893	1 704	2 356	2 064	2 459	1 605	2 229	1 768	1 658	2 019	...	...	<b>Bahreïn</b>
198	197	198	196	193	192	191	191	190	188	188	189	191	Réserves moins l'or
1 990	1 602	1 411	2 066	1 778	2 176	1 322	1 946	1 486	1 379	1 740	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
95	94	95	94	93	92	92	92	91	91	91	91	92	Devises étrangères
32 288	32 962	31 996	32 501	31 767	32 382	31 557	32 387	31 424	31 527	30 515	31 453	30 695	<b>Bangladesh</b>
195	194	195	193	190	189	188	188	187	185	185	186	188	Réserves moins l'or
30 692	31 377	30 402	30 937	30 225	30 851	30 028	30 860	29 917	30 047	29 031	29 973	29 205	Disponibilité au FMI
1 401	1 392	1 399	1 371	1 352	1 342	1 341	1 339	1 321	1 296	1 299	1 293	1 302	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Barbade</b>
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17	18	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
43	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bélarus</b>
4 464	5 119	5 010	5 069	4 982	4 953	5 196	5 438	5 139	5 275	5 602	5 223	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
3 922	4 581	4 469	4 535	4 455	4 430	4 674	4 917	4 620	4 761	5 088	4 706	...	Devises étrangères
542	538	541	535	527	523	522	521	519	514	514	517	521	DTS
16 961	16 974	17 192	16 905	16 959	17 125	17 218	17 232	17 117	17 135	17 236	17 487	17 603	<b>Belgique</b>
1 062	1 054	1 060	1 044	1 028	1 232	1 230	1 227	1 222	1 298	1 299	1 409	1 408	Réserves moins l'or
9 680	9 750	9 931	9 728	9 888	9 899	10 004	10 037	9 954	9 954	10 048	10 160	10 237	Disponibilité au FMI
5 672	5 629	5 660	5 598	5 515	5 476	5 469	5 457	5 433	5 382	5 387	5 416	5 455	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Belize</b>
308	296	301	298	306	308	306	294	296	287	287	294	286	Réserves moins l'or
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Disponibilité au FMI
270	258	263	260	268	271	269	257	259	251	251	258	249	Devises étrangères
29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	DTS
26	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	<b>Bénin</b>
3	3	1	1	0	6	3	3	2	2	2	2	...	Disponibilité au FMI
58	58	54	53	51	47	68	67	63	63	61	81	81	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bhoutan</b>
1 187	1 064	1 054	1 021	1 137	1 126	1 109	1 122	1 145	1 117	1 031	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Disponibilité au FMI
1 172	1 049	1 038	1 006	1 122	1 111	1 094	1 107	1 130	1 103	1 016	...	...	Devises étrangères
9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	DTS
8 376	8 146	7 976	7 777	7 967	7 801	7 572	7 425	7 096	6 819	7 052	7 178	...	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>
38	38	38	37	37	37	37	36	36	36	36	36	36	Réserves moins l'or
8 095	7 867	7 696	7 500	7 694	7 530	7 301	7 155	6 826	6 553	6 785	6 909	...	Disponibilité au FMI
243	241	243	240	236	235	234	234	233	231	231	232	234	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>
6 537	6 593	6 733	6 654	6 407	6 497	6 573	6 714	6 730	6 561	6 615	6 685	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
6 534	6 592	6 732	6 650	6 406	6 496	6 569	6 712	6 729	6 557	6 614	6 684	...	Devises étrangères
3	1	1	4	1	1	4	1	1	3	1	1	2	DTS
7 954	7 542	7 371	7 548	7 375	7 138	7 354	7 192	7 138	7 222	7 043	...	...	<b>Botswana</b>
40	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	39	38	38	48	49	Réserves moins l'or
7 828	7 417	7 245	7 424	7 252	7 017	7 233	7 070	7 017	7 102	6 924	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
85	85	85	84	83	83	82	82	82	81	81	82	82	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Brésil</b>
372 782	374 179	376 709	377 123	379 738	376 783	376 784	378 792	378 149	377 644	377 090	371 934	374 117	Réserves moins l'or
2 028	2 013	2 017	1 995	1 965	2 350	2 321	2 316	2 305	2 429	2 430	2 344	2 336	Disponibilité au FMI
366 694	367 989	370 491	370 968	373 670	370 360	370 392	372 411	371 796	371 200	370 635	365 544	367 706	Devises étrangères
4 060	4 177	4 200	4 160	4 102	4 073	4 071	4 065	4 048	4 015	4 024	4 046	4 075	DTS
3 040	3 139	3 570	3 040	3 064	3 297	2 972	2 959	3 138	...	...	...	...	<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>
51	51	51	51	50	50	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	Réserves moins l'or
2 673	2 775	3 203	2 678	2 707	2 942	2 618	2 606	2 786	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
316	313	315	312	307	305	305	304	303	300	300	302	304	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bulgarie</b>
25 989	25 419	26 131	25 493	25 011	25 781	26 264	26 350	26 872	25 739	25 863	27 045	26 311	Réserves moins l'or
143	142	143	141	139	138	138	138	137	136	136	136	137	Disponibilité au FMI
24 955	24 393	25 099	24 472	24 005	24 782	25 266	25 354	25 881	24 757	24 880	26 057	25 315	Devises étrangères
892	885	890	880	867	861	860	858	854	846	847	852	858	DTS



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33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	<b>Burkina Faso</b>
1	1	0	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	...	Disponibilité au FMI
12	12	38	38	37	22	20	20	20	20	20	5	29	Devises étrangères
													DTS
83	97	68	82	70	69	67	64	54	63	70	67	...	<b>Burundi</b>
29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	28	28	Réserves moins l'or
48	67	38	53	38	37	35	33	25	34	36	33	...	Disponibilité au FMI
6	2	1	1	4	4	4	3	2	2	7	7	4	Devises étrangères
													DTS
643	669	687	664	646	645	607	597	599	618	608	606	...	<b>Cabo Verde</b>
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
638	663	682	658	641	640	602	592	594	613	603	601	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
11 408	11 439	11 820	12 041	12 411	12 287	11 716	12 090	12 313	12 468	12 617	13 373	...	<b>Cambodge</b>
32	32	32	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	Réserves moins l'or
11 247	11 279	11 660	11 882	12 254	12 131	11 561	11 935	12 159	12 315	12 464	13 220	...	Disponibilité au FMI
129	129	129	127	125	124	124	124	124	122	123	123	124	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 528	3 368	3 441	3 187	3 101	3 010	2 986	3 029	3 003	2 932	2 979	...	...	<b>Cameroun</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	Réserves moins l'or
3 504	3 345	3 417	3 163	3 077	2 987	2 962	3 006	2 981	2 909	2 956	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
23	22	22	22	22	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	22	Devises étrangères
													DTS
86 748	86 485	83 297	82 220	80 778	81 765	81 817	81 238	80 683	82 088	82 009	83 926	87 873	<b>Canada</b>
2 084	2 068	2 073	2 046	2 015	2 399	2 374	2 368	2 357	2 480	2 482	2 706	2 687	Réserves moins l'or
76 504	76 284	73 045	72 085	70 791	71 453	71 500	70 944	70 434	71 742	71 635	73 279	76 908	Disponibilité au FMI
8 160	8 134	8 179	8 090	7 971	7 913	7 943	7 926	7 892	7 866	7 891	7 941	8 277	Devises étrangères
													DTS
343	328	328	317	293	315	348	364	349	335	335	...	...	<b>République centrafricaine</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
341	326	327	315	291	313	345	362	347	333	332	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	5	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
9	8	10	9	8	39	35	32	29	24	24	...	...	<b>Tchad</b>
5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
4	3	4	4	3	34	31	27	24	19	19	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
38 696	38 381	38 092	37 325	37 270	36 975	37 564	36 770	37 123	37 445	39 554	39 849	38 896	<b>Chili</b>
254	252	252	250	246	305	303	302	301	299	299	366	369	Réserves moins l'or
37 655	37 348	37 055	36 298	36 259	35 912	36 503	35 712	36 069	36 401	38 509	38 733	37 772	Disponibilité au FMI
787	781	785	776	764	759	758	756	752	745	746	750	755	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 180 492	3 153 325	3 161 784	3 143 582	3 128 984	3 131 517	3 137 279	3 129 125	3 106 350	3 072 488	3 081 045	3 091 881	3 107 195	<b>Chine</b>
7 785	7 702	7 744	7 640	7 480	8 527	8 471	8 549	8 512	8 826	8 739	8 479	8 485	Réserves moins l'or
3 161 457	3 134 482	3 142 820	3 124 852	3 110 623	3 112 129	3 117 946	3 109 716	3 087 025	3 053 098	3 061 697	3 072 712	3 087 924	Disponibilité au FMI
11 251	11 141	11 219	11 091	10 880	10 861	10 862	10 860	10 813	10 564	10 608	10 690	10 786	Devises étrangères
													DTS
441	443	440	434	432	432	432	425	426	423	423	425	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS <sup>1</sup></b>
441	443	440	434	432	432	432	425	426	423	423	425	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
20 259	20 048	19 408	18 947	18 969	18 911	19 407	19 734	19 201	19 610	19 722	20 282	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>
20 259	20 048	19 408	18 947	18 969	18 911	19 407	19 734	19 201	19 610	19 722	20 282	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
46 779	46 470	46 564	46 463	46 561	46 467	46 508	46 537	46 514	46 488	46 745	47 359	47 930	<b>Colombie</b>
300	298	300	296	292	364	363	362	361	357	358	360	362	Réserves moins l'or
45 499	45 199	45 286	45 199	45 342	45 184	45 225	45 257	45 240	45 227	45 482	46 087	46 649	Disponibilité au FMI
980	973	978	967	927	920	919	917	913	904	906	912	919	Devises étrangères
													DTS
220	214	209	196	182	178	187	192	194	191	188	198	200	<b>Comores</b>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Réserves moins l'or
206	200	196	182	169	166	175	179	181	179	176	186	188	Disponibilité au FMI
10	10	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	Devises étrangères
													DTS
344	290	260	233	222	240	239	363	327	340	356	...	...	<b>Congo</b>
29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Réserves moins l'or
241	189	157	131	122	140	139	264	228	243	257	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
74	73	74	73	72	71	72	71	71	70	71	71	72	Devises étrangères
													DTS



2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
7 120	7 016	8 474	8 128	8 026	8 090	7 901	7 802	7 469	6 871	6 542	...	...	<b>Costa Rica</b>
104	103	104	103	101	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	100	Réserves moins l'or
6 892	6 790	8 247	7 903	7 805	7 870	7 681	7 583	7 251	6 655	6 326	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
124	123	124	122	120	120	119	119	119	117	118	118	119	Devises étrangères
													DTS
120	119	120	119	117	116	116	116	115	114	114	115	116	<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>
5	4	4	2	6	4	4	4	2	2	4	3	...	Disponibilité au FMI
394	390	392	365	337	457	440	437	435	409	388	503	490	Devises étrangères
													DTS
20 141	19 796	20 311	19 236	19 295	19 439	19 201	19 113	19 294	18 373	19 307	19 991	21 088	<b>Croatie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
19 697	19 356	19 868	18 797	18 863	19 010	18 773	18 686	18 869	17 952	18 886	19 568	20 662	Disponibilité au FMI
444	440	443	438	431	428	428	427	425	421	421	423	426	Devises étrangères
													DTS
315	316	324	317	312	311	312	327	333	323	334	351	359	<b>Chypre</b>
170	168	169	167	165	164	164	163	162	161	161	154	155	Réserves moins l'or
73	76	83	79	76	77	79	93	101	93	103	127	133	Disponibilité au FMI
72	72	72	71	70	70	70	70	70	69	70	70	70	Devises étrangères
													DTS
151 679	149 971	149 329	147 122	144 475	143 810	144 547	144 158	143 830	140 399	141 028	142 151	142 988	<b>Tchéquie</b>
438	434	437	432	426	501	501	499	497	522	523	584	588	Réserves moins l'or
150 575	148 876	148 227	146 033	143 402	142 666	143 404	143 018	142 696	139 245	139 874	140 931	141 760	Disponibilité au FMI
666	661	664	657	647	643	642	640	637	631	632	635	640	Devises étrangères
													DTS
687	680	829	1 010	1 037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République démocratique du Congo</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
602	604	772	953	990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
85	76	57	56	47	40	33	24	5	5	24	18	11	Devises étrangères
													DTS
75 115	74 184	75 281	73 406	71 264	71 030	71 583	71 186	70 960	69 268	69 524	68 200	67 873	<b>Danemark</b>
381	378	378	372	366	488	488	487	485	528	528	635	639	Réserves moins l'or
72 650	71 738	72 823	70 976	68 869	68 528	69 085	68 695	68 479	66 760	67 014	65 573	65 244	Disponibilité au FMI
2 084	2 068	2 079	2 059	2 028	2 014	2 009	2 005	1 996	1 980	1 982	1 993	1 990	Devises étrangères
													DTS
451	468	492	488	447	455	423	430	434	...	...	...	...	<b>Djibouti</b>
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
441	459	483	479	438	447	413	421	425	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
3	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
222	240	246	237	230	227	213	201	191	181	190	191	...	<b>Dominique</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
222	239	246	236	228	226	213	201	191	180	188	189	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 876	8 120	7 647	7 272	6 979	6 666	7 460	7 503	7 398	7 052	6 755	7 694	7 116	<b>République dominicaine</b>
94	93	94	93	92	91	91	91	90	89	89	90	91	Réserves moins l'or
6 772	8 017	7 543	7 169	6 879	6 567	7 361	7 405	7 299	6 955	6 658	7 597	7 018	Disponibilité au FMI
10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 902	4 615	4 067	3 457	2 951	2 391	2 360	2 279	1 913	1 927	1 567	2 254	2 751	<b>Équateur</b>
42	41	41	41	40	40	40	40	40	39	39	40	40	Réserves moins l'or
4 845	4 561	4 013	3 403	2 900	2 341	2 310	2 231	1 865	1 880	1 522	2 209	2 706	Disponibilité au FMI
16	13	13	13	10	10	10	8	8	8	5	5	5	Devises étrangères
													DTS
34 234	38 545	38 613	39 998	40 183	40 391	40 496	40 618	40 671	40 640	40 676	38 609	...	<b>Égypte</b>
398	395	397	393	387	384	384	383	381	378	378	380	383	Réserves moins l'or
33 065	37 407	37 468	38 866	39 098	37 301	39 422	39 585	39 643	39 621	39 717	37 642	...	Disponibilité au FMI
771	743	747	739	697	2 706	691	650	647	641	581	587	593	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 015	3 760	3 343	3 696	3 792	3 754	4 103	3 869	3 895	3 955	3 793	3 512	...	<b>El Salvador</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
3 774	3 521	3 103	3 458	3 557	3 521	3 870	3 637	3 664	3 726	3 564	3 282	...	Disponibilité au FMI
241	239	241	238	235	233	233	232	231	229	229	230	232	Devises étrangères
													DTS
43	40	40	38	37	37	65	62	58	55	50	...	...	<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
5	2	2	1	0	0	28	25	22	19	14	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	30	Devises étrangères
													DTS



## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Eritrea</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Estonia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	287	305	427	406	343	335	745	325	334	335	329	342	335
Position in IMF	13	20	21	20	67	50	59	59	59	59	58	59	50
Foreign exchange	179	189	317	301	243	249	651	232	240	241	235	248	249
SDR	95	96	90	86	33	35	34	35	35	35	35	35	35
<b>Eswatini</b>													
Reserves minus gold	741	763	691	548	564	563	441	623	566	535	602	580	563
Position in IMF	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Foreign exchange	662	677	611	471	490	484	364	545	488	457	524	501	484
SDR	68	75	71	68	66	69	68	69	69	69	68	69	69
<b>Ethiopia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 302	2 364	3 525	3 827	3 022	3 035	...	3 127	2 912	2 947	3 289	2 077	3 035
Position in IMF	12	12	11	10	10	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Foreign exchange	2 141	2 202	3 378	3 722	2 970	3 022	...	3 100	2 890	2 935	3 276	2 058	3 022
SDR	149	150	136	95	42	2	9	17	12	2	2	8	2
<b>Euro Area <sup>1</sup></b>													
Reserves minus gold	333	331	#328	#334	344	353	378	345	344	351	346	354	353
Foreign exchange	220	221	#228	#246	261	269	290	258	257	264	260	268	269
<b>Fiji</b>													
Reserves minus gold	920	941	915	918	908	1 115	946	1 157	1 163	1 187	1 167	1 116	1 115
Position in IMF	25	25	24	23	32	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34
Foreign exchange	816	837	817	824	817	1 018	852	1 061	1 067	1 091	1 072	1 020	1 018
SDR	79	79	74	71	59	63	61	62	62	62	62	62	63
<b>Finland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	8 453	9 369	8 774	8 341	8 655	8 458	8 284	8 430	8 271	8 545	8 401	8 471	8 458
Position in IMF	1 027	950	720	499	644	486	612	578	561	557	551	530	486
Foreign exchange	5 697	6 686	6 414	6 228	6 495	6 367	6 104	6 266	6 063	6 395	6 267	6 346	6 367
SDR	1 729	1 733	1 631	1 557	1 509	1 596	1 560	1 578	1 584	1 584	1 574	1 587	1 596
<b>France</b>													
Reserves minus gold	54 231	50 849	49 547	55 192	56 125	54 781	66 103	53 545	54 556	58 217	53 684	57 596	54 781
Position in IMF	8 474	7 960	5 800	4 113	5 157	3 900	4 692	4 966	4 880	4 863	4 734	4 525	3 900
Foreign exchange	30 350	27 414	28 658	36 372	39 185	37 743	48 530	35 978	37 009	40 595	36 265	40 098	37 743
SDR	14 586	14 145	13 577	13 058	10 166	11 386	11 284	10 921	10 985	11 083	11 021	11 321	11 386
<b>Gabon</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 352	3 004	2 478	1 863	789	965	...	662	807	781	792	741	965
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	22	24	24	23	24	24	23	24	24
Foreign exchange	2 146	2 798	2 285	1 678	609	774	...	474	618	592	604	551	774
SDR	204	205	192	184	158	167	163	164	165	165	165	166	167
<b>Gambia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	236	211	159	111	88	170	192	116	196	190	182	187	170
Position in IMF	2	2	2	2	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	196	172	126	85	68	155	175	99	180	175	168	170	155
SDR	37	36	31	24	7	2	4	4	2	1	1	3	2
<b>Georgia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 873	2 823	2 699	2 521	2 756	3 039	3 289	2 938	2 915	3 025	2 945	2 999	3 039
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 652	2 601	2 491	2 321	2 563	2 833	3 089	2 733	2 709	2 821	2 743	2 787	2 833
SDR	221	222	209	200	194	206	200	205	206	204	202	212	206
<b>Germany</b>													
Reserves minus gold	67 422	67 365	62 266	58 507	59 582	59 357	59 173	61 456	60 552	61 077	62 236	62 006	59 357
Position in IMF	11 549	10 962	7 732	5 588	6 941	5 149	6 315	6 486	6 460	6 460	6 338	6 124	5 149
Foreign exchange	37 964	38 725	37 207	36 387	36 886	37 436	36 405	38 406	37 453	37 980	39 363	39 213	37 436
SDR	17 908	17 678	17 327	16 533	15 755	16 772	16 453	16 563	16 638	16 637	16 536	16 670	16 772
<b>Ghana</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 368	5 249	5 225	5 445	5 545	6 651	...	6 766	6 347	6 095	6 169	6 566	6 651
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	124	132	129	130	131	131	130	131	132
Foreign exchange	4 969	4 883	4 910	5 203	5 249	6 415	...	6 504	6 084	5 832	5 908	6 303	6 415
SDR	399	367	314	241	172	104	40	132	132	132	131	132	104
<b>Greece</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 270	1 420	1 877	2 189	2 695	3 096	2 918	2 412	2 863	3 077	3 047	3 020	3 096
Position in IMF	370	371	349	334	770	816	797	806	810	810	805	811	816
Foreign exchange	49	194	725	1 497	1 917	2 274	2 115	1 598	2 047	2 261	2 236	2 203	2 274
SDR	851	854	803	358	8	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	6
<b>Grenada</b>													
Reserves minus gold	119	151	170	198	208	199	234	201	196	199	192	189	199
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign exchange	104	135	158	189	201	195	231	198	192	195	189	186	195
SDR	15	15	12	9	5	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	3

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>Érythrée</b>
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
													Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
341	397	396	393	383	379	496	610	730	732	729	745	757	<b>Estonie</b>
50	50	50	50	49	49	49	48	48	48	48	59	60	Réserves moins l'or
255	312	310	308	299	295	413	527	648	650	647	651	663	Disponibilité au FMI
36	36	36	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	34	Devises étrangères
													DTS
643	603	560	567	525	443	553	443	457	480	500	441	...	<b>Eswatini</b>
10	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Réserves moins l'or
562	523	479	487	447	365	475	366	380	404	423	364	...	Disponibilité au FMI
71	71	71	70	69	69	69	68	68	67	68	68	68	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 152	3 025	3 146	3 141	2 907	2 859	4 064	3 755	3 762	...	...	...	...	<b>Éthiopie</b>
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	11	Réserves moins l'or
3 122	3 000	3 131	3 117	2 889	2 847	4 031	3 727	3 745	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
20	14	4	13	7	1	22	17	7	7	15	9	9	Devises étrangères
													DTS
360	358	370	362	364	371	365	369	370	368	373	378	378	<b>Zone euro <sup>1</sup></b>
274	273	285	278	280	284	279	282	284	281	285	290	289	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
1 095	1 067	1 059	1 062	1 049	1 022	1 036	1 034	997	994	979	946	...	<b>Fidji</b>
35	34	35	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	34	34	Réserves moins l'or
996	969	961	964	953	926	941	938	902	899	885	852	...	Disponibilité au FMI
64	64	64	63	62	62	62	62	61	61	61	61	62	Devises étrangères
													DTS
8 546	8 479	8 448	8 341	8 276	8 193	8 157	8 310	8 261	8 161	8 055	8 284	8 238	<b>Finlande</b>
493	489	492	483	472	467	462	558	555	581	569	612	610	Réserves moins l'or
6 410	6 360	6 317	6 235	6 205	6 138	6 109	6 103	6 131	6 018	5 926	6 104	6 048	Disponibilité au FMI
1 633	1 622	1 630	1 614	1 591	1 579	1 578	1 574	1 567	1 554	1 552	1 560	1 571	Devises étrangères
													DTS
57 761	52 624	59 813	58 004	59 105	65 716	62 819	66 892	64 451	64 728	66 247	66 103	66 691	<b>France</b>
3 925	3 837	3 854	3 799	3 693	4 395	4 369	4 320	4 292	4 512	4 414	4 692	4 685	Réserves moins l'or
40 393	35 445	42 543	40 921	42 323	48 324	45 462	49 613	47 256	47 420	49 023	48 530	49 032	Disponibilité au FMI
11 675	11 592	11 661	11 556	11 349	11 280	11 296	11 276	11 231	11 160	11 196	11 284	11 391	Devises étrangères
													DTS
987	961	848	871	861	793	876	954	889	890	...	...	...	<b>Gabon</b>
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	23	23	24	24	Réserves moins l'or
791	768	653	678	671	604	686	766	701	704	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
171	169	171	169	166	165	166	164	164	162	163	163	166	Devises étrangères
													DTS
179	189	190	183	181	186	189	184	188	190	194	192	...	<b>Gambie</b>
14	14	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	Réserves moins l'or
163	172	174	168	165	172	172	170	174	172	176	175	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	5	5	4	3	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 069	3 022	3 019	3 049	3 016	3 005	2 925	2 911	3 152	3 095	3 088	3 289	3 405	<b>Géorgie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
2 858	2 814	2 808	2 840	2 811	2 801	2 722	2 709	2 950	2 895	2 889	3 089	3 203	Disponibilité au FMI
211	208	211	208	204	203	203	202	202	200	199	200	202	Devises étrangères
													DTS
59 714	60 133	60 617	59 310	59 195	59 192	59 400	58 675	58 255	58 804	58 828	59 173	59 628	<b>Allemagne</b>
5 190	5 054	5 068	5 012	4 881	5 805	5 728	5 685	5 660	5 952	5 957	6 315	6 303	Réserves moins l'or
37 364	38 042	38 418	37 337	37 599	36 791	37 088	36 437	36 115	36 508	36 508	36 405	36 759	Disponibilité au FMI
17 161	17 037	17 131	16 960	16 715	16 596	16 584	16 553	16 481	16 343	16 363	16 453	16 566	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 180	5 978	6 077	6 012	6 888	6 316	5 904	5 675	5 645	...	...	...	...	<b>Ghana</b>
135	134	134	133	131	130	130	130	129	128	128	129	130	Réserves moins l'or
5 966	5 766	5 864	5 802	6 681	6 139	5 753	5 526	5 496	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
79	78	79	78	76	47	21	20	20	20	67	40	14	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 254	3 215	3 134	3 236	2 769	2 880	2 978	2 711	2 839	2 961	2 953	2 918	2 752	<b>Grèce</b>
835	828	833	824	812	806	805	803	799	792	793	797	803	Réserves moins l'or
2 413	2 379	2 294	2 405	1 950	2 067	2 165	1 901	2 033	2 163	2 154	2 115	1 943	Disponibilité au FMI
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
190	193	193	200	187	197	203	239	230	230	222	234	...	<b>Grenade</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Réserves moins l'or
186	189	189	197	181	193	200	236	226	226	218	231	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS



## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réerves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Guatemala</b>													
Reserves minus gold	6 325	7 002	7 064	7 511	8 899	11 478	12 299	10 739	10 982	10 979	11 208	11 284	11 478
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	73	78	76	77	77	77	77	77	78
Foreign exchange	6 057	6 732	6 809	7 268	8 663	11 228	12 056	10 492	10 734	10 731	10 961	11 036	11 228
SDR	268	270	254	243	163	172	168	170	171	171	170	171	172
<b>Guinea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	751	845	975	573	796	934	1 162	874	858	910	858	866	934
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	36	38	37	38	38	38	38	38	38
Foreign exchange	630	696	743	371	575	675	885	643	626	678	627	634	675
SDR	121	149	232	202	184	220	240	193	194	194	193	194	220
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	0	0	1	1	1	4	3	2	1	1	0	4	4
SDR	19	19	18	17	18	25	27	22	22	22	22	22	25
<b>Guyana</b>													
Reserves minus gold	864	784	668	532	581	565	519	556	560	565	553	549	565
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	862	777	666	529	580	565	518	555	559	564	552	548	565
SDR	2	7	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Haiti</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 164	2 448	1 965	1 916	2 108	2 335	...	2 253	2 295	2 269	2 325	2 279	2 335
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Foreign exchange	2 058	2 342	1 865	1 820	2 018	2 247	...	2 162	2 204	2 180	2 236	2 191	2 247
SDR	106	106	100	95	62	59	48	62	61	60	60	59	59
<b>Honduras</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 495	2 982	3 432	3 731	3 788	4 679	4 741	4 370	4 366	4 413	4 417	4 376	4 679
Position in IMF	13	13	12	12	52	55	54	54	55	55	54	55	55
Foreign exchange	2 334	2 827	3 292	3 601	3 664	4 548	4 613	4 240	4 236	4 282	4 288	4 245	4 548
SDR	148	142	128	118	72	76	74	76	76	76	75	76	76
<b>Hungary</b>													
Reserves minus gold	44 506	46 389	41 901	33 019	25 824	27 874	30 068	26 047	26 478	26 101	26 120	26 105	27 874
Position in IMF	113	114	107	102	402	426	416	421	423	423	420	424	426
Foreign exchange	44 028	46 254	41 775	32 900	25 406	27 436	29 649	25 611	26 041	25 664	25 686	25 669	27 436
SDR	365	21	19	17	16	12	3	15	14	14	14	12	12
<b>Iceland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 085	4 161	4 100	4 973	7 153	6 483	6 239	6 413	6 453	6 378	6 377	6 427	6 483
Position in IMF	29	29	27	26	94	99	97	98	99	99	98	99	99
Foreign exchange	4 043	4 124	4 065	4 792	6 908	6 225	5 986	6 157	6 196	6 121	6 122	6 170	6 225
SDR	14	8	8	155	150	160	157	157	158	158	157	159	160
<b>India</b>													
Reserves minus gold	270 587	276 493	303 455	334 311	341 145	389 350	374 425	374 515	377 935	379 771	379 330	382 006	389 350
Position in IMF	4 494	4 344	3 323	2 468	3 130	2 735	3 164	3 071	3 083	3 083	3 035	3 047	2 735
Foreign exchange	261 656	267 703	295 947	327 840	336 583	385 104	369 798	369 946	373 350	375 186	374 802	377 456	385 104
SDR	4 436	4 447	4 185	4 003	1 432	1 512	1 463	1 498	1 502	1 502	1 493	1 502	1 512
<b>Indonesia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	108 837	96 364	108 836	103 268	113 493	126 857	...	124 485	125 387	126 080	123 253	122 638	126 857
Position in IMF	224	224	211	202	1 059	1 122	1 096	1 109	1 114	1 113	1 107	1 115	1 122
Foreign exchange	105 907	93 427	106 073	100 626	110 931	124 143	...	121 802	122 693	123 386	120 576	119 941	124 143
SDR	2 707	2 712	2 552	2 440	1 504	1 592	1 553	1 574	1 580	1 580	1 571	1 582	1 592
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	696	737	720	728	731	731	727	732	737
SDR	2 368	2 390	2 249	2 129	2 066	2 192	2 148	2 165	2 174	2 174	2 161	2 179	2 192
<b>Iraq</b>													
Reserves minus gold	68 733	76 112	62 886	50 403	41 577	45 132	...	41 693	42 902	43 281	43 300	43 832	45 132
Position in IMF	263	263	248	237	390	413	403	408	410	410	407	410	413
Foreign exchange	66 746	74 296	61 911	50 071	41 169	44 712	...	41 271	42 471	42 850	42 871	43 415	44 712
SDR	1 724	1 552	727	94	18	7	4	15	21	21	21	7	7
<b>Ireland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 386	1 403	1 517	1 999	3 368	4 162	4 975	3 696	3 854	3 998	4 011	4 160	4 162
Position in IMF	397	398	375	358	1 085	1 149	1 122	1 136	1 140	1 140	1 133	1 142	1 149
Foreign exchange	3	4	198	738	1 406	2 080	2 937	1 641	1 791	1 934	1 960	2 092	2 080
SDR	986	1 001	943	902	876	930	914	918	922	922	916	925	930
<b>Israel</b>													
Reserves minus gold	75 908	81 786	86 101	90 575	95 446	113 010	115 266	110 109	111 019	111 052	111 308	112 079	113 010
Position in IMF	591	655	626	457	123	277	418	119	116	113	111	104	277
Foreign exchange	74 040	79 591	84 342	88 942	94 275	111 487	113 525	108 733	109 642	109 678	109 943	110 734	111 487
SDR	1 277	1 539	1 133	1 176	1 049	1 245	1 323	1 257	1 262	1 261	1 253	1 240	1 245

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
11 043	11 178	11 440	11 550	11 555	11 697	11 851	12 264	12 041	12 083	12 198	12 299	12 154	<b>Guatemala</b>
80	79	79	79	77	77	77	77	76	75	76	76	76	Réserves moins l'or
10 787	10 925	11 185	11 298	11 307	11 451	11 605	12 019	11 797	11 841	11 956	12 056	11 909	Disponibilité au FMI
176	175	176	174	171	170	170	169	168	167	167	168	169	Devises étrangères
													DTS
968	1 004	1 003	1 018	1 035	1 028	1 061	1 060	1 278	1 110	1 097	1 162	...	<b>Guinée</b>
39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	37	37	37	37	38	Réserves moins l'or
704	741	739	757	778	773	781	781	1 001	835	821	885	...	Disponibilité au FMI
225	224	225	222	219	218	242	241	240	238	238	240	101	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	<b>Guinée-Bissau</b>
4	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	4	3	3	...	Disponibilité au FMI
26	26	26	26	25	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	Devises étrangères
													DTS
543	510	490	494	470	459	440	433	439	467	472	519	542	<b>Guyana</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
542	509	489	494	470	458	439	433	438	466	472	518	542	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 307	2 270	2 275	2 311	2 295	2 274	2 264	2 082	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Haïti</b>
30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	29	29	Réserves moins l'or
2 217	2 182	2 188	2 225	2 212	2 191	2 182	2 002	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
60	58	57	56	54	54	53	52	49	49	48	48	48	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 566	4 656	4 723	4 765	4 782	4 776	4 705	4 618	4 521	4 502	4 352	4 741	...	<b>Honduras</b>
56	56	56	56	55	54	54	54	54	53	54	54	54	Réserves moins l'or
4 432	4 523	4 589	4 632	4 651	4 647	4 576	4 489	4 392	4 375	4 225	4 613	...	Disponibilité au FMI
78	77	78	77	76	75	75	75	74	74	74	74	75	Devises étrangères
													DTS
29 023	27 434	28 249	27 837	29 373	27 908	27 957	28 194	27 439	26 735	26 854	30 068	29 240	<b>Hongrie</b>
436	433	435	430	424	421	420	419	418	414	414	416	419	Réserves moins l'or
28 574	26 991	27 803	27 396	28 941	27 479	27 528	27 769	27 016	26 316	26 437	29 649	28 817	Disponibilité au FMI
13	11	11	10	8	8	8	6	6	6	3	3	4	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 573	6 501	6 554	6 442	6 359	6 324	6 320	6 307	6 252	6 185	6 192	6 239	6 242	<b>Islande</b>
102	101	101	100	99	98	98	98	97	96	97	97	98	Réserves moins l'or
6 309	6 238	6 289	6 181	6 101	6 068	6 064	6 051	5 998	5 933	5 940	5 986	5 986	Disponibilité au FMI
163	162	163	161	159	158	158	158	157	155	156	157	158	Devises étrangères
													DTS
401 550	400 133	403 751	399 533	391 850	385 400	383 777	380 574	380 813	371 889	373 188	374 425	378 006	<b>Inde</b>
2 781	2 760	2 769	2 733	2 692	3 146	3 118	3 110	3 099	3 243	3 246	3 164	3 161	Réserves moins l'or
397 222	395 841	399 442	395 277	387 661	380 768	379 175	375 987	376 243	367 189	368 488	369 798	373 372	Disponibilité au FMI
1 547	1 532	1 540	1 523	1 497	1 486	1 484	1 477	1 471	1 457	1 455	1 463	1 473	Devises étrangères
													DTS
128 498	124 613	122 543	121 438	119 548	116 682	115 225	114 902	111 841	112 069	...	...	...	<b>Indonésie</b>
1 148	1 139	1 145	1 133	1 116	1 108	1 107	1 104	1 099	1 089	1 090	1 096	1 104	Réserves moins l'or
125 721	121 858	119 773	118 698	116 849	114 002	112 549	112 233	109 184	109 436	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 629	1 616	1 625	1 607	1 583	1 572	1 570	1 565	1 558	1 544	1 544	1 553	1 564	Devises étrangères
													DTS
754	748	752	744	733	728	727	725	722	715	716	720	725	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b>
2 243	2 227	2 240	2 215	2 184	2 168	2 166	2 162	2 153	2 133	2 136	2 148	2 163	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
45 969	46 004	47 205	48 859	49 351	51 322	53 022	54 755	54 777	...	...	...	...	<b>Iraq</b>
422	419	422	417	411	408	407	406	405	401	401	403	406	Réserves moins l'or
45 521	45 577	46 776	48 435	48 932	50 906	52 592	54 346	54 369	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
25	8	8	7	8	8	23	3	3	25	4	4	22	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 141	4 240	4 309	4 135	4 149	4 126	4 245	4 254	4 313	4 437	4 829	4 975	4 987	<b>Irlande</b>
1 176	1 167	1 173	1 160	1 143	1 135	1 133	1 131	1 126	1 115	1 116	1 122	1 130	Réserves moins l'or
1 986	2 048	2 159	1 989	2 012	2 021	2 179	2 178	2 259	2 415	2 772	2 937	2 935	Disponibilité au FMI
952	943	948	938	926	919	918	918	914	906	909	914	920	Devises étrangères
													DTS
117 620	116 294	116 127	115 355	114 700	114 832	115 781	116 005	115 459	113 912	115 056	115 266	118 151	<b>Israël</b>
282	280	281	278	274	342	341	339	337	335	335	418	421	Réserves moins l'or
116 098	114 783	114 609	113 872	113 239	113 340	114 291	114 520	113 980	112 446	113 405	113 525	116 416	Disponibilité au FMI
1 240	1 230	1 237	1 204	1 187	1 151	1 149	1 147	1 142	1 131	1 315	1 323	1 314	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Italy</b>													
Reserves minus gold	50 499	50 775	47 689	47 034	44 803	48 919	51 331	48 771	48 536	48 794	48 743	48 605	48 919
Position in IMF	6 225	5 825	4 448	3 014	2 634	2 610	3 451	2 666	2 775	2 775	2 758	2 701	2 610
Foreign exchange	34 816	35 516	33 314	34 441	34 083	37 550	39 136	37 451	37 070	37 329	37 348	37 199	37 550
SDR	9 458	9 434	8 882	8 307	6 894	7 629	7 712	7 472	7 504	7 521	7 481	7 547	7 629
<b>Jamaica</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 996	1 818	2 473	2 914	3 291	3 781	3 532	3 312	4 247	3 715	3 659	3 686	3 781
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	37	39	38	39	39	39	38	39	39
Foreign exchange	1 690	1 522	2 204	2 663	3 021	3 509	3 286	3 034	3 971	3 439	3 385	3 415	3 509
SDR	307	296	269	250	234	233	208	240	237	237	236	232	233
<b>Japan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 227 147	1 237 218	1 231 010	1 207 019	1 188 327	1 232 244	1 238 935	1 228 709	1 235 594	1 234 600	1 229 533	1 229 608	1 232 244
Position in IMF	13 659	14 164	11 958	9 471	11 959	10 440	10 955	11 629	11 743	11 743	11 617	11 066	10 440
Foreign exchange	1 193 578	1 202 924	1 200 156	1 179 501	1 158 281	1 202 609	1 209 496	1 198 075	1 204 751	1 203 758	1 198 986	1 199 465	1 202 609
SDR	19 910	20 130	18 896	18 047	18 087	19 195	18 484	19 005	19 100	19 099	18 930	19 077	19 195
<b>Jordan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	8 090	13 224	15 299	15 162	14 019	...	...	12 459	12 312	12 320	12 970	...	...
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	7 869	13 010	15 120	15 025	13 923	...	...	12 379	12 243	12 251	12 901	...	...
SDR	220	214	179	137	96	60	32	79	69	69	68	60	60
<b>Kazakhstan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	22 132	19 127	21 814	20 295	20 096	18 249	16 536	21 508	20 649	20 239	19 527	18 884	18 249
Position in IMF	0	0	0	22	266	282	276	279	280	280	278	281	282
Foreign exchange	21 600	18 590	21 309	19 791	19 361	17 469	15 772	20 738	19 876	19 465	18 759	18 110	17 469
SDR	531	536	505	483	468	497	488	491	493	493	490	494	497
<b>Kenya</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 711	6 598	7 911	7 548	7 600	7 353	8 196	8 146	7 912	7 900	7 378	7 451	7 353
Position in IMF	20	20	19	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Foreign exchange	5 682	6 547	7 878	7 515	7 554	7 319	8 152	8 115	7 890	7 879	7 322	7 400	7 319
SDR	9	30	13	15	28	14	25	12	3	2	38	32	14
<b>Kiribati</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SDR	8	8	8	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
<b>Kuwait</b>													
Reserves minus gold	28 886	29 353	32 114	28 270	31 027	33 599	37 029	32 633	32 265	32 071	30 973	32 277	33 599
Position in IMF	699	777	739	606	278	277	390	291	289	289	286	281	277
Foreign exchange	25 964	26 348	29 278	25 659	28 965	31 430	34 788	30 473	30 099	29 906	28 821	30 116	31 430
SDR	2 222	2 227	2 096	2 005	1 784	1 891	1 851	1 869	1 877	1 877	1 865	1 880	1 891
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 903	2 099	1 805	1 634	1 799	1 887	1 696	1 851	1 859	1 869	1 849	1 827	1 887
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 717	1 901	1 624	1 450	1 615	1 718	1 559	1 671	1 678	1 690	1 671	1 651	1 718
SDR	186	198	181	184	184	169	137	181	181	178	177	176	169
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>													
Reserves minus gold	799	722	875	1 043	847	1 234	...	1 043	1 065	1 065	955	1 198	1 234
Position in IMF	-	-	-	0	18	19	18	19	19	19	19	19	19
Foreign exchange	721	643	801	972	778	1 162	...	971	993	993	883	1 125	1 162
SDR	78	79	74	71	51	54	53	53	53	53	53	54	54
<b>Latvia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	7 111	7 596	#2 971	3 220	3 268	4 337	4 098	3 669	3 782	3 864	3 860	4 297	4 337
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	6 954	7 410	#2 796	3 053	3 105	4 165	3 930	3 499	3 611	3 693	3 690	4 126	4 165
SDR	157	186	175	167	162	172	168	170	171	171	170	171	172
<b>Lebanon</b>													
Reserves minus gold	37 186	36 748	39 547	38 756	43 338	43 455	40 561	43 618	44 331	45 494	44 950	44 043	43 455
Position in IMF	53	53	50	48	170	180	176	178	179	179	178	179	180
Foreign exchange	36 837	36 398	39 218	38 441	42 909	43 000	40 116	43 169	43 880	45 043	44 502	43 591	43 000
SDR	296	296	279	267	259	275	270	271	272	272	271	273	275
<b>Lesotho</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 028	1 055	1 071	997	925	658	729	940	890	848	880	725	658
Position in IMF	6	6	6	5	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Foreign exchange	964	976	998	929	861	597	681	875	825	783	819	663	597
SDR	58	73	67	63	47	43	30	47	47	47	44	44	43
<b>Liberia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	497	493	499	523	530	475	...	450	446	447	455	474	475
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	43	46	45	46	46	46	45	46	46
Foreign exchange	255	226	240	265	280	210	...	188	183	184	193	210	210
SDR	242	267	259	258	207	219	212	216	217	217	216	218	219

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
49 236	48 929	49 577	48 869	49 459	49 980	50 473	50 380	50 243	49 754	50 562	51 331	51 501	<b>Italie</b>
2 641	2 621	2 628	2 599	2 560	3 079	3 047	3 103	3 089	3 265	3 268	3 451	3 476	Réserves moins l'or
37 633	37 411	38 004	37 371	38 129	38 195	38 603	38 473	38 387	37 804	38 598	39 136	39 218	Disponibilité au FMI
7 814	7 758	7 792	7 764	7 586	7 577	7 702	7 690	7 662	7 597	7 624	7 712	7 774	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 790	3 761	3 657	3 683	3 734	3 687	3 701	3 608	3 569	3 460	3 425	3 532	...	<b>Jamaïque</b>
40	40	40	39	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	Réserves moins l'or
3 511	3 489	3 383	3 412	3 471	3 426	3 440	3 352	3 314	3 207	3 180	3 286	...	Disponibilité au FMI
238	233	234	232	224	223	223	218	217	215	207	208	210	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 235 295	1 229 187	1 235 573	1 223 566	1 222 228	1 227 775	1 225 959	1 229 453	1 230 192	1 222 712	1 228 031	1 238 935	1 246 225	<b>Japon</b>
10 362	10 278	10 258	10 102	9 952	10 822	10 787	10 832	10 784	11 058	11 070	10 955	10 788	Réserves moins l'or
1 205 293	1 199 398	1 205 697	1 194 057	1 193 135	1 198 018	1 196 341	1 199 809	1 200 678	1 193 097	1 198 375	1 209 496	1 216 661	Disponibilité au FMI
19 640	19 511	19 618	19 407	19 141	18 936	18 831	18 812	18 730	18 557	18 586	18 484	18 777	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Jordanie</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
62	53	53	52	45	44	44	37	37	36	31	32	32	Devises étrangères
													DTS
18 265	17 960	17 451	18 023	17 365	17 162	18 046	17 689	17 222	15 687	16 592	16 536	15 574	<b>Kazakhstan</b>
289	287	288	285	281	279	278	278	277	274	274	276	278	Réserves moins l'or
17 468	17 168	16 655	17 235	16 588	16 391	17 276	16 920	16 457	14 929	15 832	15 772	14 805	Disponibilité au FMI
509	505	508	503	496	492	492	491	489	484	485	488	491	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 506	7 588	9 373	9 467	9 316	8 964	9 109	9 039	8 571	8 570	8 310	8 196	...	<b>Kenya</b>
20	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	Réserves moins l'or
7 478	7 542	9 327	9 432	9 244	8 924	9 076	8 967	8 499	8 519	8 234	8 152	...	Disponibilité au FMI
8	27	27	16	53	20	14	53	53	33	57	25	19	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	<b>Kiribati</b>
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
34 185	34 769	35 461	36 208	38 791	37 974	36 328	36 429	36 352	36 717	38 652	37 029	37 512	<b>Koweït</b>
282	280	281	278	272	270	276	346	344	341	341	390	393	Réserves moins l'or
31 967	32 569	33 248	34 019	36 636	35 834	34 184	34 219	34 153	34 538	36 471	34 788	35 255	Disponibilité au FMI
1 935	1 921	1 931	1 911	1 883	1 869	1 867	1 864	1 855	1 838	1 841	1 851	1 864	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 907	1 893	1 874	1 842	1 822	1 806	1 799	1 763	1 722	1 713	1 679	1 696	1 683	<b>Kirghizistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
1 734	1 721	1 704	1 674	1 659	1 653	1 646	1 611	1 573	1 566	1 533	1 559	1 545	Disponibilité au FMI
173	172	170	168	163	153	153	152	149	147	146	137	138	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 090	1 051	1 053	1 111	1 114	1 037	979	911	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République démocratique populaire lao</b>
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	19	Réserves moins l'or
1 016	977	979	1 038	1 042	966	907	840	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
55	55	55	54	54	53	53	53	53	52	52	53	53	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 348	4 403	4 420	4 420	4 329	4 230	4 209	4 216	4 187	4 124	4 016	4 098	4 159	<b>Lettonie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
4 172	4 228	4 245	4 246	4 158	4 060	4 040	4 046	4 018	3 957	3 848	3 930	3 990	Disponibilité au FMI
176	175	176	174	171	170	170	169	169	167	167	168	169	Devises étrangères
													DTS
44 287	44 275	44 328	43 826	46 177	45 060	45 318	44 448	44 419	44 041	41 771	40 561	...	<b>Liban</b>
184	183	184	182	179	178	178	177	176	175	175	176	177	Réserves moins l'or
43 821	43 813	43 863	43 367	45 724	44 610	44 869	43 999	43 973	43 598	41 328	40 116	...	Disponibilité au FMI
281	279	281	278	274	272	272	271	270	268	268	270	272	Devises étrangères
													DTS
866	783	812	860	778	763	847	730	706	708	750	729	...	<b>Lesotho</b>
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	18	18	Réserves moins l'or
804	721	749	803	720	708	792	676	652	658	701	681	...	Disponibilité au FMI
44	44	44	40	39	37	37	37	37	33	32	30	31	Devises étrangères
													DTS
492	496	518	488	479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libéria</b>
47	47	47	46	46	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	Réserves moins l'or
221	227	248	220	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
224	223	224	221	218	217	217	216	215	213	213	212	211	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Libya</b>													
Reserves minus gold	118 408	115 197	89 093	73 675	65 894	74 556	80 529	70 266	70 819	71 444	72 566	73 467	74 556
Position in IMF	455	456	429	410	549	581	568	575	577	577	573	578	581
Foreign exchange	115 473	112 243	86 313	71 015	63 162	71 656	77 686	67 403	67 943	68 568	69 707	70 585	71 656
SDR	2 480	2 499	2 352	2 250	2 183	2 319	2 276	2 288	2 299	2 299	2 285	2 305	2 319
<b>Lithuania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	8 218	7 847	8 504	#1 499	2 386	4 207	5 531	1 279	1 310	1 866	2 903	3 314	4 207
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	8 007	7 636	8 305	#1 309	2 201	4 012	5 301	1 086	1 116	1 672	2 710	3 120	4 012
SDR	211	211	199	190	185	196	191	193	194	194	193	194	196
<b>Luxembourg</b>													
Reserves minus gold	871	876	777	694	891	785	847	835	833	831	827	864	785
Position in IMF	345	315	234	166	370	261	322	317	312	308	305	296	261
Foreign exchange	151	185	188	189	192	173	181	173	175	176	178	220	173
SDR	375	376	354	339	329	350	344	345	347	347	345	348	350
<b>Madagascar</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 053	776	774	832	1 184	1 600	1 740	1 212	1 238	1 274	1 362	1 396	1 600
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	41	44	43	43	43	43	43	43	44
Foreign exchange	915	647	671	750	1 119	1 543	1 693	1 153	1 181	1 217	1 306	1 340	1 543
SDR	138	129	103	82	24	13	4	16	13	13	13	13	13
<b>Malawi</b>													
Reserves minus gold	223	413	601	679	608	770	760	698	652	745	794	759	770
Position in IMF	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	219	401	588	670	605	758	750	690	645	739	787	752	758
SDR	1	9	9	5	0	9	6	4	3	3	3	3	9
<b>Malaysia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	137 784	133 444	114 572	93 979	93 072	100 878	99 850	97 938	99 038	99 643	99 903	100 316	100 878
Position in IMF	867	972	942	767	773	770	919	805	807	807	801	799	770
Foreign exchange	134 940	130 492	111 765	91 429	91 194	98 938	97 788	95 976	97 070	97 675	97 948	98 353	98 938
SDR	1 976	1 981	1 864	1 783	1 105	1 170	1 143	1 157	1 162	1 161	1 154	1 163	1 170
<b>Maldives</b>													
Reserves minus gold	318	382	627	576	478	597	768	583	572	529	505	541	597
Position in IMF	3	3	3	3	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	305	368	615	564	467	586	758	572	561	518	494	530	586
SDR	11	10	10	9	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Mali</b>													
Position in IMF	15	15	14	14	45	47	46	47	47	47	47	47	47
Foreign exchange	1	5	2	1	3	3	4	5	4	3	2	4	3
SDR	113	113	106	95	75	108	221	114	114	114	113	114	108
<b>Malta</b>													
Reserves minus gold	688	585	616	569	674	829	1 021	855	834	806	793	815	829
Position in IMF	74	79	65	43	42	38	40	38	38	38	38	38	38
Foreign exchange	475	368	428	405	514	667	859	695	673	645	633	653	667
SDR	140	138	122	121	118	124	121	123	123	123	122	123	124
<b>Marshall Islands</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Mauritania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	949	984	622	810	835	859	...	826	859	848	818	867	859
Position in IMF	-	-	0	0	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Foreign exchange	946	982	620	809	813	834	...	802	835	824	795	839	834
SDR	3	2	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	0	0	5	2
<b>Mauritius</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 837	3 340	3 615	3 957	4 504	5 466	5 841	4 787	4 875	4 971	4 999	5 199	5 466
Position in IMF	52	58	56	45	40	30	30	35	36	36	35	36	30
Foreign exchange	2 631	3 128	3 414	3 774	4 343	5 308	5 685	4 625	4 712	4 808	4 837	5 036	5 308
SDR	154	154	145	139	121	128	125	127	127	127	126	127	128
<b>Mexico</b>													
Reserves minus gold	160 413	175 432	190 923	173 458	173 536	170 458	171 445	170 385	169 617	169 916	171 523	169 015	170 458
Position in IMF	2 806	2 708	2 076	1 545	1 799	1 717	2 438	1 810	1 831	1 830	1 791	1 748	1 717
Foreign exchange	153 473	168 613	185 184	168 373	168 746	164 892	165 197	165 188	164 101	164 401	166 071	163 724	164 892
SDR	4 134	4 111	3 663	3 540	2 990	3 850	3 810	3 387	3 685	3 684	3 662	3 543	3 850
<b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>													
Reserves minus gold	77	84	114	135	157	204	...	177	174	185	192	195	204
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	67	75	105	126	149	195	...	169	165	177	183	186	195
SDR	10	10	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
76 259	77 292	78 428	78 766	78 889	79 119	80 048	80 101	81 052	81 212	80 745	80 529	...	<b>Libye</b>
595	590	593	587	578	574	573	572	570	564	565	568	572	Réserves moins l'or
73 292	74 345	75 465	75 835	75 998	76 249	77 182	77 238	78 202	78 390	77 916	77 686	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2 373	2 357	2 370	2 344	2 312	2 295	2 293	2 290	2 280	2 259	2 264	2 276	2 292	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 976	4 609	4 858	4 667	4 723	5 083	4 464	4 501	5 449	4 193	4 211	5 531	4 281	<b>Lituanie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	18	39	39	Réserves moins l'or
3 776	4 410	4 659	4 469	4 529	4 889	4 271	4 309	5 258	3 985	4 003	5 301	4 050	Disponibilité au FMI
200	199	200	197	194	193	193	192	192	190	190	191	192	Devises étrangères
													DTS
798	792	796	787	782	825	824	824	823	823	837	847	848	<b>Luxembourg</b>
266	264	264	261	258	301	301	300	298	296	296	322	318	Réserves moins l'or
175	172	174	172	175	178	177	179	180	187	199	181	184	Disponibilité au FMI
358	356	358	354	349	346	346	346	344	341	342	344	346	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 638	1 627	1 619	1 587	1 565	1 577	1 622	1 621	1 576	1 565	1 741	1 740	...	<b>Madagascar</b>
45	44	45	44	43	43	43	43	43	42	42	43	43	Réserves moins l'or
1 583	1 575	1 567	1 535	1 514	1 527	1 575	1 574	1 530	1 519	1 695	1 693	...	Disponibilité au FMI
10	8	8	8	7	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Devises étrangères
													DTS
719	691	669	636	677	763	753	751	694	637	624	760	...	<b>Malawi</b>
4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Réserves moins l'or
712	685	663	630	671	753	747	746	689	620	607	750	...	Disponibilité au FMI
4	2	2	2	2	7	3	2	2	14	14	6	4	Devises étrangères
													DTS
102 118	102 149	106 220	107 907	106 822	103 148	102 979	102 855	101 566	100 207	100 539	99 850	100 503	<b>Malaisie</b>
786	780	785	775	764	889	888	884	880	921	922	919	881	Réserves moins l'or
100 134	100 181	104 241	105 950	104 895	101 103	100 936	100 820	99 539	98 150	98 480	97 788	98 471	Disponibilité au FMI
1 197	1 188	1 195	1 182	1 164	1 156	1 154	1 152	1 146	1 136	1 137	1 143	1 151	Devises étrangères
													DTS
637	721	730	800	832	782	754	692	646	600	638	768	766	<b>Maldives</b>
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
626	710	719	789	822	772	744	681	636	590	628	758	756	Disponibilité au FMI
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	Devises étrangères
													DTS
49	48	48	48	47	47	47	47	46	46	46	46	47	<b>Mali</b>
3	3	2	2	2	2	5	4	3	2	5	4	...	Disponibilité au FMI
109	108	109	107	196	188	186	184	183	181	182	221	221	Devises étrangères
													DTS
828	819	849	856	878	944	882	922	940	955	991	1 021	1 012	<b>Malte</b>
35	35	35	33	32	32	32	32	32	31	31	40	40	Réserves moins l'or
665	658	686	698	723	789	727	768	787	803	839	859	849	Disponibilité au FMI
127	126	127	125	124	123	123	122	122	121	121	121	122	Devises étrangères
													DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>Îles Marshall</b>
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
849	835	853	896	853	884	858	894	888	860	925	...	...	<b>Mauritanie</b>
24	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	23	23	23	Réserves moins l'or
825	808	828	863	823	858	834	864	859	832	892	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	3	2	10	7	3	1	8	6	6	10	4	3	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 570	5 671	5 714	5 744	5 926	6 169	6 019	6 125	5 953	5 826	5 794	5 841	5 968	<b>Maurice</b>
31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	Réserves moins l'or
5 408	5 510	5 552	5 584	5 769	6 012	5 863	5 969	5 798	5 672	5 640	5 685	5 812	Disponibilité au FMI
131	130	131	129	127	127	126	126	126	124	125	125	126	Devises étrangères
													DTS
174 115	172 526	172 435	172 106	173 387	173 172	171 902	171 851	172 448	171 884	171 871	171 445	175 243	<b>Mexique</b>
1 746	1 733	1 739	2 195	2 161	2 467	2 429	2 423	2 413	2 479	2 481	2 438	2 438	Réserves moins l'or
168 452	166 904	166 786	166 048	167 418	166 924	165 414	165 374	166 000	165 465	165 651	165 197	168 699	Disponibilité au FMI
3 917	3 889	3 911	3 863	3 807	3 780	4 058	4 053	4 035	3 940	3 739	3 810	4 106	Devises étrangères
													DTS
210	211	210	208	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
200	202	201	199	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Devises étrangères
													DTS





2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
2 623 8	2 793 8	2 850 8	2 836 8	3 076 8	2 726 8	2 653 8	2 490 8	2 409 8	2 828 8	2 798 8	2 780 8	...	<b>Mongolie</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
2 554 62	2 725 61	2 781 61	2 767 60	3 010 59	2 661 58	2 588 58	2 425 57	2 344 57	2 764 56	2 736 55	2 717 55	...	Devises étrangères DTS
1 101 22	1 076 21	966 22	1 039 21	907 21	1 189 21	1 217 21	1 295 21	1 285 21	1 281 21	1 285 21	1 261 21	...	<b>Monténégro</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
1 053 26	1 029 26	918 26	991 26	861 26	1 143 26	1 171 25	1 249 25	1 239 25	1 236 25	1 239 25	1 215 25	...	Devises étrangères DTS
48 48	43 43	43 43	43 43	40 40	50 50	51 51	50 50	50 50	50 50	57 57	50 50	...	<b>Montserrat</b> Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
25 701 214	24 647 213	24 644 214	24 099 212	23 466 209	23 407 207	23 549 207	23 542 206	23 298 206	22 924 204	22 962 204	23 550 205	23 396 206	<b>Maroc</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
24 696 791	23 649 785	23 640 790	23 106 781	22 488 770	22 436 764	22 579 763	22 574 762	22 334 758	21 970 751	22 006 752	22 592 753	22 431 759	Devises étrangères DTS
3 237 41	3 109 41	3 210 41	3 201 41	3 171 40	3 078 40	3 060 40	3 010 40	3 169 40	3 090 39	3 101 39	3 078 40	...	<b>Mozambique</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
3 186 10	3 058 10	3 159 10	3 150 10	3 122 9	3 012 26	3 006 14	2 956 14	3 115 14	3 037 14	3 034 27	3 015 23	40 12	Devises étrangères DTS
5 098 -	5 002 -	5 058 -	5 077 -	5 004 -	4 934 -	5 047 -	4 892 -	5 022 -	5 190 -	5 165 -	5 342 -	...	<b>Myanmar</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
5 097 1	5 002 0	5 058 0	5 077 0	5 004 0	4 932 2	5 045 2	4 891 1	5 021 1	5 189 1	5 165 0	5 342 0	...	Devises étrangères DTS
2 367 0	2 288 0	2 275 0	2 490 0	2 248 0	2 158 0	2 343 0	2 187 0	2 303 0	2 122 0	2 159 0	2 141 0	...	<b>Namibie</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
2 361 6	2 282 6	2 269 6	2 484 6	2 242 5	2 153 5	2 338 5	2 182 5	2 298 5	2 117 5	2 155 4	2 137 4	...	Devises étrangères DTS
1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	<b>Nauru</b> Disponibilité au FMI DTS
9 228 23	9 141 23	9 046 23	9 184 23	9 029 23	9 086 22	9 073 22	8 678 22	8 465 22	8 464 22	8 251 22	...	...	<b>Népal</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
9 198 6	9 112 6	9 017 6	9 155 6	9 000 6	9 062 2	9 049 1	8 654 1	8 442 1	8 441 1	8 222 7	...	...	Devises étrangères DTS
12 751 1 473	12 734 1 462	12 708 1 466	12 071 1 450	11 959 1 428	12 216 1 710	12 233 1 708	12 265 1 739	12 330 1 731	12 350 1 834	12 626 1 835	13 195 1 921	13 608 1 934	<b>Pays-Bas</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
4 749 6 529	4 792 6 480	4 726 6 516	4 176 6 445	4 185 6 346	4 205 6 301	4 232 6 293	4 247 6 280	4 319 6 280	4 295 6 221	4 388 6 403	4 737 6 537	4 998 6 675	Devises étrangères DTS
21 499 248	20 722 246	21 714 247	20 636 244	21 429 240	21 736 284	20 371 283	20 916 283	20 264 280	18 111 277	18 080 277	17 657 305	20 388 307	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
20 112 1 138	19 346 1 130	20 331 1 136	19 268 1 124	20 082 1 107	20 353 1 099	18 724 1 364	19 272 1 361	18 629 1 355	16 499 1 335	16 514 1 288	16 060 1 292	18 782 1 299	Devises étrangères DTS
2 782 47	2 813 47	2 892 47	2 970 47	2 902 46	2 654 46	2 496 46	2 447 46	2 302 45	2 260 45	2 251 45	2 261 45	2 179 46	<b>Nicaragua</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
2 643 92	2 675 91	2 755 89	2 837 86	2 775 82	2 529 79	2 371 79	2 322 79	2 180 76	2 141 74	2 135 70	2 147 69	2 064 69	Devises étrangères DTS
37 2	36 2	36 2	36 1	36 0	35 0	35 2	35 2	35 2	35 1	35 1	35 1	35 ...	<b>Niger</b> Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères
72 41 409	71 45 522	70 46 980	69 47 691	67 47 175	86 47 405	86 46 063	85 44 851	83 42 844	81 40 894	80 43 591	100 42 839	101 246	DTS
41 409 256	45 522 254	46 980 255	47 691 252	47 175 249	47 405 247	46 063 247	44 851 246	42 844 245	40 894 243	43 591 243	42 839 244	...	<b>Nigéria</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
38 968 2 185	43 100 2 168	44 545 2 180	45 282 2 156	44 803 2 124	45 049 2 109	43 710 2 106	42 505 2 101	40 507 2 092	38 579 2 072	41 274 2 074	40 510 2 085	...	Devises étrangères DTS
2 904 0	2 864 0	2 883 0	2 833 0	2 748 0	2 803 0	2 794 0	2 888 0	2 874 0	2 868 0	2 885 0	3 000 0	2 996 0	<b>Macédoine du Nord</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
2 899 5	2 860 5	2 878 5	2 828 5	2 743 5	2 799 5	2 790 5	2 884 4	2 870 4	2 864 4	2 881 4	2 996 4	2 992 4	Devises étrangères DTS



## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Norway</b>													
Reserves minus gold	51 856	58 283	64 801	57 456	60 445	65 924	58 464	64 969	64 283	65 304	65 125	66 123	65 924
Position in IMF	1 549	1 406	1 063	789	713	656	843	714	731	731	714	683	656
Foreign exchange	47 999	54 588	61 591	54 580	57 876	62 982	55 494	62 271	61 549	62 571	62 421	63 433	62 982
SDR	2 308	2 289	2 147	2 087	1 856	2 286	2 128	1 984	2 002	2 002	1 990	2 006	2 286
<b>Oman</b>													
Reserves minus gold	14 400	15 950	16 324	17 543	20 262	16 088	17 388	18 796	17 506	17 110	15 889	15 659	16 088
Position in IMF	115	128	122	109	198	112	109	135	135	135	134	135	112
Foreign exchange	14 014	15 552	15 948	17 191	19 931	15 835	17 141	18 522	17 231	16 836	15 616	15 384	15 835
SDR	270	270	254	243	132	140	137	139	139	139	138	140	140
<b>Pakistan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	10 242	5 156	11 807	17 830	19 650	15 765	9 175	16 161	15 842	15 442	15 437	15 191	15 765
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	9 320	4 306	11 053	17 157	19 016	15 203	8 763	15 546	15 255	14 855	14 854	14 633	15 203
SDR	921	850	754	673	634	561	411	614	587	587	583	558	561
<b>Palau</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Panama</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 466	2 848	4 032	3 378	3 847	2 703	2 121	3 216	2 912	3 076	2 681	2 448	2 703
Position in IMF	18	18	17	16	73	77	76	77	77	77	76	77	77
Foreign exchange	2 185	2 567	3 768	3 125	3 601	2 443	1 868	2 959	2 654	2 818	2 424	2 190	2 443
SDR	263	263	247	237	172	182	178	180	181	181	180	181	182
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 930	2 775	2 254	1 692	1 608	1 680	2 159	1 651	1 712	1 690	1 643	1 623	1 680
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	3 915	2 760	2 240	1 678	1 595	1 667	2 148	1 637	1 699	1 677	1 631	1 610	1 667
SDR	14	14	13	13	12	12	10	13	12	12	12	12	12
<b>Paraguay</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 557	5 556	6 669	5 659	6 579	7 536	7 401	7 414	7 452	7 489	7 368	7 414	7 536
Position in IMF	33	33	31	30	63	67	65	66	66	66	66	66	67
Foreign exchange	4 354	5 352	6 477	5 476	6 387	7 333	7 202	7 213	7 250	7 288	7 168	7 212	7 333
SDR	170	170	160	153	129	137	134	135	135	135	135	136	137
<b>Peru</b>													
Reserves minus gold	62 300	64 423	61 185	60 413	60 524	62 374	...	61 907	60 729	63 092	62 269	61 715	62 374
Position in IMF	324	358	348	277	41	193	236	47	53	53	52	53	193
Foreign exchange	61 168	63 247	60 068	59 400	59 769	61 425	...	61 113	59 926	62 289	61 471	60 911	61 425
SDR	809	818	770	736	714	756	739	748	750	750	746	751	756
<b>Philippines</b>													
Reserves minus gold	73 478	75 689	72 057	73 964	73 433	73 228	71 040	73 062	73 290	72 897	72 354	72 264	73 228
Position in IMF	534	594	571	439	442	423	474	453	448	448	445	440	423
Foreign exchange	71 656	73 792	70 260	72 352	71 853	71 598	69 382	71 416	71 644	71 252	70 719	70 624	71 598
SDR	1 288	1 303	1 226	1 173	1 138	1 207	1 184	1 192	1 198	1 198	1 190	1 200	1 207
<b>Poland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	103 396	102 236	96 462	91 395	110 535	108 975	111 656	105 586	105 347	107 080	106 410	109 122	108 975
Position in IMF	1 349	1 262	967	662	611	529	858	602	589	581	572	548	529
Foreign exchange	100 317	99 337	94 064	89 421	109 503	108 019	110 384	104 562	104 337	106 077	105 419	108 149	108 019
SDR	1 731	1 637	1 430	1 312	421	427	414	422	422	422	419	425	427
<b>Portugal</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 196	2 778	4 869	6 367	10 899	10 153	9 159	11 018	10 839	11 019	8 886	9 102	10 153
Position in IMF	418	419	350	288	626	663	648	656	658	658	654	659	663
Foreign exchange	559	1 138	3 370	4 980	9 553	8 726	7 763	9 608	9 424	9 604	7 479	7 684	8 726
SDR	1 219	1 221	1 149	1 099	720	764	748	754	757	757	753	759	764
<b>Qatar</b>													
Reserves minus gold	32 521	41 601	42 734	36 500	30 794	13 770	29 070	16 516	18 666	15 522	16 070	13 147	13 770
Position in IMF	151	162	149	134	260	206	152	220	217	217	207	206	206
Foreign exchange	31 957	41 022	42 192	35 990	30 169	13 176	28 538	15 914	18 064	14 920	15 482	12 556	13 176
SDR	413	418	393	376	365	388	380	382	384	384	382	385	388
<b>Republic of Korea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	323 207	341 650	358 785	363 149	366 308	384 453	398 780	378 938	379 996	379 854	379 642	382 422	384 453
Position in IMF	2 784	2 512	1 903	1 397	1 719	1 594	2 021	1 702	1 712	1 712	1 663	1 602	1 594
Foreign exchange	316 898	335 647	353 600	358 514	361 701	379 477	393 332	373 938	374 971	374 836	374 693	377 545	379 477
SDR	3 526	3 490	3 281	3 239	2 887	3 382	3 427	3 298	3 314	3 306	3 286	3 275	3 382
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 511	2 818	2 154	1 754	2 203	2 800	2 992	2 472	2 505	2 626	2 694	2 723	2 800
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 509	2 811	2 153	1 737	2 203	2 800	2 992	2 456	2 504	2 619	2 692	2 723	2 800
SDR	2	6	1	18	0	0	0	16	2	7	1	0	0

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
69 335	67 540	67 315	67 803	67 389	65 862	66 277	66 477	65 203	63 582	62 692	58 464	65 344	<b>Norvège</b>
663	658	659	651	642	773	760	758	755	796	781	843	849	Réserves moins l'or
66 339	64 714	64 476	65 004	64 631	62 953	63 381	63 586	62 326	60 694	59 822	55 494	62 356	Disponibilité au FMI
2 333	2 168	2 180	2 147	2 116	2 137	2 136	2 132	2 123	2 091	2 089	2 128	2 139	Devises étrangères
													DTS
19 514	18 545	18 112	17 131	15 994	15 935	15 383	14 548	13 999	15 834	15 785	17 388	...	<b>Oman</b>
115	114	114	113	111	111	111	110	110	109	109	109	110	Réserves moins l'or
19 255	18 289	17 854	16 876	15 743	15 686	15 134	14 300	13 752	15 589	15 540	17 141	...	Disponibilité au FMI
144	143	143	142	140	139	139	138	138	136	136	137	138	Devises étrangères
													DTS
14 909	14 041	13 300	13 167	11 657	11 365	11 973	11 697	10 334	9 656	9 450	9 175	10 039	<b>Pakistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
14 334	13 505	12 761	12 634	11 165	10 876	11 485	11 246	9 885	9 212	9 041	8 763	9 625	Disponibilité au FMI
574	536	539	533	492	488	488	450	448	444	409	411	414	Devises étrangères
													DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>Palaos</b>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
2 401	1 967	1 932	2 557	2 489	2 011	1 667	1 942	1 347	1 527	1 755	2 121	...	<b>Panama</b>
79	79	79	78	77	77	76	76	76	75	75	76	76	Réserves moins l'or
2 135	1 703	1 666	2 294	2 231	1 754	1 410	1 686	1 092	1 274	1 503	1 868	...	Disponibilité au FMI
187	185	186	184	181	180	180	179	179	177	177	178	179	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 644	1 661	1 613	1 578	1 627	1 681	1 730	1 820	1 730	1 863	2 048	2 159	...	<b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
1 630	1 649	1 601	1 566	1 615	1 669	1 718	1 809	1 718	1 852	2 037	2 148	...	Disponibilité au FMI
12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	11	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 533	7 567	8 152	8 226	8 014	7 841	7 855	7 588	7 373	7 223	7 267	7 401	7 318	<b>Paraguay</b>
68	68	68	67	66	66	66	66	65	65	65	65	66	Réserves moins l'or
7 325	7 360	7 945	8 021	7 812	7 640	7 654	7 387	7 173	7 025	7 069	7 202	7 118	Disponibilité au FMI
140	139	140	138	136	135	135	135	134	133	133	134	135	Devises étrangères
													DTS
63 000	60 688	60 836	58 843	58 729	57 781	59 572	59 177	56 724	...	...	...	...	<b>Pérou</b>
197	196	197	194	192	238	238	237	236	234	234	236	237	Réserves moins l'or
62 029	59 725	59 868	57 886	57 785	56 796	58 588	58 196	55 747	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
774	767	772	763	752	747	746	744	741	734	735	739	744	Devises étrangères
													DTS
72 723	72 124	72 136	71 361	71 006	69 612	68 934	70 312	67 362	66 847	67 906	71 040	...	<b>Philippines</b>
432	428	430	425	419	489	488	487	483	478	479	474	477	Réserves moins l'or
71 056	70 469	70 473	69 716	69 384	67 928	67 252	68 633	65 692	65 193	66 250	69 382	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 235	1 227	1 233	1 220	1 203	1 194	1 193	1 191	1 186	1 175	1 177	1 184	1 192	Devises étrangères
													DTS
113 083	111 672	115 077	108 859	107 450	104 815	108 026	108 897	108 434	106 376	108 779	111 656	108 196	<b>Pologne</b>
537	533	534	526	512	656	654	653	650	698	698	858	865	Réserves moins l'or
112 109	110 707	114 109	107 902	106 514	103 739	106 952	107 827	107 369	105 265	107 670	110 384	106 915	Disponibilité au FMI
437	432	434	431	423	420	420	417	415	413	411	414	416	Devises étrangères
													DTS
9 469	9 718	10 680	8 600	9 303	8 378	7 409	7 525	8 528	8 546	8 505	9 159	10 363	<b>Portugal</b>
679	673	677	670	660	655	655	653	651	644	645	648	653	Réserves moins l'or
8 009	8 268	9 223	7 159	7 883	6 968	5 999	6 119	7 128	7 160	7 116	7 763	8 957	Disponibilité au FMI
781	776	780	771	760	755	754	753	749	742	744	748	753	Devises étrangères
													DTS
16 721	16 704	16 916	18 878	23 805	24 322	24 603	25 060	25 985	27 036	28 201	29 070	28 767	<b>Qatar</b>
159	158	159	157	155	154	153	153	152	151	151	152	153	Réserves moins l'or
16 166	16 153	16 361	18 329	23 263	23 784	24 067	24 524	25 452	26 507	27 672	28 538	28 231	Disponibilité au FMI
397	394	396	392	386	384	383	383	381	377	378	380	383	Devises étrangères
													DTS
390 909	389 928	391 902	393 571	394 138	395 419	397 543	396 218	398 064	397 839	398 079	398 780	400 587	<b>République de Corée</b>
1 579	1 566	1 570	1 549	1 526	1 825	1 803	1 799	1 791	1 886	1 888	2 021	2 036	Réserves moins l'or
385 896	384 951	386 903	388 628	389 270	390 334	392 183	390 894	392 779	392 491	392 778	393 332	395 149	Disponibilité au FMI
3 434	3 410	3 429	3 394	3 343	3 260	3 558	3 525	3 494	3 462	3 413	3 427	3 403	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 900	2 838	2 872	2 866	2 840	2 897	2 968	2 960	3 018	3 008	3 012	2 992	2 905	<b>République de Moldova</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
2 875	2 828	2 864	2 860	2 835	2 870	2 947	2 955	3 013	3 007	3 012	2 992	2 890	Disponibilité au FMI
25	10	8	6	5	27	20	6	6	1	0	0	16	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Romania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	41 162	44 811	39 165	35 167	36 133	40 107	37 856	40 628	41 511	39 316	39 470	39 164	40 107
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	41 012	44 773	39 145	35 155	34 805	38 700	36 482	39 238	40 115	37 920	38 082	37 766	38 700
SDR	151	38	19	12	1 328	1 407	1 374	1 391	1 396	1 396	1 388	1 398	1 407
<b>Russian Federation</b>													
Reserves minus gold	486 577	469 603	339 370	319 835	317 544	356 084	381 575	348 396	350 474	351 154	351 139	355 513	356 084
Position in IMF	4 726	4 395	3 398	2 560	3 030	2 703	3 117	3 027	2 984	2 983	2 921	2 845	2 703
Foreign exchange	473 110	456 447	327 727	309 387	308 031	346 507	371 733	338 578	340 669	341 350	341 439	345 835	346 507
SDR	8 740	8 761	8 246	7 888	6 483	6 875	6 725	6 791	6 821	6 821	6 779	6 833	6 875
<b>Rwanda</b>													
Reserves minus gold	719	948	842	816	806	887	909	741	706	698	738	720	887
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	27	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	29
Foreign exchange	592	823	727	709	704	780	806	635	600	592	633	613	780
SDR	127	125	115	107	75	78	75	78	78	78	77	78	78
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>													
Reserves minus gold	263	302	327	288	321	365	363	358	363	369	325	355	365
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	252	291	318	280	313	357	355	350	355	361	317	346	357
SDR	12	11	9	8	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
<b>Saint Lucia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	232	192	258	318	306	322	286	301	301	281	269	304	322
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign exchange	208	168	235	298	289	307	275	287	287	267	255	289	307
SDR	24	24	22	19	14	12	9	12	12	12	12	12	12
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>													
Reserves minus gold	111	135	157	166	192	182	170	177	191	187	191	190	182
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	109	133	156	165	191	180	169	176	189	185	190	188	180
SDR	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
<b>Samoa</b>													
Reserves minus gold	148	150	121	122	99	131	170	131	141	135	132	127	131
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	128	130	102	106	84	117	158	117	127	120	117	112	117
SDR	19	19	18	16	12	11	9	12	12	12	12	12	11
<b>San Marino</b>													
Reserves minus gold	385	539	392	379	451	359	339	438	421	393	350	358	359
Position in IMF	8	8	8	8	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Foreign exchange	353	507	362	350	423	329	310	408	392	363	321	329	329
SDR	24	24	22	21	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	13
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>													
Reserves minus gold	52	64	64	73	63	59	...	66	65	59	56	54	59
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	51	63	63	72	63	59	...	66	64	59	56	54	59
SDR	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	656 464	725 292	731 920	615 985	535 364	495 990	...	494 117	487 200	484 789	492 974	493 995	495 990
Position in IMF	5 630	5 161	3 921	2 995	1 941	1 540	1 651	1 988	1 899	1 899	1 819	1 625	1 540
Foreign exchange	640 975	710 485	718 921	603 986	526 064	486 634	...	484 421	477 561	475 151	483 445	484 601	486 634
SDR	9 860	9 646	9 079	9 004	7 360	7 817	8 089	7 708	7 739	7 739	7 710	7 769	7 817
<b>Senegal</b>													
Position in IMF	3	3	3	3	57	60	59	60	60	60	59	60	60
Foreign exchange	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	5	7	3	3
SDR	200	200	189	149	56	24	5	41	41	41	41	41	24
<b>Serbia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	13 585	14 803	11 372	10 727	10 060	11 099	12 033	10 900	11 396	11 739	11 740	11 197	11 099
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	63	67	65	66	66	66	66	66	67
Foreign exchange	13 310	14 618	11 308	10 711	9 982	11 019	11 955	10 821	11 317	11 659	11 661	11 117	11 019
SDR	275	184	64	16	15	14	13	14	14	14	13	14	14
<b>Seychelles</b>													
Reserves minus gold	308	426	465	536	524	545	552	545	548	549	556	556	545
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	297	416	456	528	512	533	541	533	536	538	545	545	533
SDR	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
<b>Sierra Leone</b>													
Reserves minus gold	478	533	601	579	497	535	509	527	504	503	479	510	535
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	306	367	444	430	354	386	367	387	364	363	340	369	386
SDR	172	165	156	149	143	150	142	139	140	140	139	140	150

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
41 675	43 005	42 811	40 607	38 750	36 985	36 779	36 251	36 444	36 719	36 936	37 856	36 628	<b>Roumanie</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
40 236	41 577	41 375	39 186	37 350	35 596	35 391	34 866	35 065	35 353	35 570	36 482	35 244	Disponibilité au FMI
1 440	1 429	1 436	1 421	1 400	1 390	1 388	1 385	1 379	1 366	1 367	1 374	1 384	Devises étrangères
													DTS
367 339	373 056	377 500	378 718	376 122	378 568	380 599	383 343	381 657	378 485	379 171	381 575	386 459	<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
2 747	2 726	2 736	2 699	2 659	3 106	3 077	3 069	3 056	3 197	3 199	3 117	3 085	Réserves moins l'or
357 558	363 348	367 743	369 075	366 620	368 668	370 736	373 501	371 859	368 609	369 283	371 733	376 601	Disponibilité au FMI
7 034	6 982	7 021	6 944	6 843	6 795	6 786	6 773	6 743	6 679	6 689	6 725	6 773	Devises étrangères
													DTS
859	856	854	825	793	833	658	691	703	671	630	909	887	<b>Rwanda</b>
29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Réserves moins l'or
750	749	746	718	687	728	553	587	599	568	527	806	783	Disponibilité au FMI
80	79	79	78	77	77	76	76	75	75	75	75	76	Devises étrangères
													DTS
352	348	328	341	373	364	339	350	378	371	375	363	...	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
344	340	320	333	365	356	331	342	370	363	367	355	...	Disponibilité au FMI
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
328	317	321	357	333	307	339	299	291	297	278	286	...	<b>Sainte-Lucie</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Réserves moins l'or
315	304	308	344	320	295	328	288	280	286	267	275	...	Disponibilité au FMI
11	11	11	11	11	11	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
182	175	181	168	173	175	168	174	178	165	174	170	...	<b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
180	173	179	166	172	174	167	173	177	163	173	169	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
138	137	145	149	163	161	168	167	158	154	160	170	...	<b>Samoa</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Réserves moins l'or
123	123	130	135	149	148	155	154	145	141	148	158	...	Disponibilité au FMI
12	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	Devises étrangères
													DTS
372	382	381	386	375	403	397	405	361	320	318	339	...	<b>Saint-Marin</b>
18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	Réserves moins l'or
341	352	351	355	345	373	368	376	332	291	289	310	...	Disponibilité au FMI
13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	Devises étrangères
													DTS
56	62	62	60	57	53	52	53	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
56	62	62	60	57	53	52	53	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
494 068	486 827	492 952	506 131	504 145	506 186	500 715	509 135	506 775	...	...	...	...	<b>Arabie saoudite</b>
1 553	1 532	1 541	1 523	1 486	1 475	1 456	1 594	1 587	1 766	1 767	1 651	1 662	Réserves moins l'or
484 363	477 205	483 204	496 491	494 663	496 771	491 327	499 628	497 167	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
8 152	8 089	8 207	8 117	7 997	7 940	7 932	7 913	8 020	7 945	7 952	8 089	8 147	Devises étrangères
													DTS
62	61	62	61	60	60	59	59	59	58	59	59	59	<b>Sénégal</b>
2	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	7	3	2	3	...	Disponibilité au FMI
25	24	24	24	23	6	6	6	6	22	22	5	5	Devises étrangères
													DTS
11 165	11 149	11 780	11 821	11 869	12 141	12 584	12 458	12 243	12 316	12 449	12 033	12 183	<b>Serbie</b>
68	68	68	67	66	66	66	66	65	65	65	65	66	Réserves moins l'or
11 081	11 067	11 698	11 739	11 789	12 062	12 504	12 379	12 164	12 238	12 371	11 955	12 104	Disponibilité au FMI
15	14	14	15	13	13	15	13	13	13	13	13	13	Devises étrangères
													DTS
545	549	555	573	570	553	551	548	545	554	556	552	562	<b>Seychelles</b>
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
533	537	543	561	558	542	540	537	534	543	545	541	552	Disponibilité au FMI
7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Devises étrangères
													DTS
555	564	547	519	536	517	515	508	499	488	450	509	...	<b>Sierra Leone</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
405	415	398	372	391	379	366	358	351	341	303	367	...	Disponibilité au FMI
150	149	149	147	145	139	150	149	148	147	147	142	141	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Singapore</b>													
Reserves minus gold	259 094	272 864	256 643	247 534	246 365	279 690	287 466	269 512	272 903	275 200	275 800	279 375	279 690
Position in IMF	912	1 035	815	601	998	812	1 065	957	943	943	936	929	812
Foreign exchange	256 841	270 484	254 562	245 721	244 366	277 813	285 349	267 506	270 905	273 201	273 816	277 388	277 813
SDR	1 341	1 345	1 266	1 211	1 001	1 064	1 052	1 049	1 055	1 055	1 049	1 058	1 064
<b>Slovakia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	818	922	1 392	1 812	1 712	2 300	3 923	2 006	2 009	2 059	1 870	2 120	2 300
Position in IMF	300	321	272	173	206	218	252	216	217	217	215	217	218
Foreign exchange	17	54	652	1 192	1 265	1 655	3 254	1 370	1 370	1 419	1 235	1 480	1 655
SDR	502	546	468	447	241	426	417	421	423	423	420	423	426
<b>Slovenia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	782	799	893	748	625	758	802	750	772	773	785	744	758
Position in IMF	192	205	176	113	162	123	150	134	135	135	134	135	123
Foreign exchange	271	292	418	348	245	352	376	338	358	359	373	329	352
SDR	319	303	300	287	218	282	276	278	279	279	278	280	282
<b>Solomon Islands</b>													
Reserves minus gold	469	492	467	494	486	543	...	514	522	521	521	521	543
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	454	476	454	481	477	538	...	508	515	514	514	514	538
SDR	14	14	12	12	5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
<b>Somalia</b>													
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR	28	28	27	25	25	26	25	26	26	26	26	26	26
<b>South Africa</b>													
Reserves minus gold	43 995	44 864	44 267	41 620	42 566	45 499	46 478	41 636	41 660	44 195	43 771	45 139	45 499
Position in IMF	65	167	184	219	645	638	845	666	662	661	657	654	638
Foreign exchange	41 183	41 943	41 493	38 923	39 915	42 735	43 556	38 869	38 889	41 424	41 018	42 372	42 735
SDR	2 748	2 754	2 591	2 478	2 006	2 126	2 078	2 101	2 110	2 110	2 097	2 113	2 126
<b>South Sudan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 282	948	417	230	68	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	45	45	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	1 120	784	262	227	65	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	117	119	112	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Spain</b>													
Reserves minus gold	35 523	35 430	39 494	44 378	52 666	57 663	59 030	54 274	54 523	54 587	55 993	56 732	57 663
Position in IMF	3 180	2 963	2 294	1 552	1 761	1 737	2 368	1 704	1 773	1 773	1 760	1 758	1 737
Foreign exchange	28 214	28 168	32 891	38 711	46 946	51 702	52 621	48 482	48 643	48 708	50 152	50 869	51 702
SDR	4 129	4 299	3 927	3 818	3 745	4 075	3 834	3 905	3 927	3 936	3 912	3 938	4 075
<b>Sri Lanka</b>													
Reserves minus gold	6 378	6 611	7 316	6 543	5 189	7 031	...	5 803	6 759	6 358	6 588	6 418	7 031
Position in IMF	74	74	69	66	64	68	67	67	68	68	67	68	68
Foreign exchange	6 300	6 522	7 237	6 470	5 122	6 958	...	5 731	6 689	6 288	6 519	6 348	6 958
SDR	4	16	9	7	2	4	1	5	2	2	2	2	4
<b>State of Palestine</b>													
Reserves minus gold	664	685	672	581	313	446	...	448	437	446	457	435	446
Foreign exchange	664	685	672	581	313	446	...	448	437	446	457	435	446
<b>Sudan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	193	193	181	174	168	178	...	176	177	177	176	177	178
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR	193	193	181	174	168	178	173	176	177	177	176	177	178
<b>Suriname</b>													
Reserves minus gold	885	738	573	285	352	385	524	366	382	376	378	377	385
Position in IMF	9	9	9	-	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	752	604	447	222	302	334	476	314	331	324	327	326	334
SDR	124	125	118	63	37	38	35	38	38	38	38	38	38
<b>Sweden</b>													
Reserves minus gold	45 519	60 495	57 704	53 814	54 730	56 951	55 386	58 871	56 321	56 589	56 036	56 606	56 951
Position in IMF	1 941	1 799	1 357	981	479	556	910	529	616	616	607	591	556
Foreign exchange	40 294	55 375	53 306	49 830	51 572	53 463	51 396	55 447	52 798	53 066	52 539	53 103	53 463
SDR	3 284	3 320	3 042	3 003	2 679	2 932	3 080	2 896	2 907	2 907	2 890	2 912	2 932
<b>Switzerland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	475 659	495 958	505 463	566 960	640 594	767 680	744 167	743 085	747 812	752 183	748 987	755 194	767 680
Position in IMF	3 071	2 576	2 053	1 611	1 319	891	1 210	1 221	1 188	1 188	1 092	979	891
Foreign exchange	467 933	488 561	498 962	560 632	634 940	762 185	738 431	737 370	742 110	746 481	743 455	749 749	762 185
SDR	4 654	4 820	4 448	4 716	4 335	4 604	4 526	4 494	4 514	4 514	4 440	4 466	4 604
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	430	435	409	391	379	402	393	397	399	399	396	399	402

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
282 175	282 576	286 940	287 524	287 706	287 833	289 006	289 268	291 115	290 061	289 313	287 466	...	<b>Singapour</b>
828	822	825	816	803	938	935	931	927	970	975	1 065	1 064	Réserves moins l'or
280 258	280 672	285 026	285 632	285 841	285 840	287 018	287 285	289 140	288 053	287 297	285 349	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 089	1 082	1 088	1 076	1 062	1 054	1 053	1 053	1 048	1 038	1 041	1 052	1 060	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 750	2 933	3 004	3 083	3 090	3 237	3 359	3 317	3 572	3 556	3 844	3 923	4 324	<b>Slovaquie</b>
201	199	201	198	195	230	228	227	226	224	224	252	254	Réserves moins l'or
2 113	2 300	2 368	2 454	2 470	2 586	2 711	2 670	2 928	2 918	3 205	3 254	3 650	Disponibilité au FMI
436	433	435	430	424	421	421	420	418	414	415	417	420	Devises étrangères
													DTS
758	709	746	730	728	705	710	734	783	789	803	802	836	<b>Slovénie</b>
116	115	116	115	113	112	112	135	135	134	134	150	150	Réserves moins l'or
354	308	342	331	334	314	320	321	371	381	395	376	409	Disponibilité au FMI
288	286	288	285	281	279	278	278	276	274	274	276	278	Devises étrangères
													DTS
565	561	596	602	590	587	584	564	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Îles Salomon</b>
5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Réserves moins l'or
560	556	590	595	584	582	579	559	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Somalie</b>
26	26	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
45 090	44 734	44 649	44 248	45 903	45 543	45 583	44 997	45 623	45 267	45 747	46 478	45 505	<b>Afrique du Sud</b>
652	647	650	642	632	737	735	734	730	765	765	845	829	Réserves moins l'or
42 263	41 929	41 829	41 459	43 156	42 706	42 750	42 171	42 809	42 438	42 915	43 556	42 584	Disponibilité au FMI
2 175	2 159	2 171	2 147	2 115	2 100	2 098	2 093	2 084	2 064	2 066	2 078	2 092	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Soudan du Sud</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
													Devises étrangères
													DTS
58 314	58 069	58 380	57 907	57 590	57 713	57 621	57 343	57 332	57 791	58 526	59 030	59 577	<b>Espagne</b>
1 763	1 737	1 735	1 716	1 691	2 020	2 018	2 013	2 004	2 115	2 117	2 368	2 374	Réserves moins l'or
52 243	52 055	52 346	51 967	51 735	51 563	51 481	51 219	51 234	51 638	52 390	52 621	53 133	Disponibilité au FMI
4 156	4 132	4 164	4 090	3 954	3 938	3 933	3 928	3 911	3 858	3 840	3 834	3 863	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 710	6 977	6 425	9 094	7 976	8 467	7 648	7 816	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sri Lanka</b>
70	69	70	69	68	67	67	67	67	66	66	67	67	Réserves moins l'or
6 636	6 908	6 355	9 020	7 906	8 393	7 574	7 748	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
5	1	1	5	2	6	6	0	0	7	1	1	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
481	477	553	502	487	524	513	507	485	507	506	...	...	<b>État de Palestine</b>
481	477	553	502	487	524	513	507	485	507	506	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Soudan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
182	180	181	180	177	175	175	175	174	172	172	173	174	Devises étrangères
													DTS
407	406	409	400	715	488	520	522	492	493	522	524	531	<b>Suriname</b>
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	Réserves moins l'or
354	355	358	349	665	439	471	474	444	445	475	476	483	Disponibilité au FMI
39	38	38	38	37	36	36	36	36	35	35	35	35	Devises étrangères
													DTS
57 944	56 861	57 437	56 882	55 770	56 716	56 462	56 334	56 430	55 805	55 699	55 386	56 131	<b>Suède</b>
560	556	556	550	542	538	552	701	698	748	749	910	904	Réserves moins l'or
54 384	53 328	53 888	53 369	52 309	53 300	52 849	52 580	52 692	52 044	51 934	51 396	52 125	Disponibilité au FMI
3 000	2 977	2 993	2 964	2 920	2 878	3 061	3 054	3 040	3 013	3 016	3 080	3 102	Devises étrangères
													DTS
791 321	781 507	777 809	769 038	756 826	758 699	763 466	759 947	762 824	753 890	755 272	744 167	751 867	<b>Suisse</b>
890	883	880	873	860	1 063	1 033	1 030	1 026	1 102	1 103	1 210	1 160	Réserves moins l'or
785 721	775 859	772 163	763 451	751 321	753 025	757 826	754 358	757 260	748 292	749 668	738 431	746 149	Disponibilité au FMI
4 710	4 764	4 766	4 714	4 645	4 612	4 607	4 559	4 539	4 496	4 502	4 526	4 558	Devises étrangères
													DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>République arabe syrienne</b>
411	408	410	406	400	397	396	395	394	390	390	393	395	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS



## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>Tajikistan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	298	461	177	64	107	642	367	173	174	644	671	666	642
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	191	353	76	34	77	610	336	142	143	613	640	633	610
SDR	107	107	101	31	30	32	31	31	31	31	31	33	32
<b>Thailand</b>													
Reserves minus gold	173 328	161 328	151 253	151 266	166 157	196 121	199 296	184 103	190 376	192 977	194 237	196 769	196 121
Position in IMF	725	806	777	624	698	681	900	722	721	721	714	710	681
Foreign exchange	171 106	159 022	149 064	149 291	164 148	194 048	197 031	182 007	188 275	190 876	192 152	194 675	194 048
SDR	1 497	1 500	1 412	1 351	1 311	1 392	1 366	1 374	1 380	1 380	1 372	1 383	1 392
<b>Timor-Leste</b>													
Reserves minus gold	884	687	311	438	281	544	674	357	287	372	397	422	544
Position in IMF	0	0	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	872	675	300	427	271	533	663	346	276	361	386	411	533
SDR	12	12	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Togo</b>													
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	25	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Foreign exchange	3	4	3	7	6	4	1	8	5	5	5	4	4
SDR	91	91	86	66	16	61	105	35	36	36	31	29	61
<b>Tonga</b>													
Reserves minus gold	152	156	159	156	176	199	227	199	195	193	193	198	199
Position in IMF	3	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	139	142	146	144	165	186	215	187	183	180	181	185	186
SDR	11	11	10	10	7	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>													
Reserves minus gold	9 794	10 600	11 897	10 315	9 923	8 812	8 029	9 201	9 171	8 967	8 974	8 811	8 812
Position in IMF	170	189	181	145	132	97	117	117	118	118	117	118	97
Foreign exchange	9 201	9 987	11 317	9 788	9 466	8 370	7 575	8 743	8 711	8 507	8 517	8 351	8 370
SDR	424	425	400	382	326	345	337	341	342	342	340	343	345
<b>Tunisia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	8 357	7 287	7 235	7 328	5 887	5 861	5 382	5 210	5 704	5 889	5 768	5 622	5 861
Position in IMF	86	87	82	78	163	173	169	171	171	171	170	172	173
Foreign exchange	7 899	6 832	6 876	7 080	5 695	5 661	5 188	5 017	5 531	5 716	5 540	5 402	5 661
SDR	372	369	277	170	30	28	25	22	1	1	58	48	28
<b>Turkey</b>													
Reserves minus gold	99 943	110 927	106 906	92 921	92 055	84 115	72 867	87 976	91 473	91 507	96 174	92 267	84 115
Position in IMF	173	174	163	156	152	161	157	159	159	159	158	160	161
Foreign exchange	98 280	109 249	105 343	91 426	90 604	82 579	71 367	86 458	89 948	89 982	94 659	90 741	82 579
SDR	1 489	1 504	1 400	1 339	1 299	1 376	1 343	1 360	1 365	1 365	1 357	1 367	1 376
<b>Turkmenistan</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	55	58	57	58	58	58	57	58	58
SDR	107	108	101	97	39	41	40	41	41	41	41	41	41
<b>Tuvalu</b>													
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SDR	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Uganda</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 167	3 338	3 316	2 909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 950	3 122	3 246	2 843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	217	215	70	66	63	66	63	66	66	66	66	66	66
<b>Ukraine</b>													
Reserves minus gold	22 656	18 776	6 622	12 368	14 598	17 748	19 818	16 765	16 967	17 592	17 700	17 885	17 748
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	22 647	18 760	6 618	12 359	11 894	15 582	19 814	13 572	14 210	14 835	14 959	15 571	15 582
SDR	9	16	4	9	2 704	2 166	4	3 193	2 757	2 757	2 740	2 314	2 166
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>													
Reserves minus gold	47 035	68 203	78 424	93 674	85 118	95 060	99 194	90 639	92 779	94 172	88 154	90 416	95 060
Position in IMF	376	417	396	350	529	489	571	554	556	556	552	557	489
Foreign exchange	45 826	66 951	77 242	92 572	84 383	94 354	98 412	89 870	92 007	93 401	87 387	89 643	94 354
SDR	833	835	786	752	205	217	211	215	216	216	215	216	217
<b>United Kingdom</b>													
Reserves minus gold	100 559	106 735	112 458	137 535	123 500	137 924	159 872	142 803	142 535	136 516	135 979	133 159	137 924
Position in IMF	8 863	7 991	5 358	4 197	6 699	5 953	6 434	6 657	6 757	6 756	6 617	6 490	5 953
Foreign exchange	64 947	69 555	76 400	101 591	106 540	120 439	140 168	124 960	124 022	118 027	117 701	114 935	120 439
SDR	14 786	14 858	13 940	13 238	10 261	11 532	13 270	11 186	11 756	11 732	11 661	11 734	11 532
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 052	4 674	4 390	4 073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	15	15	14	14	80	85	83	84	84	84	84	85	85
Foreign exchange	3 799	4 423	4 181	3 934	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	238	235	195	125	26	1	27	13	1	1	1	32	1

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
644	601	595	573	531	493	506	503	461	463	415	367	387	<b>Tadjikistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
612	569	563	536	499	462	475	473	430	426	383	336	356	Disponibilité au FMI
32	32	32	38	31	31	31	31	31	36	32	31	31	Devises étrangères
													DTS
208 013	206 217	209 062	208 647	206 132	200 594	199 454	198 595	198 561	195 778	197 109	199 296	203 378	<b>Thaïlande</b>
694	688	692	684	674	785	782	780	777	813	813	780	864	Réserves moins l'or
205 895	204 114	206 948	206 556	204 071	198 432	197 296	196 441	196 417	193 609	194 938	197 031	201 138	Disponibilité au FMI
1 424	1 414	1 422	1 407	1 387	1 377	1 376	1 374	1 368	1 356	1 358	1 366	1 376	Devises étrangères
													DTS
432	420	308	270	322	237	221	324	309	418	461	674	550	<b>Timor-Leste</b>
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Réserves moins l'or
421	409	297	259	311	226	210	313	298	408	451	663	540	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Devises étrangères
													DTS
28	27	28	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	26	27	27	<b>Togo</b>
4	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	1	1	...	Disponibilité au FMI
59	59	59	54	51	82	79	79	79	75	73	105	103	Devises étrangères
													DTS
203	212	211	209	206	214	218	216	204	214	222	227	...	<b>Tonga</b>
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
190	199	198	196	193	201	206	203	192	202	210	215	...	Disponibilité au FMI
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	8	Devises étrangères
													DTS
8 735	8 544	8 439	8 555	8 401	8 249	8 186	8 054	7 898	7 859	7 876	8 029	8 071	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>
99	99	99	98	97	96	96	96	95	94	94	117	118	Réserves moins l'or
8 283	8 095	7 988	8 109	7 962	7 813	7 750	7 620	7 465	7 430	7 447	7 575	7 614	Disponibilité au FMI
353	350	352	348	343	341	340	339	338	335	335	337	339	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 740	5 455	5 370	5 256	4 952	4 916	4 704	4 626	4 918	5 369	5 014	5 382	5 565	<b>Tunisie</b>
177	175	176	174	172	171	170	170	169	168	168	169	170	Réserves moins l'or
5 534	5 275	5 188	5 048	4 758	4 723	4 512	4 416	4 710	5 165	4 822	5 188	5 349	Disponibilité au FMI
29	5	5	34	22	22	22	39	39	37	25	25	46	Devises étrangères
													DTS
90 008	89 422	84 700	86 837	82 836	75 566	78 335	70 272	66 976	67 646	71 685	72 867	76 301	<b>Turquie</b>
164	163	164	162	160	159	158	158	157	156	156	157	158	Réserves moins l'or
88 436	87 863	83 132	85 286	81 309	74 049	76 820	68 760	65 472	66 155	70 193	71 367	74 790	Disponibilité au FMI
1 407	1 396	1 404	1 389	1 368	1 358	1 357	1 353	1 347	1 335	1 336	1 343	1 353	Devises étrangères
													DTS
60	59	59	59	58	57	57	57	57	56	57	57	57	<b>Turkménistan</b>
42	42	42	42	41	41	41	41	40	40	40	40	41	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<b>Tuvalu</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ouganda</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
68	67	67	67	65	65	65	64	64	63	63	63	64	Devises étrangères
													DTS
17 526	17 371	17 154	17 385	17 152	16 993	16 790	16 287	15 700	15 781	16 750	19 818	19 789	<b>Ukraine</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
15 310	15 630	15 591	15 839	16 076	16 085	15 883	15 988	15 403	15 334	16 739	19 814	19 699	Disponibilité au FMI
2 216	1 741	1 563	1 546	1 076	907	906	298	297	446	11	4	90	Devises étrangères
													DTS
89 167	92 929	91 984	89 270	89 323	90 542	90 887	90 134	89 528	89 479	94 711	99 194	95 224	<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>
500	496	499	494	486	483	482	481	479	506	506	571	575	Réserves moins l'or
88 444	92 212	91 263	88 557	88 620	89 844	90 191	89 440	88 836	88 763	93 994	98 412	94 436	Disponibilité au FMI
222	221	222	219	216	214	214	213	212	210	210	211	213	Devises étrangères
													DTS
143 100	141 033	144 442	141 686	145 527	142 966	140 956	146 435	141 940	145 295	155 060	159 872	161 904	<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
5 800	5 735	5 767	5 705	5 618	6 305	6 249	6 306	6 279	6 494	6 497	6 434	6 480	Réserves moins l'or
125 462	123 521	126 577	124 056	128 025	124 617	121 882	127 226	122 816	125 831	135 366	140 168	141 780	Disponibilité au FMI
11 838	11 777	12 099	11 926	11 884	12 044	12 826	12 903	12 846	12 970	13 198	13 270	13 644	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>
87	86	87	86	85	84	84	84	83	83	83	83	84	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	2	2	2	33	2	14	2	2	57	57	27	27	Devises étrangères
													DTS



## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
<b>United States</b>													
Reserves minus gold	139 134	133 534	119 049	106 540	106 291	112 252	114 757	112 648	113 475	112 822	111 591	112 388	112 252
Position in IMF	34 161	30 750	25 164	17 609	18 385	17 633	22 016	18 719	19 121	19 040	18 630	18 275	17 633
Foreign exchange	49 922	47 599	41 944	39 242	39 023	42 755	41 938	42 714	42 908	42 339	41 831	42 567	42 755
SDR	55 050	55 184	51 941	49 688	48 882	51 864	50 803	51 215	51 447	51 443	51 130	51 546	51 864
<b>Uruguay</b>													
Reserves minus gold	13 591	16 271	17 545	15 630	13 468	15 955	15 547	14 372	14 463	15 358	15 524	15 729	15 955
Position in IMF	155	171	166	133	127	89	106	104	105	105	104	105	89
Foreign exchange	13 058	15 721	17 023	15 156	13 052	15 560	15 142	13 964	14 054	14 949	15 118	15 320	15 560
SDR	378	378	356	341	289	306	299	303	304	304	302	304	306
<b>Uzbekistan</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	405	410	386	369	358	379	370	375	376	376	374	377	379
<b>Vanuatu</b>													
Reserves minus gold	182	179	184	269	267	395	...	356	374	383	386	381	395
Position in IMF	4	4	4	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	176	173	178	264	260	387	...	348	366	376	379	373	387
SDR	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>													
Reserves minus gold	9 900	6 038	7 457	6 324	3 265	3 034	...	2 587	2 612	2 350	2 389	2 215	3 034
Position in IMF	495	496	466	446	790	837	354	827	831	831	826	832	837
Foreign exchange	5 964	2 064	3 718	5 075	2 054	1 763	...	1 323	1 347	1 085	1 132	951	1 763
SDR	3 441	3 478	3 272	803	420	434	51	436	434	434	432	432	434
<b>Viet Nam</b>													
Reserves minus gold	25 573	25 893	34 189	28 250	36 527	49 076	...	39 530	39 992	41 356	42 671	43 871	49 076
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	25 161	25 481	33 801	27 879	36 167	48 693	...	39 152	39 613	40 977	42 293	43 490	48 693
SDR	412	413	388	371	360	383	378	378	379	379	378	381	383
<b>Yemen</b>													
Reserves minus gold	6 068	5 284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	5 814	5 033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	254	251	221	107	87	72	42	86	81	81	72	72	72
<b>Zambia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 042	2 684	3 078	2 968	2 353	2 082	1 569	2 396	2 262	2 151	1 997	1 946	2 082
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 436	2 094	2 557	2 529	1 995	1 772	1 330	2 059	1 924	1 814	1 662	1 624	1 772
SDR	606	590	521	438	358	310	240	337	338	337	335	322	310
<b>Zimbabwe</b>													
Reserves minus gold	574	474	363	418	407	292	86	314	428	439	226	204	292
Position in IMF	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	431	331	229	289	298	179	29	201	315	325	114	91	179
SDR	143	143	134	128	108	113	57	113	113	113	112	112	113

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

1 Currency in billions.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
115 173	114 684	115 331	113 499	111 803	114 058	113 653	113 488	112 688	112 531	112 461	114 757	115 316	<b>États-Unis</b>
17 940	17 873	17 927	17 708	17 556	20 476	20 253	20 281	20 024	20 891	20 858	22 016	22 089	Réserves moins l'or
44 168	44 123	44 425	43 389	42 591	42 293	42 174	42 065	41 745	41 201	41 077	41 938	42 063	Disponibilité au FMI
53 065	52 688	52 979	52 402	51 656	51 288	51 226	51 142	50 918	50 439	50 526	50 803	51 164	Devises étrangères
													DTS
15 933	16 264	16 391	18 017	17 956	17 775	17 371	17 214	15 903	15 699	15 962	15 547	...	<b>Uruguay</b>
91	90	90	89	88	88	87	87	86	86	86	106	107	Réserves moins l'or
15 530	15 863	15 988	17 619	17 564	17 385	16 982	16 826	15 516	15 316	15 579	15 142	...	Disponibilité au FMI
313	311	312	309	304	302	302	301	300	297	297	299	301	Devises étrangères
													DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>Ouzbékistan</b>
388	385	387	383	377	374	374	373	371	368	368	370	373	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
405	406	406	401	397	389	391	388	399	393	405	...	...	<b>Vanuatu</b>
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Réserves moins l'or
398	398	399	393	390	381	383	381	391	386	398	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 172	3 209	3 506	3 322	2 562	1 931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b>
857	850	855	366	361	358	358	357	356	352	352	354	357	Réserves moins l'or
2 139	2 189	2 481	2 787	2 105	1 477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
176	170	171	169	96	96	95	73	73	72	50	51	51	Devises étrangères
													DTS
53 101	55 935	56 265	56 271	56 707	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Viet Nam</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
52 708	55 545	55 872	55 881	56 323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
393	390	392	389	384	381	380	379	378	376	376	378	383	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Yémen</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
74	68	68	59	57	57	57	51	51	42	41	42	42	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 916	1 867	1 787	1 779	1 752	1 816	1 771	1 725	1 629	1 599	1 608	1 569	1 455	<b>Zambie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
1 601	1 555	1 474	1 469	1 462	1 542	1 500	1 456	1 361	1 333	1 358	1 330	1 217	Disponibilité au FMI
315	312	313	310	290	274	271	270	268	266	250	240	239	Devises étrangères
													DTS
160	156	153	149	201	160	177	185	131	147	137	86	...	<b>Zimbabwe</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
44	42	38	35	89	49	67	75	22	39	29	29	...	Disponibilité au FMI
116	114	115	114	111	110	110	109	109	108	107	57	36	Devises étrangères
													DTS

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

1 Monnaie en milliards.

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## Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces

## Réerves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
World	1 017.461	1 023.016	1 028.708	1 051.475	1 069.283	1 081.916	1 084.822	1 074.260	1 079.318	1 080.236	1 084.357	1 086.303	1 081.916
Afghanistan	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	...	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703
Albania	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.050
Algeria	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	...	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583
Argentina	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.825	1.761	1.761	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.918	1.804	1.761
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aruba	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
Australia	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.503	2.342	2.342	2.210	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342
Austria	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002
Azerbaijan	0.000	0.644	0.970	0.970	0.644	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150
Bangladesh	0.435	0.434	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...
Belarus	1.374	1.426	1.365	1.348	1.484	1.496	1.510	1.389	1.389	1.494	1.495	1.495	1.496
Belgium	7.313	7.312	7.312	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311
Belize	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1.361	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.064	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096
Brazil	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.163	2.163	2.166	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163
Brunei Darussalam	0.098	0.147	0.147	0.146	0.144	0.145	...	0.140	0.136	0.139	0.140	0.140	0.145
Bulgaria	1.284	1.286	1.288	1.292	1.296	1.298	1.300	1.298	1.298	1.298	1.298	1.298	1.298
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	1.236	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Cabo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	0.109	0.096	0.096	0.055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
China	33.890	33.890	33.890	56.660	59.240	59.240	59.560	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067
China, Macao SAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.112	0.185	0.333	0.413	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.215	0.287	0.333
Comoros	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	0.446	0.446	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447
Czechia	0.372	0.349	0.340	0.323	0.314	0.303	0.282	0.306	0.303	0.303	0.303	0.303	0.303
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140
Dominican Republic	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Ecuador	0.845	0.845	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379
Egypt	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.430	2.458	2.520	2.453	2.453	2.453	2.453	2.455	2.458
El Salvador	0.223	0.223	0.218	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Ethiopia	-	-	-	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Euro Area	346.693	346.566	#346.720	#346.868	346.782	346.654	346.534	346.665	346.653	346.653	346.650	346.652	346.654
Fiji	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
1 087.224	1 086.762	1 081.738	1 085.022	1 085.160	1 085.374	1 089.048	1 083.942	1 082.613	1 090.216	1 090.208	1 084.822	1 085.106	Monde
0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	...	...	Afghanistan
0.051	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.050	...	Albanie
5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	...	...	...	...	Algérie
1.985	1.985	1.765	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.927	1.985	1.985	1.761	1.985	Argentine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Arménie
0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	Aruba
2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	Australie
9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	Autriche
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	Azerbaïdjan
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Bahamas
0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	...	Bahreïn
0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
1.497	1.498	1.499	1.499	1.500	1.502	1.502	1.504	1.505	1.509	1.509	1.510	...	Bélarus
7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	Belgique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Belize
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bénin
1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	...	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.166	2.166	Brésil
0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	...	...	...	...	Brunéï Darussalam
1.299	1.299	1.299	1.299	1.299	1.299	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	Bulgarie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Burkina Faso
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	1.143	1.177	1.183	1.236	...	Burundi
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Cabo Verde
0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	...	Cambodge
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Cameroun
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Canada
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	République centrafricaine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Tchad
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	Chili
59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.560	59.940	Chine
0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Chine, Macao RAS
0.377	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.586	Colombie
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	Comores
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Congo
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Costa Rica
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Côte d'Ivoire
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Croatie
0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	Chypre
0.303	0.301	0.298	0.298	0.298	0.298	0.295	0.293	0.282	0.282	0.282	0.282	0.270	Tchéquie
-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique du Congo
2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	Danemark
0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	République dominicaine
0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	Équateur
2.458	2.475	2.477	2.479	2.481	2.484	2.486	2.489	2.491	2.514	2.517	2.520	...	Égypte
0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	...	El Salvador
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Guinée équatoriale
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	Estonie
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie
346.654	346.655	346.610	346.572	346.572	346.536	346.537	346.532	346.532	346.533	346.535	346.534	346.537	Zone euro
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	Fidji

## Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*

Réerves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Finland	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580
France	78.300	78.300	78.300	78.308	78.315	78.320	78.321	78.317	78.317	78.317	78.317	78.318	78.320
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	109.035	108.900	108.805	108.702	108.604	108.466	108.340	108.482	108.469	108.469	108.466	108.466	108.466
Ghana	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	...	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281
Greece	3.597	3.606	3.615	3.621	3.627	3.631	3.636	3.629	3.630	3.630	3.630	3.631	3.631
Guatemala	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222
Guinea	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.077	0.007	0.007	0.049	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	0.001	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	...	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058
Honduras	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Hungary	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	-	0.099	1.013	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
Iceland	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064
India	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.933	17.943	19.305	17.934	17.934	17.934	17.933	17.933	17.943
Indonesia	2.380	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.590	...	2.590	2.590	2.590	2.590	2.590	2.590
Iraq	0.958	1.357	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	...	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888
Ireland	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602
Jordan	0.445	0.500	0.620	1.330	1.330	...	...	1.300	1.200	1.200	1.400	...	...
Kazakhstan	3.707	4.620	6.166	7.132	8.297	9.640	11.267	9.033	9.184	9.302	9.386	9.506	9.640
Kenya	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539
Kyrgyzstan	0.098	0.116	0.127	0.136	0.147	0.223	0.360	0.167	0.177	0.204	0.210	0.215	0.223
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.285	0.285	0.285	0.011	0.028	0.028	...	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Latvia	0.249	0.249	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213
Lebanon	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222
Libya	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
Lithuania	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187
Luxembourg	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072
Malawi	0.013	0.013	0.013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1.170	1.170	1.150	1.230	1.230	1.210	1.250	1.230	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	0.010	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Mauritania	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	...	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Mauritius	0.130	0.125	0.254	0.286	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
Mexico	4.004	3.958	3.946	3.905	3.873	3.865	3.859	3.862	3.877	3.875	3.871	3.868	3.865
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	0.118	0.126	0.092	0.072	0.056	0.137	0.601	0.099	0.071	0.106	0.099	0.121	0.137
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.710	0.710	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711
Mozambique	0.115	0.175	0.175	0.160	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140
Myanmar	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.067	0.117	0.157	0.197	0.207	0.207	...	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207
Netherlands	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	...	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687
North Macedonia	0.218	0.218	0.219	0.219	0.221	0.221	0.222	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	Finlande
78.320	78.320	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.320	78.320	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	France
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Gabon
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Géorgie
108.466	108.466	108.420	108.382	108.382	108.345	108.345	108.341	108.340	108.340	108.340	108.340	108.340	Allemagne
0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	...	...	...	...	Ghana
3.631	3.632	3.632	3.632	3.632	3.633	3.634	3.634	3.635	3.635	3.636	3.636	3.637	Grèce
0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	Guatemala
0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.030	0.049	...	Guinée
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Guinée-Bissau
0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	...	...	...	...	...	Haïti
0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	...	Honduras
0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	Hongrie
0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	Islande
17.943	17.945	18.015	18.035	18.065	18.205	18.425	18.645	18.855	19.035	19.245	19.305	19.515	Inde
2.591	2.591	2.591	2.591	2.591	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	...	...	...	Indonésie
2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	3.095	...	...	...	...	Iraq
0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	Irlande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Israël
78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	Italie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Jamaïque
24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
9.740	9.869	9.969	10.106	10.247	10.343	10.496	10.646	10.774	10.969	11.106	11.267	11.357	Kazakhstan
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	-	-	-	...	Kenya
2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	Koweït
0.233	0.242	0.256	0.265	0.275	0.287	0.296	0.304	0.310	0.323	0.348	0.360	0.373	Kirghizistan
0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao
0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	Lettonie
9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	Liban
3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	...	Libye
0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	Lituanie
0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	Malaisie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maldives
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Mali
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.004	Malte
0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	...	...	Mauritanie
0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	Maurice
3.863	3.861	3.865	3.863	3.861	3.866	3.861	3.866	3.865	3.864	3.860	3.859	3.855	Mexique
-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
0.142	0.133	0.107	0.116	0.145	0.217	0.251	0.309	0.416	0.485	0.560	0.601	...	Mongolie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Monténégro
0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	Maroc
0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	...	Mozambique
0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	...	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Namibie
0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	...	...	Népal
19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	Pays-Bas
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nouvelle-Zélande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nicaragua
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Niger
0.687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	Macédoine du Nord
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Norvège

Gold reserves  
End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*  
Réerves d'or  
Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Oman	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Pakistan	2.072	2.072	2.073	2.074	2.075	2.076	2.077	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076
Papua New Guinea	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063
Paraguay	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263
Peru	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	...	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115
Philippines	6.196	6.221	6.279	6.299	6.313	6.313	6.363	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313
Poland	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.310	3.311	4.136	3.311	3.311	3.311	3.311	3.311	3.311
Portugal	12.297	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298
Qatar	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.714	0.954	0.955	1.005	0.854	0.955	0.955	0.955	0.955	0.955
Republic of Korea	2.715	3.358	3.358	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357
Republic of Moldova	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Romania	3.335	3.335	3.335	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334
Russian Federation	30.793	33.283	38.844	45.479	51.931	59.118	67.936	55.603	56.081	57.192	57.910	58.790	59.118
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.387	10.387	...	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	0.492	0.522	0.564	0.583	0.602	0.622	0.657	0.612	0.615	0.615	0.617	0.620	0.622
Singapore	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096
Slovakia	1.022	1.022	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019
Slovenia	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102
Solomon Islands	0.018	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	...	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
South Africa	4.022	4.022	4.025	4.026	4.027	4.029	4.029	4.028	4.028	4.028	4.028	4.029	4.029
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	9.054	9.054	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053
Sri Lanka	0.438	0.738	0.742	0.716	0.715	0.716	...	0.715	0.718	0.718	0.715	0.714	0.716
State of Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	0.074	0.034	0.043	0.043	0.025	0.030	0.044	0.027	0.027	0.022	0.026	0.026	0.030
Sweden	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042
Switzerland	33.439	33.439	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437
Tajikistan	0.200	0.167	0.278	0.405	0.469	0.501	0.716	0.488	0.488	0.488	0.488	0.501	0.501
Thailand	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.950	4.950	4.900	4.900	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062
Tunisia	0.217	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218
Turkey	11.563	16.710	17.011	16.574	12.123	18.158	15.695	15.578	15.774	15.935	16.905	17.698	18.158
Ukraine	1.140	1.360	0.760	0.880	0.820	0.820	0.780	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.810	0.810	0.820
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	0.241	0.238	0.245	0.241	0.241	0.239	0.241	0.242	0.241	0.245
United Kingdom	9.975	9.975	9.975	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976
United Republic of Tanzania	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499
Uruguay	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	11.760	11.820	11.607	8.775	6.009	5.214	...	6.046	6.031	6.031	6.151	5.946	5.214
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	0.050	0.050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	Pays ou zone
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	Oman
2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	Pakistan
0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	Paraguay
1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	...	...	...	...	Pérou
6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.363	6.363	6.363	6.363	6.363	6.363	...	Philippines
3.311	3.311	3.311	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.370	3.611	3.751	4.136	4.136	4.136	4.136	Pologne
12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.299	Portugal
0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.206	Qatar
3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.358	République de Corée
0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	République de Moldova
3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	Roumanie
59.726	60.459	60.791	61.401	61.994	62.502	63.341	64.253	65.467	66.429	67.604	67.936	68.136	Fédération de Russie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rwanda
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Saint-Marin
10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	...	...	...	...	Arabie saoudite
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Sénégal
0.622	0.624	0.627	0.632	0.633	0.637	0.638	0.642	0.647	0.648	0.652	0.657	0.657	Serbie
4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	...	Singapour
1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	Slovaquie
0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	Slovénie
0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Salomon
4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	Afrique du Sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	Espagne
0.718	0.717	0.674	0.639	0.640	0.641	0.640	0.639	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	État de Palestine
0.028	0.028	0.028	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.041	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	Suriname
4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	Suède
33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	Suisse
0.501	0.501	0.501	0.538	0.552	0.634	0.634	0.634	0.634	0.634	0.716	0.716	0.684	Tadjikistan
4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	Thaïlande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Timor-Leste
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Togo
0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	Trinité-et-Tobago
0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	Tunisie
18.719	19.001	19.145	19.089	18.769	18.261	18.240	15.303	14.904	15.157	15.740	15.695	15.520	Turquie
0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	Ukraine
0.241	0.241	0.241	0.242	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.242	0.241	0.242	0.241	0.241	Émirats arabes unis
9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	Royaume-Uni
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie
261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	États-Unis
0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	...	Uruguay
4.830	4.830	4.830	5.280	5.280	5.183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yémen
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Zambie
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	Zimbabwe

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.



## Government bonds interest rate

Percentage per annum

## Intérêt sur les obligations d'État

En pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	
Angola	...	8.25	8.17	7.77	7.75	7.75	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.75	...
Armenia - Arménie	14.30	13.20	9.82	14.41	12.37	9.80	9.97	8.72	8.72	9.00	8.48	7.90	...
Australia - Australie	3.38	3.70	3.66	2.71	2.33	2.75	2.81	2.56	2.54	2.41	2.64	2.60	...
Austria - Autriche	2.37	2.01	1.49	0.75	0.38	0.59	0.59	0.49	0.65	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	11.60	12.13	11.49	9.44	7.02	6.30	...	...	...	6.86	...	...	...
Belgium - Belgique	3.00	2.41	1.71	0.84	0.48	0.87	0.87	0.78	0.77	0.62	0.83	...	...
Benin - Bénin	...	...	...	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	5.67	5.01	4.21	3.67	5.76	5.58	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	4.50	3.47	3.35	2.49	2.27	1.75	1.73	1.78	1.74	1.70	1.65	1.70	...
Burkina Faso	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	2.33	2.72	2.60	2.02	1.80	2.29	2.14	2.01	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	6.25	6.35	...	5.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus - Chypre	7.00	6.50	6.00	4.54	3.77	3.37	3.34	3.23	3.03	...	...	...	...
Czechia - Tchéquie <sup>1</sup>	2.12	2.20	0.67	0.49	0.53	0.63	0.87	0.96	0.74	0.77	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	1.40	1.75	1.33	0.69	0.32	0.33	0.65	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	...
Euro Area - Zone euro	3.05	3.01	2.28	1.27	0.93	1.45	1.46	1.26	1.18	...	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji	4.00	4.00	#4.58	5.17	5.82	6.60	6.60	...	6.00	5.98	...	...	...
Finland - Finlande	1.88	1.86	1.45	0.72	0.36	0.52	0.51	0.38	0.49	0.56	0.76	...	...
France	2.54	2.20	1.67	0.84	0.47	1.03	1.03	0.93	0.82	...	...	...	...
Germany - Allemagne	1.50	1.57	1.16	0.50	0.09	0.26	0.35	0.22	0.34	...	...	...	...
Ghana	20.41	18.24	24.34	23.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	22.50	10.05	6.93	9.81	8.36	7.52	7.17	6.70	5.86	5.76	5.33	5.55	...
Hungary - Hongrie	7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	3.14	3.52	3.48	3.28	3.10	2.99	3.10	3.05	...
Iceland - Islande	2.28	2.55	3.20	2.66	2.78	2.59	2.55	2.53	2.48	2.17	2.08	2.06	...
India - Inde	8.29	8.15	8.56	7.77	7.17	7.12	7.00	7.20	6.66	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	6.17	3.79	2.37	1.18	0.74	1.06	1.05	0.91	0.83	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	5.49	4.32	2.89	1.71	1.49	2.35	2.40	2.26	2.19	2.05	2.23	2.11	...
Japan - Japon	0.84	0.70	0.53	0.35	-0.07	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.04	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	14.53	13.40	14.42	15.70	14.27	15.07	13.70	10.57	14.02	...	...	...	...
Latvia - Lettonie	4.57	3.34	2.51	0.96	0.53	0.99	0.94	0.92	0.88	...	...	...	...
Lithuania - Lituanie	4.83	3.83	2.79	1.38	0.90	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1.75	1.85	1.34	0.37	0.26	0.55	0.60	0.49	0.57	...	...	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie	3.25	3.42	3.69	3.67	3.45	3.71	3.82	3.69	3.56	...	...	...	...
Maldives	8.00	#7.73	#2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	...	...
Mali	...	...	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta - Malte	4.13	3.36	2.61	1.49	0.89	1.32	1.55	1.43	1.37	...	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice	6.08	4.46	5.07	4.49	4.13	3.40	...	3.99	...	3.49	3.28	...	...
Mexico - Mexique	5.60	5.68	6.01	5.99	6.19	...	7.40	7.24	7.32	6.97	6.88	...	...
Mongolia - Mongolie	...	...	13.06	15.43	...	17.91	17.61	14.67	13.47	...	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	4.57	...	4.30	4.01	...	3.87	...	...	3.87	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	...
Nepal - Népal	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	*6.00	...	...	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	0.29	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.59	0.50	0.69	0.54	...
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	3.11	3.52	4.02	3.01	2.26	2.61	2.56	2.41	2.39	2.46	2.63	...	...
Niger	...	...	6.25	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	1.57	1.92	1.76	0.97	0.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	11.73	10.49	11.87	7.72	6.32	6.38	6.40	...	6.40	6.40	6.40	...	...
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	9.06	8.13	10.15	10.79	...	10.95	10.97	11.00	10.03	11.06	...	...	...
Poland - Pologne	5.00	4.03	3.52	2.70	3.04	3.81	3.66	3.42	3.35	3.19	3.30	3.33	...
Portugal	10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42	3.17	4.04	3.99	3.77	3.29	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	3.43	3.16	2.98	2.11	1.66	2.02	2.08	2.03	2.07	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	7.16	6.19	7.62	20.30	17.47	6.31	7.84	7.89	7.99	8.39	8.15	...	...
Romania - Roumanie	5.69	4.25	2.21	1.27	0.65	0.78	0.84	0.90	0.87	0.67	0.69	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal	6.25	6.28	6.25	5.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	9.00	...	5.50	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	...	...

Government bonds interest rate  
 Percentage per annum [continued]  
 Intérêt sur les obligations d'État  
 En pourcentage par an [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Singapore - Singapour	1.46	2.06	2.36	2.44	2.05	2.31	2.25	2.13	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.09
Slovakia - Slovaquie	4.55	3.19	2.07	0.89	0.54	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.03	...	...	...
Slovenia - Slovénie	5.81	5.81	3.27	1.71	1.15	1.01	0.99	1.00	0.98	...	...	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	7.90	7.72	8.25	8.17	9.02	8.73	8.30	8.82	9.09	9.06	8.70	...
Spain - Espagne	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	1.39	1.70	1.72	1.61	1.57	1.45	1.60	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	9.79	...	12.89	12.89	11.55	11.42	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	1.59	2.12	1.72	0.72	0.54	0.66	0.69	0.57	0.56	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse <sup>1</sup>	0.56	1.25	0.38	-0.04	-0.14	-0.21	-0.10	-0.10	-0.15	-0.02	...	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	3.53	3.80	3.57	2.73	2.18	2.74	2.81	2.72	2.76	2.57	2.55	...
Togo	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	1.92	2.39	2.57	1.90	1.31	1.31	1.19	1.00	1.12	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14	1.84	2.42	2.48	2.30	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	7.64	7.82	7.81	7.80	7.70	7.58	7.58	7.58	7.58	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	16.76	15.26	16.12	15.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial  
 Statistics Database.

Source :  
 Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières  
 internationales, base de données.

1 Annual figures: End of period.

1 Chiffres annuels : fin de la période.

## Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum

## Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Algeria - Algérie	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...
Angola	20.00	19.19	9.92	11.00	18.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Anguilla	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Aruba	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...
Barbados - Barbade	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	4.00	4.50	3.30	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.50
Botswana	9.50	7.50	7.50	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Brazil - Brésil	13.59	16.49	18.27	21.00	20.47	19.96	19.59	18.88	18.29	17.82	16.76	16.61
Burundi	13.77	12.50	8.00	9.82	7.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde	8.75	8.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.50	...
Cameroon - Cameroun	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...
Chad - Tchad	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...
Chile - Chili	5.00	4.50	3.00	3.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China - Chine	3.25	3.25	3.25	#2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50
Colombia - Colombie	6.50	5.25	6.50	7.75	9.50	9.50	9.25	9.00	9.00	8.25	8.25	7.50
Comoros - Comores	1.73	1.59	1.60	1.39	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.15	...	...	...	...
Congo	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...
Costa Rica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.25	...
Croatia - Croatie	7.00	7.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo	5.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	10.50	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	...	...
Dominica - Dominique	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Ecuador - Équateur	8.17	8.17	8.19	9.12	8.10	8.02	8.25	8.14	8.13	7.37	7.72	...
Egypt - Égypte	9.50	8.75	9.75	9.75	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	17.25	17.25	19.25
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...
Eswatini	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.75	7.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	...	...	...
Euro Area - Zone euro	1.50	0.75	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	...	...
Fiji - Fidji	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...
Gabon	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...
Gambia - Gambie	10.95	18.54	19.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada - Grenade	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Hungary - Hongrie	5.75	3.00	2.10	1.35	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Iceland - Islande	7.00	7.00	6.25	7.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.25	...
India - Inde	9.00	8.75	9.00	7.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Israel - Israël	2.02	1.01	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Japan - Japon	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	...	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie	5.00	4.50	4.25	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.25	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	3.19	...	11.50	12.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia - Lettonie	2.50	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon - Liban	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...	...
Lesotho	9.37	9.18	10.25	10.49	10.58	10.59	10.58	10.57	10.51	10.49	10.42	10.35
Libya - Libye	3.00	3.00	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	25.00	25.00	25.00	27.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	22.00	...	...	...	...
Maldives	16.00	12.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Mauritania - Mauritanie	9.00	...	9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	3.04	3.00	2.92	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Mozambique	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Nepal - Népal	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...

## Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord	3.75	3.50	3.25	3.25	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.25
Oman	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	...	...
Pakistan	9.50	10.00	9.50	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	6.42	23.56	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	...
Paraguay	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	...	...	...	...
Peru - Pérou	5.05	4.80	4.30	4.30	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	...	...	...
Philippines	3.90	3.51	3.72	4.08	3.94	...	...	...	3.12	...	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	1.25	1.00	1.00	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	...
Romania - Roumanie	5.31	4.81	3.31	1.92	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
Rwanda	7.46	3.99	2.77	2.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Sri Lanka	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	3.25	2.75	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	4.75	4.75	5.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	...	...	...
Turkey - Turquie	13.50	10.25	9.00	9.00	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
Uganda - Ouganda	17.00	15.50	15.00	22.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie	12.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	12.00	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	...	...	...
Uruguay	20.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
Vanuatu	6.00	5.50	5.25	1.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	...	...
Zambia - Zambie	10.38	12.13	17.23	16.87	20.48	20.22	17.76	13.84	14.04	14.10	12.38	...

## Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

## Note:

Beginning June 2013, this table includes discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

## Source :

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

## Note:

A partir de juin 2013, ce tableau n'inclut que les taux d'escompte i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum

## Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
<b>Afghanistan</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	...	2.90	3.36	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Albania - Albanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.15	4.21	3.11	2.40	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Algeria - Algérie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.49	0.25	0.29	0.50	1.20	1.55	1.55	1.55	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.47	1.57	2.24	0.91	1.29	1.37	1.91	2.99	...	...	...	...
<b>Angola</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.45	3.06	4.28	7.20	15.09	16.10	16.14	17.75	16.15	16.15	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.86	5.77	3.87	9.56	14.84	22.40	22.40	13.92	22.40	22.35	...	...
<b>Anguilla</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	#6.13	6.00	6.00	5.00	4.61	3.67	3.67	3.44	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Argentina - Argentine</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.79	13.10	17.90	22.01	29.14	22.77	23.96	24.50	24.77	...	...	...
<b>Armenia - Arménie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.80	9.30	7.80	12.90	9.83	7.30	7.01	6.74	6.72	6.45	6.30	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.68	8.23	8.15	13.80	7.55	6.00	6.01	5.87	5.59	5.53	5.31	...
<b>Aruba</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...	...	...	...
<b>Australia - Australie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.70	2.74	2.50	2.11	1.73	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	...
<b>Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.43	1.89	1.89	...	12.96	...	16.76	13.78	12.44	...	...	...
<b>Bahamas</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.24	0.30	0.53	0.68	1.64	1.78	1.67	1.80	1.83	...	...	...
<b>Bahrain - Bahreïn</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.21	0.85	0.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bangladesh</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.77	8.67	7.18	5.76	3.39	...	2.87	2.87	3.78	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.82	7.78	7.14	6.20	3.67	3.65	3.76	3.81	3.93	...	...	...
<b>Barbados - Barbade</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.50	3.40	3.20	2.82	3.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Belgium - Belgique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.07	0.02	0.02	-0.24	-0.59	-0.81	-0.68	-0.57	-0.69	-0.65	...	...
<b>Belize</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.09	1.49	0.47	0.11	0.04	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.49	0.66	...	...
<b>Benin - Bénin</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bhutan - Bhoutan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.47	...	...	...
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.52	1.09	1.98	0.57	0.22	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.67	1.59	4.21	1.58	1.43	1.31	3.55	3.75	3.99	4.01	...	...
<b>Botswana</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.31	1.33	1.37	...
<b>Brazil - Brésil</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.07	8.99	11.54	14.16	13.46	10.28	9.88	11.08	11.75	9.53	7.61	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.48	8.18	10.86	13.37	14.08	12.15	11.59	11.15	10.15	10.01	9.15	...
<b>Bulgaria - Bulgarie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	0.40	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.16	-0.34	-0.39	-0.34	-0.26	-0.03	-	...
<b>Burkina Faso</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cabo Verde</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.18	3.39	1.51	1.15	0.64	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...	...
<b>Canada</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.97	0.97	0.91	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.55	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.63	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chile - Chili</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.01	4.93	3.76	3.06	3.50	3.14	2.87	2.75	2.50	...	...	...
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.67	0.27	0.40	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.28	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.23	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	...

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
<b>China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.31	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.73	0.45	0.39	0.36	0.46	0.44	...	...
<b>Colombia - Colombie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.01	3.41	3.85	4.69	7.10	7.19	6.99	6.49	6.26	5.73	5.53	...
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Croatia - Croatie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.25	0.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Czechia - Tchéquie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.62	...	...	...	...	-0.89	-0.81	-0.64	-0.55	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.98	0.45	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	...	...	...
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.50	1.38	1.38	1.73	5.75	11.75	12.00	12.00	...	...	...	...
<b>Denmark - Danemark</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.08	-0.02	0.06	-0.13	-0.44	-0.48	-0.48	-0.46	-0.48	-0.47	-0.52	...
<b>Dominica - Dominique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.35	2.81	1.97	3.24	3.43	1.99	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dominican Republic - République dominicaine</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.07	6.07	6.45	5.90	6.05	6.80	6.89	6.01	...	...	...	...
<b>Egypt - Égypte</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.96	11.00	11.65	11.34	19.04	19.38	19.35	20.52	20.38	21.56	...	...
<b>Euro Area - Zone euro</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	-0.26	-0.33	-0.33	-0.33	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.23	0.09	0.10	-0.11	-0.32	-0.35	-0.36	-0.36	...	...	...	...
<b>Fiji - Fidji</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.57	0.15	1.17	1.19	1.37	1.36	...	...	1.35	...	...	...
<b>Finland - Finlande</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	-0.26	...	...	...	-0.33	-0.33	...	...
<b>France</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	0.04	0.06	-0.20	-0.56	-0.71	-0.55	-0.59	...	...	...	...
<b>Gambia - Gambie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia - Géorgie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.76	5.16	6.17	8.78	8.39	7.60	7.44	7.42	7.37	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.59	3.94	3.85	5.97	7.25	6.78	6.97	7.09	7.05	...	...	...
<b>Germany - Allemagne</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ghana</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	17.79	20.82	22.57	23.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	14.48	17.57	21.81	24.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Greece - Grèce</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.11	0.54	0.48	0.17	-0.03	-0.11	-0.12	-0.13	-0.15	...	...	...
<b>Grenada</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.87	5.27	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guyana</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.73	1.32	1.57	1.84	1.85	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	...	...
<b>Hungary - Hongrie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.90	4.18	2.17	1.16	0.73	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	...
<b>Iceland - Islande</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.56	6.19	6.03	5.93	6.28	5.50	5.48	4.23	4.90	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.80	5.35	5.17	5.00	5.47	4.85	4.85	4.60	4.35	4.35	4.35	...
<b>India - Inde</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.34	8.58	8.64	8.14	7.43	9.50	6.25	6.40	6.25	...	...	...
<b>Indonesia - Indonésie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.01	4.83	5.85	5.83	4.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Iraq</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ireland - Irlande</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.11	0.21	0.02	-0.19	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	...	...	...	...
<b>Israel - Israël</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.81	0.88	0.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	...	...
<b>Italy - Italie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.90	0.86	0.42	0.05	-0.17	-0.26	-0.28	-0.33	-0.36	-0.36	-0.35	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.12	...	...	...	0.36	-0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
<b>Jamaica - Jamaïque</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.62	7.29	8.29	6.59	5.95	6.32	6.39	6.10	6.13	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.70	5.26	6.71	3.31	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Japan - Japon</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.09	0.06	-0.01	-0.02	-0.41	-0.34	-0.14	-0.13	-0.10	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Jordan - Jordanie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.62	4.10	3.16	2.29	1.98	3.20	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kenya</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.58	8.93	8.93	10.93	8.51	8.69	8.77	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kuwait - Koweït</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.81	0.65	1.04	1.14	1.45	1.37	1.49	1.50	1.52	...	...	...
<b>Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.98	7.91	11.13	13.48	...	4.09	4.01	4.66	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	7.74	6.05	18.50	11.23	2.00	1.63	1.60	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Latvia - Lettonie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.24	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lebanon - Liban</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.35	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lesotho</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.46	5.30	5.99	6.31	6.70	6.57	6.51	6.49	6.42	6.35	...	...
<b>Lithuania - Lituanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.33	0.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...	...	...	...
<b>Madagascar</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.62	10.97	11.45	9.58	8.50	7.34	8.62	8.82	9.17	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	...	9.50	9.50	8.70	8.30	8.30	8.30	9.00	10.00	...	...	...
<b>Malawi</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	14.33	29.56	20.66	23.90	27.60	23.23	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malaysia - Malaisie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.04	3.00	3.12	3.12	2.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.99	2.99	3.10	3.21	3.06	3.00	3.00	3.00	...	...	...	...
<b>Maldives</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	7.26	8.94	8.18	6.83	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...
<b>Mali</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malta - Malte</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.99	0.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritania - Mauritanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.33	...	3.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritius - Maurice</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.63	2.86	2.37	2.14	2.68	2.51	2.75	2.12	2.05	1.97	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.82	1.85	1.65	1.36	1.55	0.96	0.98	0.94	0.89	0.87	...	...
<b>Mexico - Mexique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.24	3.75	3.00	2.98	4.15	6.32	6.50	6.56	7.05	7.08	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.79	4.28	3.52	3.32	4.47	6.63	6.87	6.98	7.21	7.37	...	...
<b>Mongolia - Mongolie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	#12.89	9.56	12.20	14.52	17.11	16.88	...	13.95	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	13.97	8.91	12.20	11.84	15.51	14.97	14.99	14.68	...	...	...	...
<b>Montenegro - Monténégro</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.73	3.25	1.35	0.64	1.96	2.35	2.35	2.35	1.88	...	...	...
<b>Montserrat</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.23	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Morocco - Maroc</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.19	3.06	2.94	2.51	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.31	...	...	...
<b>Mozambique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.27	4.13	5.33	...	15.27	26.70	25.35	25.25	25.70	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.79	3.24	3.18	3.66	13.57	21.79	21.68	21.68	21.75	...	...	...
<b>Namibia - Namibie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.54	5.42	5.81	...	...	8.67	8.58	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nepal - Népal</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.74	0.08	0.13	0.48	2.34	0.74	0.93	0.78	1.03	...	...	...
<b>New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.46	2.39	3.24	2.99	2.04	1.72	1.77	1.83	1.85	1.79	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.46	2.47	3.09	3.08	2.07	1.66	1.62	1.67	1.71	1.62	...	...
<b>Niger</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nigeria - Nigéria</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	13.64	10.85	10.50	9.39	10.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
<b>Oman</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.62	...	...	...	...
<b>Pakistan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.00	9.32	9.89	7.12	5.99	6.01	6.01	6.01	6.01	6.01	6.01	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	10.45	8.81	9.24	6.98	5.85	5.90	5.87	5.78	5.79	5.77	5.76	...
<b>Panama</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.25	0.81	0.90	0.25	0.50	0.73	0.67	0.69	0.80	...	...	...
<b>Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.74	2.15	3.97	5.27	4.55	4.73	4.73	...	4.74	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	7.67	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paraguay</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.63	6.25	6.28	6.30	6.30	6.30	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Peru - Pérou</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.24	4.09	3.80	3.77	4.37	4.25	4.29	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Philippines</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.50	0.29	1.22	1.74	1.50	2.37	2.35	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.03	2.38	2.23	2.53	2.52	2.54	2.59	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Poland - Pologne</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.66	3.01	2.48	1.66	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.62	1.56	1.60	1.54	...
<b>Qatar</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.76	0.77	0.64	0.89	1.16	1.42	1.52	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Republic of Korea - République de Corée</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.08	2.59	2.34	1.65	1.34	1.23	1.23	1.23	...	...	...	...
<b>Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.26	5.57	6.76	20.58	15.42	6.77	7.63	7.95	8.04	7.61	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.43	6.95	8.74	...	...	9.00	9.00	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Romania - Roumanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.27	4.89	3.86	2.46	2.42	2.60	2.37	2.49	2.34	2.77	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.55	3.58	1.85	0.69	0.34	0.42	0.45	0.45	0.42	0.46	...	...
<b>Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.50	6.10	8.52	12.82	10.55	9.90	9.58	9.13	9.11	...	...	...
<b>Rwanda</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.80	4.99	3.66	4.43	8.15	8.34	8.08	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.12	5.59	4.74	3.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.13	6.00	5.35	3.56	3.33	1.98	1.98	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.96	3.44	3.26	2.93	3.05	1.99	4.76	3.47	1.99	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.39	0.49	0.52	0.47	1.12	0.89	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.20	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.88	2.07	1.75	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.79	...	...
<b>Senegal - Sénégal</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Serbia - Serbie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.32	9.04	7.67	3.89	3.49	2.64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.89	9.11	8.59	3.86	3.45	3.53	3.53	3.54	3.54	3.54	...	...
<b>Seychelles</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.74	3.93	3.64	9.08	6.43	6.35	7.14	6.29	5.53	4.65	...	...
<b>Sierra Leone</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	22.40	8.05	2.37	2.06	6.28	9.79	9.78	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Singapore - Singapour</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.09	0.05	0.14	0.50	0.28	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.82	0.99	0.52	...
<b>Slovenia - Slovénie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.33	0.13	0.13	-0.07	-0.34	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	...	...	...	...
<b>Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.42	0.40	0.23	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South Africa - Afrique du Sud</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.29	5.08	5.80	6.05	7.23	7.23	7.41	7.43	7.34	7.32	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.07	4.79	5.45	5.82	6.86	6.99	6.98	6.99	7.01	6.91	...	...
<b>South Sudan - Soudan du Sud</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...	...	...



## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
<b>Spain - Espagne</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.66	1.17	0.39	0.05	-0.16	-0.28	-0.29	-0.34	-0.37	-0.36	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.27	0.15	0.12	-0.08	-0.21	-0.28	-0.03	-0.33	-0.37	-0.37	...	...
<b>Sri Lanka</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	10.98	11.02	10.71	10.47	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.83	7.66	6.21	6.40	8.42	8.75	8.72	8.72	8.75	...	...	...
<b>Eswatini</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.87	6.31	6.43	6.44	7.20	8.19	8.38	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.47	2.08	2.14	2.27	2.94	3.20	3.20	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sweden - Suède</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.25	0.93	0.42	-0.29	-0.66	-0.63	-0.63	-0.62	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.66	1.07	0.52	-0.25	-0.54	-0.55	-0.53	-0.52	...	...	...	...
<b>Switzerland - Suisse</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	-0.31	-0.10	-0.13	-1.03	-0.99	-0.91	-0.94	-0.90	-0.94	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.02	0.01	-2.00	-1.00	-0.90	-0.95	-0.90	-0.95	-1.18	...	...	...
<b>Tajikistan - Tadjikistan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.96	0.50	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	16.49	15.63	16.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Thailand - Thaïlande</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.97	2.57	2.07	1.61	1.41	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.30	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.89	2.54	2.00	1.59	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.45	...	...
<b>Togo</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.37	0.16	0.10	0.47	1.16	1.05	1.16	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tunisia - Tunisie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.77	4.59	4.82	4.71	4.25	4.29	4.41	4.83	4.94	...	...	...
<b>Uganda - Ouganda</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	15.70	9.92	10.23	15.83	15.88	11.59	10.49	10.73	...	...	...	...
<b>Ukraine</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.15	4.50	12.81	21.88	17.24	12.73	12.49	11.95	11.18	...	...	...
<b>United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.44	0.32	0.02	0.07	0.06	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.10	0.21	0.18	...	...	...	...
<b>United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.71	12.34	12.08	12.87	16.17	14.52	13.51	10.44	...	...	...	...
<b>United States - États-Unis</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.33	0.72	0.81	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.40	0.79	0.90	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Uruguay</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.40	11.37	14.36	13.47	13.50	12.99	12.16	10.60	9.41	8.92	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.82	10.28	10.94	11.78	9.48	6.13	8.64	6.58	6.50	5.90	...	...
<b>Vanuatu</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.50	5.08	4.96	2.20	2.02	2.35	2.35	2.35	...	...	...	...
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.82	1.61	6.37	3.37	3.19	0.20	0.27	-	...	...	...	...
<b>Viet Nam</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.82	6.64	5.04	4.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Yemen - Yémen</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	22.17	16.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia - Zambie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.13	11.44	15.36	19.02	24.28	15.49	15.37	15.13	13.60	...	...	...

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Source :

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

**Table 50 follows overleaf**

**Le tableau 50 est présenté au verso**

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## Index numbers of share prices

2010=100

## Indices des cours des actions

2010=100

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Argentina	100.00	122.06	97.95	156.35	316.34	435.38	567.96	418.04	466.34	509.50	517.26	511.95	530.42
Australia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	85.50	97.97	112.79	114.03	111.61	119.40	105.49	102.86	107.11	110.68	113.35	110.29
Austria <sup>1</sup>	100.00	97.05	83.31	96.34	94.02	95.41	91.20	85.01	84.69	89.25	91.57	88.88	82.39
Bahrain <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.47	75.72	79.62	97.07	91.49	78.69	81.07	80.46	77.24	75.84	75.91	76.37
Bangladesh <sup>1</sup>	100.00	89.59	68.44	61.70	70.97	69.83	68.64	68.65	68.21	65.88	63.43	63.43	68.15
Belgium	100.00	94.69	89.56	105.26	121.83	141.35	135.24	135.68	129.68	133.37	134.03	133.00	133.03
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1</sup>	100.00	101.36	105.18	104.71	97.32	94.93	67.50	91.32	86.52	82.58	78.04	82.13	77.91
Botswana <sup>1</sup>	100.00	95.81	99.23	116.57	126.84	141.56	136.05	142.68	139.83	139.19	140.77	139.37	138.64
Brazil	100.00	91.14	88.62	79.84	78.23	73.99	78.94	58.55	60.98	73.09	77.07	75.83	74.56
Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>	100.00	100.48	81.27	111.70	143.14	121.84	123.95	115.19	114.93	114.66	113.69	113.37	117.02
Canada	100.00	107.42	100.25	105.61	121.24	118.74	116.29	102.39	104.64	110.85	113.07	114.74	116.32
Chile	100.00	104.48	101.69	95.40	89.74	90.51	94.25	87.02	86.63	92.46	93.99	92.39	93.83
China	100.00	94.27	78.39	77.57	78.77	130.72	105.90	105.32	98.96	102.68	106.08	100.96	102.35
China, Hong Kong SAR	100.00	99.73	95.33	105.21	108.08	113.27	99.67	91.86	89.08	94.50	97.69	93.91	96.11
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	101.51	107.07	102.51	98.62	72.87	72.30	64.06	68.48	73.56	74.24	71.50	72.75
Croatia	100.00	104.58	87.08	93.14	90.02	87.04	88.76	81.00	80.71	81.55	84.08	85.12	84.60
Czechia	100.00	94.80	80.96	83.09	84.46	85.12	75.33	76.98	74.61	76.49	77.07	75.15	71.93
Denmark	100.00	100.89	108.37	130.07	188.67	270.00	265.70	276.84	269.73	269.88	272.45	284.58	272.55
Estonia	100.00	110.60	110.12	140.83	135.55	148.56	170.34	151.38	159.18	166.69	169.96	169.91	168.37
Fiji	100.00	94.73	102.88	92.33	92.33	135.20	166.10	137.17	139.74	161.01	155.72	153.77	154.09
Finland	100.00	94.16	80.62	93.83	109.12	123.22	118.84	119.12	112.49	116.69	114.98	112.65	114.32
France	100.00	95.92	89.38	105.41	115.67	128.91	117.90	115.80	111.66	118.13	118.61	116.69	114.57
Germany <sup>1</sup>	100.00	106.38	106.42	126.09	141.07	158.94	146.83	142.03	138.06	144.70	144.88	146.02	137.76
Greece <sup>1</sup>	100.00	69.18	43.10	60.31	68.04	44.39	35.03	33.21	31.04	34.67	35.07	38.87	32.57
Hungary	100.00	91.30	80.26	83.01	79.81	93.54	120.53	105.28	103.19	112.80	118.74	118.02	118.04
Iceland	100.00	104.02	110.62	128.49	133.67	182.23	216.96	217.18	216.24	227.47	231.65	224.13	218.41
India	100.00	97.36	94.92	105.76	132.35	146.76	141.52	132.98	127.13	133.16	136.53	137.89	143.38
Indonesia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	121.03	133.07	148.82	159.52	157.51	163.48	149.11	154.14	156.55	156.33	154.98	162.08
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	100.00	160.84	179.08	359.50	492.54	418.00	499.11	433.96	507.80	522.99	511.34	498.18	473.42
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	100.00	97.55	110.61	141.20	168.88	216.04	212.91	218.97	219.00	217.79	212.70	224.16	194.78
Israel <sup>1</sup>	100.00	95.25	87.53	95.34	110.69	122.80	110.93	117.99	111.91	111.07	111.44	111.09	108.22
Italy	100.00	91.35	77.06	88.45	104.80	115.64	96.29	104.73	93.65	99.90	99.13	98.43	94.22
Japan	100.00	92.83	86.84	126.81	142.74	175.20	153.15	159.45	149.56	153.37	150.81	150.67	145.52
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.08	87.43	112.47	117.86	108.47	83.51	88.62	90.71	93.53	94.17	89.90	85.51
Kuwait <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.33	85.67	107.13	104.55	87.53	77.26	73.31	74.64	74.95	77.28	77.41	76.89
Latvia	100.00	112.78	106.29	119.58	120.79	132.03	181.55	165.49	170.39	172.77	171.98	175.23	175.48
Lebanon <sup>1</sup>	100.00	71.69	49.78	44.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	100.00	111.16	100.08	119.43	136.37	145.37	155.85	144.85	144.84	149.57	149.05	152.85	152.48
Malaysia	100.00	109.68	116.77	126.89	133.88	125.76	120.96	119.32	120.84	123.97	124.66	119.18	119.25
Maldives	100.00	77.15	71.85	68.03	64.77	70.54	73.95	74.41	74.40	74.85	74.40	73.29	72.69
Mauritius	100.00	114.85	101.58	111.25	121.05	112.18	103.91	104.65	106.13	104.15	102.92	102.11	101.27
Mexico	100.00	107.95	119.37	126.04	127.90	131.88	136.86	124.40	129.63	135.34	136.48	136.83	136.52
Mongolia	100.00	138.48	117.50	110.76	103.50	85.68	80.98	84.84	82.30	78.09	76.89	75.93	79.91
Montenegro <sup>1</sup>	100.00	83.11	65.24	67.94	76.76	85.99	79.27	85.26	82.85	81.33	80.29	76.35	74.80
Morocco <sup>1</sup>	100.00	98.79	85.92	75.49	81.08	81.29	83.79	75.17	75.25	78.79	84.26	82.42	80.30
Netherlands	100.00	97.89	96.01	109.06	121.21	139.55	132.11	124.55	122.61	131.39	132.64	130.61	129.89
New Zealand	100.00	106.17	113.52	142.52	162.62	183.28	215.15	193.41	192.88	205.50	213.78	217.43	216.90
North Macedonia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	97.80	76.78	70.45	71.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	100.00	109.91	112.82	129.16	152.97	156.94	159.50	143.02	146.21	148.84	156.87	159.05	157.81
Pakistan <sup>1</sup>	100.00	115.22	142.01	206.98	284.45	326.06	369.09	304.95	305.64	322.88	338.28	351.36	368.14
Papua New Guinea	100.00	103.22	74.34	62.97	55.21	51.72	...	49.87	49.92	49.91	50.03	50.02	51.06
Peru <sup>1</sup>	100.00	124.74	128.50	103.56	95.06	71.57	83.11	56.74	64.90	72.85	82.78	81.78	83.71
Philippines	100.00	132.78	152.35	176.72	179.81	189.65	191.39	164.64	171.17	181.90	189.21	193.17	201.62
Poland	100.00	104.39	97.39	113.13	122.23	121.84	109.86	102.11	104.70	110.63	112.31	108.65	105.87
Portugal <sup>1</sup>	100.00	90.85	68.65	80.28	83.97	73.50	63.23	67.24	63.28	66.64	67.07	65.81	59.12

2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	Pays ou zone
606.55	610.40	635.59	692.98	660.22	656.31	736.34	764.58	764.32	817.51	847.15	846.88	...	Argentine
117.22	114.49	114.56	112.06	114.65	119.40	118.45	120.38	123.60	124.84	120.65	...	...	Australie <sup>1</sup>
87.80	90.98	94.55	97.25	99.05	102.93	105.21	107.97	111.20	118.33	...	...	...	Autriche <sup>1</sup>
78.92	78.00	78.53	78.45	80.18	83.35	89.03	92.17	92.60	91.21	...	...	...	Bahrein <sup>1</sup>
68.42	68.43	70.98	69.43	72.59	76.14	82.67	84.85	86.47	82.78	81.69	...	...	Bangladesh <sup>1</sup>
132.59	137.07	139.68	139.42	135.98	139.29	141.21	140.93	146.61	149.50	154.82	151.93	...	Belgique
75.49	72.86	71.20	69.18	64.91	67.50	67.86	68.15	66.19	66.55	63.47	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine <sup>1</sup>
134.49	130.42	133.89	132.94	131.91	128.48	126.76	123.17	126.08	127.63	127.77	126.34	...	Botswana <sup>1</sup>
81.78	86.19	86.84	92.87	91.59	87.88	94.44	98.76	96.66	95.83	...	...	...	Brésil
117.69	119.36	129.61	136.61	144.57	150.64	154.71	156.98	162.83	168.84	169.85	...	...	Bulgarie <sup>1</sup>
119.66	121.60	121.22	121.91	122.77	126.36	128.28	129.55	128.52	129.57	...	...	...	Canada
96.69	96.73	94.29	100.73	98.79	97.48	98.61	102.38	112.32	112.60	114.02	111.47	...	Chili
106.50	107.67	107.19	108.94	112.81	111.41	110.72	113.37	114.40	113.43	...	...	...	Chine
100.08	105.50	109.59	108.96	105.29	103.48	106.21	110.44	111.85	112.94	117.26	120.23	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
72.01	75.84	73.38	75.16	71.33	75.31	75.75	73.69	75.65	76.00	79.58	81.16	...	Colombie <sup>1</sup>
86.75	89.79	94.37	98.93	98.73	99.52	104.06	110.01	107.71	97.48	...	...	...	Croatie
73.25	73.18	74.35	77.19	76.31	77.46	79.43	81.93	83.48	84.07	86.31	84.89	...	Tchéquie
283.07	267.86	255.33	246.60	237.96	251.59	256.75	259.44	260.57	275.68	283.38	281.25	...	Danemark
173.47	171.39	171.97	178.01	179.09	184.70	189.26	190.10	192.72	193.10	...	...	...	Estonie
156.42	157.69	160.51	161.63	164.02	166.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
118.57	121.93	123.21	124.28	120.83	127.04	129.39	129.97	132.39	134.06	...	...	...	Finlande
115.20	118.08	118.70	120.00	120.18	127.13	129.77	129.32	133.63	137.00	...	...	...	France
146.94	150.20	149.73	150.99	149.80	160.85	162.21	165.88	171.93	...	...	...	...	Allemagne <sup>1</sup>
34.33	34.69	33.98	35.51	37.78	38.67	36.75	38.80	40.02	42.79	46.58	49.49	...	Grèce <sup>1</sup>
121.25	122.92	125.12	128.63	133.90	138.51	145.65	147.68	144.61	145.28	150.82	157.76	...	Hongrie
218.09	209.09	212.20	211.35	208.51	209.18	209.07	208.56	212.39	218.10	231.85	223.18	...	Islande
148.73	150.30	152.96	150.29	143.39	141.53	145.79	152.72	157.08	159.37	...	...	...	Inde
168.52	174.02	173.33	175.20	166.36	171.13	171.05	174.04	179.90	183.69	...	...	...	Indonésie <sup>1</sup>
485.80	509.09	498.43	509.13	516.86	522.37	517.54	505.91	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
202.56	213.01	208.33	204.11	214.57	224.98	220.67	225.99	229.86	236.84	...	...	...	Irlande <sup>1</sup>
114.40	112.81	110.66	106.84	106.67	108.10	105.34	108.01	106.53	107.26	...	...	...	Israël <sup>1</sup>
91.56	93.00	92.85	93.45	92.44	102.16	106.98	105.01	110.49	113.40	118.63	117.06	...	Italie
145.80	147.23	150.67	153.61	159.14	171.93	173.25	173.61	175.25	168.78	...	...	...	Japon
81.94	74.66	76.17	75.84	76.27	74.83	65.63	70.33	73.10	74.16	...	...	...	Kenya <sup>1</sup>
78.13	77.68	77.38	77.42	79.62	82.39	97.93	97.23	100.76	98.09	97.26	...	...	Koweït <sup>1</sup>
175.34	176.64	192.17	198.48	200.92	203.74	205.50	206.39	212.98	220.32	...	...	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban <sup>1</sup>
158.04	160.59	161.37	163.71	166.37	166.43	168.59	167.97	167.95	170.61	...	...	...	Lituanie
120.82	122.23	121.63	121.45	119.23	118.94	121.59	123.77	126.25	127.23	...	...	...	Malaisie
73.80	73.66	74.75	73.77	73.44	73.95	72.84	74.16	74.74	76.08	79.75	79.84	...	Maldives
101.46	105.18	104.53	105.51	104.40	104.66	105.95	110.38	111.02	114.46	118.44	120.97	...	Maurice
139.83	143.33	141.53	144.21	137.59	136.58	139.83	141.81	144.40	147.87	...	...	...	Mexique
88.54	86.93	80.52	78.33	75.71	80.98	85.39	84.59	88.47	90.71	89.23	...	...	Mongolie
77.53	77.27	77.13	78.69	77.76	82.05	80.81	81.26	85.13	80.15	78.51	80.75	...	Monténégro <sup>1</sup>
83.47	83.29	84.80	89.24	90.15	98.36	103.30	100.74	96.12	98.30	...	...	...	Maroc <sup>1</sup>
132.66	134.48	134.84	135.63	134.69	141.32	144.87	146.86	152.47	154.52	158.30	155.61	155.14	Pays-Bas
223.83	232.11	231.16	223.23	215.39	216.21	221.84	223.42	224.55	228.01	232.67	236.83	240.76	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Macédoine du Nord <sup>1</sup>
159.14	160.62	161.99	166.63	172.59	181.26	182.49	181.71	179.54	181.37	...	...	...	Norvège
385.14	387.88	395.01	388.70	415.28	465.80	475.06	472.88	469.20	480.35	...	...	...	Pakistan <sup>1</sup>
50.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
91.89	91.41	92.41	91.65	93.13	94.05	96.56	95.25	95.19	94.00	...	...	...	Pérou <sup>1</sup>
211.94	208.89	202.57	198.32	190.05	183.22	193.28	193.59	194.44	200.65	...	...	...	Philippines
106.57	111.67	111.13	112.35	113.43	118.86	125.88	134.52	138.22	139.63	143.13	142.57	144.52	Pologne
63.02	62.54	61.02	61.75	59.13	62.11	59.40	61.69	66.47	66.82	...	...	...	Portugal <sup>1</sup>

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Index numbers of share prices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des cours des actions

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Qatar <sup>1</sup>	100.00	114.47	114.94	126.89	170.44	156.92	137.31	128.27	133.84	140.38	137.81	129.05	133.74
Republic of Korea	100.00	112.59	109.62	111.31	112.51	114.12	112.72	107.53	107.87	112.18	113.29	111.62	112.21
Russian Federation	100.00	112.13	102.81	101.90	101.13	119.16	136.48	120.21	125.30	132.47	135.34	134.67	134.12
Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	99.34	109.45	119.92	150.64	131.64	99.41	92.08	95.40	97.45	106.57	100.98	101.78
Serbia	100.00	101.65	71.79	80.87	92.57	99.44	95.23	91.23	89.27	90.65	92.36	93.35	93.49
Singapore	100.00	100.33	101.02	108.68	109.94	107.21	94.80	89.55	88.11	95.45	96.91	93.24	94.25
Slovakia	100.00	101.00	87.14	84.49	93.51	114.90	139.65	132.86	137.68	143.88	144.41	143.00	139.34
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	81.10	64.12	70.75	88.14	83.62	80.07	77.51	77.24	81.73	80.10	79.35	76.91
South Africa	100.00	109.19	120.57	141.60	164.76	168.87	159.03	152.78	154.45	162.02	163.39	164.02	162.51
Spain <sup>1</sup>	100.00	93.71	72.63	83.86	101.93	102.34	84.16	84.43	81.25	83.54	86.51	86.50	77.94
Sri Lanka <sup>1</sup>	100.00	91.54	85.04	89.10	109.99	103.90	93.86	95.54	93.31	91.50	98.20	98.71	94.69
Sweden <sup>1</sup>	100.00	102.50	100.78	118.34	137.18	158.55	151.80	143.48	146.27	147.76	146.87	149.30	143.93
Switzerland <sup>1</sup>	100.00	94.63	96.60	119.55	132.30	137.15	126.99	129.58	123.30	123.48	125.44	129.46	126.11
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>2</sup>	135.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	100.00	121.27	142.25	172.62	172.29	172.65	169.03	148.78	154.08	163.90	165.06	165.09	168.88
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1</sup>	100.00	115.68	127.39	138.20	142.56	141.15	141.60	142.37	141.96	138.68	137.71	135.80	138.98
Turkey	100.00	102.14	107.19	131.14	126.52	135.67	129.80	119.73	123.06	134.38	142.23	132.11	129.32
Ukraine <sup>1</sup>	100.00	103.27	51.84	38.65	50.42	41.52	29.29	29.31	29.67	27.83	27.73	26.72	27.49
United Kingdom	100.00	104.81	106.02	121.71	126.98	127.56	125.50	115.93	114.67	120.09	122.12	120.37	120.19
United States	100.00	112.23	121.61	140.67	157.31	164.97	167.95	152.92	152.87	162.27	167.35	165.93	166.51
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup>	100.00	140.69	439.11	2 201.10	4 261.34	16 286.73	27 244.55	22 394.10	26 037.01	23 147.65	24 888.58	24 618.54	20 410.42
Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.86	85.13	101.01	120.07	119.31	129.15	112.28	115.19	117.72	123.22	127.35	130.20
Zambia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	129.02	128.22	152.93	201.16	199.35	163.52	187.30	188.02	186.64	168.98	167.42	167.42

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly data: end of period<sup>2</sup> Base: January 2010=100.

2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	Pays ou zone
143.46	148.68	141.18	137.63	132.50	141.20	143.37	144.79	140.58	136.16	...	...	...	Qatar <sup>1</sup>
113.65	115.59	115.93	115.55	112.48	114.74	117.01	118.21	121.24	122.60	130.65	134.64	...	République de Corée
135.87	138.86	141.79	139.81	144.04	155.23	156.09	152.15	143.21	140.04	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
98.69	95.20	88.06	94.15	109.62	112.91	111.21	109.18	109.64	109.83	107.60	116.28	...	Arabie saoudite <sup>1</sup>
92.53	94.88	96.17	98.74	101.82	108.30	107.02	107.05	111.57	110.42	109.78	107.59	...	Serbie
97.96	96.20	96.18	95.93	95.28	98.59	101.30	104.20	106.07	106.73	...	...	...	Singapour
137.33	139.37	141.52	139.34	138.28	138.75	139.19	136.32	135.82	136.60	...	...	...	Slovaquie
80.98	81.07	83.46	84.02	77.73	80.75	83.40	89.06	87.18	88.03	89.79	...	...	Slovénie <sup>1</sup>
161.45	160.43	160.83	160.15	153.72	152.60	157.76	157.13	155.44	159.07	161.57	154.30	160.31	Afrique du Sud
82.04	83.50	83.94	87.62	83.04	89.59	89.49	91.55	100.12	102.37	103.75	99.93	...	Espagne <sup>1</sup>
96.35	98.38	98.48	96.58	94.05	93.86	92.42	92.44	91.35	99.62	100.58	101.68	...	Sri Lanka <sup>1</sup>
151.75	155.48	158.28	156.46	158.67	163.40	165.51	170.36	172.07	178.11	...	...	...	Suède <sup>1</sup>
128.33	129.54	128.92	124.45	125.14	130.11	131.49	135.89	137.97	141.27	144.41	142.65	...	Suisse <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République arabe syrienne <sup>2</sup>
175.64	181.40	174.88	175.02	176.25	179.42	185.74	185.97	184.32	185.90	184.12	185.92	186.05	Thaïlande
141.09	141.93	141.58	143.53	147.57	148.03	150.47	151.46	151.00	149.66	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>1</sup>
129.55	129.86	130.32	131.57	126.80	128.61	136.21	148.21	151.12	153.54	...	...	...	Turquie
27.54	27.51	29.57	32.65	32.79	32.69	33.32	33.85	33.59	34.05	34.48	...	...	Ukraine <sup>1</sup>
127.85	131.85	132.02	135.22	131.42	134.23	138.91	139.90	142.23	141.29	144.47	...	...	Royaume-Uni
172.01	173.46	171.32	170.54	175.35	184.87	186.71	191.55	195.29	193.99	...	...	...	États-Unis
20 592.48	18 998.42	20 218.63	23 331.39	52 729.34	49 568.01	44 643.68	69 684.87	69 684.87	91 626.79	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) <sup>1</sup>
134.31	138.92	137.65	139.16	136.95	136.91	143.59	146.37	148.74	147.80	...	...	...	Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>
158.43	160.30	145.71	145.26	145.26	141.51	136.65	142.63	148.88	154.12	154.12	...	...	Zambie <sup>1</sup>

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

<sup>1</sup> Données mensuelles : la fin de la période.<sup>2</sup> Base : janvier 2010=100.



## Technical notes

### Population

*Table 1:* Mid-year population estimates refer to 1 July of the reference year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* or the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The data are presented in thousands, rounded by the Statistics Division. Estimates are coded in the table as either de facto (DF) or de jure (DJ). A de facto population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The de jure population, - includes all usual residents of the given country or area, whether or not they were physically present at the reference date. By definition, therefore, de facto and de jure estimates are not entirely comparable.

Furthermore, international comparability of the mid-year population estimates is affected by the lack of strict conformity to either de facto or de jure or concepts with regard to inclusions and exclusions of particular population groups. Significant exceptions with respect to inclusions and exclusions of specific population groups are footnoted when they are known.

*Tables 2 and 3:* Crude birth rates and crude death rates provide simple measures of fertility and mortality, respectively, in a population over a given period. Tables 2 and 3 present annualized rates per 1 000 population.

A basic problem that may affect international comparability of crude birth rates and crude death rates relates to deviations from the standard statistical definition of live births. The standard definition of a live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached; each product of such a birth is considered live-born. Furthermore, death is defined as the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). International comparability may be affected by the lack of strict conformity to standard statistical definitions by some countries which exclude from their live birth statistics infants who are born alive but die before the registration of the birth or within the first 24 hours of life.

The rates may also be affected by the quality and limitations of the population estimates that are used for their computation and by population age-sex structures to which they relate.

### Index of industrial production

*Table 4:* The indices of industrial production are classified according to sections, divisions and combinations of divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev.4 for mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and steam, water supply and waste management activities as defined in sections B, C, D and E of the classification. The indices indicate trends in value added in constant prices. The measure of value added is the national accounting concept, which is defined as gross output less intermediate consumption. Each series is compiled by using the Laspeyres formula, that is, the indices are base-weighted arithmetic means, where the weights used in the calculation of the indices for a particular country are the value added contributions to the gross domestic product (GDP) of the given industry during the base year. The current weight base year is 2005 and gross value added at basic prices is used in weighting.

Within each of the ISIC categories (sections, divisions and combinations of divisions) shown in the tables, the indices for the country groupings are calculated directly from the individual provided country data. The indices for the World, however, are calculated from the aggregated indices for the groupings of developed and developing countries.

At present, Table 4 has been suspended from future editions pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4.

*Table 5:* The national indices in this table are shown for the categories "Mining", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and steam" and "Water; waste management", corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table.

The indices for the category "General" are the combination of the components shown and share all deviations from ISIC footnoted for the component series. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary.

### Price indices

The original base periods for the national series presented in the Consumer Price Indices and Producer Price Indices tables of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS)* can vary widely. Therefore, for presentation of these data, the *MBS* has adopted a uniform base period, which is currently 2010=100. When a country does not compile or provide its Consumer Price Indices' and/or Producer Price Indices' data in the base published in the *MBS* (2010=100), the data in the original base periods are recalculated by the United Nations Statistics Division by dividing the index for each date shown by the index for the year 2010 (or a more recent year for which data are available in the same series) and multiplying the quotient by 100. This operation does not involve any change in the weighting systems used by the countries.

*Table 6:* The consumer price index (CPI) is a current social and economic indicator that is constructed to measure changes over time in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services that households acquire, use or pay for consumption. A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise specified, the general (all items) and food and non-alcoholic beverages consumer price indices with national coverage are shown in the table for each country.

Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the consumer price indices may be found on the countries' or areas' national statistical office websites (consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) or the ILO website at: <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>.



*Table 7:* Producer prices are prices at which producers sell their output on the domestic market. Producer price indices normally cover the prices of the characteristic products of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply. Prices are normally measured in terms of transaction prices, including non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies, in the case of domestically produced goods and import duties and other non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies in the case of imported goods. The Laspeyres index number formula is generally used. The price indices for each country are arranged according to the following scheme:

- a. Components of supply for the domestic market:
  - Domestic supply
    - Domestic production for domestic market
      - Agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
      - Industrial products (sections B-E as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
    - Imported goods
- b. Stage of processing (for goods manufactured for domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Raw materials
  - Intermediate goods
- c. End-use (for goods sold on domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Consumer goods
  - Capital goods.

*Table 8:* Retail Price Indexes are related to living expenditures of UN Officials and are calculated and published six times a year (February, April, June, August, October and December). The retail price indices measure the cost-of-living of United Nations international staff stationed at specific duty stations relative to New York, the base of the United Nations post adjustment system, at the same index date. In addition to the regular Retail Price Index (RPI) tables, ICSC also publishes the Retail Price Index with Details (RPID). The main advantage of the RPID over its predecessor (the RPI) is that it offers users the option of building a customized RPI index using selected expenditure components and weights. Detailed explanation of the methods used to compute the indices may be found on the ICSC website (registration and login required): <https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=rpidd>

### Employment, unemployment and earnings

*Table 9:* Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period. Non-agricultural activities include: mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

*Table 10:* Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

*Table 11:* Unemployment generally represents the total number of persons wholly unemployed and temporarily laid-off. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) employment office statistics, (c) official estimates and (d) insurance records. In using these series, consideration should be given to the source of the data. In general, the figures relating to percentage unemployed are calculated by expressing the number of unemployed in a given period as a percentage of the total number of employed and unemployed persons in the group considered during the same period.

*Tables 12 and 12a:* Earnings in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities generally relate to the average wages per worker from all jobs currently held in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities as a whole. Non-agricultural activities include mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water, construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined. Earnings normally include bonuses, cost of living allowances, taxes, social insurance contributions payable by the employed person and, in some cases, payments in kind, and normally exclude social insurance and pension contributions payable by the employers, family allowances, other social security benefits and severance pay. The time of year to which the figures refer is not the same for all countries. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) labour-related establishment surveys, (c) employment office statistics and (d) insurance records. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to employees of both sexes, irrespective of age. Some of the series do not conform to the above for one or more of the following reasons: different type of source or coverage, inclusion of non-manufacturing industries, earnings from solely main job and use of wage rates, instead of earnings.

For further details on tables 9 - 12, see the website: <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

### Energy

*Table 13:* The data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals.

*Table 14:* Data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) less than 24 MJ/kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite.

*Table 15:* Data relate to crude oil, which is a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category excludes natural gas liquids. For some countries, original data expressed in units of volume have been converted to metric tons by use of the average specific gravities shown in the second column.

*Table 16:* Data relate to dry, marketable production (i.e. excluding quantities flared, vented or re-injected at the point of production) of natural gas. Natural gas is a mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas.

*Table 17:* Data relate to gross electricity production, which is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating units/installations concerned (including pumped storage) measured at the output terminals of the main generators. Both main activity producers (previously known as public producers) and autoproducers (previously known as self-producers or industrial producers) should be included if possible.

*Tables 18 and 19:* Fuels are here defined to comprise all products in section 3 of the SITC. These products are: coal, coke and briquettes, petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, gas and electric current. The unit value indices are obtained from national sources, except those of a few countries which the United Nations Statistics Division compiles using their quantity and value figures. For countries that do not compile indices for fuel imports conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC section 3. Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the weighted average exchange rate of a given currency in the current period by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted. The volume indices are derived from the value data and the unit value indices. All aggregate volume indices are base period weighted.

The figures in table 19 are calculated from those prepared for tables 18 and 38.

## Manufacturing

*Table 21:* The data refer to sifted (bolted) flours from soft and hard wheat, and from spelt. Bran and offal, wheat groats, meal, and flours obtained by milling cereals other than wheat, are excluded.

*Table 22:* Unless otherwise stated, data relate to total production, in blast and electric furnaces, of pig-iron.

*Table 23:* Unless otherwise stated, data refer to total production of ingots and steel for casting. Wrought (puddled) iron is excluded.

*Table 24:* The data refer to the total weight of cotton yarn, and yarn spun from cotton waste made for sale, on commission, or for further processing. Unless otherwise stated, tire cord yarn is not included.

*Table 25:* The data refer to woven cotton fabrics and mixed cotton fabrics before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, etc.

*Table 26:* The data refer to the production of bleached, unsized or slack-sized printed paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper, weight from 45 to 60 gr. per square metre, usually with at least 70% of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp.

*Table 27:* Unless otherwise stated, data do not cover tires for vehicles operating off the road, motorcycles, bicycles and animal-drawn road vehicles. Data also exclude the production of inner tubes.

*Table 28:* Vehicles built on imported chassis or assembled from imported parts are excluded.

## Transport

*Table 29:* Unless otherwise stated, the figures represent the weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock in external trade loaded on and unloaded from sea-going vessels of all flags at the ports of the country in question. (A vessel is said to be sea-going if part at least of its voyage, while carrying the goods in question, is by sea). The goods excluded are: mail, bullion, specie, passengers' baggage, bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, ships and other floating appliances when delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships, government stores when carried in government vessels, and goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouses are included.

*Table 30:* Passenger cars cover road motor vehicles designed for the conveyance of passengers and seating not more than nine persons. Taxis, jeep-type vehicles and station wagons are included. Commercial vehicles cover buses seating more than nine persons and lorries (trucks) having their own motive power. Road tractors and semi-trailer combinations are included. Trailers without motive power and farm tractors are excluded.

*Table 31:* The monthly data presented refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airlines registered in the country, i.e. passenger-kilometres performed or freight tonne-kilometres performed for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable as reported to ICAO by its Member States. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. Only the data reported by ICAO Member States are included in this table. For additional data, please consult the ICAO's website (<http://stats.icao.int>). Annual data are presented there which may include both ICAO estimates for missing data (for carriers that do not report each month) and reported data.

*Revenue scheduled flights:* Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights.

*Passenger-kilometres performed:* A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers.

*Freight tonne-kilometres performed:* A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage.

*Flight stage:* A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic.

*International flight stage:* A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business.

*Domestic flight stage:* A flight stage not classifiable as international, i.e. domestic flight stages include all flight stages flown between points within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State.

Additional terms and descriptions used in civil aviation statistics are available at <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

## International merchandise trade

*Tables 34 and 35:* Appear in each issue of the MBS showing current trade statistics by country, region and area. Other analytical trade data are presented quarterly, semi-annually and annually. These are listed in the table of contents, together with the issues in which each series appears.

*Value of imports and exports:* The descriptions given in the headings and footnotes to table 35 apply, unless otherwise stated, to table 34 as well. The regional totals of table 34 have been adjusted where necessary to approximate imports CIF and exports FOB in special trade, and to include countries not listed separately, and estimates where complete area data were not available. Balance of trade figures represent the difference of imports from exports.

*Price, unit value and volume indices:* Price index is a measure of the change in the value of exports/imports due to changes in prices of individual commodities. Unit value index reflects changes in the average prices of commodity groups. Volume index is a measure of the changes in the value of exports/imports which may be attributed to variations in the quantities of the individual commodities.

*General definitions:* Detailed general definitions conforming to the recommendations of the Economic and Social Council and its Statistical Commission define the series in tables 34 and 35.

*Territory:* The statistics reported by a country generally refer to the customs area; in most cases this coincides with the geographical area of a country.

*Systems of trade. Imports:* under the general trade system, both goods entering directly for domestic consumption and goods entered into customs storage are recorded, at the time of their first arrival, as imports; under the special trade system, goods are recorded as imports when declared for domestic consumption whether at time of entry or on withdrawal from customs storage.

*Exports:* outward moving goods consist of: (a) national goods i.e. those wholly or partly produced in the country; (b) foreign goods, neither transformed nor declared for domestic consumption in the country, which move outward from customs storage; (c) nationalized goods, i.e. foreign goods, declared for domestic consumption, which move outward without having been transformed. General exports comprise all three categories and, in the general trade system, the sum of (b) and (c) may be tabulated as re-exports. Special exports comprise categories (a) and (c). Direct transit trade, consisting of goods entering or leaving for transport purposes only, is excluded from both import and export statistics.

*Coverage of data:* In general, all inward moving goods, in the relevant administrative categories described above, are included if their movement adds to or subtracts from the material resources of the country compiling the statistics. Because their movement generally changes monetary rather than material resources, monetary gold together with currency and titles of ownership after their issue into circulation are excluded. Among the categories included where possible in the data are: ordinary commercial transactions, governmental transactions, foreign aid (governmental and private), trade of concessionaires and silver (except issued silver coin).

*Valuation:* It is usual for a country to base the valuation of its imports and exports on the values specified in contracts between importers and exporters adjusted to include transportation and related costs to its own frontier. This produces a CIF transaction value for imports and an FOB transaction value for exports. Where a country values its imports at the frontier of the exporting country, it is noted in the tables that import values are FOB.

World imports and exports are the sum of imports and exports of Developed economies, Developing economies and Other. Beginning January 2014, re-exports are no longer excluded from imports and exports in the calculation of the regional and world totals. Estimates for certain countries or areas not shown separately as well as for those shown separately but for which no data are yet available are included in the regional and world totals. Regional totals containing estimated data are printed in bold.

Export and import values are derived by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) from data published in national publications, or provided in the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaires for the following countries: Andorra, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Gibraltar, Niue, Palau, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro (before 2006), State of Palestine, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan.

Export and import dollar values for all other countries are derived from data published by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in the *International Financial Statistics*.

*Table 36:* The volume and unit value/price indices are as compiled by countries converted to U.S. dollars and reset to 2000 = 100. Using these indices, the United Nations Statistics Division calculates the terms of trade indices (export unit value/price indices divided by the corresponding import unit value/price indices), and the indices of the purchasing power of exports (the terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports). Country footnotes which appear in Table 35 of this issue also apply to the country indices published in this table.

*Table 37:* Trade Conversion Factors are weighted averages of exchange rates, the weights being the corresponding monthly or quarterly values of imports or exports. The exchange rates are the rates provided by the country concerned or compiled by the IMF.

*Table 38:* The purpose of this table is to provide indices of international trade by regions.

*Table 39:* Manufactured goods are here defined to comprise sections 5 through 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These sections are: chemicals and related products, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material, machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactured articles. The economic and geographic groupings in accordance with those of the international merchandise trade, table 34 in this issue, although table 34 includes more detailed geographic sub-groups which make up the groupings ‘Other developed economies’ and ‘Developing economies’ of this table.

In 2010 the exports of manufactured goods by all ‘Developed’ and ‘Developing economies’ accounted for approximately 80 per cent of world exports of manufactured goods.

The unit value indices are obtained from national sources.

For countries that do not compile indices for manufactured goods export conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC sections 5-8.

Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the current weighted average exchange rate by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted.

The indices in SDRs are calculated by multiplying the equivalent aggregate indices in U.S. dollars by conversion factors obtained by dividing the SDR/\$US exchange rate in current period by the rate in the base period.

*Table 40:* The purpose of this table is to provide a summary of total exports within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The economic and geographic groupings in this table are in accordance with those of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in this table are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data by country of destination are not available.

The data approximate total exports of all countries and areas of the world. They are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published in table 37 each quarter in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate calendar years. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination.

*Tables 41 and 42:* The purpose of these tables is to provide data on the network of flows of broad groups of commodities within and between geographic regions of the world. The regional analysis in these tables is in accordance with the SDG groupings (see <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/> for more details).

Export data in these tables are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 uses different regional groupings and contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data at the commodity/destination level are not available. The commodity classification is in accordance with the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3.

The data are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published quarterly in Table 37 in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate the commodity groupings of the SITC. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the world totals for each commodity group and in total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination. Major regional aggregates are presented for each commodity category, as well as the four largest exporting countries in the European Union and the two largest exporting countries in the ‘Other developed economies’ group.

## Finance

The data in these tables are furnished by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Descriptions of each of the national series are contained in *International Financial Statistics (IFS)*, published monthly by the IMF.

*Table 43:* Foreign exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar. The exchange rates are classified into three broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The *market rate* is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the *official rate* is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labeled *principal rate*, *secondary rate*, and *tertiary rate*. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to end of period and period averages of market exchange rates or official exchange rates. For further information see *IFS*.

*Table 44:* The money supply table shows “Money” and “Reserve money” under the traditional presentation of the *IFS*, and “Broad money liabilities” and “Monetary base” under its new presentation of monetary statistics.

The liabilities of the monetary system in currency and demand deposits to the domestic private sector are reflected under “Money” in the traditional presentation and under “Broad money liabilities” in the new presentation. The liabilities of the monetary authorities in currency and demand deposits to deposit money banks and the domestic private sector are reflected under “Reserve money” in the traditional presentation and under “Monetary base” in the new presentation.

*Table 45:* The table reports the US dollar value of monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds and treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) holdings of Special drawing rights (SDRs), Reserve Position in the Fund, foreign exchange and the sum of these items which is Total Reserves minus gold.

*Foreign exchange* is defined as holdings by monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds, and Treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) of claims on foreigners in the form of bank deposits, Treasury bills, short and long-term government securities, and other claims usable in the event of a balance-of-payments deficit, including non-marketable claims arising from inter-central bank and intergovernmental arrangements without regard to whether the claim is denominated in the currency of the debtor or the creditor.

*Table 46:* The table reports data on official holdings of gold expressed in physical terms (millions of fine troy ounces) for all countries.

*Table 47:* These series measure the trend of long-term interest rates. They usually comprise the yield to maturity (YM) or the current yield (CY) of a single issue of government or quasi-government bonds whose ownership is widely distributed and with a final maturity of not less than 10 years. Current yields based on “irredeemable or perpetual” government bonds (which carry no obligation of repayment at a fixed date but which usually are redeemable at the option of the government) are designated as YP.

*Table 48:* The table includes discount rates only beginning June 2013. The discount rate is the interest at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

*Table 49:* Rates shown represent short-term money market rates—the rate at which short-term borrowings are effected between financial institutions or the rate at which short-term government paper is issued or traded in the market. Typical standardized names for these rates are *Money Market Rate* and *Treasury Bill Rate*, respectively.

*Table 50:* Index numbers of share prices are based primarily on common shares traded on the leading exchange or exchanges of each country and are intended to cover a representative sample of the companies registered. The indexes are intended to show the increase in value accruing to an investor who bought in the base period a list of shares corresponding in selection and amount to those contained in the index, who subsequently made only such changes in holdings as the substitution of new issues for retired issues, and who retained, in the form of shares, the proceeds of all rights, warrants and share dividends made available since the base period.

## Notes techniques

### Population

*Tableau 1* : Sauf indication contraire, les estimations de la population au milieu de l'année se réfèrent au 1er juillet de l'année de référence. Présentées en milliers et arrondies par la Division de statistique de l'ONU, ces données sont fournies par les services nationaux de statistique à l'*Annuaire démographique* ou au *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies. Les estimations se réfèrent à la population de fait (« DF » dans le tableau) ou à la population de droit (« DJ » dans le tableau). La population de fait comprend toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays ou la zone à la date de référence, tandis que la population de droit comprend toutes celles qui résident habituellement dans le pays ou la zone, qu'elles y aient été ou non présentes à la date de référence. Par définition, la population de fait et la population de droit ne sont donc pas rigoureusement comparables entre elles.

En outre, la comparabilité internationale des estimations de la population au milieu de l'année est affectée par le manque de conformité aux concepts de la population de fait ou de la population de droit en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de la population. Les exceptions notables en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de la population sont indiquées dans les notes quand elles sont connues.

*Tableaux 2 et 3* : Les taux bruts de fécondité et les taux bruts de mortalité fournissent respectivement des mesures simples de fécondité ou de mortalité d'une population pendant une période donnée. Les tableaux 2 et 3 présentent les taux annuels pour 1 000 habitants.

Les variations par rapport aux définitions établies des naissances vivantes sont le principal obstacle à la comparabilité internationale des taux bruts de fécondité et des taux bruts de mortalité. La définition standard d'une naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou l'extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit ou non demeuré attaché; tout produit d'une telle naissance est considéré comme « enfant né vivant ». En outre, le décès est la disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales. La comparabilité internationale peut être affectée par le manque de conformité stricte aux définitions statistiques standards de certains pays qui excluent de leurs statistiques de l'état civil des enfants nés vivants et décédés avant l'enregistrement de leur naissance ou dans les premières 24 heures de vie.

Le calcul des taux bruts de natalité et des taux bruts de mortalité peuvent également être affectés par la qualité ou la fiabilité des estimations et la composition par âge et par sexe de la population.

### Indice de la production industrielle

*Tableau 4* : Les indices de la production industrielle sont classés selon les sections, les divisions ou des combinaisons de divisions de la Classification Internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (CITI), Rév.4 qui concernent les industries extractives, les industries manufacturières, l'électricité, le gaz et la vapeur ainsi que la production et la distribution d'eau et la gestion des déchets telles que définies dans les sections B, C, D, et E de la classification. Ces indices représentent les tendances de la valeur ajoutée en prix constants. La mesure de la valeur ajoutée correspond à celle de la comptabilité nationale, c'est-à-dire égale à la valeur de la production brute moins la consommation intermédiaire. Chaque série a été établie au moyen de la formule de Laspeyres, ce qui signifie que les indices sont des moyennes arithmétiques affectées de coefficients de pondération, les coefficients utilisés pour calculer les indices d'un pays donné correspondant à la contribution de la valeur ajoutée au produit intérieur brut (PIB) du pays pendant l'année de base. L'année de base utilisée actuellement est 2005 et c'est la valeur ajoutée, généralement aux coûts des facteurs, qui sert pour les coefficients de pondération.

À l'intérieur de chacune des subdivisions de la CITI, Rév.4 (sections, divisions et combinaisons de divisions) apparaissant dans les tableaux, les indices relatifs aux groupements de pays sont calculés directement à partir des données fournies par chacun des pays. Mais les indices concernant le monde sont calculés à partir des indices agrégés des groupements de pays développés et de pays en développement.

À présent, tableau 4 a été suspendu des futures parutions en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév.4.

*Tableau 5* : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières », « Électricité, gaz et vapeur », et « Production et distribution d'eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les titres ou dans les notes du tableau.

Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués, et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI notées dans le cas des indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux ont été recalculés en prenant pour année de base 2010 = 100.

### Indices des prix

Les périodes de base de référence des séries nationales concernant les indices des prix à la consommation ou à la production qui figurent dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS)* peuvent varier considérablement. En conséquent, pour la présentation de ces données, le *BMS* a adopté une période de référence uniforme, qui est à présent 2010 = 100. Dans le cas où un pays ne compile pas ou ne fournit pas ses indices des prix dans cette base de référence (2010 = 100), les données seront recalculées par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies en divisant l'indice pour chaque période indiquée par l'indice de l'année 2010 (ou une année plus récente pour laquelle des données sont disponibles dans la même série) et en multipliant le quotient par 100. Cette opération n'implique aucun changement dans les systèmes de pondération utilisés par les pays.

*Tableau 6* : L'indice des prix à la consommation est un indicateur social et économique couramment utilisé pour mesurer les variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par les ménages pour leur consommation. Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation. Les indices des prix à la consommation généraux et de l'alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées sont

présentés dans le tableau.

Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices des prix à la consommation peuvent être trouvés sur les sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ([http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) ou sur le site Internet du BIT : <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>.

*Tableau 7* : Le prix à la production est le prix auquel le producteur vend ses produits sur le marché intérieur ou à l'exportation. Les indices de prix à la production comprennent en général le prix des produits provenant de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche, des industries extractives (mines et carrières), de l'industrie manufacturière ainsi que le prix de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau. Les prix établis sont d'ordinaire ceux auxquels s'effectue la transaction, y compris les impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits de l'économie nationale et y compris les taxes à l'importation et autres impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits importés. On a généralement utilisé la formule de Laspeyres et, pour la présentation, on a recalculé les indices nationaux, le cas échéant, en prenant comme base de référence 2010=100.

Les indices sont présentés pour chaque pays suivant la classification ci-après :

a. Eléments de l'offre pour le marché intérieur :

Offre intérieure

Production nationale pour le marché intérieur

Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (section A tel que défini dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits industriels (sections combinées B à E telles que définies dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits d'importation

b. Stades de la transformation (pour les biens manufacturés pour les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Matières premières

Biens intermédiaires

c. Utilisation finale (pour les produits vendus sur les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Biens de consommation

Biens d'équipement

*Tableau 8* : Les indices des prix de détail sont liés aux dépenses de subsistance des fonctionnaires des Nations Unies et sont calculés et publiés six fois par an (février, avril, juin, août, octobre et décembre). Les indices des prix de détail mesurent le coût de la vie du personnel international des Nations Unies stationné dans des lieux d'affectation spécifiques par rapport à New York, base du système d'ajustement des Nations Unies, à la même date de référence. En plus des tableaux de l'Indice des prix de détail (IPD), l'ICSC publie également l'Indice des prix de détail avec détails (IPDD). Le principal avantage de l'IPDD par rapport à son prédécesseur (le IPD) est qu'il offre aux utilisateurs la possibilité de construire un indice IPD personnalisé en utilisant des composantes de dépenses et des poids sélectionnés. Des explications détaillées sur les méthodes utilisées pour calculer les indices peuvent être trouvées sur le site Web de la CFPI (inscription et connexion requise) : <https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=rpidd>

### Emploie, chômage et salaires

*Tableau 9* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée. Les activités non agricoles comprennent : Industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

*Tableau 10* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

*Tableau 11* : Le chômage représente, en général, le nombre total des chômeurs et des personnes temporairement débauchées et proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage de la main-d'œuvre, (b) des statistiques des bureaux de placement, (c) des estimations officielles et (d) fichiers des assurances. En employant ces séries, il faut tenir compte de la source des données. En général, pour établir les pourcentages de chômage, on calcule le rapport entre le nombre des ouvriers en chômage pour un groupe donné, pendant une certaine période, et l'effectif total des personnes employées et des chômeurs dans ce groupe, pendant la même période.

*Tableaux 12 et 12a* : Ce tableau présente les salaires moyens par travailleur pour l'ensemble des emplois occupés dans les industries manufacturières et dans les activités non-agricoles. Les activités non-agricoles comprennent les industries extractives ; les industries manufacturières ; l'électricité, le gaz et l'eau, le bâtiment ; le commerce de gros et de détail, la restauration et l'hôtellerie ; les transports, l'entreposage et les communications; les finances, les assurances, l'immobilier et les services commerciaux; les services communautaires, sociaux et personnels; les activités qui ne sont pas clairement définies. Les salaires comprennent normalement les primes, les indemnités de coût de la vie, les impôts, les contributions des ouvriers au fonds d'assurance sociale et dans certains cas, les paiements en nature ; ils excluent normalement les contributions des employeurs au fonds d'assurance sociale, les allocations familiales et autres prestations de la sécurité sociale. La période de l'année correspondant aux données varie d'un pays à l'autre. Les données proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage sur les forces de travail, (b) des enquêtes sur la main-d'œuvre et les entreprises, (c) des statistiques sur l'emploi et (d) des registres d'assurances sociales. Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux employés des deux sexes, quel que soit leur âge. Certaines de ces séries s'écartent des normes indiquées ci-dessus pour l'une ou les raisons suivantes : type de source ou de la couverture, l'inclusion d'industries autres que manufacturières et l'emploi, dans les calculs, de taux de rémunération au lieu de salaires.

Pour plus de détails sur les tableaux 9 à 12, voir les sites Internet : <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

## Énergie

*Tableau 13* : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux.

*Tableau 14* : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite.

*Tableau 15* : Les données se rapportent au pétrole brut, qui est une huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, et qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel. Pour certains pays, les données originales exprimées en unités de volume ont été converties en tonnes métriques à l'aide de la densité indiquée dans la deuxième colonne.

*Tableau 16* : Les données se rapportent à la production de gaz naturel commercialisable sec (c.à.d. excluant les quantités brûlées à la torchère, éventées ou réinjectées au point de production). Le gaz naturel est un mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste.

*Tableau 17* : Les données se rapportent à la production brute d'électricité, qui est la somme de la production d'énergie électrique mesurées aux bornes de sorties des générateurs de toutes les unités/installations concernées (y compris le stockage par pompage turbinage). Si possible, à la fois les producteurs dont c'est l'activité principale (connus précédemment sous le nom de producteurs publics) et les autoproducteurs doivent être inclus.

*Tableaux 18 et 19* : Les produits énergétiques comprennent tous les produits appartenant à la section 3 de la CTCI. Ces produits sont : huiles, coques et briquettes, pétrole, produits dérivés du pétrole et produits connexes, gaz et énergie électrique. Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales, à l'exception de quelque pays pour lesquels la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule ces indices en utilisant les chiffres de la valeur et du volume fournis par ces pays. Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des importations des produits énergétiques selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des la section 3 de la CTCI. Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des E.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée. Les indices du volume sont calculés à partir de chiffres de la valeur et les indices de la valeur unitaire. Tous les agrégés des indices du volume sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période en base.

Les chiffres dans le tableau 19 sont calculés selon des données préparées pour les tableaux 18 et 38.

## Industries manufacturières

*Tableau 21* : Les données représentent la farine blutée (tamisée) de blé tendre et blé dur et de l'épeautre. Le son et les autres résidus de la mouture, ainsi que le gruau de froment et les semoules, et farines obtenues par la mouture de céréales autres que le blé, ne sont pas compris.

*Tableau 22* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production de fonte dans les hauts fourneaux et les fours électriques.

*Tableau 23* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production totale de lingots et moulage bruts. Le fer puddlé n'est pas compris.

*Tableau 24* : Les données représentent le poids total de filés de coton et ceux provenant des déchets de coton, produits pour la vente directe du travail à façon, ou pour une transformation ultérieure. Sauf indication contraire, les filés pour armatures de pneumatiques ne sont pas compris.

*Tableau 25* : Les données se rapportent aux tissus de coton et les tissus de coton mélangés, avant d'être soumis aux opérations de finissage telles que blanchiment, teinture, etc.

*Tableau 26* : Les données se rapportent à la production de papier d'impression, blanchi, non collé ou peu encollé, non couché, du type ordinaire utilisé pour les journaux, poids de 45 à 60 gr. au mètre carré, contenant généralement au moins 70% en poids de matière fibreuse tirée de la pâte mécanique.

*Tableau 27* : Sauf indication contraire, les données ne correspondent pas aux pneus pour véhicules tous terrains ni aux pneus pour motocyclettes, bicyclettes et véhicules routiers à traction animale. Les données ne comprennent pas non plus production de chambres à air.

*Tableau 28* : Les véhicules construits sur châssis importés ou montés à l'aide de pièces importées ne sont pas compris.

## Transports

*Tableau 29* : Sauf indication contraire, les données représentent le poids (emballage compris) de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris bétail sur pied) embarquées ou débarquées au titre du commerce extérieur par des navires de haute mer sous tous pavillons dans les ports du pays considéré (un navire est dit de haute mer si une partie au moins de son voyage, pendant qu'il assure le transport des marchandises, se fait par mer). Sont exclus : courrier, or et argent en lingots, espèces, bagages des passagers, contenu des soutes, provisions de bord, lest, bateaux et autres engins flottants livrés en tant que marchandises sans être chargés sur navire, approvisionnements du gouvernement lorsqu'ils sont transportés à bord de navires de l'Etat ou gratuitement à bord de navires de la marine marchande, marchandises transbordées d'un navire importateur à un navire exportateur. Les marchandises en provenance ou à destination d'un entrepôt en douane sont comprises.

*Tableau 30* : Voitures de tourisme comprennent les véhicules automobiles destinés au transport des personnes et ayant moins de dix places. Y compris les taxis, les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues et les « station wagons ». Véhicules utilitaires comprennent autobus ayant plus de neuf places pour passagers et les camions équipés d'un moteur. Y compris les ensembles tracteur-remorque et semi-remorque. Les données ne comprennent ni les remorques sans moteur destinées à être attelées à un autobus, à un camion ou à un tracteur ni les tracteurs agricoles.



*Tableau 31* : Les données mensuelles présentées ont trait aux vols payants prévus et réalisés par les transporteurs aériens enregistrés dans le pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire au trafic voyageurs en nombre de passagers-kilomètre réalisés, ou au trafic de fret en nombre de tonnes-kilomètres, réalisés contre rémunération et suivant un horaire publié, tels qu'ils ont été communiqués à l'OACI par les États membres. Lorsque les données communiquées à l'Organisation sont établies chaque année ou chaque trimestre, elles sont également réparties entre les mois de la période considérée, indiquées par mois dans ce tableau. Seules les données communiquées par les États membres de l'OACI sont prises en compte dans ce tableau. Pour des données supplémentaires, consulter le site Web de l'Organisation (<http://stats.icao.int>). Parmi les données annuelles présentées, certaines peuvent recouvrir à la fois des estimations des chiffres manquants établies par l'OACI (pour les transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données chaque mois) et des chiffres communiqués.

*Vols payants réguliers* : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers.

*Passagers-kilomètres réalisés* : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers.

*Tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées* : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers.

*Étape* : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas.

*Étape internationale* : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement.

*Étape intérieure* : C'est toute étape qui ne peut pas être classée comme internationale. En d'autres termes, les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État.

On trouvera encore d'autres termes et désignations employés dans les statistiques de l'aviation civile sur le site Web suivant : <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

### Commerce international

*Les tableaux 34 et 35* contenant les statistiques de l'état du commerce par pays, par région, et par zone paraissent dans chaque numéro du Bulletin. D'autres statistiques détaillées du commerce sont publiées tous les trimestres, tous les semestres ou une fois par an. Elles sont mentionnées dans la table des matières, avec indication des numéros dans lesquels on trouve chacune de ces séries.

*Valeur des importations et des exportations* : Sauf indication contraire, les précisions données dans les en-têtes de colonne et les renvois du tableau 35 valent aussi pour les statistiques au tableau 34. Les totaux régionaux au tableau 34 ont été, le cas échéant, ajustés de façon à correspondre à peu près au commerce spécial d'importation (valeur CIF) et au commerce spécial d'exportation (valeur FOB) ; ils tiennent compte également des pays qui ne figurent pas dans la liste et comprennent des estimations dans le cas des régions pour lesquelles les données ne sont pas complètes. Les chiffres de la balance commerciale représentent la différence entre les exportations et les importations.

*Indices des prix, de la valeur unitaire et du volume* : L'indice des prix est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des prix des divers produits. L'indice de la valeur unitaire indique quelles sont les variations des prix moyens des groupes des produits. L'indice du volume est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des quantités des divers produits.

*Définitions générales* : Pour les séries publiées dans les tableaux 34 et 35, il existe des définitions générales, détaillées qui sont conformes aux recommandations du Conseil économique et social et de sa Commission de statistique.

*Territoire* : Les statistiques rapportées par un pays s'appliquent en général au territoire douanier du pays qui coïncide, généralement, avec le territoire géographique.

*Système du commerce* : *Importations* : dans le système du commerce général à la fois les marchandises entrant directement pour la consommation nationale et les marchandises entrées dans les entrepôts des douanes sont enregistrées comme importations, au moment de leur première arrivée; dans le système du commerce spécial, les marchandises sont enregistrées comme importations lorsqu'elles sont déclarées pour la consommation nationale, soit au moment de leur entrée, soit lorsqu'elles sont retirées des entrepôts des douanes.

*Exportations* : les marchandises sortant consistent (a) en marchandises nationales, c'est à dire entièrement ou partiellement produites dans le pays ; (b) en marchandises étrangères, ni transformées, ni déclarées pour la consommation nationale dans le pays, qui sortent des entrepôts des douanes ; (c) en marchandises nationalisées, c'est à dire marchandises étrangères, déclarées pour la consommation nationale, qui sont exportées sans avoir été transformées. Les exportations générales comprennent les 3 catégories et, dans le système du commerce général, le total de (b) et (c) peut être enregistré comme réexportations. Les exportations spéciales comprennent les catégories (a) et (c). Le commerce de transit direct, consistant en marchandises entrées ou sorties pour des seuls buts de transport, n'est pas compris dans les statistiques d'importations et d'exportations.

*Portée des données* : En général, toutes les marchandises entrées ou sorties dans les catégories administratives appropriées décrites plus haut, sont comprises si leur mouvement s'ajoute aux ressources matérielles du pays établissant les statistiques ou s'en retranche. Vu que leur mouvement, en général, modifie plutôt les ressources monétaires que les ressources matérielles, l'or monétaire ainsi que les monnaies et titres de propriété après leur mise en circulation sont exclus. Parmi les catégories incluses, si possible, dans les données figurent : transactions commerciales ordinaires, transactions gouvernementales, aide de l'étranger et à l'étranger (gouvernementale et privée), commerce des concessionnaires, argent (excepté pièces de monnaie émises).

*Evaluation* : En général, les pays basent l'évaluation de leurs importations ou de leurs exportations sur les valeurs spécifiées dans les contrats entre importateurs et exportateurs et ajustées pour tenir compte des frais de transport et autres frais connexes jusqu'à leurs propres frontières. Le résultat est une

valeur de transaction CIF pour les importations et une valeur de transaction FOB pour les exportations. Lorsqu'un pays évalue ses importations à la frontière du pays exportateur, les tableaux indiquent que les valeurs des importations sont FOB.

Les importations et les exportations totales pour le monde se composent des importations et exportations des Economies développées, des Economies en voie de développement et des Autres. A partir de janvier 2014, les réexportations ne sont plus exclues des importations et des exportations dans le calcul des totaux régionaux et mondiaux. Les totaux régionaux et mondiaux comprennent des estimations pour certains pays ou zones ne figurant pas séparément mais pour lesquels les données ne sont pas encore disponibles. Les totaux régionaux contenant des données estimées sont imprimés en caractères gras.

Les valeurs des exportations et des importations ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies (DSNU) à partir des données publiées dans les publications nationales, ou des données publiées dans les questionnaires du Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique pour les pays suivants : Andorre, Bermudes, Îles Caïmanes, Cuba, État de Palestine, la Fédération de Russie, Gibraltar, Nioué, Palaos, Serbie et Monténégro (avant 2006), Turkménistan, Îles Turques et Caïques, Tuvalu et Ouzbékistan.

Les valeurs en dollars des É.-U. des exportations et des importations de tous les autres pays ont été obtenues à partir des données publiées par le Fonds Monétaire International dans la publication « *Statistiques Financières Internationales* ».

*Tableau 36* : Les indices du volume et les indices de la valeur unitaire/prix sont comme compilées par les pays mais convertis en dollars des É.-U. et remis à 2000 = 100. Utilisant ces indices la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule les indices des termes de l'échange (sont obtenus en divisant les indices de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation par ceux à l'importation), et les indices du pouvoir d'achat des exportations (sont obtenu en multipliant l'indice des termes de l'échange par l'indice du volume des exportations). Les notes se rapportant aux pays qui apparaissent dans le Tableau 35 de ce numéro s'appliquent aussi aux indices de ce tableau.

*Tableau 37* : Les facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur sont les moyennes pondérées des taux de change. Les coefficients de pondération sont les valeurs mensuelles ou trimestrielles correspondantes des importations ou des exportations. Les taux de change sont les taux fournis par le pays ou calculés par le secrétariat du FMI.

*Tableau 38* : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir les indices du commerce international par régions.

*Tableau 39* : Les produits manufacturés comprennent les sections 5 à 8 de la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI). Ces sections sont : produits chimiques et produits connexes, articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première, machines et matériel de transport et articles manufacturés divers.

Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes aux groupes des pays ou zones qui paraissent dans le tableau 34 de ce numéro, bien que le tableau 34 comprenne plus de détails en ce qui concerne les sous-groupes des 'Autres économies développées' et 'Economies en voie de développement' de ce tableau.

En 2010, les exportations des produits manufacturés par tous les Economies développées et les 'Economies en voie de développement' représentaient approximativement 80 pour cent de l'ensemble des exportations mondiales des produits manufacturés.

Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales.

Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des exportations des produits manufacturés selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des sections 5 à 8 de la CTCI.

Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des É.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée.

Les indices en DTS sont calculés en multipliant les indices totaux équivalents en dollars É.-U. par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant du DTS/\$É-U d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base.

*Tableau 40* : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les grandes régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes à ceux du Tableau 34 de ce numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ce tableau sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes aux pays de destination ne sont pas disponibles.

Les données approchées des exportations totales de tous pays et régions du monde. Elles sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans le tableau 37 de ce bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux années civiles. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination.

*Tableaux 41 et 42* Le but de ces tableaux est de fournir des données sur le flux de vastes groupes de marchandises dans et entre les régions géographiques du monde. L'analyse régionale dans ces tableaux est conforme aux regroupements ODD (voir <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/> pour plus de détails).

Les données des exportations dans ces tableaux sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, mais le Tableau 34 utilise différents groupements régionaux et comporte des révisions aux exportations totales non incorporées dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes au niveau de marchandise/destination ne sont pas disponibles. La classification par marchandise utilisée est la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 des Nations Unies.

Les données sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans un tableau spécial dans ce Bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux groupes des marchandises de la CTCI. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les totaux de chaque groupe de marchandise et dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination. Les majeurs agrégats régionaux sont montrés pour chaque catégorie de marchandise, de même que les quatre plus grands pays exportateurs dans la Union Européenne et les deux plus grands pays exportateurs dans le groupe 'Autres économies développées'.

## Finances

Les données ont été communiquées par le Fonds monétaire international (FMI). Des définitions détaillées sont données dans les *Statistiques Financières Internationales*, publiées mensuellement par le FMI.

**Tableau 43 :** Les taux des changes sont exprimés par nombre d'unités de monnaie nationale pour un dollar des Etats-Unis. Les taux de change sont classés en trois catégories, qui dénotent le rôle des autorités dans l'établissement des taux de change et/ou la multiplicité des taux de change dans un pays. Par taux du marché, on entend les taux de change déterminés essentiellement par les forces du marché ; le taux officiel est un taux de change établi par les autorités, parfois selon des dispositions souples. Pour les pays qui continuent de mettre en œuvre des régimes de taux de change multiples, les taux sont désignés par les appellations suivantes : « taux principal », « taux secondaire » et « taux tertiaire ». Sauf indication contraire, le tableau indique des taux de fin de période et les moyennes sur la période, des taux de change du marché ou des taux de change officiels. Pour plus de renseignements, voir *Statistiques financières internationales*.

**Tableau 44 :** Le tableau des disponibilités monétaires indique d'une part la « Monnaie » et d'autre part la « Monnaie de réserve », en la présentation traditionnelle de la *Statistiques financières internationales (SIF)*, et « Passif monétaire au sens large » et « Base monétaire » en la nouvelle présentation du *SIF*.

Le passif du système monétaire sous forme de monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard du secteur privé national se retrouve sous la rubrique « Monnaie » dans la présentation traditionnelle et sous la rubrique « Passif monétaire au sens large » dans la nouvelle présentation. Le passif des autorités monétaires en monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard des banques de dépôt et du secteur privé national se retrouvent sous la rubrique « Monnaie de réserve », dans la présentation traditionnelle, et sous la rubrique « Base monétaire », dans la nouvelle présentation.

**Tableau 45 :** Le tableau présente la valeur en dollars EU des avoirs des autorités monétaires (banque centrale, fonds de stabilisation des changes et, dans la mesure où il exerce des fonctions analogues, Trésor public) représentant : droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), position de réserve au FMI, devises étrangères, plus la somme de ces éléments qui est Réserves total moins l'or.

Les réserves de devises sont les avoirs des autorités monétaires—banques centrales, offices des changes, fonds de stabilisation des changes et Trésors (dans la mesure où ceux ci exercent des fonctions analogues)—en créances sur des étrangers sous forme de dépôts bancaires, bons du Trésor, fonds d'Etats à court et à long terme et autres créances utilisables en cas de déficit de la balance des paiements, y compris les créances non négociables résultant d'arrangements entre banques centrales et entre gouvernements que la créance soit libellée dans la monnaie du débiteur ou dans celle du créancier.

**Tableau 46 :** Le tableau présente les avoirs officiels en or exprimés en unités physiques (millions d'onces troy de fin) pour tous les pays.

**Tableau 47 :** Ces séries représentent l'évolution des taux d'intérêt des obligations à long terme. Elles représentent habituellement le taux de capitalisation (YM) (rendement net jusqu'à l'échéance) ou le rendement courant (CY) d'une seule émission d'obligations de l'Etat ou d'organismes parastataux qui ont été largement diffusées. L'échéance finale de l'émission considérée doit en principe avoir lieu au moins 10 ns après la date d'émission. Les lettres YP désignent une série portant sur le rendement actuel des obligations d'Etat non amortissables ou perpétuelles (c'est à dire de celles dont la date de remboursement n'est pas fixée mais qui sont ordinairement amorties à la suite d'une décision de l'Etat).

**Tableau 48 :** Le tableau ne comprend que les taux d'escompte à partir de juin 2013. Le taux d'escompte est le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

**Tableau 49 :** Les taux indiqués représentent le marché monétaire à court terme—le taux auquel les emprunts à court terme sont effectués entre les institutions financières, ou le taux auquel les effets publics à court terme sont émis ou négociés sur le marché. Ces taux sont normalement dénommés taux du marché monétaire et taux des bons du Trésor, respectivement.

**Tableau 50 :** Les indices des cours des actions se rapportent principalement aux actions ordinaires qui font l'objet de transactions à la bourse principale ou aux bourses principales de chaque pays et qui ont été réunies en un échantillon aussi représentatif que possible de sociétés inscrites. Les indices visent à mesurer l'augmentation de la valeur d'un portefeuille identique à l'ensemble des actions comprises dans l'indice, dont la composition n'est changée que par la substitution de nouvelles actions en remplacement de celles qui sont retirées du marché, et qui n'aurait été augmentée que du nombre d'actions additionnelles acquises par conversion des droits, warrants et dividendes distribués à partir de l'année choisie comme base.

## Conversion coefficients and factors — Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

<i>Metric units</i> <i>Unités métriques</i>	<i>British and U.S. equivalents</i> <i>Equivalents en unités</i> <i>britanniques et des Etats-Unis</i>	<i>British and U.S. units</i> <i>Unités britanniques et</i> <i>des Etats-Unis</i>	<i>Metric equivalents</i> <i>Equivalent en unités</i> <i>métriques</i>
<b>Length — Longueur</b>			
1 centimetre — centimètre (cm)	0.393 701 inch	1 inch (in)	2.540 000 centimètres
1 metre — mètre (m)	3.280 840 feet	1 foot (ft)	30.480 000 centimètres
	1.093 613 yards	1 yard (yd)	0.914 400 mètre
1 kilometre — kilomètre (km)	0.621 371 mile	1 statute mile (mi) (1 760 yards) (1 609.344 mètres)	1.609 344 kilomètres
<b>Area — Superficie</b>			
1 square centimetre (cm <sup>2</sup> )	0.155 000 square inch	1 square inch (sq in)	6.451 600 centimètres carrés
1 square metre (m <sup>2</sup> )	10.763 910 square feet	1 square foot (sq ft)	9.290 304 décimètres carrés
	1.195 990 square yards	1 square yard (sq yd)	0.836 127 mètre carré
1 hectare (ha)	2.471 054 acres	1 acre (acre) (4 840 square yards)	0.404 686 hectare
1 square kilometre (km <sup>2</sup> )	0.386 102 square mile	1 square statute mile (sq mi) (640 acres)	2.589 988 kilomètres carrés
<b>Volume</b>			
1 cubic centimetre (cm <sup>3</sup> )	0.061 024 cubic inch	1 cubic inch (cu in)	16.387 064 centimètres cubes
1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )	35.314 667 cubic feet	1 cubic foot (cu ft)	28.316 847 décimètres cubes
	1.307 951 cubic yards	1 cubic yard (cu yd)	0.764 555 mètre cube
<b>Capacity — Capacité</b>			
1 litre (l)	0.879 877 Imp. quart	1 Imperial quart (qt)	1.136 523 litres
	1.056 688 U.S. liquid quarts	1 U.S. liquid quart	0.946 353 litre
	0.908 083 U.S. dry quart	1 U.S. dry quart	1.101 221 litres
1 hectolitre (hl)	21.996 916 Imp. gallons	1 Imperial gallon (gal)	4.546 092 litres
	26.417 200 U.S. gallons	1 U.S. gallon	3.785 412 litres
	2.749 614 Imp. bushels	1 Imperial bushel (bu)	36.368 735 litres
	2.837 760 U.S. bushels	1 U.S. bushel	35.239 067 litres
<b>Weight or mass — Poids ou masse</b>			
1 gram (g)	0.032 151 troy ounce	1 troy ounce (t oz)	31.103 477 grammes
1 kilogram (kg)	35.273 962 avdp. ounces	1 avoirdupois ounce (avdp oz)	28.349 523 grammes
	2.204 623 avdp. pounds	1 avoirdupois pound (avdp lb)	453.592 370 grammes
		1 cental (100 lb)	45.359 237 kilogrammes
		1 hundredweight (112 lb)	50.802 345 kilogrammes
1 ton — tonne (ton)	1.102 311 short tons	1 short ton (2 000 lb)	0.907 185 tonne
	0.984 207 long ton	1 long ton (2 240 lb)	1.016 047 tonnes
<b>Railway and air transport — Transport ferroviaire et aérien</b>			
1 passenger-kilometre — voyageur-kilomètre	0.621 371 passenger-mile	1 passenger-mile	1.609 344 passenger-kilomètre — voyageur-kilomètre
1 ton-kilometre	0.684 944 short ton-mile	1 pound-mile	0.729 987 kilogramme-kilomètre
	0.611 558 long ton-mile	1 short ton-mile	1.459 972 tonne-kilomètre
		1 long ton-mile	1.635 169 tonne-kilomètre
<b>Ship tonnage — Tonnage de navires</b>			
1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )	0.353 147 register ton — tonne de jauge	1 register ton (100 cu ft) — tonne de jauge	2.831 685 mètres cubes

## Data definitions

### A

**agricultural production index:** Based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops (1\*, 2003, p. xvii).

**agricultural products:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), divisions 01 and 02: cereals, vegetables, fruit and nuts, oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, living plants, cut flowers and flower buds, flower seeds and fruit seeds, vegetable seeds, beverages and spice crops, unmanufactured tobacco, sugar beet and sugar cane, raw vegetable materials not elsewhere classified, live animals and animal products.

### B

**base period:** The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years (6).

**brown coal:** Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) less than 24 MJ/kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite (15).

### C

**capital goods:** Pure-bred breeding animals, metal containers for storage or transport, hand tools, armoured and reinforced safes and the like of base metal, boilers and auxiliary plant, turbines, engines and motors, agricultural and horticultural or forestry machinery, construction and mining machinery, manufacturing machinery, self-propelled works trucks and other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, weighing machinery and other appliances, office machines, audio and video apparatus and telecommunications equipment, electrical machines and apparatus, transportation installations and floating structures, boilers, devices, appliances and instruments, meters and other measuring instruments and apparatus, cinematographic cameras and projectors, time measurement instruments, amusement equipment, office or desk equipment of base metal, tailors' dummies and displays, motorcars and other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, containers specially designed and equipped for transport, rail locomotives, tenders, coaches, railway or tramway passenger coaches, freight and maintenance cars, helicopters, space craft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles, balloons and dirigibles, tankers, fishing vessels, refrigerated vessels, ships, tugs, outboard motors, bicycles, trailers, aeroplanes and other aircraft, gliders, rowing boats and canoes, rafts (9, divisions 4 and 5).

**cement:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 374: Cement, lime and plaster.

**CIF (Cost, insurance, freight):** The seller must pay the costs and freight necessary to bring the goods to the named port of destination but the risk of loss of or damage to the goods, as well as any additional costs due to events occurring after the time the goods have been delivered on board the vessel, is transferred from the seller to the buyer when the goods pass the ship's rail in the port of shipment. In addition, the seller has to procure marine insurance against the buyer's risk of loss of or damage to the goods during the carriage. The seller contracts for insurance and pays the insurance premium. The buyer should note that under the CIF term the seller is only required to obtain insurance on minimum coverage. The CIF term requires the seller to clear the goods for export. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

**civil aviation traffic:** Traffic for which remuneration is received, carried on flights performed according to a published timetable and by extra flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (3).

**construction:** Economic activity directed to the creation, renovation, repair or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings, land improvements of an engineering nature and other such engineering constructions as roads, bridges, dams (14, para. 15). New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied. Within this class of construction, further distinctions may be made by the following categories: residential buildings, so classified when more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes; non-residential buildings (all buildings not classified as residential) (14, para. 73).

**construction completed, non-residential:** Economic activity directed to the creation or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings (14, para. 15).

**consumer goods:** Food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics, clothing and footwear, hosing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, furnishings, household equipment, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services (10, p.83).

**consumer prices index, all items:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services (4, chap.7). See also index numbers, Laspeyres.

**consumer prices index, food:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of food goods that a reference population requires, uses or pays for consumption (4, chap. 7). See also index number, Laspeyres.

\* Numbers in parenthesis refer to numbered entries in the list of references which follow the data definitions section.

**cotton fabrics:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 266: Woven fabrics (except special fabrics) containing cotton.

**cotton yarn:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 26360 and 26370: Textile yarn containing cotton.

**crude birth rate:** The fraction where the numerator is the total number of births in a population during a given period and the denominator is the total number of person-years lived by the population during that period, generally approximated by the size of the population at the mid-point of the period multiplied by the length of the period in years. Usually stated per 1,000 (21). Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached (26, definition 3.1).

**crude death rate:** Generally an annual rate consisting of the ratio of the annual number of deaths occurring during a calendar year to the number exposed to the risk of dying during the same period, equivalent to the mean population or average population for the period (21, para. 401). Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition therefore excludes foetal deaths (23).

**crude oil:** (strictly *conventional* crude oil) a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and which comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category should exclude natural gas liquids (15).

## D

**domestic production:** Goods and services created by the productive activity of resident institutional units (25, para. 6.84).

**domestic supply:** See producers/wholesale prices indices.

**dwelling:** A separate and independent place of abode intended for habitation by a single household or one intended for habitation but occupied as living quarters by a household at the time of the census. Construction of a room of suite of rooms and its accessories in a permanent building or structurally separated part thereof which, by the way it has been built, rebuilt or converted, is intended for habitation by one household and is not used wholly for other purposes. It should have a separate access to a street (direct or via a garden or grounds) or to a common space within the building (staircase, passage, gallery and so on) (22, paras. 2.331-2.333).

## E

**earnings (wages and salaries):** Remuneration paid to employees in cash and in kind for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as annual vacation and other paid holidays, and bonuses and gratuities, housing and family allowances (25, para. 7.43). See wages, earnings.

**electricity:** The transfer of energy through the physical phenomena involving electric charges and their effects when at rest and in motion. Electricity can be generated through different processes such as: the conversion of energy contained in falling or streaming water, wind or waves; the direct conversion of solar radiation through photovoltaic

processes in semiconductor devices (solar cells); or by the combustion of fuels (15).

**employment, paid, employee:** Persons who during the reference period performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind; persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during the reference period and had a formal attachment to their job as evidenced by, for example, a continued receipt of wage/salary, an assurance of return to work following the end of the contingency, an agreement on the date of return following the short duration of absence from the job, and so on; persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for some specific reason (4).

**exchange rate:** Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought (7).

For period average rates, the data are either the monthly average of market rates or of official rates of the reporting country, or, if those are not available, monthly average rates in New York, or, if those are not available, estimates derived on the basis of a simple average of the end-of-month market rates in the markets of the reporting country (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**exports of goods:** Goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory. In the general trade system, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory (12, paras. 14-66).

**exports unit value index, all goods:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also exports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

**exports value, all goods:** Equivalent basis as imports value. See imports value, all goods.

**exports volume index, all goods:** An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**external trade conversion factors:** Exchange rates used to convert trade data expressed in national currencies into a common currency such as United States dollars (24).

## F

**ferro-alloys:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 41112-41115: ferro-manganese, ferro-chromium, ferro-nickel and other ferro-alloys.

**flight stage:** A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic (2).

**flight stage, domestic:** A flight stage with both terminals within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State (2).

**flight stage, international:** A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business (2).

**floor area:** Floor area of buildings is the sum of the area of each floor of the building measured to the outer surface of the outer walls including the area of lobbies, cellars, elevator shafts and in multi-dwelling buildings all the communal spaces. Areas of balconies are excluded (24, p. 168).

**FOB (Free on board):** The seller's obligation to deliver is fulfilled when the goods have passed over the ship's rail at the named port of shipment. This means that the buyer has to bear all costs and risks of loss of or damage to the goods from that point. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

**food production index:** Food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value (1, p. ix).

**freight loaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**freight tonne-kilometres performed:** A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage (2).

**freight unloaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**fuels:** Material for burning as fire or source of heat or power (7). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), division 33: Coke oven products; refined petroleum products; nuclear fuel.

## H

**hard coal:** Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals (15).

## I

**imported goods prices indices:** See imports of goods and producers/wholesale prices indices.

**imports of goods:** Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full (12, paras. 14 and 66).

**imports unit value index, all goods:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also imports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

**imports value, all goods:** "The transaction value, that is the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to the country of importation . . . , provided: (a) that there are no restrictions as to the disposition or use of the goods by the buyer other than restrictions which: (i) are imposed or required by law or by the public authorities in the country of importation; (ii) limit the geographical area in which the goods may be resold; or (iii) do not substantially affect the value of the goods; (b) that the sale or price is not subject to some condition or consideration for which a value cannot be determined with respect to the goods being valued; (c) that no part of the proceeds of any subsequent resale, disposal or use of the goods by the buyer will accrue directly or indirectly to the seller, unless an appropriate adjustment can be made in accordance with the provisions of Article 8; and (d) that the buyer and seller are not related, or where the buyer and seller are related, that the transaction value is acceptable for customs purposes . . ." (12, annex C, based on World Trade Organization Agreement in Valuation).

**imports volume index, all goods:** An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**index number, Laspeyres:** A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (6).

**index of industrial production:** Laspeyres' index number of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption (17).

**industrial production:** Output of industrial establishments, covering (a) Mining and quarrying (sect. B of ISIC, Rev.4); (b) Manufacturing (sect. C of ISIC, Rev.4); (c) Electricity, gas, steam and air-conditioning supply (sect. D of ISIC, Rev.4); (d) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (sect. E of ISIC, Rev.4) (16).

**industrial products:** Goods produced by resident institutional units in industries of mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water (25).

**infant deaths:** Infant deaths under one year of age (23). See also deaths rates, crude.

**intermediate goods:** Goods consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets (25, para. 6.213).

**iron ore:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 141: Iron ores and concentrates, other than roasted iron pyrites.

## L

**livestock:** All domestic animals irrespective of their age and the place or purpose of their breeding.

## M

**manufacturing:** Comprises tabulation category D and divisions 15-37 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 3. It is defined as the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products

are sold at wholesale or retail. Included are assembly of component parts of manufactured products and recycling of waste materials (19).

**mining and quarrying:** Extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. Mining includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude materials, such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading, milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable (20, p.27).

**money, quasi-money:** Money comprises transferable demand deposits of monetary authorities and deposit money banks ("M1"), other than those of the central government, and currency outside banks plus, where applicable, private sector demand deposits with the postal checking system and with the Treasury. Quasi-money comprises time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than central government. Money plus quasi-money is frequently called "M2" (5, Introduction, sect. 4). See also reserve money.

**motor vehicles:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 49113: Motor cars and other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (except public-transport type vehicles specially designed for travelling on snow, and golf cars and similar vehicles).

**motor vehicles, new, registration:** Registrations of new passenger cars and commercial motor vehicles put into circulation for the first time (24, p. 253).

## N

**natural gas:** A mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas. When distributed it may also contain methane from anaerobic fermentation or the methanation of biomass. Natural gas may be liquefied (LNG) by reducing its temperature in order to simplify storage and transportation when production sites are remote from centres of consumption and pipeline transportation is not economically practicable. (15).

**newsprint:** Bleached, unsized or slack-sized printing paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper; weight from 45-60 grams per square metre, usually with at least 70 per cent of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp (24, p. 140). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 32121: Newsprint.

**non-residential building:** A building where half or more of the floor area is intended for other than dwelling purposes (24, p. 168).

## P

**passenger-kilometres performed:** A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The

resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers (2).

**pig iron including foundry:** Various mineral aggregates from which iron metal is obtained by the conversion of various iron ores by reduction either into pig iron, in blast furnaces or electric furnaces, or into a spongy form (sponge iron) or into lumps by various direct reduction processes. Iron ore is measured by the weight of the ore and may contain varying concentrations of metal. CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 411: Basic iron and steel.

**population, estimate of total:** The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended (21).

**population, official mid-year estimates:** Estimates of the de facto population on 1 July provided by national statistical offices (11, notes to table 3).

**producer price indices:** The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any value-added tax, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It includes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer (25, para. 6.51). In principle, the PPI should include service industries, but in practice it is limited to the domestic agricultural and industrial sectors. The prices should be farm-gate prices for the agricultural sector and ex-factory for the industrial sector. The indices are computed using the Laspeyres formula, unless otherwise indicated in the country notes. Subindices are occasionally included for the PPI (5, p. XVI). See also index number, Laspeyres.

## R

**raw materials:** Unprocessed food and beverages, industrial supplies, fuels and lubricants, mainly for industry (9, p. 2).

**reserve money:** Currency in circulation, deposits of the deposit money banks, and deposits of other residents, apart from the central government, with the monetary authorities. Monetary authorities' data of IMF generally consolidate the accounts of the central bank with the accounts arising from monetary functions undertaken by other institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

**reserve position in IMF:** A member's reserve tranche position and creditor position under the various borrowing arrangements. A member's reserve position in the Fund has the characteristics of a reserve asset. A reserve tranche position in the Fund arises from (a) the payment of part of a member's subscription in reserve assets and (b) the Fund's net use of the member's currency. Normally a member's reserve tranche position is equal to its quota less the adjusted Fund holdings of its currency, less subscriptions receivable, less balances held in the administrative accounts of the Fund to the extent they are not in excess of 0.1 percent of a member's quota, if positive (5).

**reserves, total international:** External assets that are readily available to and controlled by the authorities for direct financing of payments imbalances and for indirect regulation of the magnitude of such imbalances. Includes monetary authorities' holdings of SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange, financial derivatives, and gold valued at market prices (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

**residential building:** A building where more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes (24).



## S

**scheduled revenue flights:** Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (2).

**special drawing rights (SDRs):** International reserve assets created by the International Monetary Fund and allocated to its members to supplement existing reserve assets. They represent each holder's assured and unconditional right to obtain other reserve assets, especially foreign exchange (25, para. 11.47). The SDR is the unit of account for the Fund. The value of the SDR is determined daily by IMF on the basis of a basket of currencies with each currency assigned a weight in the determination of that value. In the derivation of the SDR value, the currencies of the basket are valued at their market exchange rates for the US dollar, and the US dollar equivalents of each of the currencies are summed to yield the rate of the SDR in terms of the US dollar. As of January 1, 2001, the SDR valuation basket weights are the sum of the values of the amount of each currency in the following amounts: US dollar, 45 per cent; euro, 29 per cent; Japanese yen, 15 per cent, and pound sterling, 11 per cent (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**steel, crude:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), class 4112 (part): ingots and other primary forms of iron or non-alloy steel, and of stainless steel or other alloy steel.

## T

**tires for motor vehicles:** Pneumatic or solid rubber rings used for cushioning vehicle wheels (19, sect. 2511). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 361: Rubber tyres and tubes.

## U

**unemployment:** Persons in unemployment, according to the restricted definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who during the specified reference period were "seeking paid employment" or were "seeking self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons seeking paid employment": (restricted sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) persons who during the reference period were: (i) "without work", i.e., were not in paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; (ii) "seeking paid work", i.e., had taken specific steps to seek work for wages, salary or related payments in a specified recent period such as the previous month; and (iii) "current available for paid work", i.e., were in a position to take up such work immediately or shortly; (b) persons who during the reference period were without work, currently available for paid work and had made arrangements to start a new paid job at a date subsequent to the reference period.
2. Persons absent from work, on leave, or on layoff with weak job attachment who were seeking paid work during the specified recent period, persons seeking apprenticeships, and students seeking full-time paid work during the vacation period or part-time paid work during the school period should be included among persons seeking paid employment on the same basis as other persons seeking paid employment.

Persons seeking self-employment (restricted sense) comprise all persons who were without work during the reference period and who, in a specified recent period such as the previous month, were seeking self-employment or had taken concrete steps to establish their own

enterprise. Persons in unemployment, according to the extended definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who, during the specified reference period, were "available for paid employment" or "available for self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons available for paid employment" (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking paid employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons without work who were currently available for paid work but who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period for one or more of the following reasons: belief that suitable paid work was not available, lack of knowledge about where to find paid work, awaiting recall to work, awaiting results of previous applications, awaiting the agriculture season, or other specified reasons.

2. Persons absent from work, on leave or on layoff with weak job attachment who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period should be included among persons available for paid employment according to the extended definition if currently available for paid work. Persons available for self-employment (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking self-employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons with their own individual or household enterprise who did not perform any work during the reference period for reasons such as lack of instruments to work with, lack of funds, awaiting the agriculture season, etc. (4).

**unit value index:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14).

## W

**wages, earnings:** Wage rates should include basic wages, cost-of-living allowances and other guaranteed and regularly paid allowances, but exclude overtime payments, bonuses and gratuities, family allowances and other social security payments made by employers. Statistics of earnings should relate to employees' gross remuneration, i.e. the total before any deductions are made by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to social security and pension schemes, life insurance premiums, union dues and other obligations of employees. The different types of wages statistics are per hour, per day, per week, per month. Earnings relates to remuneration in cash and in kind paid to employees, as a rule at regular intervals, for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as for annual vacation, other paid leave or holidays. The current statistics programme to meet short-term needs should cover: (a) statistics of average earnings and hours of work (including, if possible, hours actually worked) and (b) statistics of time rates of wages and normal hours of work. The non-current statistics programme to provide benchmark data as well as other detailed data to meet long-term and continuing needs should include: (a) statistics of wage structure and distribution and (b) statistics of labour cost (4).

**wheat flour:** A powder obtained by grinding wheat, used to make bread, cakes, and pastry (7).

## Définitions des données

### A

**acier brut** : CPC version 1.1 (8)\*, classe 4112 (en partie seulement) : lingots, autres formes primaires et demi-produits en aciers inoxydables et autres aciers alliés.

### B

**base monétaire** : La base monétaire comprend la monnaie en circulation, les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie et les dépôts des autres résidents, à l'exclusion de l'administration centrale, auprès des autorités monétaires. Dans les statistiques du FMI, les données des autorités monétaires représentent en général une consolidation des comptes de la banque centrale et des comptes résultant des fonctions monétaires exercées par d'autres institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

**bâtiment d'habitation** : Immeuble où plus de la moitié de la surface est à usage d'habitation (24).

**bâtiment et travaux publics** : Activité économique visant la création, la rénovation, la réparation et l'agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments, l'aménagement de terrains par des travaux de génie civil, et d'autres travaux de génie civil (routes, ponts, barrages etc.) (14, par. 15). Nouveaux bâtiments : travaux de préparation du chantier et de construction de nouvelles structures ou d'agrandissements importants de bâtiments existants, que le terrain ait ou non déjà été occupé. Dans cette classe de bâtiments, on peut faire en outre les distinctions suivantes : bâtiments d'habitation : plus de la moitié de la surface-plancher du bâtiment est réservée à l'habitation; autres bâtiments : tous les bâtiments qui ne sont pas classés comme bâtiments d'habitation (14, para. 73).

**bâtiment non résidentiel** : Immeuble où la moitié au moins de la surface est destinée à un usage autre que celui d'habitation (24, p. 168).

**biens de consommation** : Produits alimentaires et boissons non alcoolisées, boissons alcoolisées, tabac et stupéfiants, articles d'habillement et chaussures, logement, eau, gaz, électricité et autres combustibles, meubles, articles de ménage et entretien courant du foyer, santé, transports, communications, loisirs et culture, enseignement, restaurants et hôtels, biens et services divers (10, p. 83).

**biens d'équipement** : Animaux reproducteurs de race pure, récipients métalliques pour le stockage et le transport, outils à main, coffres-forts et articles similaires en métaux communs, chaudières et appareils auxiliaires, turbines, moteurs, machines, appareils et engins agricoles, horticoles ou sylvicoles, machines et appareils utilisés pour la construction et l'industrie minière, machines et appareils industriels, chariots autopropulsés et autres machines et engins de levage, manutention, chargement et déchargement, appareils et instruments de pesage, machines et appareils de bureau, appareils audio et vidéo et équipement de télécommunication, machines et appareils électriques, matériel et équipements de transport et engins flottants, chaudières, dispositifs, appareils et instruments, compteurs et autres instruments et appareils pour la mesure, caméras et projecteurs cinématographiques, compteurs de temps, matériel récréatif, matériel et fourniture de bureau en métaux communs, mannequins et articles pour étalages, voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles, remorques et semi-

remorques, conteneurs spécialement conçus et équipés pour le transport, locomotives et locotracteurs, tenders, automotrices et autorails, voitures à voyageurs, wagons de service et wagons et wagonnets pour le transport de marchandises, hélicoptères, véhicules spatiaux, y compris les satellites, et leurs véhicules lanceurs, ballons et dirigeables, bateaux-citernes, bateaux de pêche, bateaux frigorifiques, bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs pour bateaux de type hors-bord, bicyclettes, remorques, avions et autres aéronefs, planeurs, bateaux à rames et canoës, radeaux (9, divisions 4 et 5).

**biens intermédiaires** : Biens consommés en entrée d'un processus de production, à l'exclusion des actifs fixes (25, par. 6.213).

### C

**charbon brun** : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite (15).

**cheptel** : Totalité des animaux domestiques quels que soient leur âge, et le lieu ou le but de leur élevage.

**chômage** : Les chômeurs, selon la définition étroite, sont les personnes des deux sexes, ayant dépassé un âge spécifié, qui, au cours de la période de référence étaient "à la recherche d'un emploi salarié" ou "d'un emploi non salarié", tels que définis ci-après.

1. Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent a) toutes les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient i) "sans travail" c'est-à-dire qui n'étaient pourvues ni d'un emploi salarié ni d'un emploi non salarié; ii) "à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré", c'est-à-dire qu'elles avaient pris au cours d'une période récente spécifiée (le mois précédent par ex.) des dispositions spécifiques pour chercher un emploi en échange d'un salaire, d'un traitement ou de paiements analogues; et iii) "disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré", c'est-à-dire en mesure de prendre immédiatement ou rapidement un tel emploi; b) les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient sans travail, disponibles pour travailler et avaient pris des dispositions pour prendre un nouvel emploi à une date postérieure à la fin de la période de référence.
2. Les personnes qui n'étaient pas au travail, étaient en congé, avaient été licenciées, n'ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, et qui recherchaient un travail rémunéré à plein temps au cours de la période récente spécifiée, les personnes recherchant un poste d'apprenti, et les étudiants recherchant un emploi rémunéré à plein temps durant les périodes de vacances ou à temps partiel pendant l'année scolaire sont à inclure parmi les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré sur la même base que les autres personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré.

Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi non salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent toutes les personnes qui étaient sans travail au cours de la période de référence et qui, au cours de la période récente spécifiée, le mois précédent par ex., cherchaient un emploi non salarié ou avaient pris des dispositions concrètes pour créer leur propre entreprise. Les chômeurs, selon la définition large, comprennent toutes les personnes des deux sexes ayant dépassé un âge spécifié qui, au cours de la période de référence spécifiée, étaient "disponibles pour un emploi salarié" ou "disponibles pour un emploi non salarié" tels que définis ci-après.

\* Les chiffres entre parenthèses se réfèrent aux entrées numérotées dans la liste des références après ces définitions.

1. Les “personnes disponibles pour un emploi salarié” (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes cherchant un emploi rémunéré selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes sans travail, disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré, mais qui n’avaient pas cherché de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, pour une ou plusieurs raisons : elles pensaient qu’il n’était pas offert de travail rémunéré qui leur convienne, elles ne savaient pas où chercher du travail rémunéré, elles attendaient le résultat des candidatures qu’elles avaient déposées, elles attendaient d’être rappelées au travail, elles attendaient le début de la campagne agricole, ou encore pour d’autres raisons spécifiées.

2. Les personnes absentes de leur emploi, en congé ou licenciées, n’ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, qui ne recherchaient pas de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, sont à inclure parmi les personnes disponibles pour un travail rémunéré au sens de la définition large si elles sont au moment considéré disponibles pour un travail rémunéré.

Les personnes disponibles pour un emploi non salarié (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes à la recherche d’un emploi non salarié selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes ayant leur propre entreprise ou une entreprise de ménage n’ayant accompli aucun travail au cours de la période de référence pour des raisons telles que le manque d’outils de travail, le manque de fonds, l’attente du début de la campagne agricole, etc. (4).

**ciment** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 374 : ciment, chaux et plâtre.

**combustibles** : Corps ayant la propriété de brûler et pouvant être utilisés pour produire de la chaleur ou de l’énergie (7). CPC version 1.1 (8), division 33 : produits de cokerie; produits pétroliers raffinés; combustibles nucléaires.

**construction, nouveaux bâtiments construits** : Activité économique visant la création et l’agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments (14, par. 15).

**coût, assurance et fret (CAF)** : Le vendeur doit payer les frais et le fret nécessaires pour acheminer la marchandise au port de destination désigné, mais le risque de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise, comme le risque de frais supplémentaires né d’événements intervenant après que la marchandise a été livrée à bord du navire, est transféré du vendeur à l’acheteur quand la marchandise passe le bastingage du navire au port d’embarquement. Le vendeur doit en outre fournir une assurance maritime contre le risque, pour l’acheteur, de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise au cours du transport. Le vendeur contracte l’assurance et paie la prime d’assurance. L’acheteur notera que selon ce terme, le vendeur n’est tenu de souscrire l’assurance que pour une couverture minimum. Le terme CAF exige du vendeur qu’il dédouane la marchandise à l’exportation. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

## D

**décès d’enfants de moins d’un an** : Mort infantile (23). Voir également taux brut de mortalité.

**droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS)** : Les DTS sont des avoirs de réserve internationaux créés par le FMI et alloués à ses pays membres pour compléter les réserves dont ils disposent. Ils confèrent à chaque détenteur un droit garanti et inconditionnel d’obtenir d’autres avoirs de réserve, tout particulièrement des devises (25, par. 11.47). Le DTS est

l’unité de compte du FMI. Sa valeur est déterminée chaque jour par le Fonds sur la base d’un panier de monnaies, chacune d’elles étant affectée d’un coefficient pour ce calcul. Lors de l’établissement de la valeur du DTS, les monnaies du panier sont évaluées à leur taux du marché par rapport au dollar É.-U., et les équivalents en dollars É.-U. de chacune des monnaies sont additionnés de manière à obtenir la valeur du DTS en dollars É.-U. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, les coefficients de pondération affectés aux monnaies du panier servant au calcul de la valeur du DTS sont les suivants : dollar É.-U. 45 %; euro 29 %; yen 15 %; livre sterling 11 % (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

## E

**électricité** : transfert de l’énergie à travers un phénomène physique impliquant des charges électriques et leurs effets au repos et en mouvement. L’électricité peut être générée par des processus différents tel que : la conversion de l’énergie contenue dans les chutes et cours d’eau, le vent ou les vagues ; la conversion directe du rayonnement solaire à travers des processus photovoltaïques dans des dispositifs à semi-conducteurs (cellules) ; ou la combustion de combustibles (15).

**estimation de la population totale** : La population totale d’un pays se compose soit de toutes les personnes résidant habituellement dans le pays (population de droit), soit de l’ensemble des personnes présentes dans le pays au moment du recensement (population de fait). Aux fins de comparaisons internationales, il est recommandé de se servir de la définition correspondant à la population de fait (21).

**étape** : Une étape est le parcours d’un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu’au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas (2).

**étape intérieure** : Les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d’un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l’espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d’un autre État (2).

**étape internationale** : C’est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d’un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement (2).

## F

**facteurs de conversion (commerce extérieur)** : Taux de change servant à exprimer les chiffres du commerce extérieur donnés en monnaie nationale en une monnaie commune, telle que le dollar des États-Unis (24).

**farine de froment** : Poudre obtenue par la mouture de grains de froment (7).

**ferro-alliages** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 41112-41115 : ferromanganèse, ferrochrome, ferronickel et autres ferro-alliages.

**filés de coton** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 26360 et 26370 : fils de fibres textiles contenant du coton.

**fonte brute (y compris moulages)** : Différents agrégats minéraux à partir desquels on obtient du fer après conversion de différents minerais de fer par réduction soit en fonte brute dans des hauts fourneaux ou des fours électriques, soit sous forme spongieuse (éponges de fer) soit sous forme d’agglomérats par différents procédés de réduction directe. La richesse en minerai de fer est fonction du poids du minerai; le minerai peut

contenir différentes teneurs en métal. CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 411 : fonte basique et acier.

**franco à bord (FOB)** : Le vendeur a rempli son obligation de livraison quand la marchandise passe le bastingage du navire au port d'embarquement désigné. Cela signifie que l'acheteur doit supporter tous les frais et risques de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise à partir de ce point. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

## G

**gains (salaires et traitements)** : Les salaires et les traitements sont la rémunération versée aux salariés en espèces et en nature à raison du temps de travail ou du travail accompli, ainsi que la rémunération versée pour des périodes non ouvrées (congés payés, primes et gratifications, indemnité de logement ou allocations familiales) (25, par. 7.43). Voir Salaires, traitements.

**gaz naturel** : Mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs, ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste. Une fois distribué, il peut aussi contenir du méthane provenant de fermentation anaérobie ou de la méthanisation de la biomasse. Le gaz naturel peut être liquéfié (LGN) en réduisant sa température dans le but de simplifier le stockage et le transport lorsque les sites de production sont éloignés des centres de consommation et le transport par pipeline n'est économiquement pas viable (15).

## H

**houille** : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux (15).

## I

**immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs** : Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs à usage privé et commercial mis en circulation pour la première fois (24, p. 253).

**indice de la production agricole** : L'indice de la production agricole est fondé sur la somme des quantités (pondérées par les prix) des différents produits agricoles, après déduction des quantités utilisées comme semences ou aliments pour animaux (pondérées de la même façon). La formule utilisée pour le calcul de tous les indices, aux niveaux national, régional ou mondial, est celle de Laspeyres. La production de chaque produit est pondérée par la moyenne des cours internationaux du produit pendant la période de base et les quantités produites chaque année sont additionnées. Pour obtenir l'indice, on divise la production

totale pour une année donnée par la production moyenne de la période de base. Les produits pris en compte dans le calcul de l'indice de la production agricole sont l'ensemble des produits de l'agriculture et de l'élevage de chaque pays. La quasi-totalité des produits est prise en compte, la principale exception étant les aliments pour animaux (1, 1995, p. ix).

**indice de la production industrielle** : L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur ajoutée totale de la production industrielle est calculé en soustrayant la valeur de la consommation intermédiaire de la valeur de la production (17).

**indice de la production vivrière** : Entrent dans la production vivrière tous les produits jugés comestibles, qui contiennent des nutriments. Le café et le thé en sont donc exclus, n'ayant pratiquement pas de valeur nutritive (1, p. ix).

**indice de Laspeyres** : Forme d'indice établi en affectant aux prix, quantités ou autres unités de mesure un coefficient de pondération calculé sur la période de référence (6).

**indice de la valeur unitaire** : La valeur des biens ou services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. Elle est indépendante du choix de l'unité de quantité. L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur unitaire est le prix de transaction moyen d'une unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14).

**indice de la valeur unitaire à l'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : La valeur des biens ou des services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité. (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'importation et indice de Laspeyres.

**indice de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : La valeur des biens homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'exportation et indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation. Cet indice est estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (produits alimentaires)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des produits alimentaires acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix à la production** : Montant que le producteur reçoit de l'acheteur pour une unité de bien ou de service produite, diminuée de toute taxe sur la valeur ajoutée, ou de tout impôt déductible similaire, facturée à l'acquéreur. Il exclut tout frais de transport facturés séparément par le producteur (25, par. 6.51). En principe, l'IPP devrait inclure les services, mais en pratique il ne recouvre que l'agriculture et l'industrie. L'indice doit être établi à partir des prix sortis d'exploitation pour le secteur agricole et des prix départ-usine pour le secteur industriel. Les indices sont établis à partir de la formule de Laspeyres, sauf indication contraire dans les notes concernant chaque pays. On fait parfois figurer à cette section des sous-indices se rapportant à l'IPP (5, p. XVI). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix des biens importés** : Voir produits d'importation, indices des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

**indice du volume des importations (ensemble des marchandises)** : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice du volume des exportations (ensemble des marchandises)** : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**industries extractives** : Extraction, préparation et enrichissement des minéraux que l'on rencontre dans la nature à l'état solide (charbon et minerais par ex.), à l'état liquide (pétrole brut par ex.), ou gazeux (gaz naturel par ex.). On comprend dans les industries extractives les mines souterraines et à ciel ouvert, les carrières et les puits, ainsi que toutes les activités complémentaires nécessaires pour le traitement et l'enrichissement de minerais et autres minéraux bruts, telles que le concassage, le criblage, le débouillage, l'égrappage, le triage, le broyage, la flottation, la fusion, le bouletage, l'étêtage et autres opérations propres à rendre les produits commercialisables (20, p. 27).

**industries manufacturières** : Activités recensées à la catégorie de classement D et aux divisions 15 à 37 de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (troisième révision). Les industries manufacturières ont pour objet la transformation physique ou chimique de matériaux et composants en de nouveaux produits, que l'activité de transformation soit effectuée par des machines automatiques ou manuellement, qu'elle ait lieu dans une usine ou au domicile du travailleur, que les produits résultants soient vendus en gros ou au détail. Les activités manufacturières recouvrent également l'assemblage des composants constituant les produits manufacturés et les activités de recyclage (19).

## L

**logement** : Local d'habitation distinct et indépendant qui est destiné à être occupé par un ménage ou qui est occupé par un ménage au moment du recensement sans y avoir été destiné à l'origine. Il faut entendre une pièce ou un ensemble de pièces et leurs annexes dans un immeuble permanent ou une partie distincte du point de vue structural dudit immeuble, qui, étant donné la manière dont il a été construit, reconstruit ou transformé, est destiné à servir d'habitation à un ménage et n'est pas entièrement utilisé à d'autres fins. Un tel logement doit avoir une entrée indépendante d'où l'on ait accès (soit directement, soit par un jardin ou un terrain) à une rue ou un passage commun dans le bâtiment (escalier, couloir, vestibule, etc.) (22, par. 2.331 à 2.333).

## M

**marchandises débarquées** : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret débarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**marchandises embarquées** : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret embarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**matières premières** : Produits alimentaires et boissons, approvisionnements industriels, combustibles et lubrifiants n'ayant pas subi de transformation et essentiellement destinés à l'industrie (9, p. 2).

**minerais de fer** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 141 : minerais de fer et leurs concentrés, autres que les pyrites de fer grillées.

**monnaie, quasi-monnaie** : La monnaie au sens étroit comprend les dépôts à vue transférables des autorités monétaires et les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie (M1), autres que ceux de l'administration centrale, ainsi que la circulation fiduciaire hors banques créatrices de monnaie, et, le cas échéant, les dépôts à vue du secteur privé auprès du système postal et du Trésor. La quasi-monnaie comprend les dépôts à terme, d'épargne et en devises des secteurs résidents autres que l'administration centrale. La somme monnaie + quasi-monnaie est souvent désignée par l'abréviation M2 (5, Introduction, sect. 4). Voir Base monétaire.

## O

**offre intérieure** : Voir indice des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

## P

**papier journal** : Papier écri non collé ou très légèrement collé, non enduit, du type utilisé pour l'impression des journaux, d'un poids au mètre carré compris entre 45 à 60 grammes et dont 70 % au moins en poids de la composition fibreuse totale sont constitués par des fibres de bois obtenues par un procédé mécanique (24, p. 140). CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe : papier journal.

**passagers-kilomètres réalisés** : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers (2).

**période de base** : La période de base est la période où ont été collectées les données utilisées comme base pour un indice ou un autre ratio. Elle est souvent d'une année, mais peut être d'une journée, ou à l'inverse la moyenne d'un groupe d'années (6).

**personnes pourvues d'un emploi rémunéré** : Ce sont : les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail moyennant un salaire ou un traitement en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, ayant déjà travaillé dans leur emploi actuel, en étaient temporairement absentes durant la période de référence et avaient un lien formel avec leur emploi, tel le service ininterrompu du salaire ou du traitement, une

assurance de retour au travail à la fin de la situation d'exception ou un accord sur la date du retour après la courte période d'absence, etc.; les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail en vue d'un bénéfice ou d'un gain familial, en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, durant la période de référence, avaient une entreprise qui peut être une entreprise industrielle, un commerce, une exploitation agricole ou une entreprise de prestation de services, mais n'étaient temporairement pas au travail pour toute raison spécifique (4).

**pétrole brut** : (pétrole brut strictement conventionnel) huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel (15).

**pneumatiques (véhicules à moteur)** : Pneumatiques ou bandages pleins en caoutchouc servant à enrober les roues des véhicules (19, sect. 2511). CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 361 : pneumatiques et chambres à air.

**population, estimation en milieu d'année** : L'estimation de la population en milieu d'année, qui vise la population de fait au 1<sup>er</sup> juillet, est celle que fournissent les bureaux nationaux de statistique (11, notes du tableau 3).

**position de réserve au FMI** : Position dans la tranche de réserve et position créditrice d'un membre au titre des différents accords d'emprunt. La position de réserve d'un membre au FMI a les caractéristiques d'avoirs de réserve. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve au Fonds est déterminée a) par le paiement d'une partie de sa quote-part en avoirs de réserve, et b) par l'utilisation nette faite par le Fonds de la monnaie de ce membre. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve est normalement égale à sa quote-part moins les avoirs ajustés du Fonds dans sa monnaie, moins les quotes-parts à recevoir, moins les soldes détenus dans les comptes administratifs du Fonds sous réserve qu'ils ne dépassent pas, s'ils sont positifs, 0,1 % de la quote-part de ce membre (5).

**production industrielle** : Production des entreprises qui couvrent (a) les industries extractives (section B de CITI Rév. 4) ; (b) l'industrie manufacturière (section C de CITI Rév. 4) ; (c) la production et de la distribution d'électricité, de gaz, de vapeur et d'air conditionné (section D de CITI Rév. 4) ; (d) production et de distribution d'eau, d'assainissement, de gestion des déchets et de dépollution (section E de CITI Rév. 4) (16).

**production intérieure** : Biens et services créés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles résidentes (25, par. 6.84).

**produits agricoles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), divisions 1 et 2 : céréales, légumes, fruits, même à coques, huiles et fruits oléagineux, plantes vivantes, fleurs et boutons de fleurs coupées, graines de plantes cultivées principalement pour leurs fleurs ou leurs fruits, graines de légumes, épices et cultures pour boissons, tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués, betteraves à sucre et cannes à sucre, matières premières végétales non classées ailleurs, animaux vivants et produits du règne animal.

**produits d'exportation** : Biens dont la sortie du territoire économique fait diminuer le stock des ressources matérielles. Dans le système du commerce général, le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique (12, par. 14 à 66).

**produits d'importation** : Biens dont l'entrée sur le territoire économique fait augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles du territoire économique du pays considéré. Les biens simplement transportés à

travers le pays (biens en transit) ou admis ou expédiés temporairement (à l'exception des biens destinés au perfectionnement actif) ne font pas augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles d'un pays et ne sont donc pas à inclure dans les statistiques du commerce international. Dans de nombreux cas, le territoire économique d'un pays coïncide pratiquement avec son territoire douanier, c'est-à-dire le territoire sur lequel la législation douanière s'applique de plein droit (12, par. 14 et 66).

**produits industriels** : Biens produits par les unités institutionnelles résidentes dans les industries extractives, les industries de transformation et dans les secteurs de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau (25).

## S

**salaires, traitements** : Les taux de salaires doivent comprendre le salaire de base, les allocations de vie chère et les autres allocations garanties et versées régulièrement, mais ne doivent pas comprendre les heures supplémentaires, les primes et gratifications, les allocations familiales et les autres versements de sécurité sociale effectués par les employeurs. Les statistiques relatives aux salaires doivent porter sur les salaires bruts, c'est-à-dire sur le total avant déduction éventuelle par l'employeur des impôts et des cotisations de sécurité sociale et de retraite à la charge des travailleurs, des cotisations d'assurance-vie, des cotisations syndicales et autres prélèvements à la charge des travailleurs. Les statistiques de salaires peuvent porter sur le salaire horaire, journalier, hebdomadaire ou mensuel. Les salaires correspondent à la rémunération en espèces et en nature versée aux salariés, généralement à intervalles réguliers, pour les heures de travail ou le travail accompli, ainsi que pour les heures non ouvrées (congé annuel, et autres congés ou jours fériés payés). Le programme de statistiques courantes répondant aux besoins à court terme devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques du salaire et des horaires de travail moyens (y compris, si possible, des heures effectivement ouvrées); b) statistiques des taux de salaires au temps et des heures normales de travail. Le programme de statistiques autres que courantes livrant des données de base et d'autres données détaillées répondant aux besoins à plus long terme et aux besoins permanents devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques de la structure et de la distribution des salaires; b) statistiques du coût de la main-d'oeuvre (4).

**surface de plancher** : Somme de la superficie de tous les planchers d'un immeuble délimités par le bord externe des parois externes et comprenant la surface des entrées, des caves, des cages d'ascenseur et, dans les immeubles comportant plusieurs logements, toutes les parties communes. La surface des balcons n'est pas comptée (24, p. 168).

## T

**taux brut de mortalité** : Il s'agit généralement d'un taux annuel, qui est le quotient du nombre annuel des décès observés dans une population au cours d'une année civile, divisé par l'effectif exposé au risque de décès pendant la même période, soit l'effectif moyen de cette population (21, par. 401). Le Décès est la Disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts foetales (23).

**taux brut de natalité** : Le taux brut de natalité, généralement exprimé en taux pour mille, est obtenu en divisant le nombre des naissances dans

une population par le nombre d'années-homme vécue par la population au cours de la même période, dont l'approximation généralement utilisée est l'effectif de la population au point médian de la période multiplié par le nombre d'années de la période (21). Naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit demeuré ou non attaché (26, définition 3.1).

**taux de change** : Le taux de change est le prix, dans une monnaie donnée, auquel peuvent être achetés des billets dans une autre monnaie (7). Pour les taux moyens d'une période, les données sont soit la moyenne mensuelle des taux du marché ou des taux officiels du pays qui communique les données, ou, à défaut, la moyenne mensuelle des taux cotés à New York; à défaut de ces taux, on se sert d'estimations basées sur les moyennes simples des taux de fin de mois cotés par le pays qui communique les données (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**tissus de coton** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 266 : tissus (à l'exclusion des tissus spéciaux) contenant du coton.

**tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées** : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers (2).

**total des réserves internationales** : Ensemble des avoirs extérieurs contrôlés par les autorités et dont elles disposent pour financer directement les déséquilibres de paiements et pour réguler indirectement l'ampleur de ces déséquilibres. Elles comprennent les avoirs des autorités monétaires en DTS, leur position de réserve au FMI, les avoirs en devises, les instruments financiers dérivés, et l'or au prix du marché (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

**trafic de l'aviation civile** : Trafic payant sur des vols réguliers, suivant un horaire publié, et sur des vols supplémentaires motivés par la surcharge des vols réguliers (3).

## V

**valeur d'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Base semblable à celle de la valeur d'importation. Voir valeur d'importation.

**valeur d'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : "Valeur transactionnelle, c'est-à-dire le prix effectivement payé ou à payer pour les marchandises lorsqu'elles sont vendues pour l'exportation à destination du pays d'importation [...], pour autant : (a) Qu'il n'existe pas de restrictions concernant la cession ou l'utilisation des marchandises par l'acheteur, autres que les restrictions qui : (i) Sont imposées ou exigées par la loi ou par les autorités publiques du pays d'importation; (ii) Limitent la zone géographique dans laquelle les marchandises peuvent être revendues; ou (iii) N'affectent pas substantiellement la valeur des marchandises; (b) Que la vente ou le prix n'est pas subordonné à des conditions ou à des prestations dont la valeur n'est pas déterminable pour ce qui se rapporte aux marchandises à évaluer; (c) Qu'aucune partie du produit de toute revente, cession ou

utilisation ultérieure des marchandises par l'acheteur ne revient directement ou indirectement au vendeur, sauf si un ajustement approprié peut être opéré en vertu des dispositions de l'article 8; et (d) Que l'acheteur et le vendeur ne sont pas liés ou, s'ils le sont, que la valeur transactionnelle est acceptable à des fins douanières [...]" (12, annexe C, d'après l'Accord de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce relatif à l'évaluation).

**véhicules automobiles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe 49113 : voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules principalement conçus pour le transport des personnes (autres que les véhicules automobiles pour le transport en commun des personnes, les véhicules spécialement conçus pour se déplacer sur la neige et les véhicules spéciaux pour le transport des personnes sur les terrains de golf et véhicules similaires).

**vols payants réguliers** : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers (2).

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